

HARTRAMPF'S VOCABULARIES

REVISED EDITION

SYNONYMS
ANTONYMS
RELATIVES

By
GUSTAVUS A. HARTRAMPF

*Perfected and
Simplified for*

HOME - PROFESSION - TRADE
PUPIL - TEACHER - SCHOLAR - SAVANT

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BETTER WORDS FOR

GREAT! WONDERFUL! GRAND! CUTE! ETC.

"There is not one who does not exaggerate," said Emerson, and this is justified by Count Alarcos who declared: "An ass covered with gold has more respect than a horse with a packsaddle." The tendency to exaggerate—to have a thing appear more respectable or more admirable—is perfectly natural and proper. A Japanese axiom says: "Unpolished pearls never shine." And we know this to be true of all intrinsic virtues. We, therefore, exaggerate in order to emphasize or impress unusual and extraordinary qualities.

For this purpose, one of the most commonly used words is *Great!* We say great show, great audience, great difficulty, great heroism, great people, great nation, etc. The word great, of course, is a useful expression for giving emphasis to a virtue, otherwise its use would not be so common. But it is overworked, and lacks the sustaining thrill in vivid precision and brilliant versatility.

If we would quicken and electrify the interest of our listeners, we can do so with certainty by changing from great show, etc., to spectacular show, enthusiastic audience, insuperable difficulty, matchless heroism, fearless people, invincible nation, etc.

What applies to great, applies also to the indiscriminate use of the words wonderful, grand, cute, etc. Most of us will admit that we use these words quite loosely. If a thing is superlatively excellent, we say it is wonderful, or grand; if it is exquisitely beautiful, we are likely to describe it as wonderful or cute; if gigantic strength excites comment, we say it is wonderful, etc.

In order to facilitate the injection of more precision or force, more brilliance or charm, the vocabularies listed herewith are offered. They contain the words we commonly need to illumine, emphasize, or elaborate, those salient qualities in articles of commerce—expensive silks, beautiful gowns, luxurious furs, etc.—and in our talks, sermons, lectures, or in our letters, briefs, and other writings. Unquestionably, one should become familiar with all the vocabularies listed. But if one should never learn but one thing more, let it be the amazing versatility in *Excellence* 140B, Page 326. Synonyms, for any word, can be found by reference to index—see back of book.

VOCABULARIES EVERYONE SHOULD KNOW

They add luster, power, and brilliance, to the description of extraordinary qualities

Quality	Number	Quality	Number
EXCELLENCE	.....140B	FRAGRANCE	.....122
BEAUTY	.....108	PURITY	.....138C
BRILLIANCE	.....101A	TRUTH	.....61A
STRENGTH	.....137B	FALSEHOOD	.....62
LARGENESS	.....147J	MYSTIFICATION	.....96A
BRAVERY	.....42	BASENESS	.....129B
SKILL	.....134B	DISHONESTY	.....130A
IMPORTANCE	.....135B	STUPIDITY	.....110B
WISDOM	.....117	PROVOCATION	.....130C
SPEED	.....9	CRUELTY	.....130M
ACCURACY	.....134A	ANGER	.....29
CONQUEST	.....50	HATRED	.....28
STIMULATION	.....8	JOY	.....71A
ENTERTAINMENT	.....99A	AMAZEMENT	.....112
MELODY	.....63A	PRAISE	.....63

INTRODUCTORY

Many writers on the English language have commented upon the richness of its vocabulary and have pointed to the fact that the speaker or writer in English has an advantage over the speaker or writer in French or German, Spanish or Italian, in that he has a larger store of words upon which to draw for the expression of his thought.

Likewise, teachers of English are in the habit of contrasting the limited vocabulary of the individual student with the wealth of words possessed by the mother tongue, and of stressing the importance of the student's making a greater number of these words his own.

They show that we become articulate in proportion to the number of words we command, and every writer and speaker knows that much of his task consists in finding the right word—the word that will express the thought not only with clearness, force, and beauty, but with the utmost felicity, and while giving the exact shade of meaning, will perhaps stir, warm, or thrill the interest of his audience or reader.

The building of a vocabulary and the pursuit of the right word, though fascinating, is difficult. Many devices have been supplied to make the work easier, and of these, dictionaries and books of synonyms are the most widely used.

The dictionary may contain all the words of the language, but it lists them alphabetically and not according to a similarity of meaning, and when it gives synonyms at all, gives so few as to be of little help.

The book of synonyms and antonyms fulfills a different need. It is an aid for suggesting the right word or for increasing the range and power of expression. But books of synonyms fall short of the facility and perfection desired. The synonyms listed are either fragmentarily grouped, or they are scattered throughout various parts of the book, and the lack of logical organization or unity is disconcerting.

The only book of synonyms that can satisfy depends upon three things: first, the soundness of its principle of classification, second, the exhaustiveness—that is to say, the completeness or unity—of the several groups of words, and third, the simplicity or ease with which a word may be found.

The present work is such a book. The classification of words is based upon principles discovered by the author. These principles are natural laws which function automatically and without which we could not have words. They make possible the exhaustiveness, unity, and accuracy of word groups. An explanation of these fundamental principles is given on page 523.

As to the various word-groups or vocabularies, they are comparatively few but complete, this result being achieved through the accuracy of organization. The fewness of groups enables one to gain a clear understanding of the forces that constitute speech, and their completeness or fullness—their richness and variety—give zest and inspiration. Accessibility—convenience for selecting words—is delightfully easy.

These features make possible a great saving in time. One does not need to search through numerous references in widely scattered or fragmentary parts as in other books. A simple reference or two promptly forms contact with the largest number of synonyms or related words in the shortest possible time. One of the chief virtues in this work is the stimulus to thought. Each vocabulary is a link in the magic chain that takes one beyond the narrow confines of the thought in mind.

It will be noted that with each word listed is given a word or two of definition. These definitions are intended simply as an aid in identifying the word and not as a logical or complete definition. The book is not a substitute for a dictionary.

As this work is based upon an original and scientific formula, and is organized for practical purposes, the author entertains the hope that its unique character and helpfulness will be appreciated by pupil, teacher, scholar, savant, trade, and profession.

G. A. H.

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HOW TO USE THE BOOK

To use this book is a simple matter: Suppose a writer wishes to say a person is a fool but wants a word that is more definite, or more contemptuous, or less blunt. Turning to the index, (see back of book) and to the "F" section, he finds the reference "fool, idiot, 110B." Then turning to 110B, page 228, he sees the heading STUPIDITY IDIOCY, and finds the word needed in the list under PERSONS. A part of the list follows

ape,	dupe,	crank,	moron,	bumpkin,	imbecile,	ignoramus,
jay,	fool,	dummy,	ninny,	noodle,	milksoy,	simpleton,
oaf,	gawk,	dunce,	duffer,	dullard,	numskull,	dunderhead,
yap,	booby,	goose,	dotard,	lunatic,	blockhead,	loggerhead,
dolt,	chump,	idiot,	donkey,	saphead,	greenhorn,	nincompoop.

In addition, the lists under NOUNS and ADJECTIVES facilitate the discriminating choice of words that express different types of stupidity. The value of this cannot be overestimated where precise, lucid, and vivid portrayal is necessary. For instance, it is inaccurate, unjust, or inconsistent, to say a man is *stupid* if he is merely *untaught*, or that he is *silly* when he is only *superficial*, and the words, as they are listed, make this obvious.

Moreover, the ADJECTIVES are adapted for describing one stupidity in connection with another. For instance, if you place an adjective before a noun you have *sottish asininity*, *apish nonsense*, *bucolic stupidity*, etc., and if you place an adjective before a person, you have, *stupid numskull*, *silly gawk*, *brainless idiot*, etc.

The ASSOCIATIVE references, at the top of a page, broaden the scope of the significance in STUPIDITY; and under STUPIDITY is the antithesis, (vs) INTELLIGENCE—117. This refers to groups of antonyms or opposite meanings.

The sub-headings introduce an innovation of tremendous importance; they clearly indicate analytic distinctions in speech that have not been achieved before, in any language, and thereby give immediate choice of words that exactly express one's meaning. For an interesting illustration, turn to INTELLIGENCE—117, page 239. Under ADJECTIVES are the sub-headings—*Intelligent*, *Understanding*, *Capable*, *Accomplished*, *Clever*, *Fertile*, *Brainy*, *Discerning*, *Shrewd*, etc., and we may choose the identical word for exactly describing a man's intelligence. For example, a man may have intelligence of a kind that is not literate, wherefore we would hesitate to describe him as intelligent or brainy because these words might be easily understood to imply an educated person. So we glance over the sub-heading adjectives—*Intelligent*, *Understanding*, *Capable*, etc., until we come to *Experienced* and in this we recognize the type of intelligence that fits the subject who is an intelligent man by reason of his experience, although he is not educated. Unquestionably this facility will enable one to achieve the mastery of a genius in expressing intelligence or any other thought.

The definitions in this work are unique, in that they illumine the meaning of a single phase in a word, so that it stands out in clear and vivid relief. For example, under the sub-heading adjective *Shrewd* (page 239) one sees the word **canny** defined "shrewd" in the mental sense, and one gets the meaning at once. But read the column downward and the meaning becomes brilliantly intensified, thus: *canny*, crafty, cunning, foxy, politic, sharp, shrewd, subtle, subtle, vulpine, wily. Every word adds its illumination to the meaning in the word *canny* which is thus made unmistakably clear and comprehensible. Likewise, each word in the column is illuminated by the words above it and below it. This facility gives an understanding of words that cannot be had from dictionaries in which thousands of words have many different meanings such as very few people have the time to solve. For an example of this difficulty, refer to the word **canny**, itself, in any dictionary, and contrast it with the remarkably clear simplicity in this work.

For enriching one's vocabulary, this work is a godsend. The vast majority of men and women know less than 5000 words—a deplorable inadequacy that is due to the extreme difficulties they encounter in dictionaries. This work affords unequalled facility for developing one's vocabulary to unbelievable heights of power, versatility, and beauty. A clear understanding of whole word groups can be had at a glance. For example, refer to BRAVERY—42, page 74, and note how quickly one becomes familiar with each group. Obviously, all the 190 words in the vocabulary imply bravery, and this easily acquired familiarity gives one immediate mastery of a highly useful list of words. This exemplifies the simple steps by which one may achieve a mastery of all the vocabularies in this book.

Thousands of words may be made antithetic, negative, or opposite through the employment of privatives, and it is important that writers, speakers, and others keep this in mind. Privatives like *a-*, *-less*, *mis-*, *non-*, *un-*, etc., may be employed with many words to suggest the opposite meaning or the absence of a quality—as in *agnostic*, *soundless*, *fireless*, *misunderstand*, *non-explosive*, *unsound*, etc. Likewise, one may increase one's vocabulary by employing the adverbial ending *-ly*, to convert many of

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British spellings are indicated by the letter "B."

Chart Imbues Genius

communicate a thought precisely, impressively and effectively

To illustrate: Suppose you have tentatively written that something "smells good." It may be perfume, tobacco, fruit or food. Obviously, the expression "smells good" is not impressive as a compliment.

nor is it alluring to prospective users or buyers of things that delight the sense of smell. You therefore seek words that have more elegance, more grace and more charm. The key-word ODOR supplies them. This refers to vocabulary 122 in which good odors are listed. Instantly one can choose words that may be substituted for the expression "smells good" and describe the pleasing odor as fragrant, sweet, balmy, aromatic, redolent, etc.

Verbal Enhancement

Further enhancement of the charm in odors can be effected by combining the words in the adjective column with words in the noun column. Such combinations make the verbal enchantment in odors more captivating. For instance, you can choose and combine words into such odoriferous combinations as—aromatic fragrance, sweet perfume, scented breath, fragrant aroma, balmy redolence, or any other verbal fragrance that may be fitting to fact or fancy.

Thus it is easy to intrigue men and women into an appreciation of perfumes, aromatics, spices, teas, the fragrance of blossoms, or the bewitching delicacy of a heroine's breath.

Of course, there are other vocabularies that add verbal charm to a pleasing odor. For instance, under the key-word ORDER is the vocabulary EXCELLENCE 140B. This affords choice of those brilliantly impressive words that imply exceptional quality. Apply them to fragrance, or to any remarkable quality such as beauty, strength or heroism and note the verbal resplendence that is added.

What Verbal Spotlights Reveal

And here is another facility that is tremendously important. A study of the Chart will make it obvious that the 24 key-words shunt the mind into every quality that a subject may possess. This is of inestimable value to those of us who cannot recall from memory half the words that are necessary to induce interest and impel patronage. For instance Suppose you are writing a book and the heroine demands that you endear her to your readers. First, as is customary, consider her beauty. This is reflected in the key-word SHOW. Turn the spotlight in the BEAUTY vocabulary (108) upon her, and you see Venus personified—beautiful, adorable, lovely, exquisite, bewitching, charming, fascinating. Then if you place her in the light of both adjectives and nouns in the same vocabulary, the combined effect will make her even more beautiful and you may choose words that describe her as

having bewitching beauty, alluring charm, queenly elegance, charming dignity, exquisite grace, fascinating loveliness. All the imaginable shades of physical beauty that belong to a belle, or a goddess, are in this dazzling array of words that give you the power to add any degree of resplendence to the charm of your heroine.

At this point your imagination may fall you but for the Chart. Another look at the key-word SHOW and you see the vocabulary BRILLIANCE 101A. Place the heroine in the spotlight of this vocabulary and you become fascinated with her sparkling eyes, her dazzling smile, her splendid teeth and the iridescence of the pearls that billow upon her gorgeous bosom.

In like manner, the spotlight in the SHOW division of the Chart reveals OSTENTATION, ATTIRE, ORNAMENTATION—every phase of appearance that one may interpret with words.

But even now you have only begun to depict the elusive charms of your heroine. Place her in the spotlight of the next key-word SPEECH—SOUND, and she is revealed in every phase of vocal character. Instantly her voice may be characterized as soft, sweet, silvery, musical, rich, or gay, gleeful, happy, joyous, merry, or truthful, trustworthy, frank, open, sincere, and so on.

It might be well to keep her out of the spotlight in the next key-word OPPOSITION unless it is desirable to make a verbal painting of her dislike for the villain. In that case, there are innumerable bristling negatives that will make her a veritable tigress.

After reading the above examples, one can doubtless continue the process of placing the heroine in the spotlight of the respective key-word until she is endeared as an object of engrossing interest and fascinating charm.

Saves Time—Improves Efficiency

Any other object or subject can be similarly endeared or popularized. Wearing apparel, musical instruments, machines, and other commercial products can be marketed more successfully and more profitably. Books, papers, speeches and conversation can be made more engrossing, more convincing and more profitable.

Here at last is that Utopian facility that Aristotle and others sought in vain. The book is a tool that even a child can use. It saves the user valuable time and is therefore indispensable as an economic necessity. Busy men and women will find this book a tremendous aid in their work.

CAUSE—CAUSATION

vs. Impotence—Exhaustion . . . 128A
vs. Effect—Consequence . . . 144C

see—
1

ASSOCIATIVE

Start—Beginning . . . 4
Influence—Importance . . . 135B
Certainty—Destiny . . . 134C
Rule—Direction . . . 133A
Strength . . . 137B
Stimulus—Excitation . . . 8
Elements . . . 5D

1

VERBS

Cause

cause, effect
conduce, cause
effect, cause
exert, effect
influence, effect
occasion, cause

Predispose

destine, predispose
determine, dispose
dispose, fix
fix, predispose
predestinate, predispose
predetermine, predispose
predispose, prepare

Prepare

buckle, prepare
prepare, dispose
prime, prepare
project, prepare

Prevail

overbear, prevail
pervade, prevail
predominate, prevail
prevail, predominate
sway, predominate

ADJECTIVES

Causing

active, causative
causative, effective
conductive, causative
conductive, effective
determinant, causative
effective, conductive

Predisposing

influential, effective
important, momentous
momentous, weighty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

motive, causing motion
weighty, effective

Preparative

designing, causative
preparative, conductive
preparatory, preparative

Prevalent

indefeasible, invincible
invincible, absolute
inviolable, invincible
omnipotent, inviolable
prevalent, prevailing
rife, prevalent

Actual

absolute, inviolable
actual, real
material, real
real, absolute
realistic, actual

Spiritual

spiritual, supernal
supernal, supernatural
supernatural, Godly

NOUNS

Causation

causation, cause of effect
cause, causation
determinant, cause
exertion, determinant
first-cause, fundamental
influence, cause
occasion, cause
reason, cause

Prevalence

absolutism, supreme cause
almightiness, omnipotence
domination, prevalence
might, prevalence
omnipotence, absolutism

NOUNS (Continued)

predominance, prevalence
prevalence, domination

Base

base, principle
foundation, base
fundamental, foundation
ground, cause
principle, source
root, basis

Origin

birthplace, nativity
cradle, origin
creation, nature
mother, source
nativity, cradle
nature, great cause
origin, first cause
source, cause
spring, source

Virtue

faculty, virtue
virtue, inherent cause
vls, virtue

Impulse

breath, life
dint, force
energy, power
exertion, force
fermentation, vital cause
force, active cause
impulse, sudden force
leaven, active cause
life, vital force
power, motive cause
vitality, vital principle

CREATOR

Creator, God, Great Cause
God, Creator
Omnipotence, God

CAUSE—PROMOTION

Word-groups that represent causes or stimuli in promoting effects

Cause—Causation	1
Improvement—Promotion	6
Aid—Help	5A
Mediums (Specific)	5B
Substance (Matter)	5C
Elements	5D
Encouragement	7
Stimulation—Excitation	8
Haste—Hurry—Dash	9
Increase—Enlargement	10

CHANGE—START

Word-groups that imply CHANGE in circumstance or quality

Change (General)	3A
Tendency—Inclination	2
Change (Rhythmic)	3B
Change (Reactive—Changeable)	3C
Start—Commencement	4

TENDENCY—INCLINATION

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs Stability—Inertia11B

Effort—Endeavor	41C
Desire—Expectation	39
Soul—Life—Inherence	137C

2

VERBS**Tend**

conduce, tend
dispose, incline
impend, incline
incline, tend
lean, tend
prepare, dispose
propend, incline
tend, lean
trend, tend

Intend

aim, intend
decide, determine
design, intend
determine, resolve
intend, resolve
mean, intend
purpose, resolve
resolve, intend
will, resolve

Endeavor

attempt, try
endeavor, attempt
try, endeavor

Gravitate

drift, tend steadily
gravitate, drift
stream, drift

ADJECTIVES**Tending**

bent, disposed
biased, inclined
disposed, inclined
inclined, tending
intentional, disposed
intentioned, intentional
minded, inclined
prepenne, inclined
prone, tending
tending, inclined
voluntary, intentional
willing, inclined

Intent

determined, resolute
firm, determined
intent, purposeful
purposeful, intentional
resolute, determined

Intense

ardent, fervid
fervid, resolute
intense, ardent

Gravitational

gravitational, drifting
momentous, weighty
weighty, momentous

Ready

alert, ready
imminent, impending

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

impending, impending
impending, ready
poised, ready
prepared, ready
ready, disposed

Possible

apt, likely
latent, potential
likely, disposed
pending, inclined
potential, ready
possible, potential
potent, potential
probable, likely
virtual, potential

Innate

autodynamic, spontaneous
automatic, autodynamic
automatic, spontaneous
conative, instinctive
constitutional, inherent
immanent, constitutional
impulsive, instinctive
inherent, innate
innate, naturally inclined
instinctive, innate
intrinsic, inherent
live, conative
native, inherent
natural, constitutional
plthy, constitutional
reflex, instinctive
spiritual, inherent
spontaneous, instinctive
staminal, constitutional

NOUNS**Tendency**

bent, inclination
inclination, tendency
proclivity, inclination
proneness, propensity
propensity, tendency
predisposition, propensity
tendency, inclination
tenor, tendency
trend, tendency

Intention

aim, purpose
attempt, aim
effort, attempt
intent, purpose
intention, intent
predetermination, design
purport, design
purpose, intention

Intensity

ardor, intensity
(B). ardour
fervency, fervor

NOUNS (Continued)

fervor, ardor
intensity, fervency

Gravitation

current, tendency
destiny, spiritual trend
drift, trend
gravitation, drift
gravity, tendency
impetus, momentum
momentum, impetus
predestination, destiny

Readiness

alacrity, readiness
imminence, potential evil
potency, readiness
preparation, preparedness
preparedness, readiness
readiness, preparedness

Possibility

aptitude, tendency
latency, potentiality
likelihood, disposition
possibility, potentiality
potential, possibility
potentiality, propensity
probability, potentiality

Natural Bent

automatism, conation
conation, spontaneity
constitution, temperament
disposition, temper
elan, ardor
excitability, spontaneity
faculty, disposition
immanency, inherence
impulse, instinct
inbeing, inherence
inherence, constitution
instinct, conation
nature, natural tendency
spontaneity, automatism
talent, faculty
temper, constitution
temperament, nature
vein, disposition
verve, artistic excitability
virtue, disposition

Predilection

animus, animated bent
bias, propensity
humor, tendency
(B). humour
mood, temperament
obsession, bias
penchant, inclination
predilection, inclination
prejudice, bias
stomach, inclination

(Continued on page 5)

CHANGE (General)

vs. Stability—Inertia

sec—

11B

3A**ASSOCIATIVE**

Start	4
Rhythmic Change	3B
Reactive Change	3C

3A**VERBS****Change**

alter, change
change, modify
conjugate, modify
convert, change
evolve, transform
ferment, alter character
inflect, modulate
leaven, ferment
melt, transform
metamorphose, transform
modify, alter
modulate, change
mutate, change
render, modify
temper, modify
transfigure, alter
transform, transfigure
transmute, alter
transubstantiate, convert
turn, change

Displace

alienate, replace
displace, remove
proselytize, convert
replace, supersede
substitute, exchange
supersede, supplant
supplant, replace
transpose, substitute
transplant, replant

Vary

alternate, change about
diversify, vary
variate, change
vary, modify

Move

budge, move
move, shift
shift, move

Exchange

commute, exchange
exchange, swap
interchange, exchange
reciprocate, interchange
swap, exchange

Reverse

invert, reverse
reverse, change about
revert, reverse

Reform

reform, change anew
regenerate, reform
revolutionize, reform

ADJECTIVES**Changing**

actinic, chemical

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

allotropic, actinic
alterant, noting change
alterative, transformational
changeable, versatile
chemical, actinic
metabolic, transformational
metamorphic, alterative
protean, assuming change
transformational, alterative
transitive, changing
versatile, changeable

Interchangeable

commutative, converse
converse, interchangeable
interchangeable, converse
mutual, reciprocal
reciprocal, mutual
transitional, commutative

Reversionary

atavistic, reversionary
reverse, interchangeable
reversible, changing back
reversionary, atavistic
revulsive, changing

NOUNS**Change**

accidence, inflection
actinism, chemical change
alchemy, transformation
allomorphism, actinism
allotropy, chemical
change
alteration, change
change, mutation
changeability, change
chemistry, transformation
conjugation, modification
conversion, mutation
currency, continual change
declension, inflection
diversion, change
evolution, advancing
change
fomentation, mutation
inflection, variation
metabolism, change of
character
metamorphism, change in
rock
metamorphosis, change in
forms
modification, alteration
modulation, variation
mutation, change
transfiguration, change
transformation, mutation

NOUNS (Continued)

transubstantiation, spiritual conversion
transmutation, transformation

Displacement

alienation, diversion
displacement, substitution
metathesis, substitution
metempsychosis, transmigration
proselytism, conversion
substitution, exchange
supersede, replacement
transmigration, change to
another body
transposition, substitution
transplantation, replanting

Variation

alternation, exchange
diversification, variation
diversion, alteration
variation, change

Transition

metabasis, transition
move, change
movement, move
transition, metamorphosis
transitivity, transition

Exchange

communion, exchange
commutability, exchange
commutation, exchange
exchange, reciprocity
interchange, exchange
intercourse, interchange
metagenesis, alternation of
generations
mutuality, reciprocity
osmosis, reciprocal change
permutation, exchange
reciprocation, interchange
reciprocity, reciprocity
shift, change
vicissitude, interchange

Reversion

atavism, reversion
catabolism, change to simple forms
devolution, reversion
fermentation, decomposing
change
leaven, fermentation
reversion, atavism

Crisis

climacteric, change in life
conjunction, crisis
crisis, decisive change
emergency, sudden change

(Continued on page 7)

CHANGE (Rhythmic)

vs. Stability—Inertia11B

see—
3B**ASSOCIATIVE**

Change (General)	3A
Change (Reactive)	3C
Harmony	132A
Regularity	132D

3B**VERBS****Pulse**

beat, throb
palpitate, throb
pulse, throb
pulsate, pulse
throb, pulse

Flutter

flicker, flutter
flutter, vibrate
quaver, vibrate
quiver, quaver
thrill, quiver
trill, quiver

Fluctuate

fluctuate, undulate
undulate, wave, as waves
vacillate, fluctuate
wave, undulate
waver, vacillate

Vibrate

oscillate, vibrate
reverberate, to return, as
sound, etc.
sway, swing
swing, oscillate
undulate, vibrate
vibrate, oscillate

Shake

shake, vibrate
shiver, tremble
shudder, tremble
tremble, shiver

Repeat

alternate, rotate
recur, repeat
repeat, recur
revolve, rotate
rotate, alternate

ADJECTIVES**Pulsating**

palpitating, pulsating
pulsating, palpitating
pulsative, throbbing
pulsing, vibratory
throbbing, pulsating

Fluttering

aspen, quivering
fluttering, vibratory
quavering, tremulous
quivering, vibrating

Fluctuating

fluctuating, undulatory
vacillating, fluctuating

Vibratory

oscillatory, vibrating
pendulous, oscillatory
reverberatory, returning, as
sound, etc.
rhythmic, vibrant
swinging, oscillating
undulatory, vibratory
vibrant, oscillating
vibratory, vibrant
wavy, undulating

Shaking

shaking, vibratory
shivering, shaking
shuddering, trembling
trembling, vibratory
tremulous, vibratory

Repeated

alternating, recurrent
frequent, often
intermittent, recurrent
often, repeated
periodic, successive
recurrent, successive
repeated, recurrent

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

rotary, successive
successive, repeated

NOUNS**Pulsation**

beating, a pulsing
palpitation, pulsation
pulsation, pulse
pulse, palpitation
throb, a pulsing

Flutter

flutter, vibration
quaver, vibration
thrill, a quiver
tremor, thrill

Fluctuation

fluctuation, undulation
vacillation, fluctuation

Vibration

oscillation, vibration
reverberation, undulation
rhythm, even vibration
undulation, vibration
vibration, oscillation
waviness, undulation

Trembling

shudder, a quaver
trembling, a quivering

Repetition

alternation, rotation
frequency, recurrence
periodicity, frequency
recurrence, succession
repetition, succession
rotation, succession
succession, periodicity

MEDIUM

oscillator, vibrator

2 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)****Entity**

entity, soul
essence, quiddity
noumenon, essence
quiddity, essence
quintessence, essence
soul, inherent nature
spirit, soul
substance, essence

Gist

blood, essence

NOUNS (Continued)

core, heart
gist, pith
heart, spirit
kernel, essence
marrow, essence
pith, quintessence
sap, inherent flow

Design

design, purpose
plan, project
plot, design

NOUNS (Continued)

project, purpose
racket, scheme
scheme, design
scope, aim

MEDIUMS

automaton, prepense me-
dium
automator, automatic ma-
chine
robot, automaton

CHANGE (Reactive—Changeable)

see—

vs Stability—Inertia 11B

ASSOCIATIVEChange (General) 3A
Change (Rhythmic) 3B**3C****VERBS****Miscellaneous**

bounce, bound
bound, spring
give, react
react, act in return
recover, become normal
recoil, rebound
rebound, recoil
reciprocate, interchange
ricochet, bound glancingly
seesaw, reciprocate
spring, bound

ADJECTIVES**Reactive**

compensative, retroactive
inverse, reciprocal
metamorphic, noting mutual change
mutual, reciprocal
reflex, reciprocal
retroactive, reflex
reciprocal, mutually reactive
reactive, responding to effect

Springing

bouncing, bounding
bounding, springing
leaping, springing
rebounding, resilient
sallent, saltant
saltant, leaping
springing, bounding

Pliable

ductile, malleable
extensible, ductile
fictile, plastic
flabby, yielding
flaccid, flabby
formative, plastic
impressionable, soft
malleable, ductile
plastic, fictile
pliable, pliant
pliant, yielding
soft, yielding
spongy, soft
tender, soft
yielding, reactive

Resilient

elastic, resilient
resilient, elastic
springy, springing

Flexible

flexible, supple
limp, flexible
limber, pliant
lithe, pliant
lissom, supple
supple, flexible

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Active**

active, changeable, agile
agile, nimble
brisk, vivacious
chipper, active
frisky, sprightly
impetuous, mercurial
impulsive, impetuous
lively, active
mercurial, volatile
nimble, sprightly
sprightly, frisky
versatile, changing readily
vivacious, lively
volant, nimble

Changeable

alterable, changeable
changeable, mutable
convertible, changeable
exchangeable, permutable
inflective, variable
mobile, changeable
mutable, changeable
mutable, exchangeable
variable, changeable
various, variable

Unstable

capricious, changeable
emotional, temperamental
fickle, changeable
fitful, capricious
flitting, volatile
flighty, changeable
frivolous, fickle
inconstant, changeable
shifty, changeable
slippery, unstable
spasmodic, fitful
temperamental, volatile
transitory, noting change
transitive, changing
trifling, unstable
uncertain, changeable
unstable, unsteady
unsteady, changeable
volatile, changeable
wayward, capricious

Frail

brittle, fragile
delicate, frail
flimsy, yielding
fragile, delicate
frangible, fragile
limpsy, flimsy
weak, yielding

NOUNS**Reactance**

counterbalance, reactance

NOUNS (Continued)

counterpoise, reactance
compensation, reactance
reactance, responsive
change
reaction, commensurate action
reciprocation, interchangeableness
recovery, change to normal

Spring

bounce, reactive spring
bound, a bounce
rebound, a bounce
recoil, rebound
ricochet, a rebounding
sallence, a leaping
spring, a bounce

Pliability

ductility, flexibility
extensibility, ductility
flabbiness, flaccidity
flaccidity, softness
malleability, ductility
plasticity, pliability
pliability, flexibility
pliability, pliability
pliancy, flexibility

Resilience

elasticity, resilience
resilience, elasticity

Flexibility

flexibility, phantness
flexibleness, phancy

Activity

action, change to another state
activity, nimbleness
agility, activity
alacrity, agility
friskiness, sprightliness
impetuosity, sudden activity
liveliness, activity
nimbleness, alacrity
sprightliness, friskiness
vivacity, liveliness

Changeability

changeability, convertibility
convertibility, interchangeability
mobility, changeability
mutability, changeability
mutableness, changeableness

Instability

caprice, change of mood
(Continued on page 7)

**START—
COMMENCEMENT**

vs. Stop, Cessation .12

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4

VERBS**Begin**

begin, commence
buckle, prepare
commence, start
prepare, start
resume, begin anew
start, begin

Arise

arise, originate
become, begin
dawn, begin
originate, begin
spring, start

Enter

broach, open
enter, begin
launch, act
lead, open
open, begin
pioneer, open

Act

act, begin
bestir, start
stir, act

ADJECTIVES**Initial**

accessional, commencing
first, original
initial, beginning
initiative, introductory
initiator, introductory
introductory, initiatory
original, initial
preliminary, introductory
preparatory, preliminary
primary, first

Inceptive

elemental, rudimental
elementary, incipient

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

embryonic, inchoate
inceptive, beginning
inchoate, elementary
inchoative, incipient
incipient, initial
nascent, incipient
rudimental, embryonic

Spontaneous

automatic, self-acting
automatous, spontaneous
autodynamic, spontaneous
conative, instinctive
instinctive, spontaneous
spontaneous, self-beginning

Basic

basic, initial
cardinal, fundamental
fundamental, basic
radical, fundamental

NOUNS**Beginning**

accession, commencement,
as in disease
alpha, beginning
beginning, commencement
commencement, start
initiative, first step
initiation, introduction
introduction, preparation
origin, beginning
preparation, commence-
ment
start, beginning

Inception

birth, beginning
dawn, beginning
dawning, dawn
genesis, beginning
inception, beginning
inchoation, inception
incipience, inception
rise, origin

NOUNS (Continued)**Action**

act, start
action, beginning
actuation, a starting
impulse, sudden act
step, action

Spontaneity

ideomotion, muscular act
arising unconsciously
spontaneity, original im-
pulse

Base

base, beginning
foundation, origin
fundament, foundation
fundamental, base
first, beginning

Entrance

door, entrance
entrance, start
opening, entrance
threshold, entrance

Source

cradle, source
fountain, origin
fountain-head, source
source, beginning
spring, source

Rudiment

element, rudiment
embryo, incipient life
germ, embryo
rudiment, germ

Beginner

beginner, initiator
leader, beginner
pioneer, leader
starter, beginner

BEING

Janus, god of beginning
and ending

3A (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

juncture, change

MEDIUMS

alterative, changing me-
dium
changer, converter
chemical, alterative

MEDIUMS (Continued)

commutator, alternating
transmitter
converter, transformer
modulator, converter
transformer, transmuter
transmuter, converter

PERSONS

alchemist, one who trans-
mutes metals, etc.
chameleon, color-changing
reptile
chemist, transformationist

3C (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

frivolity, caprice
instability, changeability
inconsistency, instability
lubricity, frivolity
slipperiness, instability
volatility, changeableness

NOUNS (Continued)

frailness
flimsiness, flaccidity
fragleness, frailness
fragility, flimsiness
frailness, fragility

MEDIUMS

elastic, a rubber
recoil, spring
rubber, an elastic material
spring, recoil

**AID—HELP—
MEDIUMS**

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see—

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ASSOCIATIVE

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5A**VERBS****Aid**

aid, help
assist, help
attend, assist
help, assist
succor, aid
(B). succour

Contribute

abet, aid
accommodate, aid
collaborate, assist
conduce, contribute
contribute, aid
cooperate, collaborate
favor, accommodate
serve, accommodate
subserve, support
subsidize, aid financially

Grease

grease, oil
lubricate, facilitate
oil, lubricate
soap, make slippery

Alleviate

alleviate, lighten
disburden, lighten
ease, facilitate
facilitate, lighten
lighten, facilitate
obviate, facilitate
pave, facilitate
relieve, aid
simplify, facilitate

Support

bolster, support
prop, stay
stay, support
support, succor
uphold, support

ADJECTIVES**Helpful**

assistant, helpful
assistful, helpful
beneficial, helpful
buoyant, helpful
helpful, beneficial
serviceable, useful
useful, helpful

Auxiliary

accessory, aiding
accommodating, assistful
ancillary, auxiliary
auxiliary, accessory
coefficient, cooperative
collusive, aiding
contributory, aiding
cooperative, collaborative

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

collaborative, contributive
serviceable, helpful
subsidiary, aiding

Greased, Etc.

frictionless, facile
greased, lubricated
greasy, facilitated
lubricated, facilitated
oily, lubricated
slick, facile
slippery, slick
soapy, greasy
smooth, frictionless
unctuous, greasy

Convenient

convenient, advantageous
easy, facile
facile, not difficult
handy, convenient
light, handy
simple, easy

Advantageous

advantageous, favorable
applicable, practical
auspicious, favorable
expedient, advantageous
feasible, practicable
favorable, expedient
institutional, serviceable
instrumental, helpful
Machlaviellian, noting un-
scrupulous expediency
practicable, serviceable
practical, useful
propitious, favorable
relevant, propitious
reliable, trustworthy
trustworthy, reliable

NOUNS**Help**

aid, assistance
alleviation, succor
assistance, help
benefice, aid
beneficence, benefice
favor, kindness
help, assistance
kindness, aid
relief, aid
sake, benefit
service, help
succor, help
(B). succour
support, aid

Auxiliary

accommodation, favor

NOUNS (Continued)

collaboration, cooperation
collusion, connivance
cooperation, mutual aid
connivance, collusion
contribution, aid
fomentation, an abetting
subsidy, financial aid

Convenience

convenience, facility
facility, easiness
facilitation, convenience
simplification, facilitation

Advantage

advantage, convenience
agency, instrumentality
expediency, convenience
expedient, advantage
feasibility, practicability
instrumentality, aid
Machlaviellianism, unscrup-
ulous expediency
pertinency, expediency
practicability, feasibility
relevancy, pertinency
snap, easy advantage
serviceableness, benefice
utility, serviceableness

Accessory

accessory, auxiliary
adjunct, auxiliary
agent, auxiliary
apparatus, contrivance
appliance, medium
appurtenance, adjunct
auxiliary, an aid
coefficient, auxiliary
contrivance, device
device, medium
equipment, outfit
expedient, device
implement, tool
instrument, medium
invention, device
medium, an aid
outfit, equipment
stop-gap, expedient
tool, implement

Means

agent, auxiliary
factor, agent
function, medium
means, agency

INSTITUTIONS

agency, agent's office
bureau, office

(Continued on page 10)

AID—HELP—MEDIUMS (Continued)

5B	5C	5C (Continued)
NOUNS (Specific Mediums)	NOUNS (Substance)	NOUNS (Substance)
cue, billiard rod	brick	stuff
canvas, a sail	clay	substance
gavel, mallet	commodity	sand
hammer, driving tool	cotton	stick
handle, heft	dirt	stone
heft, handle	earth	staple
helve, ax-handle	flax	stock
hilt, handle	fibrin	soil
implement, tool	gluten	wares
knob, round handle	ground	wood
loom, oar-handle	glass	wool
mallet, hammer	goods	Etc., Etc.
oar, long boat-paddle	import	
sail, canvas sheet	iron	
scull, short oar	land	
sledge, hammer	merchandise	
spanker, sail	moveables	
tool, any implement	mercury	
trigger, hammer-release	material	
utensil, implement	matter	
wheel, rotating device	mud	
yoke, frame for carrying	marble	
water	mirre	
Etc., Etc.		

The vocabulary SUBSTANCE is seldom referred to by the desiderator wherefore the thousands of terms belonging in this vocabulary are omitted.

5D

NOUNS (Elements)—The progressive numbers indicate the number of electrons said to constitute the atoms in the respective elements.

1 Hydrogen	24 Chromium	47 Silver	70 Ytterbium
2 Helium	25 Manganese	48 Cadmium	71 Lutetium
3 Lithium	26 Iron	49 Indium	72 Hafnium
4 Beryllium	27 Cobalt	50 Tin	73 Tantalum
5 Boron	28 Nickel	51 Antimony	74 Tungsten
6 Carbon	29 Copper	52 Tellurium	75 Rhenium
7 Nitrogen	30 Zinc	53 Iodine	76 Osmium
8 Oxygen	31 Gallium	54 Xenon	77 Iridium
9 Fluorine	32 Germanium	55 Caesium	78 Platinum
10 Neon	33 Arsenic	56 Barium	79 Gold
11 Sodium	34 Selenium	57 Lanthanum	80 Mercury
12 Magnesium	35 Bromine	58 Cerium	81 Thallium
13 Aluminum	36 Krypton	59 Praseodymium	82 Lead
14 Silicon	37 Rubidium	60 Neodymium	83 Bismuth
15 Phosphorus	38 Strontium	61 Iridium	84 Polonium
16 Sulphur	39 Yttrium	62 Samarium	85 ?*
17 Chlorine	40 Zirconium	63 Europium	86 Niton
18 Argon	41 Niobium	64 Gadolinium	87 ?*
19 Potassium	42 Molybdenum	65 Terbium	88 Radium
20 Calcium	43 Manganese	66 Dysprosium	89 Actinium
21 Scandium	44 Ruthenium	67 Holmium	90 Thorium
22 Titanium	45 Rhodium	68 Erbium	91 Uranium X
23 Vanadium	46 Palladium	69 Thulium	92 Uranium

*These are elements not yet found and named.

According to current theory, elements more complex than No. 92 might exist under extraordinary or unknown conditions.

IMPROVEMENT—**BETTERMENT see—**

vs. Injury130G
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Increase10
 Teaching81
 Manufacture144B
 Cure—Remedy136B

ASSOCIATIVE

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 Invention144A

6**VERBS****Improve, Etc.**

ameliorate, improve
 benefit, improve
 better, benefit
 favor, patronize
 foster, nurture
 further, promote
 improve, make better
 mellorate, improve
 patronize, foster
 progress, improve
 promote, advance
 support, further

Prepare

capacitate, qualify
 fit, qualify
 practice, rehearse
 prepare, qualify
 qualify, capacitate
 rehearse, prepare

Advance

advance, promote
 elaborate, improve
 enhance, heighten
 enrich, improve
 heighten, elaborate
 intensify, elaborate
 refine, heighten
 forward, improve

Develop

cultivate, improve by labor
 develop, elaborate
 exploit, develop
 grow, progress

VERBS (Continued)

protagonist, advocate
 hammer, develop
 nurture, develop
 ply, improve
 propagate, grow

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

accultural, cultural
 conductive, promotive
 cultural, promotive
 developmental, promotive
 elaborate, highly improved
 intensive, elaborate
 preparative, promotive
 preparatory, preparative
 progressive, promotive
 promotive, developmental

NOUNS**Improvement**

amelioration, improvement
 benefit, improvement
 benefice, patronage
 betterment, benefit
 emendation, improvement
 improvement, promotion
 melloration, improvement
 progression, improvement
 patronage, support
 promotion, advancement
 support, furtherance
 reformation, improvement

Preparation

practice, rehearsal
 preparation, intensification

NOUNS (Continued)

qualification, preparation
 rehearsal, preparation

Advancement

acculture, culture
 advancement, improvement
 culture, refinement
 elaboration, improvement
 enhancement, enrichment
 enrichment, refinement
 furtherance, improvement
 intensification, exploitation
 refinement, improvement

Development

cultivation, improvement
 development, improvement
 evolution, development
 exploitation, improvement
 growth, progress
 maturation, growth
 nurture, development
 propaganda, propagation
 propagation, cultivation
 tillage, cultivation

MEDIUMS

cultivator, one who, or that
 which, cultivates
 reformatory, place for im-
 provement

PERSONS

advocate, supporter
 benefactor, patron
 patron, supporter
 leader, promoter
 promoter, developer

5A (Continued)**INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)**

institution, agency
 office, service branch
 portfolio, office

PERSONS

accessary, assistant
 accessory, accomplice

PERSONS (Continued)

accomplice, an aid
 advocate, supporter
 agent, factor
 ally, confederate
 assistant, helper
 auxiliary, assistant
 collaborator, mutual aid

PERSONS (Continued)

confederate, accomplice
 factor, agent
 functional, one who func-
 tions in an office
 helper, assistant
 henchman, assistant

ENCOURAGEMENT see—
vs. Difficulty 13

ASSOCIATIVE
Stimulation 8
Consolation 136A
Pleasing 99A
Objective 149H

7

VERBS

Encourage
abet, encourage
boost, encourage
embolden, encourage
encourage, inspire
fortify, encourage
hearten, cheer
nerve, hearten

Assure
assure, hearten
cheer, encourage
condole, hearten
comfort, inspirit
promise, encourage
reassure, hearten
sympathize, condole

VERBS (Continued)

Inspire
breathe, inspire
buoy, inspirit
elate, inspirit
enthuse, inspirit
inspire, uplift
inspirit, inspire
uplift, hearten

ADJECTIVES

buoyant, encouraging
cheering, buoyant
condolatory, sympathetic
encouraging, heartening
heartening, inspiring
inspiriting, inspiring

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

inspirational, buoyant
Promethean, life-giving
promising, encouraging
reassuring, heartening
sympathetic, condolatory

NOUNS

assurance, encouragement
buoyancy, support
comfort, assurance
encouragement, reassurance
illumination, inspiration
inspiration, encouragement
promise, encouragement
reassurance, encouragement
support, reassurance

8

STIMULATION—URGING

see—

vs. Discouragement 13
vs. Oppression 130B

ASSOCIATIVE

Encouragement 7
Consolation 136A
Influence 135B
Pleasing 99A

8

VERBS

Stimulate
energize, vitalize
engender, excite
inspirit, vivify
instill, engender
invigorate, energize
magnetize, electrify
stimulate, animate
vitalize, animate
vivify, vitalize
warm, stimulate

Stir

actuate, animate
affect, stir
animate, vivify
arouse, excite
awake, arouse
awaken, wake
elate, excite
electrify, energize
elevate, animate
enkindle, fire
enliven, exhilarate
excite, rouse
exhilarate, animate
fire, enkindle
influence, actuate
kindle, inflame
light, kindle
move, rouse
quicken, excite
raise, rouse
rouse, animate
start, actuate

VERBS (Continued)

stir, incite
startle, excite
sway, captivate
thrill, exhilarate
wake, rouse
work, excite
waken, animate

Incite

agitate, excite
bestir, foment
foment, excite
impel, incite
incense, fire
incite, instigate
inflame, fire
instigate, provoke
precipitate, impel
prompt, incite
provoke, incense
whet, incite

Impassion

heat, excite
holden, sensualize
(B). hoyden
impassion, excite
sensualize, impassion

Refresh

reanimate, revivify
refresh, reanimate
reinvigorate, refresh
rejuvenate, reanimate
revive, reanimate
revivify, revive

Interest

absorb, engage

VERBS (Continued)

concern, interest
engage, absorb
engross, engage
grip, engage
interest, awaken

Charm

bewitch, captivate
captivate, charm
charm, fascinate
enchant, bewitch
fascinate, bewitch
infatuate, captivate

Compel

compel, force
drive, urge
enforce, oblige
force, enforce, oblige
goad, spur
make, oblige
necessitate, compel
oblige, necessitate
spur, exhort, goad
whip, exhort

Insist

egg, urge
exhort, urge
hile, urge
importune, urge
insist, press
obtrude, urge
press, urge
urge, insist

(Continued on page 12)

8 (Continued)

ADJECTIVES

Stimulative

incentive, stimulative
inspirational, incentive
stimulant, stimulating
stimulating, stimulative
stimulative, quickening
vivifying, animative

Stirring

affecting, animative
animate, motive
animative, stirring
emotive, animative
exciting, stirring
fiery, spirited
motive, animative
quickening, exciting
rippling, exciting
rousing, stirring
sensational, rousing
spectacular, rousing
spirited, fiery
startling, excitatory
stirring, exciting
thrilling, exciting
touching, affecting

Provocative

agitative, instigating
incendiary, inflammatory
incitative, exhortatory
inflammatory, inciting
provocative, rousing

Interesting

engaging, engrossing
engrossing, interesting
gripping, engrossing
interesting, affecting

Charming

bewitching, enchanting
captivating, fascinating
charming, bewitching
enchanting, charming

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

fascinating, impassioning
magnetic, captivating

Compelling

compelling, compulsive
compulsive, obligatory
compulsory, compulsive
obligatory, compelling

Insistent

exhortative, inciting
exhortatory, inciting
hortative, inciting
importunate, urgent
insistent, urgent
persistent, urgent
pressing, persistent
urgent, pressing

NOUNS

Stimulation

excitation, stimulation
excitement, excitation
incentive, stimulation
inducement, motive
influence, excitation
inspiration, excitation
interest, stimulus
stimulation, excitation
stimulus, excitation

Excitation

actuation, impulsion
animation, stimulus
excitation, stimulus
impulse, excitation
impulsion, excitation
motive, incentive
revival, reanimation

Provocation

agitation, excitation
fomentation, excitation
incitement, provocation
incitation, instigation

NOUNS (Continued)

instigation, incitement
provocation, excitation
provocative, incitement

Charm

beguilement, captivation
bewitchment, enchantment
charm, bewitchment
enchantment, charm
fascination, bewitchment

Compulsion

compulsion, sway
enforcement, compulsion

Insistence

egging, urgency
exhortation, urgency
importunity, urgency
insistence, importunity
jog, incentive
spur, incentive
stress, urgency
urgency, spur

PERSONS

agitator, excitant
instigator, agitator
revivalist, revivifier

MEDIUMS

excitant, stimulant
stimulator, excitant
stimulant, stimulator

Goad

goad, excitant
rowel, goad of a spur
whip, excitant

Starter

hair-trigger, easy trigger
starter, excitant
trigger, starter

9 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

Impetuosity

impetuosity, precipitation
precipitancy, haste

NOUNS (Continued)

precipitation, dash
sallence, a leaping
vehemence, impetuosity

PERSONS

clipper, speedster
scorcher, fast driver

HASTE—HURRY—RUN—JUMP

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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Leave—Escape	15
Short Time	148D
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9

VERBS**Hasten**

accelerate, hasten
bestir, hurry
dispatch, expedite
expedite, hasten
haste, hasten
hasten, hurry
hie, hasten
hurry, hasten
press, hurry
quicken, hurry

Speed

bolt, dash
boom, go with a rush
dart, dash
dash, rush
flit, dart
fly, run
race, speed
run, speed
rush, hurry
scoot, run
scurry, scoot
scuttle, run
scud, scuttle
scorch, sky-hoot
shoot, dart
sky-hoot, speed
skirr, scurry
skim, skate, scoot
skate, skim
slide, scoot
speed, rush
spln, scorch
sweep, whisk
tear, dash
whisk, scud, scorch
snap, dash

Spring

ounce, spring
bound, spring
hop, skip
hurtle, bound
hump, leap
jump, leap
leap, jump
ramp, spring
skip, bound
spring, leap
vault, bound

Gallop, Etc.

canter, gallop
career, speed
gallop, career
jog, trot
scamper, speed
sprint, race
trot, jog

VERBS (Continued)**Prance, Etc.**

capriole, prance
cavort, prance
prance, capriole

Bustle

brisk, hurry (brisk up)
bustle, hurry
hustle, bustle
rustle, hustle
stir, bustle

ADJECTIVES**Hasty**

brisk, quick
expeditions, speedy
fleeing, quick
hasty, hurried
hurried, swift
immediate, instant
instant, prompt
prompt, quick
quick, rapid
sudden, quick

Speedy

fast, speedy
fleet, swift
flying, swift
rapid, fast
sky-hooting, speeding
speedy, fleet
swift, fast

Bustling

active, lively
agile, quick
alive, sprightly
animated, lively
bustling, hurried
chipper, lively
dynamic, active
flitting, fleet
frisky, sprightly
lissom, numble
lively, quick
mercurial, volatile
nimble, chipper
perky, lively
snap, brisk
spry, swift
sprightly, brisk
spirited, lively
stirring, bustling
vivacious, lively
volant, nimble
volatile, spry

Impetuous

fugacious, fleeting
headlong, hasty
impulsive, hasty
impetuous, impulsive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

precipitant, hasty
precipitate, headlong
precipitous, impetuous
sallent, leaping
saltant, sallent

NOUNS**Haste**

acceleration, hurry
celerity, rapidity
despatch, celerity
despatch, despatch
expedition, despatch
haste, hurry
hurry, expedition
promptness, quickness
promptitude, quickness
quickness, hurry

Speed

dash, speed
fleetness, swiftness
rapidity, despatch
race, career
run, spurt
rush, haste
snap, dash
speed, swiftness
spurt, dash
swiftness, speed
velocity, speed

Spring

bound
hop
jump
leap
ramp
skip
spring
vault

Gallop, Etc.

career, a run at full speed
dog-trot, gentle trot
gallop, career
jog, trot

Bustle

activity, animation
agility, nimbleness
alacrity, briskness
animation, liveliness
briskness, liveliness
bustle, hurry
flurry, hurry
friskiness, agility
liveliness, animation
scamper, haste
scurry, scamper
spirit, liveliness

(Continued on page 12)

INCREASE—**ENLARGEMENT** see—

vs. Decrease14

Give	43A
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ASSOCIATIVE

Continuation	11A
Many—Large	147I, 147J
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10**VERBS****Increase**

add, increase
augment, increase
complement, supplement
conduce, contribute
contribute, add
entail, augment
increase, augment
multiply, increase
redouble, increase much
supervene, contribute
supplement, augment

Enhance

accent, accentuate
accentuate, emphasize
aggrandize, augment
aggravate, intensify
amplify, enlarge
appreciate, enhance
emphasize, accentuate
enhance, increase
exaggerate, overdo
heighten, intensify
intensify, augment
magnify, amplify
stimulate, intensify
strengthen, intensify

Enlarge

broaden, enlarge
deepen, as in depth
dilate, distend
distend, expand
enlarge, augment
expand, enlarge
extend, enlarge
inflate, enlarge
protract, extend
puff, swell
stretch, extend
swell, grow distended
widen, enlarge

Introduce

imbrue, instil
implant, inoculate
infuse, introduce
ingraft, implant
inoculate, ingraft
instil, infuse
introduce, complement

Grow

accrete, grow
accrue, accrete
batten, fatten
bloom, wax
blossom, bloom
develop, grow
fatten, accrete fat
flourish, thrive

VERBS (Continued)

grow, develop
progress, develop
thrive, grow
wax, grow

Cultivate

cultivate, develop
foster, rear
nurture, rear
propagate, multiply
raise, rear
rear, nurture
till, cultivate

ADJECTIVES**Additional**

accessional, additional
accessory, extra
additional, supplemental
augmentative, increasing
complemental, supplemental
extra, additional
further, additional
supplemental, additional
supplementary, supplemental

Ampliative

accental, emphatic
ampliative, supplemental
emphatic, accental
enhancing, increasing
intensive, ampliative

Growing

acrescent, growing
accretive, acrescent
accultural, accumulative
accumulative, cumulative
adolescent, growing
autumnal, growing
blooming, maturing
crescent, growing
cumulative, accretive
embryonic, developing
gradatory, advancing
growing, accretive
roseate, blooming
nascent, embryonic

ADVERBS

also, likewise
besides, too
further, besides
furthermore, moreover
likewise, moreover
moreover, besides
still, yet
yet, further
too, also

NOUNS**Addition**

addition, increase
augmentation, increase
complement, supplement
contribution, augmentation
entailment, augmentation
raise, increase
supervention, an adding
supplement, addition

Enhancement

accent, stress
accentuation, accent
aggrandizement, augmentation
amplification, augmentation
emphasis, accent
enhancement, increase
intensification, increase
intensity, intensification
magnification, amplification
stimulation, intensification
stress, accent

Enlargement

distension, extension
enlargement, increase
expansion, extension
extension, enlargement
inflation, expansion

Introduction

impregnation, propagation
infusion, instillation
inoculation, impregnation
instillation, infusion
introduction, infusion

Growth

accession, advance
accretion, growth
accrual, accretion
adolescence, growth
advance, progress
development, growth
enhancement, advance
gradation, advancement
growth, development
increase, enlargement
increment, increase
progression, growth
progress, progression
progressiveness, growth
rise, increase

Cultivation

cultivation, propagation
propagation, multiplication
tillage, cultivation

11

STABILITY—CONTINUATION

Stability—Rest	.....	11B
Eternity—Perpetuation	.....	11A

	see—	{ Stability	11B
vs. Decrease—Lessen	14	{ Long Time	148C

11A

VERBS

Continue

continue, last
dwell, continue
endure, persist
last, endure
outlast, endure
persevere, persist
persist, endure
remain, stay
wear, last

Preserve

can, preserve
embalm, preserve
pickle, preserve
preserve, make lasting
souse, preserve

Perpetuate

commemorate, preserve
immortalize, perpetuate
perpetuate, cause to endure

Stay

abide, remain
await, abide
bide, wait
exist, live
live, subsist
stand, endure
stay, continue
subsist, live
wait, stay

Sustain

buoy, sustain
conserve, preserve
extend, prolong
foster, support
hold, maintain
keep, hold
maintain, hold, keep
prolong, protract
protract, prolong
rescue, save
save, preserve
support, sustain
survive, outlive
sustain, maintain
wage, do continually

State of Being

am, to be
are, exist
be, exist
is, exist

ADJECTIVES

Eternal

boundless, limitless
deathless, everlasting
endless, unceasing
eternal, perpetual
everlasting, eternal
immortal, deathless

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

imperishable, permanent
infinite, interminable
interminable, endless
limitless, endless
perpetual, ceaseless
undying, deathless

Conservatory

commemorative, preserving
conservatory, preserving
preserving, conserving
preservative, preserving

Durable

abiding, lasting
durable, lasting
enduring, constant
extant, enduring
firm, steadfast
fixed, permanent
lasting, permanent
monumental, enduring
permanent, enduring
steady, steadfast
stable, firm

Sustained

ceaseless, incessant
chronic, recurring
constant, steadfast
continual, endless
incessant, unceasing
invariable, constant
long, enduring
perennial, perpetual
protracted, sustained
sustained, continual
unabating, incessant
unbroken, continuous
unceasing, ceaseless
undiminished, enduring
unending, ceaseless
unfailing, steadfast
uninterrupted, unremitting
unimpeded, continuing
unmitigated, unabating

Persistent

assiduous, steadfast
busy, industrious
determined, persistent
diligent, assiduous
engaged, busy
indefatigable, unremitting
industrious, diligent
occupied, engaged
persevering, steadfast
persistent, constant
relentless, uninterrupted
resolute, steadfast
resolved, firm
sedulous, persevering
steadfast, constant
sisyphean, unceasing

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

tireless, indefatigable
unflagging, indefatigable
unfaltering, continual
unremitting, persevering
unrestrained, constant
untiring, tireless
unwearied, unflagging
unwavering, steadfast

ADVERBS

always
ay
(B.) aye
ever
evermore
forever

NOUNS

Eternity

eternity, perpetuity
immortality, eternal life
infinity, boundlessness
infinitude, infinity

Perpetuation

conservation, preservation
commemoration, preserva-
tion
perpetuation, immortaliza-
tion
preservation, conservation

Durability

durability, lastingness
permanence, durability
permanency, continuance
perpetuity, permanence
stability, firmness

Constancy

constancy, firmness
continuation, constancy
continuity, continuation
continuance, steadiness
durance, duration
duration, continuation
maintenance, support
salvation, a saving
support, maintenance
survival, continuance
survivorship, a living on
sustenance, support
sustentation, maintenance
prolongation, sustentation
protraction, continuance

Persistence

assiduity, steadfastness
diligence, assiduity
endurance, perseverance
firmness, sedulity
indefatigability, assiduity
industry, diligence
perseverance, sedulity
(Continued on page 17)

STABILITY—REST sec—**ASSOCIATIVE**

vs. Change3A

{ Continuation11A
{ Calmness132BInsensibility 110A
Stop12**11B****VERBS**

Stabilize
crystallize, fix
establish, found
fix, stabilize
found, establish
ground, establish
institute, found
ratify, validate
settle, fix
stabilize, settle
validate, establish

Rest

be, exist
exist, prevail
lie, rest
lodge, perch
obtain, prevail
perch, sit
prevail, be current
recline, rest
remain, stay
repose, rest
rest, stay
roost, lodge
sit, rest
stand, stay
stay, remain
set, stabilize

Silence

calm, still
hush, quiet
quiet, silence
silence, hush
still, quiet

ADJECTIVES**Stable**

changeless, fixed
established, fixed
fixed, fast
founded, established
settled, established
stable, firm
static, fixed
traditional, unchanged

Stationary

fast, firm
firm, fixed
immovable, fast
stationary, fixed
staid, steady
steadfast, steady

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

steady, stable
unshaken, firm
unwavering, steady

Silent

mute, silent
noiseless, silent
quiet, still
silent, still
soundless, silent
taciturn, silent

Unbending

inflexible, unbending
rigid, inflexible
stiff, rigid
unbending, stiff
unyielding, unbending

Inactive

disinclined, inactive
immobile, motionless
inactive, inert
indifferent, unmoved
indisposed, disinclined
inert, inactive
motionless, inactive
passive, inactive
sedentary, sitting
statuesque, immobile
still, inert
stockstill, motionless
unchanged, inert
unconcerned, indifferent

Unrelenting

inexorable, unyielding
positive, settled
rigorous, uncompromising
stern, steadfast
stony, inflexible
uncompromising, firm
unrelenting, stony
wilful, inexorable

Permanent

durable, stable
inconvertible, unalterable
indefectible, steadfast
indestructible, permanent
insoluble, fixed
permanent, durable

Ineffaceable

indelible, ineffaceable
ineffaceable, unalterable

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

mordant, fixed in color
unfading, mordant

Unalterable

absolute, fixed
immutable, unchangeable
inalienable, unalterable
irrevocable, unalterable
invariable, immutable
invulnerable, unalterable
unalterable, immutable
unchangeable, immutable

NOUNS**Stability**

fixedness, stability
fixity, permanence
immobility, immovableness
immutability, permanence
inalienability, unchange-
ableness
inexorability, inflexibility
inflexibility, immutability
indelibility, fixedness
indestructibility, perma-
nence

permanence, durability
rigidity, stiffness
stability, firmness

Silence

hush, quiet
muteness, silence
quiescence, quiet
quiet, silence
silence, stillness
stillness, hush
taciturnity, silence

Inaction

disinclination, indifference
inaction, inertness
indifference, passivity
indisposition, disinclination
inertia, inaction
passivity, inactivity
quietus, rest
rest, inaction
sedentariness, a sitting
standstill, inaction

Foundation

base
foundation
ground

11A (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

perseverance, firmness
sedulity, perseverance
steadiness, stability

PERSONS

commemorator, conservator
conservator, preserver
immortal, one who survives
in name, fame, etc

PERSONS (Continued)

savior, one who saves
(B). saviour
survivor, one who survives

MEDIUMS

elixir, a supposed preserva-
tive of life
pickle, preservative

MEDIUMS (Continued)

preservative, that which
preserves
souse, a preservative

SYMBOL

scarab, symbol of immor-
tality

Reduction—Decrease	..	14
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STOP—PREVENT **see—**
 vs. Start—
 Commence 4

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ASSOCIATIVE

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12**VERBS****Stop**

cease, desist
 desist, stop
 discontinue, stop
 halt, stop
 lie, rest
 pause, halt
 repose, rest
 rest, pause
 set, sit
 sit, set
 stop, cease
 stay, stop
 stand, stay
 surcease, stop

Conclude

accomplish, conclude
 close, finish
 complete, conclude
 conclude, consummate
 consummate, finish
 culminate, consummate
 dispatch, finish
 end, terminate
 fill, consummate
 finish, consummate
 terminate, complete

Expire

die, finish
 expire, perish
 perish, die

Suppress

abate, suppress
 allay, quiet
 arrest, stay
 check, stop
 discontinue, stop
 end, stop
 estop, arrest
 halt, arrest
 quell, end
 silence, stop
 stay, stop
 stanch, stop
 stint, stop
 stop, halt
 suppress, stop
 suspend, stop
 whoa, (interj) stop

Interrupt

adjourn, postpone
 defer, postpone
 delay, deter
 deter, hinder
 detain, restrain
 hinder, detain
 impede, hinder
 interfere, interrupt
 intermit, interrupt
 interpose, interrupt

VERBS (Continued)

interrupt, interfere
 postpone, suspend
 preclude, hinder
 prevent, preclude
 prorogue, postpone
 reprieve, postpone
 respite, postpone
 restrain, hinder
 retard, detain
 scotch, check

ADJECTIVES**Conclusive**

conclusive, final
 final, conclusive
 last, final
 ultimate, final
 utmost, last

Decisive

abrupt, decisive
 decisive, conclusive
 terminal, final

Interruptive

detentive, hindering
 impeditive, detentive
 preventive, hindering

Concluded

accomplished, done
 complete, finished
 concluded, ended
 done, accomplished
 ended, finished
 finished, ended
 grown, ripe
 mature, grown
 ripe, mature

NOUNS**Stop**

abeyance, discontinuance
 cessation, stop
 halt, stop
 pause, stop
 repose, rest
 rest, pause
 stop, cessation
 stoppage, halt

Conclusion

accomplishment, finish
 climax, close
 close, finish
 completion, finish
 conclusion, completion
 consummation, completion
 culmination, consummation
 end, close
 ending, end
 expiration, termination
 expiry, death
 finale, end

NOUNS (Continued)

finality, conclusion
 finis, end
 finish, end
 fulfillment, close
 omega, the end, the last
 termination, end

Death

death, final end

Interruption

adjournment, postponement
 closure, stoppage, end
 deferment, postponement
 delay, suspension
 detention, restraint
 halt, stop
 hindrance, restraint
 intermission, interruption
 interruption, hindrance
 interregnum, suspension
 postponement, suspension
 preclusion, prevention
 prevention, hindrance
 restraint, prevention
 retardation, interruption
 stop, detention
 stoppage, prevention
 suspension, halt

Stay

armistice, truce
 respite, truce
 stay, a detent
 truce, suspension

Suppression

abatement, suppression
 quietus, a suppressing
 suppression, prevention

Stopper

detent, a stop
 stopgap, detent
 stopper, stopgap

Goal

aim, end, goal
 butt, end
 bourn, goal
 destination, goal
 end, object
 extremity, end
 goal, aim
 issue, end
 mark, target
 motive, aim
 Mecca, goal
 object, end
 point, issue
 purpose, motive
 sake, purpose
 target, point
 terminus, end

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DIFFICULTY—

TROUBLE **see—**
 vs. Aid—Help 5A
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ASSOCIATIVE

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18**VERBS****Trouble**

burden, embarrass
 embarrass, trouble
 engulf, overwhelm
 irk, trouble
 strand, embarrass
 task, burden
 trouble, obtrude
 weigh, burden

Puzzle

baffle, confound
 bamboozle, mystify
 bewilder, perplex
 confound, confuse
 confuse, mystify
 distract, bewilder
 dumbfound, bewilder
 mystify, perplex
 nonplus, bewilder
 obfuscate, perplex
 perplex, puzzle
 pose, puzzle
 puzzle, perplex
 stump, dumbfound

Hide

conceal, hide
 hide, conceal
 obscure, hide

Complicate

complicate, involve
 entangle, complicate
 implicate, entangle
 involve, entangle
 tangle, entangle

Aggravate

aggravate, trouble
 annoy, aggravate
 bother, trouble
 depress, dispirit
 discourage, dishearten
 dishearten, dispirit
 dismay, discourage
 dispirit, discourage
 disturb, bother
 harass, worry
 importune, harass
 intrude, bother
 meddle, bother
 obtrude, trouble
 penalize, burden
 tamper, meddle
 tax, burden
 worry, bother

Impede

clog, impede
 cumber, burden
 encumber, impede
 hinder, interfere
 hobble, embarrass

VERBS (Continued)

hamper, impede
 impede, hinder
 interfere, obtrude

Toll

drudge, work hard
 labor, travail
 plod, weary
 toll, labor
 travail, toil
 trudge, plod
 weary, toil hard

Inconvenience

handicap, burden
 incommode, inconvenience
 inconvenience, involve
 weight, handicap

Strain

exert, stretch
 force, exert might
 push, shove
 shove, exert force
 strain, exert
 stretch, strain
 tax, strain

ADJECTIVES**Difficult**

arduous, difficult
 difficult, arduous
 embarrassing, aggravating
 hard, difficult
 irksome, troublesome
 tedious, wearisome
 ticklish, difficult
 tough, arduous
 toughish, difficult
 trying, difficult

Puzzling

abstruse, incomprehensi-
 ble
 bewildering, baffling
 confounding, confusing
 confusing, disconcerting
 cryptic, hidden
 deep, abstruse, complex
 discomposing, confusing
 disconcerting, dumbfound-
 ing
 distracting, confusing
 dumbfounding, perplexing
 enigmatic, puzzling
 finedrawn, abstruse
 finespun, finedrawn
 illegible, baffling
 mysterious, perplexing
 nonplussing, discouraging
 obfuscating, perplexing
 obscure, deep
 perplexing, puzzling

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

profound, abstruse
 puzzling, deep
 recondite, profound
 uncanny, mysterious
 unfathomable, baffling

Hidden

hidden, secret
 secret, cryptic

Baffling

baffling, Serbonian
 Gordian, nonplussing
 impossible, Gordian
 incomprehensible, baffling
 inconceivable, baffling
 incredible, inconceivable
 incredulous, unbelievable
 indefinable, nondescript
 inexpressible, unutterable
 insuperable, baffling
 insurmountable, baffling
 nondescript, perplexing
 unbelievable, baffling
 unimaginable, baffling

Complex

complex, intricate
 complicate, complex
 complicated, complicate
 entangled, knotted
 intricate, difficult
 knotty, difficult
 manifold, complex
 trackless, perplexing

Aggravating

aggravating, troublesome
 annoying, embarrassing
 bothersome, troublesome
 discouraging, Serbonian
 disheartening, Serbonian
 dispiriting, discouraging
 distressing, annoying
 meddlesome, bothersome
 objectionable, bothersome
 obtrusive, bothersome
 officious, bothersome
 troublesome, embarrassing
 vexatious, troublesome

Impeditive

boggy, impeditive
 impeditive, embarrassing
 Serbonian, marshy, difficult

Dangerous

critical, perilous
 dangerous, perilous
 grave, serious
 hazardous, dangerous
 perilous, hazardous
 risky, perilous
 serious, dangerous

(Continued on page 21)

13 (Continued)**ADJECTIVES (Continued)****Tollsome**

laborious, tollsome
tiresome, tollsome
tollsome, difficult
wearisome, tiresome

Burdensome

burdensome, irksome
cumbersome, burdensome
cumbersome, unwieldy
heavy, burdensome
onerous, burdensome
unwieldy, cumbersome

Inconvenient

inconvenient, bothersome
inexpedient, inconvenient
unfavorable, embarrassing
unpropitious, unfavorable

Strenuous

severe, hard
strenuous, laborious

NOUNS**Difficulty**

crush, jam
difficulty, embarrassment
embarrassment, dilemma
emergency, dilemma
jam, squeeze
lurch, difficulty
pickle, embarrassment
pinch, difficulty
rub, difficulty
scrape, difficulty
squeeze, difficulty
strait, difficulty
trial, difficulty
trouble, bother

Dilemma

dilemma, difficulty
hole, dilemma, (colo.)
impossibility, nonplus
nonplus, difficulty
perplexity, dilemma
plight, predicament
predicament, plight
Serbonian Bog, plight
stew, perplexity

Concealment

cache, hiding place
concealment, crypt, etc.
crypt, secret place
obscurity, concealment

NOUNS (Continued)**Mystery**

enigma, puzzle
charade, enigma
conundrum, riddle
mystery, puzzle
poser, conundrum
puzzle, entanglement
rebus, puzzle
riddle, puzzle
secret, closed fact
trick, puzzle

Complexity

complication, intricacy
complexity, complication
entanglement, difficulty
imbroglio, difficulty
intricacy, difficulty
knot, difficulty
tangle, difficulty

Maze

bewilderment, jungle
bog, quagmire
jungle, tangled forest
labyrinth, maze
maze, labyrinth
morass, quagmire
marsh, morass
quagmire, marsh
quicksand, bog
swamp, bog
tangle, wilderness
wilderness, jungle

Aggravation

aggravation, bother
annoyance, vexation
bother, annoyance
botheration, bother
damper, discouragement
discouragement, nonplus
incubus, difficulty
intrusion, bother
kill-joy, discouragement
nuisance, annoyance
obtrusion, onus
penalty, handicap
vexation, bother

Impediment

encumbrance, impediment
hindrance, difficulty
impediment, hindrance
impedimenta, encumbrance
interference, bother

NOUNS (Continued)

snag, impediment
tax, burden

Danger

danger, hazard
hazard, difficulty
pitfall, danger

Toll

drudgery, work
labor, work
toll, labor
work, toll
travail, hard labor

Burden

burden, load
load, difficulty
onus, burden
weight, onus.

Inconvenience

disadvantage, difficulty
drawback, disadvantage
handicap, difficulty
inconvenience, difficulty
unfavorableness, rub

Strain

effort, exertion
exertion, stress
strain, tension
stress, strain
tension, stress

Responsibility

care, responsibility
charge, responsibility
duty, task
fate, lot
job, task
lot, duty
obligation, duty
responsibility, lot
task, burden
work, task

Handicap

hurdle, interference
handicap, a difficulty
interference, a handicap

PERSONS

Gordius, King who tied a
difficult knot
meddler, intruder
intruder, meddler

12 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)****Incentive**

allurement
attraction
beguilement
call
challenge

NOUNS (Continued)

enticement
glamour
invitation
incentive
inducement
interest

NOUNS (Continued)

lure

BEING

Janus, god of beginnings
and endings

DECREASE—**REDUCTION**

vs. Increase—

Enlargement

see—
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ASSOCIATIVE

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 Solidify .. 146B

14**VERBS****Decrease**

abate, lessen
 attenuate, lessen
 abate, lower
 decrease, lessen
 dim, lower
 diminish, lessen
 dwarf, reduce
 lessen, diminish
 lighten, lessen
 lower, reduce
 minimize, reduce
 modify, moderate
 reduce, lessen
 subdue, lower
 stunt, dwarf
 thin, attenuate

Moderate

alleviate, mitigate
 assuage, alleviate
 extenuate, lessen
 mitigate, palliate
 moderate, lessen
 palliate, extenuate
 tone, mitigate

Deduct

deduct, subtract
 discount, deduct
 dock, deduct
 subduct, subtract
 subtract, deduct

Curtail

abridge, shorten
 contract, condense
 curtail, reduce
 epitomize, abridge
 prune, trim
 retrench, curtail
 shorten, curtail
 trim, clip

Detract

bear, depreciate
 cheapen, lessen
 degrade, lower
 depress, cheapen
 deprecate, lessen
 derogate, detract
 detract, depreciate
 disrate, degrade
 impoverish, beggar

Shrink

desiccate, dry
 dry, wither
 parch, shrivel
 shrink, shrivel
 shrivel, shrink
 wither, shrivel
 wrinkle, shrivel

VERBS (Continued)**Condense**

compress, condense
 condense, contract
 crystallize, harden
 fossilize, petrify
 harden, crystallize
 indurate, harden
 petrify, harden

Dwindle

decline, lapse
 degenerate, retrograde
 deteriorate, lapse
 drop, fall
 dwindle, lapse
 ebb, fail
 evanesce, dwindle
 fade, fail
 fall, grow less
 fall, wane
 lapse, dwindle
 lose, waste
 relax, abate
 retrograde, degenerate
 subside, fall
 vanish, evanesce
 wane, dwindle
 wear, deteriorate

Waste

boil, simmer
 effervesce, evaporate
 evaporate, waste
 simmer, boil down
 waste, dwindle

ADJECTIVES**Alleviative**

alleviative, mitigative
 assuaging, mitigative
 demulcent, lenitive
 emollient, lenitive
 extenuatory, mitigative
 lenitive, palliative
 mitigative, alleviative
 palliative, mitigative
 sedative, alleviating

Deductive

deductive, subtractive
 subtractive, deductive

Detractive

degrading, derogatory
 depreciating, derogatory
 derogatory, lowering

Dwindling

decrecent, failing
 dwindling, decrecent
 evanescent, dwindling
 failing, dwindling
 gradient, failing
 obsolescent, failing

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

vanishing, evanescent
 waning, dwindling

Wasting

effervescent, evaporating
 hectic, wasting
 wasting, failing

NOUNS**Decrease**

decrease, diminution
 decrement, decrease
 reduction, diminution
 temperance, moderation

Moderation

alleviation, mitigation
 assuagement, alleviation
 extenuation, palliation
 mitigation, alleviation
 moderation, reduction
 palliation, extenuation

Deduction

deduction, subtraction
 discount, deduction
 stoppage, deduction
 subtraction, deduction

Curtailment

contraction, condensation
 curtailment, reduction
 recision, retrenchment
 retrenchment, curtailment

Detraction

degradation, depreciation
 depreciation, derogation
 derogation, detraction
 detraction, depreciation

Decline

abatement, drop
 abeyance, abatement
 autumn, decline
 decline, wane
 declension, diminution
 decrecence, decline
 degeneration, a lapsing
 descension, decline
 depression, decline
 diminution, decrease
 drop, slump
 evanescence, decrecence
 fall, decline
 obsolescence, decline
 shrinkage, decline
 slump, fall
 wane, decline

Waste

effervescence, waste
 evaporation, waste
 loss, waste
 waste, loss

MEDIUMS

lenitive, that which allays

PASSAGE—TRANSPORTATION

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LEAVE—WITHDRAWAL

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ASSOCIATIVE

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15

VERBS**Leave**

bundle, depart
depart, leave
go, depart
leave, depart
pack, depart
part, leave
quit, leave
sequester, withdraw
withdraw, leave

Depart

abscond, depart
decamp, desert
elope, abscond
escape, levant
levant, escape
scape, escape
vamose, decamp

Desert

abandon, desert
apostatize, abandon
backslide, apostatize
crab, back out
crawfish, withdraw
desert, abandon
fall, forsake
forsake, desert

Debark

debark, leave
deplane, debark
detrain, leave
disembark, leave

Vanish

disappear, escape
elapse, glide away
evanesce, vanish
fade, vanish
lapse, disappear
vanish, disappear

Withdraw

abdicate, secede
evacuate, abandon
relinquish, quit
resign, abdicate
secede, withdraw
vacate, depart

Flee

bolt, run
flee, run
flunk, skedaddle
fly, flee
run, flee
skedaddle, flee
stampede, flee in panic

Issue

debouch, sally
disembogue, issue

VERBS (Continued)

emerge, leave
emigrate, migrate
exit, leave
issue, leave
migrate, emigrate
sally, issue forth

Return

ebb, recede
recede, retreat
retire, withdraw
retreat, withdraw
retrocede, recede
return, ebb

Avoid

avoid, evade
dodge, evade
duck, dodge
elude, evade
evade, elude
shun, escape
skulk, sequester

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

apostate, apostatical
apostatical, abandoning
centrifugal, leaving center
effluent, leaving
elusive, escaping
elusory, evasive
emigrant, leaving one's
country
evanescent, vanishing
evasive, elusive
fleeing, fleeing
fugacious, fugitive
fugitive, fleeing
migratory, emigrant
parting, leaving
seditious, noting tumultu-
ous withdrawal
vanishing, disappearing

NOUNS**Leave**

departure, withdrawal
farewell, departure
going, a leaving
goodby, farewell
leave, departure
parting, departure
sequestration, retirement

Desertion

abandonment, withdrawal
apostasy, abandonment
backsliding, withdrawal
defection, desertion

NOUNS (Continued)

dereliction, abandonment
desertion, abandonment

Debarkation

debarkation, departure
disembarkation, debarka-
tion

Disappearance

disappearance, escape
evanescence, lapse
lapse, disappearance

Withdrawal

abdication, evacuation
evacuation, retirement
recession, withdrawal
relinquishment, abandon-
ment
resignation, withdrawal
retiracy, withdrawal
secession, withdrawal
sedition, abdication
withdrawal, retirement

Flight

elopement, flight
escape, flight
flight, departure
flush, flight (of birds)
French leave, escape
stampede, disordered flight

Issue

effluence, a leaving
egress, departure
emersion, act of emerging
emergence, exit
emigration, migration
exit, departure
exodus, departure
issue, departure
migration, emigration
sally, sudden egress

Return

ebb, reflux
reflux, return
regression, a going
retirement, withdrawal
retreat, retirement
retrogression, regression
return, depart

Avoidance

avoidance, escape
evasion, escape
tergiversation, evasion

PERSONS

abdicator, a relinquisher
anchoret, hermit

(Continued on page 26)

FLOW—DISCHARGE

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs Acquirement—Absorption 49A

Banishment—Dismissal	35A
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Leave, Withdraw	15

16

VERBS**Exude**

bleed, flow blood
distill, trickle
drip, fall in drops
effuse, pour
extravasate, force out, as
blood
exude, emanate
exomose, exude
filter, trickle
gutter, drip
leak, issue accidentally
ooze, issue
percolate, filter
perspire, sweat
shed, pour
sweat, perspire
transude, issue
trickle, flow

Plunge

drop, fall, as rain
fall, plunge
plunge, fall

Swirl

eddy, swirl
swirl, whirl
whirl, eddy

Overflow

billow, surge
deluge, inundate
flood, inundate
inundate, overflow
overflow, flow over
regurgitate, flow back
surge, billow
submerge, inundate
swash, flood
well, flow

Flow

circulate, to move, as blood
drift, flow
flow, stream
glide, flow
meander, circulate
rill, flow
ripple, rill
run, flow
stream, flow

Rain, Snow, Etc.

drizzle, rain
hall, sleet
mizzle, drizzle
rain, fall in drops
sleet, hail
snow, to fall in flakes

Drain

drain, empty
empty, discharge
exhaust, drain

VERBS (Continued)**Expectorate**

expectorate, spit
hawk, heave mucus
spit, expectorate

Defecate

defecate, excrete
evacuate, excrete
excrete, discharge excretion
stale, urinate
stool, excrete
urinate, emit urine

Ventilate

fume, reek
reek, emit vapor
ventilate, emit bad air

Emit Air

blow, puff
breathe, expel air
exhale, breathe
huff, puff
pant, blow
puff, blow
respire, breathe
sigh, respire
whiff, puff

Cough, Vomit, Etc.

belch, eject wind
cough, erupt from the
throat
disembogue, discharge
disgorge, heave
drive, slaver
drool, drivel
eructate, belch
hiccup, hiccough
hiccough, discharge by hic-
cups
heave, vomit
puke, vomit
retch, heave
sneeze, erupt from the nose
spew, vomit
slaver, drool
snivel, run at the nose
vomit, puke

Erupt—Discharge

decant, pour
discharge, emit
emanate, issue
emit, discharge
erupt, discharge
gush, spout
issue, emanate
jet, spout
pour, decant
proceed, issue
spout, jet

VERBS (Continued)

spurt, spout
squirt, spout

Evaporate

effervesce, bubble forth
evaporate, effervesce
steam, evaporate

ADJECTIVES**Discharging**

see VERBS, adding **ing** to
form adjectives, as.—
belching
blowing
coughing
etc., etc.

Flowing, Falling

see VERBS, adding **ing** to
form adjectives, as —
billowing
bleeding
etc., etc.
circulatory, meandering
confluent, flowing together
decurrent, flowing
flowing, streaming
lachrymal, tearful
rippling, riling
tearful, flowing tears

NOUNS**Exudation**

bleeding, blood-flow
desudation, perspiration
drip, regular dripping
effusion, a shedding forth
endomose, slow osmose
exomose, fast osmose
extravasation, a forcing out
blood
exudation, emanation
filtration, percolation
leak, accidental flow
leakage, leak
ooze, a slow issue
osmose, mutual passage
percolation, filtration
perspiration, sweat
sudation, perspiration
sweat, perspiration
transudation, perspiration

Plunge

dive, plunge
drop, fall
fall, drop
plunge, fall

Vortex

circulation, flow
eddy, vortex

(Continued on page 26)

16 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

gulf, whirlpool
maelstrom, whirlpool
vortex, whirlpool
whirlpool, maelstrom

Overflow

billow, a surge
breaker, a breaking wave
effluent, overflowing stream
ground-swell, a rolling sea
inundation, flood
overflow, inundation
surge, a swell
swell, a sea
sea, billow
suffusion, inundation
tide, a rising and falling of the sea
wave, billow

Stream

bottom, river
branch, rivulet
brook, branch
brooklet, brook
burn, rivulet
cove, creek
current, flow
drift, flow
flow, a streaming
gill, brook
jet, stream
river, a stream
rill, rivulet
rivulet, brook
runnel, brook
reach, a stream
stream, a flowing body
trickle, rivulet

Tributary

confluence, tributary
tributary, a joining stream

Wild Stream

cascade, cataract
catclysm, flood

15 (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

apostate, deserter
ascetic, hermit
deserter, renegade
emigrant, migrator
fugitive, runaway

23 (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

airman, aeronaut
aviator, aeronaut
balloonist, aeronaut
birdman, aviator
bluejacket, sailor
boatman, traveler by boat
canoelist, boatman

NOUNS (Continued)

cataract, waterfall
debacle, cataclysm
Niagara, waterfall
race, a swift stream
rapids, a race
torrent, cascade

Rain, Snow, Etc.

cloud-burst, downpour
deluge, downpour
downpour, a hard rain
dribble, drizzle
drizzle, fine rain
hall, sleet
mizzle, drizzle
rain, falling drops
snow, a snowfall
snowfall, falling snow
sleet, hail
shower, rain
sereln, fine rain

A Contrary Flow

reflux, a flowing back
regurgitation, reflux
undercurrent, underflow
undertow, contrary underflow

Expectoration

expectoration, a spitting
spitting, expectoration

Defecation

defecation, evacuation
excretion, evacuation
evacuation, excretion
stool, evacuation

Exhalation

breath, respiration
exhalation, breath
respiration, a breathing

Cough, Vomit, Etc.

belch, eructation
catarrh, abnormal mucus action
cough, violent exhalation

NOUNS (Continued)

eructation, a belch
heave, a vomiting
hiccough, a contracted eruption, hiccup
rheum, flux, as from nose and eyes
salivation, abnormal action of saliva
sneeze, violent eruption from nose and mouth
snivel, a running from the nose
vomiting, a spewing

Miscellaneous

acne, pustular eruption
brash, rash or eruption
course, menses
drainage, an emptying
hemorrhage, a bleeding
incontinence, involuntary discharge
menses, menstruation
menstruation, menses
rash, brash

Eruption, Discharge

affusion, a pouring
discharge, ejection
douche, effusion
effluence, emanation
efflux, emanation
emanation, a flowing out
emission, emanation
eruption, outbreak
flux, flow
fluxion, flux
gush, a gushing
influx, a flowing in
issue, emanation
outbreak, eruption

Ebullition

ebullition, effervescence
effervescence, ebullition

PERSONS (Continued)

hermit, recluse
migrator, emigrant
recluse, anchoret
refugee, one who flees
renegade, deserter

PERSONS (Continued)

runagate, renegade
runaway, fugitive
seceder, abdicator
skulk, sneak
sneak, skulk

PERSONS (Continued)

circumnavigator, navigator
fler, aviator
marine, soldier-seaman
mariner, navigator
navigator, seaman
seaman, navigator
sallor, seaman

PERSONS (Continued)

salt, tar
swimmer, one who swims
skipper, seaman
tar, sailor
yachtsman, yacht navigator

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Descent—Fall22	} Exaltation139B
vs. Low—Below149G		Excellence—Distinction	.....140B

17

VERBS

Rise

ascend, mount
aspire, ascend
arise, ascend
billow, surge
emerge, issue
fly, soar
issue, arise
rear, arise
rise, ascend
rocket, ascend
soar, fly
surge, billow
tower, soar

Jump

hop, vault
jump, spring
leap, vault
spring, jump

Surmount

culminate, surmount

VERBS (Continued)

escalade, scale
exalt, surmount
scale, escalade
surmount, scale
vault, surmount

Mount

clamber, climb
climb, mount
mount, ascend
ramp, climb
shin, climb
top, mount

ADJECTIVES

ascendant, ascending
ascending, rising
billowing, rising
eminent, towering
rising, soaring
rocketing, mounting

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

soaring, rocketing
surging, billowing
transcendent, surmounting
towering, soaring

NOUNS

ascent, ascension
ascension, rise
climb, a mounting
culmination, transcendence
elevation, rise
hop, a leap
jump, a spring
leap, a spring
mount, a climbing
rise, ascent
spring, a leap
skip, a hop
soar, a flying
surge, a rising
transcendence, culmination
transit, a passage over

STAGGER—SHAMBLE (Irregular Walking)

18A

ASSOCIATIVE

(Irregular Walking)	see—	Stray—Ramble	18B
		Turn—Whirl—Shift	18C
vs. Walk—March—Step	19B	Unskilfulness	126D
		Walk—March—Step	19B

18A

VERBS

Stagger

flounder, stumble
halt, lmp
hobble, lmp, totter
lmp, halt
reel, stagger
slip, totter
stagger, totter
stumble, stagger
toddle, totter
totter, stagger

Lurch

dash, pitch
fall, tumble
lurch, plunge
pitch, plunge
plunge, lurch
trip, totter
tumble, fall

Trudge

**crawl, drag
creep, crawl
drag, lag
lag, plod
plod, trudge
shamble, shuffle**

VERBS (Continued)

shuffle, shamble
slouch, shamble
sprawl, shamble
trudge, drag

Waddle

daddle, waddle
wabble, waddle
waddle, waggle
waggle, wabble
wobble, waddle

ADJECTIVES

awkward, clumsy
clumsy, gawky
floundering, stumbling
gangling, awkward
gawky, ungainly
graceless, ungainly
inelegant, awkward
lame, halting
lubberly, awkward
poky, sluggish
shambling, shuffling
shuffling, shambling
sluggish, clumsy
stumbling, staggering

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

tardy, poky
uncouth, ungainly
undignified, graceless
ungainly, clumsy
ungraceful, graceless
unsteady, wabbling
wabbling, wobbly
wobbly, unsteady

NOUNS

halt, a limping
hobble, a limp
limp, a halt
staggers, titubation
titubation, a wabbling
waddle, a wobbling
waggle, a waddling
wobble, a waddling

PERSONS

**gawky, a hobbledehoy
hobbledehoy, looby
looby, awkward fellow
lout, looby
lubber, swab
swab, looby, sluggard, lout**

STRAY—RAMBLE

(Desultory Passage)

vs. Advance—Proceed19A

see—

Irregularity	126A
Stagger—Shamble ..	18A
Turn—Whirl—Shift ..	18C
Walk—March—Step ..	19B
Error—Fault—Defect ..	126C

ASSOCIATIVE**18B****VERBS****Stray**

drift, ramble
loaf, wander
loiter, loaf
ramble, rove
roam, ramble
rove, wander
straggle, wander
stray, straggle
tramp, wander
wander, ramble

Frisk

cap, gambol
curvet, frisk
frisk, rollick
gambol, frisk
rampage, romp
rollick, romp
romp, rollick

Meander

meander, wend
range, rove

VERBS (Continued)

saunter, stroll
stroll, wander
thread, wend
wend, meander

ADJECTIVES

adrift, discursive
astray, wandering
desultory, excursive
devious, rambling
discursive, desultory
errant, roving
erratic, wandering
excursive, rambling
rambling, excursive
roaming, wandering
roving, rambling
stray, wandering
strolling, rambling
vagrant, wandering

NOUNS

desultoriness, discursive-
ness

NOUNS (Continued)

discursiveness, a tramping
rampage, a romping
romp, a rollicking
saunter, a strolling
tramp, a wandering
vagrancy, idle roving

PERSONS

beach-comber, vagrant
Bohemian, rover
gipsy, Bohemian
hobo, tramp
loafer, vagrant
rambler, rover
nomad, wanderer
ranger, rover
roamer, wanderer
rover, wanderer
straggler, vagrant
stroller, rover
tramp, vagrant
vagrant, loafer
wanderer, rover

18C**TURN—WHIRL—SHIFT**

see—

vs. Advance—Proceed19A

Dancing ..	99F
Circular—Curved ..	150C
Stray—Ramble ..	18B
Stagger—Shamble ..	18A
Walk—March—Step ..	19B

ASSOCIATIVE**18C****VERBS****Turn**

bend, turn
boxhaul, veer
caracole, swerve
clubhaul, turn
curve, swerve
kedge, warp
luff, turn
oscillate, swing
shift, turn
sidle, move sidewise
skid, swerve
swerve, turn
swing, turn
tend, turn
turn, wheel
veer, turn
warp, swerve
wear, turn
whifle, veer
yaw, whifle

VERBS (Continued)**Avold**

avold, shy
balk, swerve
dodge, shift
shy, turn

Twist

squirm, wriggle
twist, squirm
wriggle, squirm
writhe, twist

Circle

circle, wind
compass, go around
eddy, swirl
gyrate, revolve
mill, wind
plouette, whirl
revolve, gyrate
roll, revolve
rotate, revolve
spin, gyrate

VERBS (Continued)

swirl, whirl
twirl, whirl
wheel, rotate
whirl, gyrate

Zigzag

circulate, wind
flutter, move about quickly
meander, wend
sinuate, wind
stay, tack
tack, zigzag
wend, meander
wind, wend
zigzag, tack

Diverge

depart, deviate
detour, diverge
deviate, diverge
digress, swerve
diverge, deviate

(Continued on page 29)

18C (Continued), 19A

VERBS (Continued)

divert, turn
shunt, divert

Miscellaneous

deflect, swerve
hinge, pivot
invert, reverse
pass, shunt
pivot, hinge
port, turn left
reverse, shift
revert, turn back
trend, have bent

ADJECTIVES

Roundabout

circuitous, roundabout
devious, diverging
indirect, devious
rambling, devious
roundabout, devious
sinuate, winding
sinuous, meandering
tortuous, zigzag
wavy, sinuous
winding, wending
zigzag, having short turns

Miscellaneous

aberrant, straying
circulatory, moving around
digressive, indirect
divergent, devious
gyratory, revolving
heliotropic, turning with the sun
oblique, indirect

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

reverse, shifting back
revolving, rotary
rolling, turning
rotary, revolving
saltatory, dancing
swerving, turning
Terpsichorean, saltatory
transverse, crossing
trochlear, pulley-like
trochillic, noting a rotary motion

NOUNS

Turn

cant, a turn
caracole, a swerving
deflection, deviation
departure, digression
deviation, digression
digression, divergence
divergence, digression
shift, a turning
shunt, a turning aside
swerve, deviation
turn, deflection
warp, a turning

A Circling

circulation, a moving around
gurgitation, a whirling
gyration, a revolving
revolution, rotation
rotation, a turning
swirl, an eddying

NOUNS (Continued)

whirl, a quick turning
whirl, a revolving

Miscellaneous

aberration, digression
aberrance, a straying
avoidance, a dodging
detour, divergence
distortion, a twisting
heliotropism, a turning with the sun
pironette, a whirling upon the toes
return, reversal
reversal, a turning back
reversion, a returning
tack, a zigzagging

MEDIUMS

deflector, bending medium
flexor, bending muscle
gig, a whirling
gyroscope, top
heliotrope, a flower which turns with the sun
propeller, rotating device
pulley, power-wheel
revolver, that which rotates
screw, propeller
top, gyroscope
wheel, rotating device
windlass, power drum
whirligig, revolving device

19A

ADVANCE—PROCEED—TRAVEL see—

vs Leave—Withdrawal—Escape15

ASSOCIATIVE

Walk—March	.....	19B
Step—Run—Jump	.....	17
Stray—Ramble	.....	18B

19A

VERBS

Advance

advance, approach
drive, travel
proceed, progress
progress, advance
push, proceed

Approach

approach, near
approximate, approach
come, draw near
near, advance

Go

circumnavigate, voyage
cruise, voyage
go, proceed
itinerate, travel
jaunt, march
journey, travel
march, jaunt

VERBS (Continued)

move, proceed
pass, traverse
traverse, progress
travel, journey
trek, travel
thread, trek
tour, travel
voyage, cruise
wander, travel

Resort

haunt, resort
migrate, resort
resort, go often
retrace, return
return, retrace
visit, resort

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

advancing, approaching

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

approaching, nearing
en route, transient
expeditionary, en route
forthcoming, approaching
homing, returning
itinerant, transient
locomotive, progressive
migratory, transient
moving, locomotive
nomadic, wandering
onward, advancing
passing, transient
processional, proceeding
progressive, advancing
transient, moving
transmigratory, transient

(Continued on page 30)

19A (Continued), 19B

NOUNS

Advancement

advance, approach
 advancement, progress
 approach, a nearing
 approximation, approach
 course, progress
 procedure, advancement
 progress, advancement
 progressiveness, progress
 progression, progress

Trip

circuit, journey
 cruise, voyage
 drive, excursion
 excursion, trip
 jaunt, excursion
 journey, excursion
 march, jaunt
 pilgrimage, journey
 sally, excursion
 trek, journey by wagon
 trip, journey
 tour, excursion
 voyage, cruise

NOUNS (Continued)

Movement

action, progress
 going, progression
 locomotion, progression
 motion, movement
 movement, action
 move, action

Travel

itinerary, travels
 migration, travel
 nomadism, a wandering
 perambulation, travel
 peregrination, travel
 passage, progress
 transit, passage
 transmigration, passage
 travel, a journeying

Expedition, Etc.

caravan, company of travelers
 cavalcade, procession
 excursion, excursionists
 excursionists, travelers
 expedition, excursion

NOUNS (Continued)

parade, procession
 procession, traveling body
 safari, expedition

PERSONS

aviator, aerial traveler
 circumnavigator, globe-trotter
 commuter, passenger
 excursionist, traveler
 globe-trotter, traveler
 itinerant, traveler
 navigator, traveler by sea
 nomad, wanderer
 passenger, traveler
 perambulator, traveler
 peregrinator, traveler
 pilgrim, traveler
 stowaway, hidden passenger
 tourist, traveler
 traveler, one who travels
 voyager, navigator
 voyageur, boatman
 wayfarer, traveler
 wanderer, nomad

19B

WALK—MARCH—STEP

see—

vs. Stagger—Stumble 18A

ASSOCIATIVE

Advance—Proceed	19A
Stray—Ramble	18B
Stagger—Shamble	18A
Haste—Hurry	9

19B

VERBS

Walk

pace, step
 stalk, strut
 step, stride
 stride, pace
 strut, swagger
 swagger, stride
 tread, walk
 walk, tread

Jaunt

amble, stroll
 hike, tramp
 jaunt, ramble
 march, walk
 perambulate, walk
 promenade, stroll
 ramble, stroll
 stroll, amble
 tramp, march
 wade, walk in water

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

afoot (adv), walking
 ambulatory, walking
 ambulant, walking
 apace (adv), stepping fast
 astir (adv), moving
 gradatory, gradient
 gradient, ambulant
 itinerant, peripatetic
 pedal, moving by foot
 pedestrian, ambulatory
 peripatetic, pedestrian
 plantigrade, pedal

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

amble, pace
 ambulation, a walk
 constitutional, stroll
 gait, walk
 hike, march
 jaunt, stroll
 march, tramp

NOUNS (Continued)

pace, step
 perambulation, a walking
 promenade, stroll
 step, pace
 stride, step
 stroll, promenade
 strut, a swagger
 swagger, strut
 somnambulism, a walking
 in sleep
 tramp, a march
 walk, stroll

PERSONS

ambulator, walker
 hiker, walker
 itinerant, walker
 perambulator, ambulator
 peripatetic, ambulator
 pedestrian, walker
 somnambulist, sleeping
 walker
 walker, pedestrian

ENTRANCE—PENETRATION		20, 21	ASSOCIATIVE	
vs. Leave—Withdrawal ...		see—15	{ Inside—Middle	149L
			{ Confinement—Enclosure	52H

20

VERBS

Enter

enter, pass into
immigrate, enter
permeate, pervade
penetrate, pervade
pervade, permeate
reenter, enter again
return, reenter
thread, penetrate

Pierce

bore, drill
drill, bore
perforate, pierce
pierce, penetrate
puncture, pierce
tunnel, penetrate

Embark

board, enter on passage
embark, board
enplane, embark
entrain, board
launch, enter

Intrude

descend, invade
encroach, intrude
insinuate, obtrude

VERBS (Continued)

intrude, obtrude
invade, intrude
obtrude, intrude
rush, enter eagerly

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

centripetal, centerward
endosmotic, noting reciprocal penetration
immigrant, entering
intrusive, obtrusive
obtrusive, insinuating
penetrating, penetrative
penetrative, piercing
piercing, penetrating

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

diffusion, reciprocal permeation
diomose, reciprocal inflowing
endomose, reciprocal penetration
encroachment, intrusion
entrance, entry

NOUNS (Continued)

entry, ingress
ingress, entry
entree, entrance
illapse, influx
immigration, entrance
influx, a flowing in
incursion, invasion
inroad, incursion
insinuation, obtrusion
intrusion, obtrusion
invasion, invasion
irruption, incursion
obtrusion, insinuation
osmose, reciprocal permeation
penetration, entrance
penetrability, penetration
penetrativeness, penetrability
perforation, puncture
permeation, penetration
permeability, permeation
pervasion, permeation

PERSONS

immigrant, in-comer

SUBMERSION—DIPPING		21	ASSOCIATIVE	
vs Leave—Withdrawal		see—15	{ Descent—Fall	22
vs Rising—Vaulting		17	{ Low—Below ...	149G
			{ Lowness—Abasement	129B

21

VERBS

Submerge

bog, sink
draw, sink proportionately
founder, sink
mire, bog
sink, submerge
submerge, engulf
subside, sink

Dip

dip, steep
dive, plunge
douse, souse
launch, plunge or float
pitch, dip
plunge, souse
souse, plunge

VERBS (Continued)

Engulf

deluge, overflow
engulf, inundate
flood, deluge
inundate, flood
overflow, inundate

Immerse

baptize, immerse
immerge, immerse
immerse, submerge
steep, immerse
wade, walk submerged

ADJECTIVES

foundering, sinking
plunging, diving

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sinking, submerging
submarine, submerged

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

baptism, immersion
dip, submersion
dive, plunge
ducking, a dipping
flood, inundation
header, head-dive
immersion, baptism
inundation, a flooding
plunge, a dive
submersion, a dipping
souse, plunge

22, 23		ASSOCIATIVE	
DESCENT—FALL	see—		
vs. Rise—Vaulting	17	{ Submersion—Dipping	21
		{ Exudation—Flow	16
		{ Low—Below	149G

22

VERBS

Descend

descend, pass down
dip, swoop
drop, fall
fall, descend
flop, fall
plunge, drop suddenly
shoot, swoop
slink, fall
slump, sink
swoop, shoot down
topple, fall
tumble, topple

Gravitate

coast, glide
drift, float
float, gravitate
flow, float
gravitate, move toward at-
traction
toboggan, coast

VERBS (Continued)

volplane, float down

Depend

append, hang from
depend, hang
droop, hang down
hang, suspend
nod, let the head fall or
droop
sag, hang
suspend, hang
swag, sag

Settle

set, sink
settle, set
subside, settle

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

deciduous, dropping off
descendent, descending
downward, descending

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

falling, dropping
fugacious, falling
sinking, settling

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

collapse, a falling together
descension, passage down
descent, descension
drop, fall
downfall, drop
ebb, a flowing back
fall, descent
gravitation, movement due
to attraction
lapse, a falling by degrees
plunge, sudden drop
suspension, a hanging
subsidence, a sinking
slump, a sinking
tumble, disorderly fall

23

FLYING—SAILING—COASTING

see—

vs. Descent—Fall 22

ASSOCIATIVE

{ Travel, Etc. ..	24I
{ Haste—Hurry ..	9
{ Advance—Proceed	19A
{ Rising—Vaulting .	17

23

VERBS

Fly

avlate, fly by a machine
boom, go with a rush
flit, fly
fly, soar
soar, fly
swing, soar
wing, fly

Navigate

boat, navigate
circumnavigate, sail round
coast, sail
course, navigate
luff, sail close to the wind
navigate, sail
sail, coast
scud, sail
ship, navigate

Float

float, glide
flow, glide
glide, go smoothly
meander, float
skate, slide
slide, glide
slip, slide

VERBS (Continued)

swim, progress in water
volplane, glide
waft, float

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

aerial, flying in the air
aeronautic, aviatory
aviatory, flying
afloat, floating
alar, winging
alary, alar
aquatic, natatorial
buoyant, afloat
flitting, flying
floating, gliding
marine, maritime
maritime, aquatic
natant, swimming
natatorial, natant
naval, natatorial
volant, flying
volatile, fleeting

MEDIUMS

natatorium, swimming-pool
oar, propeller

MEDIUMS (Continued)

paddle, oar
pinion, wing
propeller, oar
skate, ice slide
ski, foot slide
wing, pinion

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

aeronautics, aerial travel
aviation, art of flight
ballooning, balloon travel
circumnavigation, a sailing
round
flight, a flying
flying, aviation
flotation, a floating
natation, art of swimming
navigation, art of sailing
swimming, natant travel
yachting, navigation with
yachts

PERSONS

aeronaut, airman
aeroplanist, airman
(Continued on page 26)

TRANSPORTATION—CARTAGE

see—

vs. Laxity—Neglect 126B
 vs. Rest—Stability 11B

ASSOCIATIVE

Lift—Hoist 24B
 Impulsion 24C
 Delivery 43B
 Gift—Givers 43A
 Change 3A

24A

VERBS

Transport

convey, carry
 drive, convey
 forward, convey
 move, convey
 remove, transfer
 transport, transfer

Haul

cab, convey by cab
 cart, haul
 freight, haul
 haul, freight
 ride, convey
 roll, wheel along
 sled, convey by sled
 truck, haul by truck
 train, haul by train
 trundle, roll along

To Boat

boat, carry by boat
 canoe, convey by canoe
 ferry, ship
 raft, haul by raft
 ship, convey by ship

Pull

drag, tow
 draw, pull
 lug, tug
 pull, drag
 siphon, draw by siphon
 tow, drag by rope
 tug, pull
 warp, tow

Deliver

commit, deliver
 consign, deliver
 deliver, send forth
 devolve, transmit
 extradite, deliver
 hand, pass by hand

VERBS (Continued)

pass, convey
 transfer, transmit
 transmit, convey

Dispatch

delegate, dispatch
 dispatch, express
 entrain, dispatch
 export, send away
 express, dispatch
 mail, send by mail
 post, mail
 speed, dispatch

Attend

accompany, escort
 attend, accompany
 convoy, escort
 escort, convoy

Conduct

conduct, lead
 direct, guide
 guide, maneuver
 lead, conduct
 maneuver, guide
 pilot, guide
 steer, guide
 take, lead

To move in water

float, convey by water
 paddle, row
 row, move with oars

Carry

bear, carry
 bring, carry, bear
 carry, transport
 fetch, carry

ADJECTIVES

angelic, messenger-like
 conductive, conveying

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

deferent, conveying
 equestrian, moving by
 horse
 peristaltic, moving worm-
 like

NOUNS

Transportation

carriage, transportation
 cartage, carriage
 haul, cartage
 haulage, cartage
 lug, a pull
 marine, shipping
 portage, carriage
 rafting, haulage by raft
 removal, transference
 shipping, transportation
 sledding, moving by sled
 transportation, conveyance

Delivery

commitment, delivery
 consignment, delivery
 conveyance, carriage
 deliverance, transmission
 delivery, transference
 extradition, deliverance
 remittal, transmission
 transmission, conductance
 transfer, transmission
 transference, transfer

Conductance

conductance, transmission
 conduction, transmission
 conductivity, conduction
 guidance, conductance
 logistics, maneuver
 maneuver, guidance
 pilotage, guidance

LIFT—HOIST		24B, 24C	ASSOCIATIVE	
		see—		
vs. Laxity—Neglect	.....126B	{	Transportation	24A
vs. Rest—Stability	.....11B		Impulsion	24C
			Delivery	43B
			Gift—Givers	43A
			Change	3A

24B

VERBS

Lift

elevate, lift
 heave, lift
 hoist, lift
 lift, raise
 raise, elevate
 rear, raise
 uplift, raise aloft

Load

freight, load
 lade, load
 load, lade

VERBS (Continued)

Boost

boost, lift
 purchase, hoist
 upheave, heave

ADJECTIVES

add ing to verbs

NOUNS

boost, a lift
 elevation, uplift
 heave, a lift
 leverage, lifting degree

NOUNS (Continued)

lift, uplift
 upheaval, a heaving
 uplift, a lifting

LIFTING MEDIUMS

derrick, hoist
 elevator, a lift
 escalator, moving stairway
 handscrew, jack
 hoist, a lift
 jack, lever
 lever, lifting device
 windlass, a lift

24C

VERBS

Impel

bowl, roll
 impel, drive
 precipitate, throw
 project, hurl
 propel, drive forward
 roll, bowl
 wheel, roll

Throw

cast, throw
 chuck, pitch
 dart, throw
 dash, hurl
 discharge, fire
 drop, pitch
 flip, throw
 fire, shoot
 fling, hurl
 flirt, jerk
 heave, hurl
 hurl, project
 hurtle, impel
 jerk, flip
 pitch, throw
 send, cast
 shoot, hurl
 sling, hurl
 shy, fling
 toss, chuck
 throw, hurl

VERBS (Continued)

Push

boom, push
 hustle, push roughly
 push, shove
 ram, push
 shove, push
 shuffle, push about
 sweep, hurl
 thrust, impel

Discharge

decant, pour
 discharge, empty
 dump, discharge
 empty, pour out
 pour, discharge

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

abroach, pouring
 dumping, discharging
 hurtling, impellent
 impellent, propelling
 projectile, impelling
 propellent, driving forth
 protrusive, pushing forward
 pushing, shoving
 shoving, hurtling
 tossing, throwing

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

cast, a hurl

NOUNS (Continued)

discharge, pulsion
 drive, impulsion
 hurl, act of throwing
 impetus, momentum
 impulse, impulsion
 impulsion, an impelling
 infusion, a pouring in
 injection, a throwing into
 jerk, a push or pull
 momentum, impetus
 projection, impulsion
 propulsion, projection
 pulsion, a driving forth
 shot, a discharge
 thrust, a push

IMPELLENT MEDIUMS

(See ARMS 130-I)

decanter, a pouring vessel
 helm, tiller
 impellent, driving medium
 oar, hand propeller
 paddle, canoe propeller
 projector, projecting medium
 propeller, driving device
 rudder, guiding device
 squirt, syringe
 syringe, a squirt
 tiller, helm
 turbine, a driving wheel
 warp, a towing rope

TRANSPORTATION MEDIUMS

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Laxity—Neglect	126B	{ Transportation 24A Lift—Hoist 24B Impulsion—Hurling 24C Delivery—Distribution 43B
vs. Rest—Stability	11B	

24D

ROTARY MEDIUMS

ball	marble	wheel
bowl	pulley	caster
hoop		

24E CARRIERS

PERSONS

Carrier

bearer, porter
 caravaneer, caravan head
 carrier, conveyancer
 coolie, porter
 conductor, transport head
 conveyancer, carrier
 hauler, carrier
 porter, carrier
 transferer, conveyancer

Boatman

bargeman, barge workman
 canoeist, boatman
 ferryman, ferry conductor

PERSONS (Continued)

gondoller, boatman
 longshoreman, stevedore
 oarsman, boatman
 pilot, boat conductor
 raffsman, raft attendant
 stevedore, wharfman
 sailor, seaman
 seaman, sailor
 yachtsman, yacht boatman

Equestrian, Etc.

equestrian, horseman
 equestrienne, horsewoman
 jockey, equestrian
 mahout, elephant driver
 teamster, team driver

PERSONS (Continued)

Driver, Etc.

bicyclist, cyclist
 chauffeur, auto driver
 charioteer, chariot driver
 coachman, coach driver
 cyclist, bicycle rider
 driver, wagoner, etc.
 engineer, engine driver
 expressman, express
 worker
 hackman, hack driver
 jehu, coachman
 motorist, chauffeur
 motorman, motor driver
 wagoner, wagon driver
 wheelman, cyclist

24F

MESSENGERS

ablegate, Pope's envoy
 angel, messenger
 archangel, chief angel
 beadle, court messenger
 button, page

courier, messenger
 delegate, envoy
 delegation, delegate body
 envoy, messenger

messenger, courier, etc.
 page, messenger
 post, messenger
 pursuivant, state
 messenger

24G

BEASTS OF BURDEN

ass	charger	filly	jennet	racer
barb	courser	goer	llama	reindeer
bidet	cuddy	hack	mule	roadster
broncho	donkey	hackney	mustang	roan
burro	drag	horse	nag	sheltie
camel	dromedary	jackass	ox	steed
carrier-pigeon	elephant	jade	pony	yak

24J (Continued)

V.—vessel

SHIPS—BOATS, Etc.

skiff, canoe
 umiak, Eskimo boat
 wherry, rowboat

Ferry

back, ferryboat
 ferry, ferryboat
 ferryboat, crossing V.
 pontoon, floating bridge

Galley, Etc.

foist, light galley
 four, 4-oared boat
 galley, oar-boat

lymphad, a galley
 pinnace, 6 or 8-oared boat
 quadrireme, a ship with 4
 banks of oars
 trireme, galley
 galleass, armed galley

Pleasure Boat

funny, pleasure boat

Motor-boat

motor-boat, power-boat
 motor, motor-boat

paddle, paddle-wheel
 side-wheeler, paddle
 steamboat, steamer
 steamer, steamboat

Freight Boat

bumboat, freighter
 casco, freight V.
 cat, small boat
 collier, coaling V.
 freighter, merchantman
 keel boat, freight boat

TRANSPORTATION—CARRIER		24H	ASSOCIATIVE	
vs. Laxity—Neglect	126B	see—	Delivery—Distribution	43B
			Gift—Givers	43A
			Change	3A

24H

CARRIERS ON LAND

Vehicle

car, vehicle
conveyance, vehicle
equipage, carriage
rig, vehicle
team, horse and V.
transport, conveyance
vehicle, a conveyance

Motor-Car

auto, automobile
automobile, motor vehicle
auto-truck, motor truck
Ford, a motor car
jitney, small fare V.
limousine, motor-car
locomotive, engine
motor-car, auto
motor-truck, power-truck
sedan, closed motor-car
taxi, taxicab
taxicab, motor-car

Carriage, Etc.

brougham
buggy
cariole
carriage
chaise
chariot
curricule
dearborn
four-in-hand
Gladstone
landau
landaulet
phaeton
rockaway
shay
stanhope
sulky
surrey
tarantass
trap
Victoria

V—vehicle

CARRIERS, ETC. (Cont'd)

Litter, Etc.

bler, litter
brancard, horse litter
kago, palanquin
litter, stretcher
palanquin, a conveyance
borne on shoulders
stretcher, litter

Sled, Etc.

cutter, sled
hurdle, frame-drag
pung, sleigh
skate, a gliding instrument
ski, snow-runner
sled, sledge
sledge, sled
sleigh, sled
toboggan, sled

Cycle

autocycle, motor-cycle
bicycle, two-wheeled V
cycle, bicycle
motorcycle, motor-bicycle
tricycle, 3-wheeled V.
unicycle, one-wheel cycle
velocipede, a cycle

Elevator

elevator, a lift
escalator, moving stairway
holst, elevator
lift, elevator

Wagon, Etc.

buckboard, light wagon
caravan, a van
dray, a heavy wagon
fourgon, luggage-van
freight-car, public carrier
freighter, wagon, etc.
gondola, flat freight-car
hearse, funeral V.
lorry, platform wagon
truck, heavy cart
trundle, truck

CARRIERS, ETC. (Cont'd)

van, large wagon or car
wagon, 4-wheeled V.
wain, wagon

Tractor, Etc.

caterpillar, tractor
tank, armored car
tractor, motor V.

Coach, Tram, Etc.

bus, omnibus
cab, one-horse carriage
cabriolet, carriage
char-a-bancs, passenger V.
coach, a passenger V
drag, coach
express, a fast conveyance
growler, cab
gyroscope car, balance V.
hack, a traveling V.
hackney, coach
local, suburban train
omnibus, bus
stage, traveling V.
tallyho, coach
train, coupled railway
coaches
tram, tramcar
trolley, trolley car

Barrow, Etc.

barrow, wheelbarrow
limber, gun-carriage V.
perambulator, baby V.
pushcart, two-wheeled cart
tumbrel, two-wheeled cart
wheelbarrow, barrow

Cart, Etc.

cart
dogcart
glg
go-cart
hansom
jinrikisha
tandem
tilbury

24I

AIRCRAFT

Airplane, Etc.

aeroplane, flying machine
 aircraft, airplane, etc.
 airplane, airship
 airship, balloon, etc.
 albatross, a type of air-
 plane
 biplane, two-plane airship
 blimp, dirigible balloon
 dirigible, airship
 escadrille, airplane squad-
 ron
 gyroplane, a form of air-
 plane

AIRCRAFT (Continued)

gyropter, a form of air-
 plane
 helicopter, a direct lift air-
 plane
 hydro-airplane, a water and
 air vessel combined
 hydroplane, a boat with
 aerial propellers
 monoplane, airplane with a
 single plane
 ornithopter, a flying ma-
 chine with wings

AIRCRAFT (Continued)

plane, airplane
 seaplane, combination
 water and aeroplane
 Zeppelin, a dirigible bal-
 loon

Balloon, Etc.

aerostat, balloon
 balloon, a device for flying
 kite, a captive flying device
 parachute, a device for de-
 scending slowly in the air

24J

SHIPS—BOATS, Etc.

Boat

ark, large boat
 bateau, light boat
 boat, small watercraft
 bottom, a vessel
 conveyance, transport
 craft, a vessel
 decker, ship with decks
 liner, a vessel
 packet, small boat
 ship, seagoing vessel
 transport, troop ship, etc.
 vessel, ship or boat

Sailing Vessel

bark, small sailboat
 barkantine, sailing V.
 blander, two-masted V.
 boyer, Flemish Sloop
 brig, square-rigged V
 brigantine, sailing V
 bucentaur, a state barge
 calque, sailing vessel
 catboat, sailboat
 clipper, sailing vessel
 dhow, Arabian V.
 donl, Ceylonese vessel
 droger, West India boat
 galleon, 3-decker, Spanish
 grab, light V.
 hooker, Dutch V.
 hulk, unseaworthy V.
 Indiaman, vessel of India
 junk, Chinese V.
 ketch, sailing V.
 lorch, Chinese V.
 pilot-boat, pilot's boat
 plank, narrow-sterned V.
 polacre, Mediterranean V.
 prahu, proa
 proa, Malaysian V.
 saic, sailing V.
 sail, ship or vessel
 sailer, sailing V.

V—vessel

SHIPS, Etc. (Continued)

schooner, sailing V.
 settee, sailing V.
 sloop, sailing V.
 snow, sailing vessel
 store-ship, supply ship
 tartan, Mediterranean V.
 tender, auxiliary V.
 tug, towing V.
 whiff, outrigger boat
 xebec, sailing V.

Fishing Vessel

buss, fishing vessel
 coble, flat fishing V.
 cob, fishing boat
 dogger, Dutch fishing V.
 fisherman, fishing V.
 hatch-boat, fishing V.
 koff, fishing V.
 lugger, fishing V.
 smack, fishing boat
 trawler, trawling V.
 whaler, whaling V.

Warship

corvette, wooden war V.
 cruiser, war vessel
 destroyer, torpedo boat
 dreadnaught, war vessel
 frigate, warship
 launch, man-of-war boat
 man-of-war, warship
 monitor, warship
 submarine, submersible V.

Raft, Float

barge, flatboat
 catamaran, Indies raft
 float, raft
 lighter, barge
 pram, flat-bottomed V
 punt, flat-bottomed boat
 raft, flatboat
 scow, flatboat

Trading Vessel

argosy, merchant V
 carack, merchantman

SHIPS, Etc. (Continued)

coaster, coast-trade V.
 felucca, Mediterranean V.
 gallot, Dutch merchantman
 hoy, coasting V.
 merchantman, trading V.
 slaver, slave-trade V.

House Boat

dahabiyeh, house boat
 house boat, dwelling boat
 sampan, Chinese house boat

Fleet

armada, merchant fleet
 caravel, body of vessels
 fleet, vessels in company
 flotilla, small fleet

Ship's Boat

cockboat, small boat
 dingey, East India boat
 gig, a ship's boat
 jolly-boat, ship's boat
 lifeboat, ship's boat
 longboat, ship's boat
 yawl, sloop

Racing Vessel

outrigger, racing boat
 sonder-yacht, racing yacht
 yacht, racing V.

Rowboat, Etc.

canoe, small boat
 cockleshell, light boat
 coracle, a boat of hides
 dory, skiff
 dugout, canoe
 gondola, Venetian boat
 ice boat, ice glider
 ice canoe, ice boat
 kayak, Eskimo boat
 oomiak, umiak
 pair-oar, V. for two oars-
 men
 shallop, rowboat
 piroque, canoe
 randan, rowboat

(Continued on page 35)

PASSAGEWAYS see—

vs. Obstruction 36

Expanse—Area—Arena . 25A
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ASSOCIATIVE

Lawn—Field—Plain 25G
 Water—Lakes—Stream . 25I
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 Organic Passages 25E

25**VERBS****Penetrate**

enter, penetrate
 penetrate, tunnel
 perforate, pierce
 pierce, penetrate
 punch, perforate

Bore

bore, drill
 burrow, tunnel
 drill, bore
 tap, bore
 tunnel, excavate

Open

broaden, make wider
 clear, free of obstruction
 dig, excavate
 ditch, excavate
 excavate, hollow out
 groove, furrow
 hollow, excavate
 open, make passable
 space, leave an opening
 widen, broaden

ADJECTIVES**Accessible**

accessible, open
 ajar, open
 circumnavigable, open for
 sailing around
 clear, unobstructed
 fordable, open for fording
 gaping, ajar
 hollow, open
 navigable, open for ships
 open, admitting passage
 passable, unobstructed
 spacial, open
 unclosed, open

Spacious

ample, roomy
 broad, open, wide
 capacious, spacious
 commodious, roomy
 expansive, spacious
 extensive, expansive
 large, spacious
 roomy, spacious
 spacious, roomy
 vast, extensive
 wide, broad

Deep

abysmal, deep

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

cavernous, hollow
 deep, hollow
 yawning, abysmal

Perforate

alveolate, pitted deeply
 cribriform, sieve-like
 perforate, full of holes
 pitted, full of pits
 porous, having pores

Crannied, Etc.

canalliculate, grooved
 crannied, having crevices
 crevassed, deep-fissured
 furrowed, trenched
 galleried, having galleries
 grooved, lined deeply
 honey-combed, full of cells
 interstitial, crevassed
 rimose, having fissures

Vascular

arterial, having arteries
 intestinal, having canals
 vascular, having vessels
 venal, having veins
 venous, having veins

NOUNS**Accessibility**

access, entry
 adit, mine opening
 archway, entrance
 entrance, passage
 entry, entrance
 ingress, entrance
 inlet, entrance
 mouth, opening
 muzzle, mouth
 nozzle, mouthpiece

Opening

aperture, opening
 eyelet, hole for thread
 gap, opening
 ingate, opening in a mold
 mesh, opening in a net, etc.
 opening, aperture
 orifice, opening
 perforation, a bored hole
 rift, opening

Outlook

loophole, opening in a for-
 tification

NOUNS (Continued)

outlook, opening
 peephole, hole for peeping
 porthole, opening in a
 ship's side
 port, porthole
 vista, opening for view

Window

bay, wall opening
 bay window, projecting
 window
 casement, opening
 dormer, roof window
 embrasure, wall-opening
 oriel, bay window
 window, opening

Door, Gate, Etc.

door, passageway
 doorway, door
 gate, passage in a wall
 hatch, deck opening
 hatchway, hatch
 portal, entrance-way
 postern, gate
 scuttle, small hatchway
 sluice, water gate
 threshold, entrance
 wicker, small door, etc.
 wicket, small gate

Outlet

debouch, opening in a for-
 tification
 embouchure, opening at the
 mouth of a cannon, river,
 etc.
 floodgate, water gate
 leak, accidental opening
 outlet, opening
 ostiary, river's mouth
 sally port, exit for troops
 scupper, deck drain
 vent, opening for air

Hole, Pit, Etc.

bore, bored opening
 cavity, hollow
 excavation, artificial open-
 ing or clearance
 hole, deep opening
 hollow, hole
 pit, cavity
 well, deep opening

PASSAGEWAYS

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 25)

vs. Obstruction36

25A

NOUNS

Area

area, extent
breadth, expanse
compass, sweep
expanse, area
extent, compass
latitude, range
range, area
room, space
reach, stretch
scope, area
sphere, range

NOUNS (Continued)

stretch, range
surface, area
sweep, extent, expanse

Space

air, spatial fluid
atmosphere, air
ether, atmosphere
emptiness, unobstructed
space
inane, infinite space
interval, space
space, void
void, emptiness

NOUNS (Continued)

Arena, Ring, Etc.

amphitheater, vast arena
arena, field of action
Colosseum, amphitheater
course, field
field, arena
floor, area
floorage, floor space
gridiron, football field
ring, arena
rink, place for skating
stadium, course

25B

PATHS—WALKS—

ROADS

Course, Path

airline, bee line
beat, course
bee line, straight course
circuit, course
course, track
lap, a course
orbit, course
pass, passage
path, course
route, course
rut, beaten track
track, path
turf, race course
way, path

Passage

access, approach
alley, lane
approach, avenue
cut-off, short road
defile, narrow pass
drift, a mine passage
hall, hallway
hallway, passage
lane, passage
passage, patch
tunnel, underground pass

PATHS, Etc. (Continued)

Road, Highway

avenue, driveway
boulevard, thoroughfare
byway, detour
causeway, thoroughfare
corduroy road, log road
detour, circuitous way
drive, vehicular road
ghaut, mountain pass
highroad, highway
highway, public road
pavement, paved road
pike, road
road, highway
street, road
subway, underground
course
thoroughfare, street
tracing, track
turnpike, toll road
trocha, military road

Railway

extension, railway branch
line, railway
tram, tramway
tramway, railway
railroad, tramway
railway, railroad

PATHS, Etc. (Continued)

Bridge

bateau bridge, pontoon
bridge, spanning passage
crossing, cross path
drawbridge, convertible
bridge
gangway, narrow bridge
pontoon, bridge of boats
trestle, bridge
viaduct, bridge

Walk

aisle, passage
ambulatory, a walk
arbor, bower
banquette, sidewalk
bower, arbor
esplanade, shore drive
flagstone, paved course
mall, shaded walk
path, walk
pergola, covered walk
promenade, esplanade
sidewalk, foot walk
walk, path

Quay, Etc.

dock, wharf
pier, wharf
quay, wharf
wharf, pier

25C

STAIRWAY—STEP

escalator, moving stairway
ladder, an ascending frame
newel, winding stair

perron, outside stair
stair, steps
staircase, stairway

stairway, stair
steps, stairway
stile, steps over a fence

25D

ARTIFICIAL AREAS

arcade, arched gallery
bridge deck, partial deck
corridor, gallery
court, yard-like space
deck, ship's floor
gallery, corridor

lobby, vestibule
peristyle, open court
parquet, space back of or-
chestra
piazza, porch
plaza, open square

porch, portico
portico, covered walk
proscenium, front stage
vestibule, porch
veranda, portico
yard, space by a house

PASSAGEWAYS

vs. Obstruction36

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 25)

25E

ORGANIC PASSAGES

allimentary canal, excreta duct
 adenoid, throat gland
 anus, excremental orifice
 artery, blood vessel
 basilic, arm vein
 bowel, gut
 breast, milk organ
 canal, duct, channel, etc.
 capillary, blood vessel
 duct, canal
 entrails, intestines

gland, a bodily organ
 glandule, small gland
 gullet, throat
 gut, intestinal canal
 intestine, bowel
 muscle, a fibrous medium
 for conducting energy
 nerve, fibrous duct
 nipple, teat of breast
 nostril, nose opening
 organ, functional medium

orifice, small opening
 pap, nipple
 rectum, anus
 sinew, a fibrous conductor
 swallow, gullet
 teat, nipple
 throat, gullet
 tendon, the fibrous medium
 connecting muscles
 vein, duct
 weasand, windpipe, throat

25F

ARTIFICIAL CONDUCT-
ING MEDIUMS

(Continued)

Canal, Etc.
 canal, waterway, duct
 channel, watercourse
 flume, water channel
 watercourse, canal

Drain, Etc.
 culvert, sewer
 ditch, trench
 drain, canal
 drainage, drain
 gutter, drain
 sewer, drain
 sink, drain

Vent, Etc.
 chimney, vent
 chute, inclined trough
 flue, chimney

smokestack, chimney
 shaft, cut
 upcast, ventilating shaft
 vent, flue

Pipe, Tap, Conduit
 aqueduct, water conduit
 cannula, tube
 conductor, conduit
 conduit, canal or pipe
 cylinder, tube
 faucet, pipe valve
 funnel, conical tube
 hooka, pipe
 hose, flexible tube
 hydrant, water valve
 nozzle, mouthpiece
 pipe, tube

(Continued)

siphon, conveying tube
 tap, release pipe
 tube, cylinder
 wire, electrical conductor

Trench, Ditch
 cut, trench
 dike, ditch
 grip, trench
 groove, shallow channel
 moat, ditch
 sap, trench
 trench, narrow excavation

Gutter, Etc.
 kennel, gutter
 strip, trough
 trough, chute

25G

LAND BODIES OR
AREAS

(Continued)

Tract, Region
 acreage, area in acres
 area, tract
 continent, geographical area
 country, territory
 ground, land
 land, territory
 latitude, range, scope
 province, region
 range, territory
 region, territory
 scope, latitude
 territory, area
 tract, plot

Valley, Dale
 dale, glen
 dell, small valley
 glen, narrow valley
 lea, meadow
 lowland, level country
 mead, meadow (Poet)

meadow, lowland
 vale, valley
 valley, lowland
 wadi, deep valley
 wady, wadi

Swamp, Marsh
 bog, morass
 everglade, Florida swamp
 fen, marsh land
 marsh, swamp land
 morass, fen
 quagmire, marsh
 slough, bog
 swamp, marsh

Field, Plain
 delta, alluvial land
 field, open country
 flat, plain
 heath, moorland
 llano, grassy plain
 moorland, moor
 moor, wasteland
 pampas, prairie

(Continued)

plain, level country
 prairie, plain
 plateau, elevated flat land
 savannah, extensive meadow
 steppe, plains of Russia
 tundra, Siberian plain
 veld, open country

Shore
 beach, strand
 coast, area by the sea
 littoral, area by a shore
 shore, coast
 strand, shore

Island
 eyot, small island
 holm, river island
 isle, island
 island, land surrounded by water
 islet, island
 key, island

(Continued on page 41)

PASSAGEWAYS

vs Obstruction 36

25G (Continued), 25H, 25I**See—(ASSOCIATIVE 25)****25G LAND BODIES OR****AREAS (Continued)****Forest, Desert**

desert, barren tract
 frontier, bordering land
 forest, wilderness
 wilderness, barren region
 wood, forest

Common, Etc.

common, public ground
 park, common
 parade, review ground

Lawn, Clearing

clearing, open space
 glade, clearing
 greensward, lawn
 green, grass plot
 lawn, green
 link, golf course
 plat, plot
 plot, plat of land
 sod, turf

sward, sod
 terrace, raised level
 turf, green

Promontory

cape, headland
 headland, promontory
 isthmus, a neck of land
 peninsula, land almost sur-
 rounded by water
 promontory, cape

25H

cave, natural cavity
 cavern, cave
 cavity, hollow

HOLLOW-FISSURE, ETC.**Hollow, Gulf**

abyss, gulf
 bowl, hollow
 chasm, deep opening
 crater, cup-shaped cavity
 gap, cleft, hiatus
 gulf, abyss
 hiatus, gap, chasm
 hole, hollow
 hollow, cavity, etc.

(Continued)

lacuna, pit, hiatus
 pit, hole
 vault, cavern

Cleft, Gorge

breach, opening, gap
 caldera, caldron-like cavity
 canon, gorge
 canyon, gorge
 chap, crack
 chink, crack
 cleft, crevasse
 clough, gorge
 crack, fissure, chink
 cranny, fissure, crevice

(Continued)

crevasse, deep fissure
 crevice, small fissure
 dingle, hollow between
 hills
 ditch, gully
 gash, gap
 gorge, canyon
 grotto, cavern
 gulch, canyon
 gully, ravine
 interstice, crevasse
 ravine, gorge
 recess, cavity
 slit, cleft

25I**WATER BODIES**

(See FLOW 16)

Stream, River

branch, rivulet
 broad, overflow of a river
 bourn, rivulet
 brook, rivulet
 brooklet, brook
 confluence, tributary
 course, stream
 cove, brook
 creek, cove
 estuary, tidal river en-
 trance
 fleet, creek
 floss, small stream
 gill, brook
 inlet, creek
 mesh, shallow river
 reach, stream
 rill, rivulet
 river, stream

(Continued)

rivulet, brook
 runlet, rivulet
 runnel, brook
 stream, river
 streamlet, rivulet
 tributary, connecting
 water

Lake, Etc.

bay, a shore lake
 bayou, stream
 bight, small bay
 firth, arm of the sea
 firth, firth
 harbor, haven for ships
 lagoon, shallow lake
 lake, water surrounded by
 land
 loch, bay
 lough, lake
 pond, lake
 pool, pond
 tarn, mountain lake

(Continued)**Ocean, Etc.**

archipelago, island-dotted
 waters
 deep, ocean
 gulf, a sea partially sur-
 rounded by land
 main, the ocean
 ocean, a vast expanse of
 water
 offing, depth off the shore
 sea, large water body

Channel, Etc.

canal, channel
 channel, flume
 flume, channel
 gut, strait
 sound, narrow waterway
 strait, a narrow water

BEING

Neptune, god of the seas
 and all inland waters

OPPOSITION—REPELLENCE

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REPLETION—EXCESS

vs Insufficiency . . .
vs Exhaustion . . .

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see—

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128A

ASSOCIATIVE

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26

VERBS

Miscellaneous

cloy, over-fill
exceed, excel
excel, surpass
overdo, do in excess
overflow, exceed
redound, be redundant
regurgitate, surge back
surcharge, overload
surpass, exceed

ADJECTIVES

Excessive

copious, overflowing
de trop, excessive
excessive, superabundant
extreme, excessive
exuberant, superabundant
luxuriant, superabundant
overflowing, excessive
plethoric, excessive
redundant, superabundant
superabundant, excessive
superfluous, excessive
unessential, superfluous
unnecessary, superfluous
useless, unnecessary
utmost, extreme
ultra (prefix), beyond

Adequate

abundant, copious
adequate, plenty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

commensurate, equal
corresponding, equal
enough, adequate
equal, equivalent
equivalent, proportional
plenty, enough
proportional, equivalent
proportionate, equal
sufficient, enough
tantamount, equivalent

Extra

extra, spare
spare, superabundant
surplus, excessive
supernumerary, extra

Full

brimful, filled
congested, overcrowded
crammed, congested
filled, full
flooded, overflowing
full, replete
replete, too full
saturated, soaked
soaked, saturated

Sated

blasé, sated
flushed, surfeited
jejune, blasé
satiated, sated
sated, too full
stuffed, satiated

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

surfeited, stuffed
sodden, saturated
uninterested, jejune

NOUNS

Excess

congestion, excess
excess, overplus
extremes, excess
exuberance, abundance
luxuriance, abundance
overflow, excess
overplus, superabundance
plethora, excess, fullness
redundance, superfluity
regurgitation, a surging
repletion, plethora
superabundance, overplus
superfluity, excess

Adequacy

abundance, great plenty
adequacy, fullness
impregnation, saturation
plentitude, fullness
saturation, fullness
sufficiency, adequacy

Satiety

ennui, satiety
fill, satiety
satiety, surfeit
surfeit, satiety

31 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

bereavement, woe
disconsolation, sadness
dolor, sorrow
(B). *dolour*
heartache, grief
hopelessness, despondency
infelicity, misery
loneliness, bereavement
misery, distress
pensiveness, sadness
sadness, sorrow

NOUNS (Continued)

seediness, wretchedness
tribulation, deep sorrow
woe, misery

Pain

ache, pain
pain, anguish
pang, pain
sore, pain
stitch, sharp pain
twinge, pain

PERSONS

wince, a pain
allopath, passive sufferer
dupe, victim
mourner, a bereaved person
martyr, sufferer for a
cause
penitent, repent
scapegoat, victim
victim, unwilling sufferer
wretch, a sufferer

OPPOSITION**REBELLION**

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ASSOCIATIVE

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Disbelief—Doubt	30

27**VERBS****Oppose**

differ, disagree
 disagree, oppose
 object, oppose
 oppose, resist
 resent, oppose
 resist, object

Countervail

breast, stem
 buck, oppose
 confront, oppose
 contravene, oppose
 counteract, oppose
 countervail, counteract
 insist, persist
 negative, countervail
 persist, breast
 resolve, persist
 stem, resist
 withstand, oppose

Repel

abnegate, refuse
 apostatize, renounce
 decline, refuse
 deny, renounce
 dishonor, refuse
 disown, deny
 rebuff, refuse
 refuse, reject
 reject, decline
 renounce, disown
 shun, decline
 spurn, reject
 won't, refuse

Rebel

balk, refuse
 disobey, rebel
 mutineer, revolt
 mutiny, revolt
 rebel, revolt
 revolt, mutiny

Contest

aggress, militate
 antagonize, aggress
 contest, litigate
 kick, contest
 litigate, contest

ADJECTIVES**Oppositional**

adverse, opposed
 adversative, antithetical
 antithetical, opposite
 conflicting, opposite

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

contrary, adverse
 counter, contrary
 counteractive, negative
 dissident, oppositional
 dissenting, dissentient
 negative, contrary
 objectionable, opposed
 opposable, oppositional
 oppositional, opposed
 opposite, contrary
 pessimistic, not optimistic
 reactive, contrary
 resistant, negative

Repellent

inhospitable, uninviting
 repellent, repulsive
 repulsive, inhospitable
 uncongenial, inhospitable
 uninviting, inhospitable
 unwelcome, uninviting

Rebellious

factious, turbulent
 incendiary, seditious
 insurgent, rebellious
 insurrectionary, mutinous
 malcontent, rebellious
 mutinous, revolutionary
 rebellious, mutinous
 revolutionary, rebellious
 schismatic, factious
 seditious, rebellious

Persistent

bent, determined
 determined, resolute
 fixed, immovable
 insistent, persistent
 persistent, obstinate
 purposeful, resolute
 resolute, persistent
 set, obstinate
 stanch, steadfast
 steadfast, resolute

Pertinacious

arbitrary, self-willed
 balky, stubborn
 dogged, stubborn
 froward, obstinate
 headstrong, obdurate
 morose, sullen
 mulish, stubborn
 obdurate, obstinate
 obstinate, stubborn
 pertinacious, obstinate
 pigheaded, stubborn
 recusant, obstinate
 refractory, obstinate

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

restive, stubborn
 stiff-necked, obstinate
 stubborn, obstinate
 sullen, stubborn
 tenacious, obstinate
 wayward, wilful

Serious

earnest, serious
 grave, serious
 serious, determined
 stern, determined

Wilful

conclusive, decisive
 decisive, positive
 final, decisive
 flinty, obdurate
 hard, unyielding
 immovable, implacable
 impassive, unmoved
 implacable, inexorable
 inexorable, inflexible
 inflexible, obstinate
 positive, wilful
 unmoved, resolute
 unyielding, inexorable
 wilful, headstrong

Intolerant

bigoted, intolerant
 capitious, resentful
 contumelious, scornful
 forbidding, intolerant
 incompatible, irreconcilable
 intolerant, bigoted
 irreconcilable, intolerant
 resentful, intolerant
 scornful, intolerant

Unmanageable

cantankerous, perverse
 contumacious, rebellious
 disobedient, insubordinate
 incorrigible, unruly
 indocile, intractable
 intractable, unmanageable
 insubordinate, insurgent
 obstreperous, unruly
 perverse, intractable
 recalcitrant, refractory
 refractory, insubordinate
 riotous, insurrectionary
 turbulent, rebellious
 uncontrollable, unruly
 ungovernable, refractory
 unmanageable, indocile
 unruly, rebellious
 untoward, perverse

(Continued on page 45)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Aggressive**

aggressive, militant
 antagonistic, aggressive
 belligerent, militant
 conflicting, contentious
 contentious, militant
 litigant, litigious
 litigious, contentious
 militant, belligerent
 pugnacious, militant

Averse

averse, reluctant
 backward, averse
 inattentive, negative
 loath, averse
 neutral, uninterested
 reluctant, unwilling
 tardy, reluctant
 uninterested, negative
 unwilling, averse

CONJUNCTIONS

albeit, although
 although, though
 but, except
 however, notwithstanding
 neither, nor
 nevertheless, yet
 nor, neither
 notwithstanding, although
 still, nevertheless
 though, however
 yet, however

PREPOSITIONS

against, opposite
 barring, excepting
 but, except
 except, barring

ADVERBS

but, only
 anyhow, notwithstanding
 anyway, anyhow
 merely, nothing but
 nay, no
 nevertheless, anyway
 no, nay
 none, not any
 notwithstanding, in spite of
 not, negatively
 only, merely
 simply, merely

NOUNS**Opposition**

antithesis, oppositeness
 contrariety, opposition
 contrariness, disagreement
 contravention, opposition
 counteraction, negation
 difference, disagreement
 discontent, dissatisfaction
 disagreement, difference

NOUNS (Continued)

dissatisfaction, dissent
 dissension, dissent
 dissent, opposition
 friction, opposition
 inconsistency, contrariety
 misunderstanding, disagreement
 negation, opposition
 objection, opposition
 oppositeness, antithesis
 opposition, contrariety
 resistance, opposition
 stand, resistance

Repellence

abnegation, refusal
 denial, rejection
 refusal, rejection
 rebuff, refusal
 rejection, rebuff
 repellence, rebuff
 resentment, opposition

Rebellion

apostasy, sedition
 faction, turbulence
 insubordination, revolt
 insurrection, revolt
 mutiny, insurrection
 rebellion, insurrection
 renunciation, rebellion
 revolt, rebellion
 revolution, rebellion
 riot, rebellion
 rising, insurrection
 schism, faction
 sedition, dissension
 strike, rising
 treason, sedition
 turbulence, uprising
 uprising, insurrection

Persistence

backbone, determination
 decision, determination
 determination, persistence
 insistence, determination
 persistence, insistence
 purpose, resolution
 resolution, determination

Pertinacity

contumacy, obstinacy
 impentence, obduracy
 implacability, inexorability
 inextorability, obduracy
 inflexibility, obstinacy
 obduracy, obstinacy
 obdurateness, obduracy
 obstinacy, stubbornness
 pertinacity, obstinacy
 perverseness, obstinacy
 refractoriness, obstinacy
 stubbornness, obstinacy

Intolerance

arbitrariness, contrariety
 bigotry, intolerance

NOUNS (Continued)

incompatibility, difference
 intolerance, bigotry
 pessimism, opposition to
 optimism
 stoicism, intolerance

Indocility

disobedience, indocility
 incorrigibility, insubordination
 indocility, intractability
 recalcitrance, indocility

Aggression

aggression, militancy
 belligerence, aggression
 contention, militancy
 litigation, contention
 militancy, contention
 obtrusion, pugnacity
 pugnacity, militancy

Aversion

aversion, reluctance
 disinclination, reluctance
 indifference, disinclination
 indisposition, unwillingness
 neutrality, indifference
 nootion, unwillingness
 reluctance, unwillingness
 tardiness, reluctance
 unwillingness, tardiness

PERSONS (Miscellaneous)

apostate, reactionist
 appellee, defendant
 bigot, fanatic
 contestant, litigant
 defendant, litigant
 demagogue, incendiary
 dissenter, nonconformist
 dissident, dissenter
 donkey, a stubborn person
 hothead, a quick dissenter
 impenitent, an unrepentant
 person
 incendiary, revolutionist
 insurgent, revolutionist
 intransigent, oppositionist
 litigant, contestant
 malcontent, nonconformist
 militant, combative person
 mule, a stubborn person
 mutineer, insurgent
 nonconformist, malcontent
 opponent, contestant
 oppositionist, nonconform-
 ist
 pessimist, one opposed to
 optimism
 reactionist, oppositionist
 rebel, insurgent
 recusant, nonconformist
 renegade, rebel
 revolutionist, insurgent
 sorehead, malcontent
 traitor, rebel

DISLIKE—HATRED—**SPITE**

see—

vs. Liking—
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Opposition 27
 Anger—Wrath 29
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 Attack 130F
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ASSOCIATIVE

Punishment 130N
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 Insult 65
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 Crime 130A
 Fear 32
 Flight—Escape 15
 Banishment 35A

28

VERBS**Disdain**

abhor, hate
 abominate, loathe
 begrudge, have hostile
 want
 despise, hate
 detest, loathe
 disdain, detest
 dislike, detest
 envy, begrudge
 hate, detest
 loathe, abhor
 resent, bridle
 revolt, have disgust
 scorn, disdain
 stomach, resent
 spurn, disdain

Shun

avoid, evade
 dodge, avoid
 evade, shun
 shun, abhor

Snub

bristle, frown
 bridle, bristle
 disregard, ignore
 frown, scowl
 glower, scowl
 ignore, snub
 rise, be hostile
 scowl, frown
 snub, have contempt

ADJECTIVES**Disdainful**

abhorrent, hateful
 abominable, antipathetic
 contemptuous, disdainful
 disdainful, supercilious
 hateful, adverse
 scornful, disdainful

Arrogant

aloof, haughty
 arrogant, disdainful
 cavalier, supercilious
 chesty, haughty
 haughty, arrogant
 highfown, haughty
 lofty, proud
 overbearing, arrogant
 proud, arrogant
 snobbish, aloof
 supercilious, disdainful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

toplofty, arrogant
 uppish, arrogant

Cold-blooded

chill, haughty
 cold, indifferent
 cold-blooded, frigid
 cool, cold
 frigid, haughty
 frosty, frigid
 icy, cold

Spiteful

bloodthirsty, vengeful
 caustic, spiteful
 feudal, vindictive
 jealous, revengeful
 retaliative, vindictive
 revengeful, feudal
 sanguinary, bloodthirsty
 spiteful, malignant
 splenetic, spiteful
 splenic, rancorous
 vengeful, vindictive
 vindictive, revengeful

Fiendish

atrocious, diabolical
 devilish, diabolical
 diabolical, fiendish
 fiendish, diabolical
 flagitious, atrocious
 hellish, diabolical
 infernal, hateful
 nefarious, hellish
 satanic, hellish
 Stygian, hellish

Malevolent

baseful, malignant
 bitter, caustic
 evil, malicious
 implacable, satanic
 invidious, envious
 insidious, hostile
 malevolent, spiteful
 malign, ill-willed
 malignant, spiteful
 malicious, malignant
 nasty, spiteful
 rancorous, spiteful
 venomous, spiteful
 vicious, spiteful
 viperous, malignant
 virulent, malignant

Averse

antipathetic, adverse

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

averse, unfavorable
 disclined, antipathetic
 fastidious, squeamish
 heedless, unconcerned
 impatient, intolerant
 inadvertent, indifferent
 inappreciable, indifferent
 indisposed, indifferent
 inattentive, adverse
 indifferent, unconcerned
 nonchalant, indifferent
 phlegmatic, antipathetic
 stole, indifferent to irrelevant interests
 unconcerned, antipathetic

Hostile

adverse, hostile
 antagonistic, hostile
 bristling, hostile
 hostile, inimical
 inhospitable, hostile
 inimical, hostile
 repugnant, hostile
 resentful, repugnant

Impudent

discourteous, rude
 impolite, rude
 impudent, rude
 indignant, resentful
 petulant, pert
 pert, saucy
 rude, uncivil
 saucy, impudent
 ungentelemanly, rude

Opprobrious

contumelious, supercilious
 cynical, sardonic
 derisive, spiteful
 ironical, sardonic
 Mephistophellian, cynical
 opprobrious, scornful
 poignant, bitter
 sardonic, scornful
 wry, sardonic

Sinister

envious, jealous
 grim, vengeful
 harsh, unkind
 ill, unfriendly
 misanthropic, hating man
 severe, harsh
 sinister, hateful
 sulky, ill-willed

(Continued on page 47)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

uncharitable, adverse
 unfatherly, hostile
 unfriendly, inimical
 ungracious, hateful
 unkind, hostile
 unneighborly, unsocial
 unsocial, inimical

Disgusted

disgusted, adverse
 horrent, abhorrent
 nauseous, having loathing
 sick, disgusted
 squeamish, easily disgusted

NOUNS**Disdain**

abhorrence, detestation
 abomination, abhorrence
 contempt, scorn
 cynicism, contempt
 detestation, abhorrence
 disdain, contempt
 dislike, aversion
 displeasure, dislike
 flout, contempt
 hate, loathing
 hatred, detestation
 loathing, abomination
 odium, hatred
 repugnance, aversion
 scorn, contempt

Arrogance

arrogance, hauteur
 arrogation, presumption
 crest, pride, hauteur
 hauteur, arrogance
 lordliness, hauteur
 presumption, arrogance
 pride, arrogance
 stomach, haughtiness
 superciliousness, disdain

Spite

despite, spite
 evil-eye, malicious influence
 feud, enmity
 grudge, malice
 revenge, vengeance
 spite, hatred
 spitefulness, spite
 vengeance, vindictiveness
 vindictiveness, revenge

29 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

vehemence, rage
 violence, ferocity

PERSONS

catamaran, vixen
 codger, peevish old man

NOUNS (Continued)**Malice**

acrimony, bitterness
 asperity, bitterness
 bitterness, spite
 gall, spleen
 implacability, grim malig-
 nancy
 malevolence, spite
 malice, rancor
 maliciousness, spite
 malignancy, spite
 malignity, spite
 rancor, spleen
 spleen, malice
 venom, spite
 virulence, malignity

Aversion

antipathy, dislike
 aversion, antipathy
 avoidance, a shunning
 consequence, hauteur
 detachment, aloofness
 disinclination, aversion
 impatience, petulance
 indifference, disdain
 indisposition, aversion
 nonchalance, indifference
 phlegm, dislike
 sang-froid, indifference
 unconcern, indifference

Hostility

animus, hostility
 animosity, hatred
 antagonism, hostility
 enmity, ill-will
 hostility, unfriendliness
 indignation, angry dislike
 resentment, angry scorn
 strife, enmity
 vendetta, active enmity

Impudence

affront, insolence
 audacity, insolence
 brass, impudence
 cheek, impudence
 disrespect, indignity
 effrontery, impudence
 impertinence, effrontery
 impudence, audacity
 indignity, insult
 insult, affront

PERSONS (Continued)

fury, termagant
 harridan, shrew
 hothead, fiery person
 shrew, vixen, scold
 Tartar, hothead
 termagant, violent woman

NOUNS (Continued)

insolence, indignity
 pertness, impertinence
 sauciness, pertness

Opprobrium

contumely, contempt
 derision, scorn
 irony, contempt
 opprobrium, contumely
 poignancy, acrimony

Unfriendliness

disaffection, ill-will
 envy, malice
 jealousy, revengefulness
 misanthropy, hatred of
 mankind
 misogyny, hatred of women
 sulkiness, ill-will
 unfriendliness, hostility

Disgust

boredom, ennui
 disgust, loathing
 distaste, aversion
 dudgeon, sullen dislike
 ennui, wearisome dislike
 nausea, disgust

PERSONS

arch-enemy, chief enemy
 basilisk, serpent
 cynic, a scornful person
 devil, fiend
 enemy, hostile person
 feudalism, a foeman
 feudist, feudalist
 fiend, a malicious person
 foe, enemy
 foeman, foe
 iceberg, a forbidding per-
 son
 misanthrope, one who hates
 mankind
 misogynist, woman hater
 serpent, a malignant per-
 son
 viper, venomous person

BEING

Gnomes, Norse dwarfs who
 symbolize malice
 serpent, evil one

**ANGER—WRATH—
FURY**

vs. Joy—Mirth—
Gladness .. 71A
vs. Friendliness .. 38

see—

Opposition ..
Sorrow—Grief .. 31
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Disputation .. 66
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ASSOCIATIVE

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Infliction ... 130G
Cruelty .. 130M
Punishment .. 130N
Crime .. 130A
Death—Disaster 130-O

29

VERBS**Miscellaneous**

boil, rage
broil, boil
burn, fume
foam, rage
froth, foam
fume, rage
rage, be furious
rankle, broil
rave, rage
resent, be angered
storm, broil
vex, irritate

ADJECTIVES**Angry**

angry, wrathful
irate, angry
mad, rabid
possessed, mad
wrathful, irate
wroth, angry

Sulky

dumpy, sulky
glum, ill-humored
grouchy, sullen
grouty, cross
grumpy, surly
ill-humored, cross
moody, glum
morose, gloomy
mumplish, sulky
sulky, grouchy
sullen, glum
surly, snarling
ugly, ill-natured

Irritable

bilious, prone to anger
bitter, poignant
cantankerous, ill-tempered
choleric, bilious
churlish, snappish
crabbed, ill-tempered
cranky, irritable
cross, fretful
cross-grained, cross
crusty, snappish
currish, crusty
doggish, currish
fitful, irritated
fractious, cross
fretful, irritable
hot, furious
impatient, peevish

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

irascible, hot-tempered
irritable, crabbed
irritated, irate
peevish, fretful
peppery, irascible
perverse, petulant
petulant, peevish
piquant, ill-natured
poignant, piquant
snarling, churlish
snappish, currish
techy, peevish
testy, irritable
touchy, peevish

Resentful

aggravated, indignant
angered, maddened
aroused, furious
displeased, aggravated
enflamed, exasperated
enraged, angry
envenomed, bitter
exasperated, fiery
excited, exasperated
fired, incensed
incensed, exasperated
indignant, incensed
inflamed, exasperated
infuriated, rageful
maddened, rankled
nettled, irritated
pliqued, angered
provoked, wrathful
rankled, angered
resentful, indignant
rolled, furious
ruffled, nettled
vexed, angered

Rageful

black, rabid
ferocious, savage
fierce, furious
fiery, irascible
frantic, furious
frenzied, rageful
furious, tempestuous
passionate, angry
rabid, rageful
rageful, shrewish
savage, fierce
shrewish, vile-tempered
termagant, raging
tigerin, tigerish
tigerish, tiger-like
truculent, ferocious

NOUNS**Anger**

anger, wrath
bile, ill-humor
dander, anger
ire, anger
wrath, fury

Sulkiness

dudgeon, sullen anger
grouch, bad temper
grumpiness, crossness
sulkiness, sullen anger
sullenness, sulkiness
surliness, irritability

Irritability

choler, irascibility
irritability, irascibility
petulance, peevishness
peevishness, testiness
pique, anger
pliancy, pique
testiness, peevishness

Acerbity

acerbity, severity of temper
acridity, bitterness of temper
acrimony, bitterness
austerity, severity
bitterness, passion
severity, acidity

Resentment

exception, indignation
huff, resentment
indignation, resentment
offense, anger
(B). offence
resentment, indignation
tiff, huff
touchiness, irritability

Rage

ferocity, fury
fierceness, ferocity
frenzy, fury
fury, rage
heat, rage
irascibility, truculence
passion, rage
rage, wrath
rampage, furious excitement
storming, violent anger
tantrum, fury
transport, rage
truculence, ferocity

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DISBELIEF—DOUBT—DISTRUST see—

vs. Belief—Opinion	113
vs. Intelligence—Wisdom	117

ASSOCIATIVE

Wonder—Perplexity	112
Fear—Irrresolution	32

30**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

disbelieve, discredit
discredit, doubt
distrust, mistrust
doubt, distrust
mistrust, doubt
question, doubt
suspect, doubt
suspicion, mistrust

ADJECTIVES**Distrustful**

diffident, distrustful
distrustful, skeptical
doubtful, having doubt
doubting, skeptical
inconceivable, incredible
incredible, distrustful
incredulous, skeptical
questionable, doubtful
skeptical, unbelievable
suspicious, mistrusting

Faithless

antichristian, heterodox
atheistic, disbelieving
faithless, not believing
heretical, contrary in faith
heterodox, antichristian

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

infidel, heretical
pagan, heretical
perfidious, faithless

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

agnosticism, disbelief in the
ultimate knowledge of the
nature of things
atheism, disbelief in God
difficulty, perplexity
diffidence, distrust
disbelief, unbelief
discredit, mistrust
distrust, discredit
doubt, distrust
heresy, disbelief in the
orthodox
hesitation, doubt
heterodoxy, heresy
incredulity, disbelief
indecision, doubt
infidelity, disbelief in God
nihilism, disbelief that any-
thing can be known
perplexity, doubt
Pyrrhonism, exaggerated
skepticism

NOUNS (Continued)

quandary, doubt
question, doubt
scruple, hesitation
skepticism, incredulity
suspense, doubt
suspension, indecision
unbelief, disbelief

PERSONS

agnostic, a disbeliever in
the existence of mind or
knowledge
atheist, infidel
glamour, infidel
heathen, an unbeliever
heretic, infidel
infidel, one who does not
believe in divine revela-
tion
Kaffir, infidel (Mohamme-
dan)
nihilist, one who doubts
that anything, even exist-
ence, can be known
skeptical, disbeliever
zendik, unbeliever

32 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

funk, cowardice
gliff, sudden fear
horror, terror
panic, consternation
stampede, terrified flight
start, sudden fright
terror, fright

Fear

abhorrence, fear
alarm, fright
anxiety, apprehension
apprehension, fear
fear, dread
foreboding, apprehension
horripilation, shuddering
fear
presentiment, foreboding
restiveness, uneasiness
trepidation, terror
uneasiness, apprehension

Timidity

archness, coyness

NOUNS (continued)

bashfulness, shyness
diffidence, timidity
shyness, timidity
timidity, diffidence

Caution

caution, circumspection
circumspection, caution
discretion, prudence
hesitancy, vacillation
hesitation, hesitancy
indecision, irresolution
irresolution, diffidence
prudence, caution
qualm, scrupulosity
reluctance, hesitancy
scruple, caution
scrupulosity, hesitancy
vacillation, diffidence
weariness, caution

Modesty

bashfulness, shyness

NOUNS (Continued)

delicacy, archness
humiliation, shame
modesty, delicacy
mortification, shame
shame, humiliation

PERSONS

caitiff, cowardly wretch
coward, caitiff
craven, caitiff
cur, coward
dastard, coward
groveler, caitiff
howler, coward
poltroon, dastard
recreant, cur
skulk, sneak
skulker, coward
slink, skulker
sneak, coward

34 (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)**

sacristan, churchwarden
scout, advance guard
sentinel, sentry
sentry, guard
shepherd, sheep guard
tutor, guardian
warden, guardian
warder, guard

BEINGS

Cerberus, guarding dog of
Hades
Neith, guardian goddess
Nephthys, protecting god-
dess of the dead
Savior, Redeemer
(B). saviour

BEINGS (Continued)

Silvanus, Roman god who
presided over fields, cat-
tle, etc.
Vesta, guardian goddess of
home and fireside

PAIN—SORROW

see—

vs. Joy—Mirth... ..71A

Weakness—Debility ... 128A
 Sickness ... 128B
 Apathy—Stupor ... 110A

ASSOCIATIVE

Cowardice 132
 Misfortune 127B

31**VERBS****Suffer**

ache, suffer
 agonize, endure agony
 ail, suffer
 suffer, bear
 twinge, suffer
 wince, twinge
 writhe, agonize

Endure

abide, endure
 bear, suffer
 bide, endure
 endure, suffer
 quail, smart
 smart, endure
 sustain, endure
 tolerate, endure
 undergo, suffer

Have Sorrow

atone, have sorrow
 brood, to sorrow
 brook, to sorrow
 commiserate, feel pity
 despair, despond
 despond, brood
 explate, atone
 languish, despond
 mope, brood
 pine, languish
 pity, commiserate
 repent, regret
 rue, repent
 sadden, sorrow
 sorrow, grieve
 sympathize, commiserate
 worry, brood

Struggle

chafe, bear pain
 irk, weary
 labor, be hard pressed
 struggle, agonize
 toll, irk
 travail, bear child

Strangle

smother, suffocate
 stifle, suffocate
 strangle, suffocate
 suffocate, stive

Lament

bemoan, bewail
 bewail, lament
 blubber, weep
 cant, whine
 complain, grieve
 condole, lament
 cry, weep
 deplore, lament

VERBS (Continued)

fret, complain
 grieve, lament
 groan, grieve
 lament, bewail
 moan, lament
 mourn, grieve
 murmur, lament
 pule, whine
 regret, bewail
 reple, complain
 scream, bewail
 sigh, grieve
 snivel, cry
 sob, lament
 wall, lament
 weep, grieve
 whine, lament
 whimper, deplore
 yelp, lament

ADJECTIVES**Suffering**

aching, suffering
 agonizing, suffering
 painful, suffering
 sore, painful
 tired, weary
 uneasy, uncomfortable
 weary, worn, tired

Tolerant

deplorable, grieving
 discomforted, distressed
 grievous, pitiable
 infelicitous, unhappy
 passive, suffering
 pathetic, grief-stricken
 patient, bearing pain
 pensive, sad
 piteous, sorrowful
 pitiable, pathetic
 pitiful, pathetic
 ruthless, sad
 sad, sorrowful
 saddened, sad
 suffering, enduring
 tolerant, enduring
 uncomfortable, distressed

Regretful

attrite, repentant
 contrite, penitent
 expiatory, atoning
 penitent, repentant
 penitential, penitent
 regretful, remorseful
 remorseful, penitent
 repentant, contrite
 rueful, sad
 sorry, regretful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Sympathetic**

commiserate, having pity
 compassionate, commiserate
 sympathetic, compassionate

Lamenting

elegiac, plaintive
 howling, grief-stricken
 lachrymose, tearful
 lamentable, mournful
 maudlin, tearful
 mournful, tearful
 plaintive, mournful
 tearful, mournful
 weeping, mournful
 whimpering, crying
 whining, plaintive
 yelping, lamentable

Embarrassed

abashed, ashamed
 ashamed, shamefaced
 embarrassed, distressed
 mortified, distressed
 shamefaced, abashed

Harassed

aggrieved, sorrowful
 annoyed, miserable
 bored, annoyed
 burdened, discouraged
 harassed, vexed
 harried, harassed

Distressed

anxious, worried
 distracted, distressed
 distressed, sad
 frantic, distracted
 hysterical, distressed
 worried, anxious

Lonely

abandoned, miserable
 bereaved, lonely
 desolate, miserable
 forlorn, lonely
 lonely, lonesome
 lonesome, dreary

Abused

abused, harassed
 badgered, abused
 basted, beaten
 battered, beaten
 bayoneted, wounded
 beaten, flogged
 beset, harassed
 bltten, wounded
 bothered, harassed

(Continued on page 51)

31 (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bumped, bruised
bruised, injured
castigated, chastened
chastened, punished
chastized, chastened
clawed, lacerated
cowlhided, chastized
crippled, lame
cudgeled, clubbed
drubbed, beaten
flayed, flogged
flogged, beaten
goaded, lacerated
gored, wounded
gouged, wounded
garroted, strangled
hurt, stricken
impaled, injured
impaled, transfixd
injured, stricken
kicked, bruised
knifed, wounded
lashed, beaten
larruped, beaten (colloq)
leathered, larruped
licked, chastized
mutilated, maimed
maimed, disabled
persecuted, plagued
pestered, harassed
plagued, pestered
racked, tortured
saddled, burdened
scourged, punished
stricken, calamitous
tortured, racked
transfixd, impaled
wounded, maimed

Dejected

bluc, unhappy
broody, moody
chapfallen, dejected
crestfallen, dispirited
damp, dejected
dejected, dispirited
depressed, sad
discouraged, dispirited
dismal, dejected
dispirited, dejected
doleful, sad
dolorous, doleful
downcast, sad
drear, sorrowful
dreary, cheerless
funereal, sad
ghostly, dismal
gloomy, depressed
glum, moody
heavy, sorrowful
hypochondriac, depressed
lowsprited, dispirited
lugubrious, dismal
melancholic, depressed
melancholy, gloomy
moody, melancholic
morose, moody

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

poor, dejected
saturnine, morose
seedy, miserable
somber, cheerless
sombrous, somber
sorrowful, sad
sullen, dismal

Miserable

cheerless, unhappy
despairing, forlorn
despondent, disconsolate
disconsolate, sad
downhearted, sad
hapless, sad
heartbroken, hapless
inconsolable, hapless
mirthless, sad
miserable, wretched
tragic, sorrowful
woebegone, doleful
unhappy, hapless
woeful, sorrowful
wretched, miserable

NOUNS

Suffering

affliction, pain
agony, anguish
anguish, pain
excruciation, agony
passion, anguish
suffering, anguish
throe, agony
torment, anguish
torture, agony

Tolerance

cross, suffering
endurance, sufferance
fortitude, sufferance
hardship, endurance
martyrdom, tolerance
patience, endurance
sufferance, endurance
tolerance, sufferance
toleration, sufferance
trial, sufferance

Regret

atonement, penitence
attrition, sorrow for sin
compunction, contrition
contriteness, contrition
contrition, penitence
expiation, atonement
penance, contrition
penitence, repentance
regret, sorrow
remorse, deep regret
repentance, contrition
ruth, sorrow
shame, regret
sorrow, grief

Sympathy

commiseration, compassion
compassion, sympathy
condolence, sympathy
pathos, compassion

NOUNS (Continued)

pity, compassion
sympathy, commiseration

Struggle

cramp, pain
labor, pain
struggle, convulsive pain
strangulation, a choking
suffocation, distress
travail, labor with pain

Lamentation

cry, a lament
crying, lamentation
groan, a lament
lamentation, distress cry
moaning, a lament
outcry, bewailment
plaint, lamentation
plaintiveness, lamentation
sigh, an audible lament
sob, a smothered lament
wall, lamentation
weeping, tearful lament
whine, plaintive lament

Distress

anxiety, uneasiness
calamity, distress
desolation, deep misery
disappointment, distress
discomfort, distress
discomfiture, discomfort
displeasure, grief
dissatisfaction, displeasure
distress, anxiety
embarrassment, distress
grief, misery
grievance, displeasure
hysteria, morbid emotion
mourning, grief
oppression, discomfiture
trouble, distress
uneasiness, discomfort
unhappiness, wretchedness
vexation, distress
worry, anxiety
worrliment, worry
wretchedness, unhappiness

Dejection

blue devils, despondency
dejection, melancholy
depression, dejection
despair, despondency
despondency, misery
doldrums, despondency
dumps, dejection
gloom, melancholy
heaviness, grief
horror, deep depression
hypochondria, melancholy
melancholia, despondency
melancholy, despondency
moodiness, melancholy

Misery

bale, woe

(Continued on page 43)

COWARDICE—FEAR—TIMIDITY see—

vs. Bravery—Daring 42

ASSOCIATIVE

{ Leave—Withdrawal—Escape 15
 { Submission—Surrender 46B
 { Sorrow—Grief—Regret 31

32

VERBS

Cower

blench, quail
 blush, have shame
 cower, quail
 cringe, cower
 crouch, cringe
 flinch, recoil
 funk, dread
 grovel, cower
 kneel, bend in fear
 quail, cower
 recoil, quail
 shrink, blench
 slink, cringe
 wince, quail

Fear

apprehend, fear
 dread, fear
 fear, dread
 worry, apprehend

Tremble

abhor, shun, shudder
 quake, tremble
 quiver, quake
 shiver, tremble
 shudder, quiver
 tremble, shudder

Skulk

skulk, sneak
 sneak, move slyly

Evade

avoid, evade
 dodge, evade
 eschew, avoid
 evade, avoid
 shun, avoid
 shy, dodge

Hesitate

beware, be cautious
 falter, hesitate
 fluctuate, falter
 hesitate, waver
 pause, hesitate
 shilly-shally, waver
 scruple, hesitate
 waver, hesitate

Startle

skedaddle, run terrified
 start, recoil
 startle, be alarmed
 stampede, flee in fear

ADJECTIVES

Cowardly

caltiff, cowardly
 cowardly, fearful
 craven, cowardly
 cringing, cowardly

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

crouching, craven
 currish, cowardly
 dastardly, cowardly
 flinching, shrinking
 grovelling, dastardly
 obsequious, cringing
 qualling, cringing
 recreant, cowardly
 servile, obsequious
 shirking, dodging
 shrinking, cringing
 wincing, shrinking

Terrified

abhorrent, horrified
 aghast, terrified
 alarmed, terrified
 appalled, aghast
 awe-struck, appalled
 bewildered, distracted
 distracted, frantic
 frantic, alarmed
 frenzied, frantic
 frightened, fearful
 horrified, terrified
 horror-stricken, fearful
 panicky, terrified
 petrified, horrified
 startled, frightened
 terrified, startled
 terror-stricken, frightened

Fearful

afraid, fearful
 anxious, apprehensive
 apprehensive, fearful
 fearful, timorous
 gun-shy, shy of a gun
 nervous, timid
 restive, uneasy
 scared, afraid
 uneasy, apprehensive

Trembling

creepy, shuddering
 quivering, quaking
 shaky, trembling
 shuddering, quivering
 trembling, tremulous
 tremulous, quaking

Skulking

hangdog, sneaking
 skulking, sneaking
 slinking, skulking
 sneaking, apprehensive

Timid

chicken-hearted, timid
 diffident, timid
 fainthearted, diffident
 henpecked, diffident
 meticulous, timid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

skittish, timorous
 timid, fearful
 timorous, fearful

Cautious

advised, cautious
 careful, cautious
 cautious, wary
 chary, cautious
 circumspect, cautious
 discreet, prudent
 faltering, wavering
 hesitating, wavering
 indecisive, wavering
 irresolute, wavering
 prudent, cautious
 reluctant, wavering
 scrupulous, cautious
 vacillating, wavering
 wary, cautious
 wavering, hesitating
 weak, vacillating

Modest

abashed, ashamed
 ashamed, abashed
 backward, shy
 bashful, shy
 bluish, bashful
 blushing, bashful
 coy, bashful
 modest, shy
 shamefaced, blushing
 shy, timid
 sheepish, shy
 skew, shy

Pusillanimous

invertebrate, spineless
 nerveless, cowardly
 pusillanimous, cowardly
 sapless, spiritless
 spineless, spiritless
 spiritless, pusillanimous
 white-livered, cowardly

NOUNS

Cowardice

cowardice, unworthy fear
 dastardliness, cowardice
 pusillanimity, cowardice
 servility, obsequiousness

Terror

acrophobia, fear of elevation
 awe, reverential fear
 consternation, terror
 dismay, terror
 dread, terror
 fright, alarm

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**THREAT—MENACE—
SCARE**

see—

- vs. Persuasion—
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33

VERBS**Threaten**

admonish, warn
alarm, startle
bluff, intimidate
caution, admonish
daunt, intimidate
forewarn, admonish
fulminate, threaten
intimidate, frighten
menace, threaten
threaten, menace

Bully

bluster, bully
browbeat, bully
bully, terrorize
bullyrag, intimidate
cow, bully
hector, bully
huff, bully

Discourage

brandish, threaten
challenge, dare
dare, daunt
defy, dare
deter, frighten
discourage, dishearten
dishearten, deter
dispirit, dishearten
flourish, brandish
impend, threaten
lower, browbeat
scowl, lower
shoo, startle

Terrify

appall, frighten
awe, appall
dismay, terrify
faze, frighten
frighten, terrify
horribly, terrorize
petrify, scare stiff
scare, frighten
shock, dismay
terrify, frighten
terrorize, horrify

ADJECTIVES**Threatening**

admonitory, cautionary
alarming, frightful
cautionary, admonitory
ill-omened, ominous
imminent, impending
impending, threatening

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

lowering, threatening
menacing, lowering
minatory, threatening
monitorial, monitory
monitory, admonitory
ominous, appalling
portentous, terrible
premonitory, admonitory
threatening, menacing

Discouraging

dangerous, threatening
defiant, challenging
deterrent, frightening
detrimental, deterrent
discouraging, deterrent
hazardous, dangerous
perilous, dangerous

Formidable

awesome, appalling
black, threatening
dismal, appalling
eerle, scary
fearful, frightful
fearsome, terrible
formidable, terrible
ghastly, weird
grave, awesome
grim, frightful
gruesome, horrible
impressive, grave
serious, solemn
solemn, awesome
somber, awesome
(B). sombre
unearthly, horrible
weird, scary

Fierce

fierce, dreadful
fiery, fierce
redoubtable, terrible
ruthless, frightful
volcanic, terrifying

Terrifying

appalling, dreadful
cyclopean, terrifying
dire, dreadful
direful, dire
dread, awful
dreadful, horrifying
frightful, fearsome
grisly, terrible
harrowing, dreadful
hideous, dreadful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

horrible, terrible
horrid, dreadful
horrific, horrible
scary, frightful
shocking, alarming
terrible, dreadful
terrific, terrible
terrifying, frightful
thunderous, ominous
tremendous, dreadful

Wild

uncurbed, unrestrained
unrestrained, wild
untamed, wild
wild, untamed

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

alarm, warning
admonition, warning
bluff, deterrence
bluster, bluff
caution, admonition
challenge, dare
danger, impending harm
dare, danger
defiance, dare
embracery, threat
Frankenstein, self-made
 peril
frightfulness, horribleness
fulmination, threat
gravity, awesomeness
gruesomeness, frightfulness
hazard, danger
horribleness, gruesomeness
imminence, pending evil
impressiveness, awesome-
 ness
Incubus, nightmare
intimidation, threat
menace, threat
nightmare, dreadful dream
peril, danger
ruthlessness, frightfulness
scare, a fright
solemnity, awesomeness
terribleness, frightfulness
terror, frightfulness
terrorism, terror
threat, menace
threatening, a menace
warning, admonition
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PROTECTION—**GUARDIANSHIP see—**

vs. Negligence .. 126B
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34**VERBS****Protect**

cherish, protect
 defend, protect
 fend, guard
 keep, guard
 man, guard
 protect, shield
 shield, protect
 ward, fend
 watch, guard

Guard

chaperon, escort
 convoy, escort
 escort, convoy
 guard, protect
 patrol, guard
 scout, patrol
 shepherd, guard
 tend, guard

Enconce

canopy, cover
 cover, shelter
 ensconce, secure
 fence, shelter
 house, shelter
 roof, shelter
 shelter, ensconce

Insure

guarantee, warrant
 immunize, safeguard
 indemnify, secure
 insure, secure
 patronize, warrant
 redeem, save
 safeguard, secure
 save, secure
 secure, immunize
 warrant, secure

ADJECTIVES**Guarding**

Cerberean, guarding
 guarded, protected
 pastoral, protective
 protective, guarding
 talismanic, guarding by a
 talisman
 tutelary, protective

Secure

covert, protected
 ensconced, secure
 immune, safe
 insured, protected
 safe, secure
 secure, ensconced
 sure, safe

NOUNS**Guardianship**

auspice, patronage
 chaperonage, protection
 defense, protection
 (B). defence
 guardianship, guardship
 guardship, protection
 protectorate, guardianship
 tuition, protection
 tutelage, guardianship
 tutorship, guardianship

Security

coverture, protection
 guaranty, warranty
 immunity, protection
 indemnification, security
 indemnity, insurance
 insurance, warranty
 palladium, security
 patronage, guardianship
 policy, insurance
 protection, safeguard
 redemption, salvation
 safeguard, protection
 safety, security
 safe-conduct, protection
 salvation, redemption
 security, protection
 warranty, security

Wild Shelter

basket, grove
 bocage, thicket
 brake, wooded swamp
 bush, forest
 chaparral, thicket
 clump, thicket
 copse, underwood
 covert, thicket
 forest, deep woods
 grove, wooded expanse
 ruck, forest
 thicket, wooded shelter
 tope, grove
 underbrush, under-growth
 under-growth, tangled
 growth
 weald, forest
 wold, forest
 wood, wold

Shelter

ark, refuge
 covert, shelter
 coverture, covert
 ceiling, inner roof
 harbor, haven
 haven, refuge

NOUNS (Continued)

home, refuge
 house, shelter
 port, harbor
 refuge, shelter
 roof, shelter
 shelter, refuge

Covers

afghan, carriage robe
 awning, canvas covering
 blanket, covering
 canopy, covering
 cover, blanket
 covering, blanket
 coverlet, quilt
 quilt, blanket
 robe, cover
 tilt, arched wagon cover

Apron, Etc.

apron
 bib
 breast-cloth

Charms

amulet, talisman
 charm, amulet
 fetish, protective charm
 obi, charm
 talisman, charm

PERSONS

Cerberus, alert guard
 chaperon, escort
 churchwarden, church
 guard
 coastguard, coast guardian
 conservator, protector
 convoy, escort
 custodian, guardian
 duenna, chaperon
 escort, guardian
 gendarme, policeman
 gnome, gnome
 gnomide, mine-guard
 griffin, alert guard
 guarantor, insurer
 guardian, protector
 guard, warden
 patrol, guard
 patron, protector
 patroness, protectress
 picket, sentry
 police, community guard
 policeman, as above
 protector, guardian
 redeemer, savior

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**BAN—PROHIBITION—
EXCLUSION**

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35**VERBS****Prohibit**

bar, prohibit
ban, prohibit
blackball, debar
blacklist, boycott
forbid, prohibit
hoodoo, ban
inhibit, prohibit
outlaw, ban
pill, blackball
prohibit, forbid
proscribe, interdict
quarantine, prohibit
taboo, ban

Exclude

boycott, debar
debar, exclude
deprive, debar
eliminate, exclude
except, exclude
exclude, debar
leave, except
lockout, debar
omit, leave out
suspend, debar

Intervene

enjoin, prohibit
interfere, prevent
interdict, forbid
intervene, interfere
obviate, prevent
preclude, prevent
prevent, obviate
suppress, prevent
veto, prohibit

Disown

decline, reject

VERBS (Continued)

disown, bar
reject, decline
refuse, reject
reprobate, disown

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

barring, excepting
contraband, prohibitive
exclusive, prohibitive
forbidding, prohibitive
illegal, unlawful
illegitimate, illegal
illicit, unlawful
inadmissible, prohibitive
inhibitive, prohibitive
interdictive, prohibitive
preclusive, preventive
preventive, barring
prohibitive, preclusive
proscriptive, prohibitive
unauthorized, not allowed
unconstitutional, illegal
unlawful, interdictive
unlicensed, unauthorized
unwarranted, unauthorized

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

ban, prohibition
blacklist, exclusion list
boycott, prohibition
constitution, prohibitive
measures
embargo, cargo ban
estoppel, prohibition
exception, exclusion

NOUNS (Continued)

exclusion, ban
expropriation, exclusion
from land-ownership
illegality, unlawfulness
illegitimacy, illegality
injunction, interdiction
interdiction, prohibition
interference, prevention
intervention, interference
law, constitution
lockout, ban on workmen
omission, exception
outlawry, interdiction
preclusion, prohibition
prevention, preclusion
prohibition, interdiction
proscription, interdiction
protractionism, prohibition
by the imposition of duty
quarantine, prohibition of
plague contact
refusal, rejection
rejection, refusal
taboo, ban
unlawfulness, illegality

PERSONS

exclusive, one who excludes
all but chosen fellowship
prohibitionist, a supporter
of prohibition
protectionist, one who sup-
ports protectionism
Signify other persons by
adding affix to verbs

33 (Continued)**PERSONS, Etc.**

bete noire, bugbear
bluffer, bully
bogy, hobgoblin
bugaboo, bugbear
bugbear, a vain terror
bulldozer, bully
bully, bulldozer
boulder, bully
elf, mischievous spirit
Frankenstein, self-made
peril

(Continued)

goblin, a frightful creature
gorgon, terrible monster
gorgon, a hideous object
grizzle, fierce bear
hell-hound, fearful creature
hobgoblin, bugbear
hoodlum, bully
monster, fearful creature
mumbo-jumbo, bugbear
ogre, frightful monster

(Continued)

rowdy, ruffian
ruffian, bully
scarecrow, cause of terror
terrorist, one who terrifies
tough, ruffian

BEINGS

Scylla, frightful monster
who became a rock in the
sea and menaced ships
Durga, Hindu goddess in
fear-inspiring form

**BANISHMENT—
REMOVAL**

vs. Appointment .94
vs. Acquisition—
Gain . 49A

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35A**VERBS****Remove**

abolish, remove
banish, exile
bare, divest
deport, banish
dethrone, remove
discharge, dismiss
dismiss, discharge
dispose, dismiss
displace, dispose
divest, strip from
drum, expel
eliminate, remove
exile, banish
expel, banish
extrude, expel
evacuate, remove
maroon, abandon
obviate, remove
remove, dismiss
sack, dismiss
strip, divest
transport, banish
unburden, unload
unload, remove

Dismiss

anathematize, ban
bounce, oust
bundle, dismiss
chase, drive off
clear, remove
detach, send away
disburden, remove
disperse, dismiss
discard, cast away
dislodge, remove
dispel, disperse
drive, chase
eject, evict
excommunicate, banish
exorcise, cast out
expatriate, banish
evict, bounce
fire, discharge
jilt, discard
ostracise, extrude
oust, eject
pack, bounce
reject, throw away
relegate, dismiss
remit, send back

VERBS (Continued)

rid, clear
rouse, drive from a covert
rout, disperse
rusticate, banish students
send, dispose

Efface, Etc.

bowdlerize, expurgate
efface, obliterate
erase, efface
expurgate, bowdlerize
obliterate, efface
rub, erase
weed, remove weeds
winnow, remove chaff
wipe, efface
wring, compress water
from

Order Away

avaunt
begone
clear out
depart
dodge
duck
flee
fly
get out
go
leave
levant
move
run
skedaddle
skat
vamose

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

ablative, removing what is
unnecessary
deplatory, having the qual-
ity of removing hair
dispersive, causing to van-
ish
ejective, noting ejection
excommunicable, noting ex-
communication
expulsive, expelling
expurgatory, noting expur-
gation

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

ablation, removal of ines-
sentials
abolition, removal
banishment, expulsion
censorship, expurgation
deportation, banishment
dethronement, removal
from a throne
discharge, dismissal
dislodgment, removal
dismissal, removal
divestiture, removal
divestment, divestiture
elimination, relegation
ejection, expulsion
ejectment, ejection
eviction, ejection
excommunication, banish-
ment from the church
exile, banishment
exorcism, the dispelling of
evil spirits
expulsion, ejection
extrusion, expulsion
ostracism, banishment
relegation, removal
removal, dismissal
riddance, removal
rustication, dismissal or
suspension from college
sack, dismissal
transportation, banishment

MEDIUMS

cowcatcher, a device for re-
moving obstructions from
a track
deplatory, hair remover
knock-out, removing device

PERSONS

abolitionist, expurgator
bouncer, ejector
censor, expurgator
ejector, evictor
evictor, bouncer
expurgator, one who expur-
gates
jilt, one who discards a
lover

**OBSTRUCTION—
DEFENSE**

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Guardianship 34
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ASSOCIATIVE

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36**VERBS****Obstruct**

bar, obstruct
 block, obstruct
 clog, impede
 close, shut out
 cross, obstruct
 encumber, obstruct
 obstruct, block
 obviate, shut out difficulty
 preclude, shut out
 shut, close

Impede

estop, place a legal impediment
 filibuster, obstruct with delay
 hinder, obstruct
 impede, obstruct
 interfere, prevent
 intercept, prevent
 interpose, intervene
 interrupt, obstruct
 intervene, interfere
 intrude, interfere
 meddle, interfere
 prevent, obstruct
 retard, obstruct
 stop, stem

Uphold

crusade, exert vigorous defense
 defend, ward off
 maintain, defend
 preserve, defend
 protect, defend
 rescue, deliver
 save, prevent
 safeguard, fortify
 shelter, shield
 shield, guard
 uphold, defend

Fortify

arm, fortify
 bank, embank
 barricade, fortify
 dam, obstruct
 defilade, raise a rampart
 embank, fortify with a bank
 fence, obstruct with a fence
 fortify, obstruct

VERBS (Continued)

garrison, fortify with troops
 impale, obstruct with a fence
 intrench, fortify with a trench
 mail, armor with mail
 moat, fortify with a moat
 pallsade, fortify by fence
 picket, pallsade
 rampart, build a rampart
 screen, fortify by screen
 stem, dam, obstruct
 stockade, pallsade
 wall, protect with a wall

Withstand

avert, ward off
 fend, ward off
 foil, frustrate
 forefend, fend
 frustrate, thwart
 guard, defend
 parry, ward off
 rebuff, repel
 rebut, rebuff
 repel, repulse
 repress, press back
 repulse, drive back
 resist, withstand
 thwart, foil
 traverse, thwart
 withstand, thwart

ADJECTIVES**Obstructive, Etc.**

barring, obstructing
 bristling, defensive
 defensive, having defense
 detentive, obstructing
 impedimental, obstructive
 obstructive, detentive
 pragmatic, interfering
 preventive, obstructive
 protective, defensive
 repellent, repelling
 repulsive, repellent
 repressive, repellent
 retardative, obstructive
 resistant, preventive
 refuse, depressing

Fortified, Etc.

anti-aircraft, noting defense against air-craft

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

armored, protected
 castellated, fortified
 embattled, having battlements
 gauntleted, wearing mailed gloves
 heeled, well armed
 ironclad, fortified by iron
 pachydermatous, having thick-skinned protection
 panoplied, completely armored
 safe, invincible
 secure, safe

Invincible

baffling, redoubtable
 impassable, inaccessible
 impenetrable, impregnable
 impermeable, impenetrable
 impervious, impermeable
 inaccessible, impenetrable
 impregnable, invincible
 incontestable, impregnable
 indomitable, irrepressible
 insuperable, unconquerable
 insurmountable, insuperable
 invincible, unconquerable
 invulnerable, unconquerable
 irrepressible, impregnable
 irresistible, impregnable
 redoubtable, indomitable
 unconquerable, invincible
 unsurmountable, insuperable

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

champerty, defense in consideration of a share
 crusade, defense
 defense, resistance
 (B). defence
 defensive, a warding off
 detention, intervention
 frustration, nonplus
 guard, defense
 impenetrability, impregnability
 impermeability, impenetrability

(Continued on page 58)

OBSTACLES—OBSTRUCTIONS

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 36)

vs. Openings 25

36A

balk, obstacle
bar, obstruction
barrier, bar
covcatcher, fender
check, obstruction
detent, a stop
door, gate
encumbrance, hindrance
estoppel, legal impediment
fender, protective bar

gate, postern
guard, a detent
hitch, obstruction
hindrance, obstruction
impediment, obstruction
interference, obstruction
interposition, interference
interruption, check
obstacle, obstruction
obstruction, impediment

postern, gate
prevention, preventive
preventive, interference
quarte, guard in fencing
retardation, hindrance
stoppage, obstruction
ward, guard
BEING
Janus, god of gates and doors

FORTIFICATIONS

vs Vulnerability

128A

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 36)

36B

abatis, barricade of trees
acropolis, citadel
barbette, breastwork
barbican, defense tower
bastile, defense tower
bastion, a projection work
barricade, defense
bartizan, battlement
battlement, parapet with openings
battery, cannon station
block, blockade
blockage, obstruction
blockade, defense line
blockhouse, stronghold
boon, water obstruction to enemy ships
breastwork, a defense
bridge-head, a bridge defense
bulwark, any defense
caponiere, covered lodgment
casement, shellproof battery
castle, fortress
citadel, fortress
contravallation, besiegers' works thrown around an enemy
cordon, defense line
defense, protective work
donjon, defense of last resort
dugout, defense trench
dun, fortified eminence

earthwork, a defense
embankment
embankment, a defensive work
enceinte, the main enclosure of a fortress
entanglement, a barbed-wire obstruction
epaulement, a side protective work
fastness, a natural stronghold
footing, assured position
fortification, a defensive work
fort, fortified place
fortress, castle
gabionnade, a defense made of gabions
garrison, fortified place
glacis, a defensive slope in front of a fortification
keep, stronghold
laager, a defense formed of wagons, etc
mantelet, movable rampart
moat, a water barrier
muniment, stronghold
orillon, a defense for cannon
outwork, a defense beyond the main fort
palisade, a fortification of pointed stakes
palladium, a citadel or safeguard

parapet, rampart
pleket, fortification
portcullis, a defensive work for lowering in front of an entrance
postern, a protected passage closed by a gate
protection, defensive work
rampart, an elevation around a fortified place
redan, a V-shaped fortification with the apex toward the enemy
redoubt, a work without flanks for strengthening a position
rideau, an earth curtain or concealment
refuge, stronghold
retrenchment, a defense inside another
revetment, a retaining wall around the lower part of a rampart, etc
safeguard, protection
seconce, small fort
shelter, refuge
stockade, a barrier of posts
stronghold, fortress
testudo, a defense made of shields
tete-de-pont, a defense at a bridge entrance
tower, bastile
trench, a defensive ditch
wall, rampart
zariba, a fortified camp

36 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

impregnability, invincibility
interference, prevention
intervention, interference
invincibility, irresistibility

invulnerability, impregnability
irresistibility, invincibility
maintenance, defense
nonplus, insuperableness
preclusion, act of cutting off

prevention, intervention
rebuff, repulse
repellence, repulsion
repellency, repellence
repression, a putting down
repulse, a beating back
repulsion, repulse

36C

PERSONAL ARMOR

vs. Vulnerability128A

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 36)

armature , armor	corselet , light armor	helm , helmet
armor , body covering of defensive material	crest , helmet	helmet , head armor
(B). armour	cuirass , breastplate	mail , armor of steel netting, etc.
brassard , armor for the arm	ecu , mediæval shield	morion , open helmet
breastplate , armor for the front of the body	gauntlet , mailed glove	panoply , complete suit of armor
buckler , ancient shield	gorget , throat armor	sallet , helmet
casque , helmet	habergeon , neck and breast mail	shield , defensive armor carried on the arm
	hauberk , armor made of steel rings	

36D

FENCE—HEDGE, ETC.

fence , barrier of rails	paling , fence of pales	railing , fence of rails
hedge , fence of bushes	rail , a bar	

36E

DEFENSE MATERIALS

fascine , bundle of sticks used in fortification	gabion , a basket of earth used in defense works	munition , military stores for defense
---------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------

36F

SKIN—BARK—RIND

bark , tree covering	epicarp , under-skin of a fruit	rind , a skin or covering
carapace , upper shell of a tortoise	epidermis , outer skin	scale , a plate-like fish covering
cuticle , scarf skin	film , a thin skin	skin , integument
derma , true skin	hide , leather-like skin	tegument , skin
ectoderm , external skin	hull , fruit or nut covering	testa , integument of a seed
epicardium , scalp of the skull	husk , outer covering	
	integument , tegument	

36G

PERSONS

attorney , legal defender	busybody , meddler	obstructionist , one who obstructs
defendant , one who is on the defense	defender , one who defends	rebutter , one who defends with a contrary answer
	marplot , one who hinders	
	meddler , interferer	

36H

BANK—LEVEE—SHORE

bank , edge of a water course	brink , brim	embankment , bank
beach , strand	coast , shore	lasher , weir
border , brink	curb , curbstone	levee , embankment
breakwater , a structure for breaking the force of waves	curbstone , a path's edge made of stone	margin , rim
brim , edge	dam , a water barrier	rim , brim
	dike , levee	shore , coast
	edge , brink	strand , shore
		weir , dam

36I

GRILL—DOOR—WINDOW

baluster , pilaster	grill , an open grating	shutter , screen
balustrade , protecting rail	hatch , door	window , transparent protection against the wind, etc.
banister , baluster	pillaster , part of a wall	
door , gate	screen , sheltering shield	
gate , door	shield , screen	

36J

UMBRELLA

gingham , umbrella	parasol , sunshade	umbrella , rain screen
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DESIRE—WANT—NEED

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37**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

desiderate, need
entail, necessitate
famish, starve
gasp, need breath
hunger, need
lack, need
miss, need
need, lack
necessitate, need
require, need
smother, suffocate
starve, hunger
stifle, suffocate
stive, stifle
strangle, suffocate
suffocate, need air
thirst, need drink

ADJECTIVES**Needful**

anxious, eager
desiderative, needing
discontented, needful
dissatisfied, needful
famished, starved
hungry, needing food
insatiable, unsatisfied
intent, anxious
malcontent, needful
needful, destitute
smothering, needing breath
strangling, smothering
suffocating, strangling
starved, famished
thirsty, needing drink

Deprived

deprived, destitute
deserted, lonely
destitute, needful
impecunious, needful
indigent, needy
lonely, deserted
lonesome, yearning
necessitous, needy
needy, necessitous
poor, necessitous

Empty

empty, needful
exhausted, empty
vacant, empty
void, wanting

Inane

analgesic, anesthetic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

blind, sightless
comatose, lethargic
deaf, deficient in hearing
dumb, wanting speech
inane, wanting, void
inanimate, inane
jejune, not vital
spiritless, inane
voiceless, dumb

Deficient

deficient, needful
inadequate, insufficient
incommensurate, needful
insufficient, deficient
lacking, wanting
missing, needful
needed, lacking
scarce, scanty
scant, insufficient
short, inadequate

Requisite

absent, lacking
incompetent, inadequate
incomplete, lacking
prerequisite, requisite
requisite, needful
unfilled, inadequate
wanting, needful

Necessary

essential, necessary
exigent, urgently needful
indispensable, necessary
necessary, essential
urgent, exigent
vital, essential

NOUNS**Need**

anxiety, eagerness
discontent, need
discontentment, discontent
dissatisfaction, want
famine, hunger
hunger, need
loneliness, need of com-
panionship
need, want
starvation, famine
strangulation, suffocation
suffocation, need of breath
thirst, need of drink
want, need

Deprivation

destitution, poverty

NOUNS (Continued)

impecuniosity, poverty
indigence, need
penury, poverty
poverty, destitution

Emptiness

chasm, a great want
emptiness, need
exhaustion, emptiness
gap, void
gulf, insatiable void
hiatus, a step wanting in a
chain of proof
vacancy, emptiness
vacuity, emptiness
vacuum, void
void, emptiness

Inanity

inanition, inanity
inanity, emptiness
wanness, inanity

Deficiency

dearth, scarcity
deficiency, want
drought, dearth
scarceness, scarcity
scarcely, dearth
shortage, deficiency
shortcoming, deficiency

Requirement

absence, lack, want
deficit, deficiency
desideratum, something
needed
inadequacy, wantage
incompetence, insufficiency
insufficiency, inadequacy
lack, want
needfulness, necessity
requirement, exigency
requisiteness, necessity
requisition, requirement
wantage, deficiency

Necessity

crisis, pressing need
destiny, inevitable
necessity
emergency, necessity
essential, indispensability
essentiality, necessity
exigency, urgent need
indispensability, necessity
necessity, indigence
urgency, exigency

**ESTEEM—
FRIENDSHIP,
Etc.**

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VERBS
Appreciate

admire, esteem
adore, cherish
appreciate, esteem
cherish, esteem
dote, adore
esteem, prize
glorify, worship
hallow, revere
harbor, cherish
honor, esteem
(B). honour
Idolize, adore
like, esteem
love, cherish
prize, esteem
regard, esteem
respect, be deferential
revere, respect
reverence, worship
treasure, harbor
value, esteem
venerate, worship
worship, revere

Befriend

acknowledge, honor
befriend, favor
embosom, cherish
endear, embosom
favor, befriend
(B). favour
hobnob, be friendly
Ingratiate, court favor
recognize, acknowledge
remember, cherish
sympathize, condole
thank, be appreciative
welcome, befriend

Pursue

employ, exercise
exercise, pursue
frequent, use often
practice, pursue
pursue, practice
use, employ

ADJECTIVES
Appreciative

appreciative, noting esteem
appreciatory, appreciative
grateful, appreciative
honorary, having esteem

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

respectful, reverential
thankful, appreciative

Friendly

amicable, friendly
close, intimate
convivial, festive
cordial, sincere
deferential, respectful
endearing, loving
friendly, amiable
genial, cordial
heartily, cordial
ingratiating, courting
favor
intimate, close
near, intimate
neighborly, friendly
obsequious, ingratiating
salutary, cordial
sincere, cordial

Agreeable

affectionate, loving
agreeable, cordial
amateur, in devoted pursuit
amiable, affectionate
attentive, regardful
dear, loving
familiar, affable
fond, ardent
good, kind
goody, weakly devoted
gentle, agreeable
kind, friendly
lovable, loving
lovely, attentive
loving, affectionate
philharmonic, fond of
harmony
tender, loving

Polite

affable, friendly
bland, affable
Chesterfieldian, suave
chivalrous, courteous
civil, complaisant
complacent, affable
complaisant, courteous
courteous, polite
debonair, suave
gallant, chivalrous
gracious, affable
knightly, chivalrous

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

mannerly, polite
polite, mannerly
suave, gracious
urbane, polite

Humane

benevolent, kind
charitable, benevolent
humane, benevolent
magnanimous, benevolent
philanthropic, humane
sympathetic, compassionate

Devoted

assiduous, devoted
constant, devoted
devoted, loving
dilettante, devoted to art
faithful, loyal
fast, faithful
firm, stanch
leal, true-hearted
loyal, faithful
patriotic, loyal
stanch, faithful
staunch, stanch
steadfast, loyal
true, loyal

Worshipful

devotional, religious
devout, heartfelt
Idolatrous, worshipful
pious, reverential
religious, pious
reverend, reverential
reverent, respectful
reverential, worshipful
worshipful, religious

Egotistic

arrogant, proud
conceited, vain
egotistic, conceited
overweening, conceited
proud, vain
vain, conceited
vainglorious, vain

NOUNS
Appreciation

acknowledgment, gratitude
appreciation, gratitude
attention, regard
deference, regard

(Continued on page 63)

NOUNS (Continued)

esteem, respect
 gratitude, appreciation
 honor, esteem
 (B). honour
 regard, esteem
 respect, regard
 reverence, deep respect
 service, professed respect
 thanks, acknowledgment
 thanksgiving, gratitude
 valuation, esteem
 veneration, deep regard

Friendship

benevolence, kindness
 charity, benevolence
 compassion, sympathy
 conviviality, fellowship
 favor, kindness
 (B). favour
 fellowship, friendship
 friendliness, kindness
 friendship, friendliness
 goodwill, friendliness
 grace, kindness
 graciousness, grace
 kindness, friendliness
 neighborliness, friendliness
 philanthropy, benevolence
 reception, welcome
 sympathy, compassion
 sincerity, friendliness
 welcome, friendliness

Admiration

admiration, adoration
 adoration, love
 affection, love
 amiability, lovable-ness
 amity, love
 attachment, affection
 éclat, admiration
 endearment, affection
 fancy, liking
 fondness, liking
 hero-worship, love for
 heroes
 infatuation, foolish passion
 intimacy, attachment
 liking, fondness
 love, adoration
 philoprogenitiveness, in-
 stinctive love for off-
 spring
 shine, fancy for a person

Pursuit

addiction, habit
 custom, practice
 dilettantism, devotion to
 the fine arts
 employment, use
 habit, pursuit
 Hellenism, Grecian love and
 culture of art
 idealism, quest of the ideal

NOUNS (Continued)

ideality, devotion to ideals
 practice, employment
 profession, pursuit
 pursuit, practice
 use, practice
 utopianism, idealism
 vice, addiction

Preference

bent, disposition, bias
 bias, prejudice
 favoritism, preference
 (B). favouritism
 obsession, prejudice
 partiality, prejudice
 penchant, inclination
 predilection, partiality
 predisposition, partiality
 prejudice, bias
 preference, partiality
 preferment, preference
 propensity, preferment

Agreeableness, Etc.

affability, complaisance
 amenity, gentleness
 chivalry, knightliness
 civility, courtesy
 comity, politeness
 complacency, complaisance
 complaisance, politeness
 cordiality, heartiness
 courtesy, politeness
 emprossement, animated
 cordiality
 gallantry, chivalry
 geniality, cordiality
 heartiness, cordiality
 obsequiousness, complai-
 sance
 politeness, courtesy
 politesse, overacted polite-
 ness
 suavity, pleasant manner
 urbanity, politeness

Loyalty

Chauvinism, extravagant
 patriotism
 fealty, loyalty
 loyalty, patriotism
 patriotism, loyalty
 sans-culottism, loyalty to
 republicanism
 sectionalism, loyalty to a
 section

Worship

cult, religious devotion
 devotion, religious zeal
 hyperdulia, worship given
 the Virgin Mary as the
 highest of saints
 dulia, veneration given
 saints and angels
 idolatry, idol worship
 plety, religious devoutness

NOUNS (Continued)

religion, devotion to God
 reverence, worship
 sectarianism, devotion to
 sect
 worship, religious reverence

Egotism

arrogance, excessive pride
 complacency, self-approval
 conceit, vanity
 confidence, faith
 crest, pride
 ego, inherent affinity
 egotism, self-interest
 egotism, self-esteem
 pride, self-esteem
 rest, confidence
 trust, faith
 vainglory, pride
 vanity, pride

PERSONS**Devotee**

addict, votary
 adherent, votary
 amateur, devotee
 devotee, one devoted
 dilettante, amateur
 enthusiast, votary
 esthete, a votary of art
 (B). aesthete
 esthetician, esthete
 (B). aesthetician
 fan, enthusiast
 fanatic, zealot
 fancier, amateur
 follower, adherent
 habitue, votary
 idealist, esthete
 votary, devotee
 zealot, devotee

Friend, Etc.

friend, one who is friendly
 loyalist, patriot
 patriot, one devoted to his
 country
 philanthropist, a lover of
 mankind
 sectarian, adherent to sect

Miscellaneous

bibliolater, book worshiper
 bibliomaniac, one who has
 a mania for rare books
 biblopage, lover of bindings
 bibliophile, lover of books
 dipsomaniac, a craver for
 alcohol
 Zoophile, lover of animals

Gallant

cavaller, gallant
 Chesterfield, gallant
 gallant, cavalier

(Continued on page 67)

DESIRE—**EXPECTATION,
Etc. see—**

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Relish	51A
Licentiousness	39B

39

VERBS**Miscellaneous**

abide, await
 affect, have liking
 aim, have design
 allure, attract
 anticipate, expect
 apprehend, expect
 aspire, desire
 attract, allure
 await, expect
 begrudge, envy
 burn, desire ardently
 care, be anxious
 champ, be impatient
 choose, prefer
 concern, have interest
 covet, desire
 crave, yearn
 cultivate, cherish deeply
 decide, choose
 desiderate, desire
 desire, crave
 drive, aim
 enthuse, be zealous
 envy, grudge
 expect, anticipate
 fain, wish gladly
 fancy, like strongly
 fidget, be anxious
 flame, burn
 flare, flame
 gape, be in open-mouthed
 expectation
 gasp, desire with eager
 expression
 grudge, envy
 hanker, crave
 hark, listen eagerly
 hope, wish
 hover, linger expectantly
 hunger, desire
 interest, attract
 itch, crave
 languish, be wistful
 long, desire
 pant, crave
 persevere, ply
 pine, languish
 ply, persist in want
 rage, be violently eager
 resolve, determine
 thirst, crave
 wait, expect

VERBS (Continued)

want, desire
 wish, hope
 wonder, gape
 worry, be anxious
 yearn, crave

ADJECTIVES**Desirous**

aspiring, desirous
 athirst, thirsty
 craving, eager
 desirous, wishful
 eager, anxious
 fain, joyously eager
 hankering, craving
 hungry, having hunger
 lackadaisical, affectedly
 sentimental
 longing, earnest
 solicitous, eager
 thirsty, feverish

Passionate

frantic, rageful
 impatient, eager
 impetuous, vehement
 passionate, ardent
 rabid, rageful
 rageful, vehement
 raging, rageful
 ravenous, rageful
 restless, impatient
 wolfish, ravenous

Vehement

ablaze, eager
 ardent, eager
 fervent, earnest
 fervid, eager
 feverish, vehement
 fiery, vehement
 flaming, flaring
 flaring, excitedly eager
 hot, ardent
 impassioned, ardent
 intense, ardent
 mawkish, sentimental
 sentimental, impassioned
 tense, eager
 vehement, passionate
 warm, fervid

Earnest

determined, resolved
 earnest, eager
 resolved, resolute
 serious, earnest
 sincere, serious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Diligent**

assiduous, steadfast
 busy, assiduous
 constant, assiduous
 diligent, assiduous
 indefatigable, diligent
 industrious, diligent
 persevering, assiduous
 persistent, persevering
 pertinacious, persistent
 purposeful, assiduous
 pushing, enterprising
 resolute, determined
 sedulous, diligent
 steadfast, persevering
 steady, assiduous
 unflagging, sedulous
 unwavering, unflagging

Enterprising

adventurous, ambitious
 ambitious, zealous
 energetic, enterprising
 enterprising, adventurous
 strenuous, energetic

Enthusiastic

enthusiastic, zealous
 fanatical, zealous
 soulful, fervent
 staunch, zealous
 zealous, ardent

Maniacal

dipsomaniacal, raging for
 alcohol
 homesick, nostalgic
 jealous, envious
 nostalgic, longing for home

Acquisitive

acquisitive, grasping
 avaricious, grasping
 covetous, avaricious
 envious, coveting
 grasping, avaricious
 greedy, grasping
 grudging, envious
 insatiable, avaricious
 miserly, covetous
 niggardly, miserly
 parsimonious, penurious
 penurious, miserly
 selfish, niggardly
 sordid, avaricious
 worldly, selfish

Concerned

anxious, earnest

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ADJECTIVES (Continued)

careful, anxious
 concerned, careful
 interested, concerned
 uneasy, anxious
 worried, anxious

Expectant

agog, expectant
 alert, eager
 confident, expectant
 curious, agog
 expectant, anxious
 hopeful, wishful
 optimistic, hopeful
 prospective, expectant
 sanguine, confident
 wishful, hopeful
 wistful, longing

Vollitional

anticipative, expectant
 desiderative, desiring
 optative, having desire
 optional, noting choice
 vollitional, optional
 vollitive, vollitional

Affinitive

affinitive, drawing
 attractive, drawing
 conative, reciprocally
 attractive
 magnetic, attractive
 suant, seeking after

NOUNS**Desire**

alertness, eagerness
 appetite, hunger
 aspiration, desire
 craving, longing
 desire, aspiration
 eagerness, anxiousness
 hankering, a longing
 hunger, ardent desire
 longing, desire
 thirst, eagerness
 want, desire
 wish, hope

Passion

impatience, eagerness
 itch, teasing desire
 passion, rage
 penchant, strong liking
 rage, passion

Vehemence

ardency, zeal
 fire, ardor
 fieriness, fervency
 flare, ardor
 heat, ardor
 intensity, eagerness
 vehemence, ardency
 warmth, passion

Earnestness

determination, resolution
 earnestness, ardor

NOUNS (Continued)

resoluteness, determination
 resolution, determination
 seriousness, ardor
 sincerity, earnestness

Diligence

application, assiduity
 assiduity, diligence
 constancy, assiduity
 diligence, assiduity
 perseverance, assiduity
 persistence, assiduity
 pertinacity, resoluteness
 sedulity, assiduity

Enterprise

aim, aspiration
 ambition, aspiration
 enterprise, ambition
 motive, purpose
 purpose, resolution
 undertaking, enterprise
 wanderlust, love for travel

Enthusiasm

ardor, ardency
 (B). ardour
 elan, ardor
 enthusiasm, zealousness
 fanaticism, wild enthusiasm
 fervor, eagerness
 spirit, ardor
 verve, enthusiasm
 zeal, ardency

Mania

bibliomania, mania for rare
 books
 craze, passing infatuation
 dipsomania, craving for
 drink
 homesickness, nostalgia
 mania, inordinate desire
 nostalgia, homesickness
 xenomania, mania for for-
 eign persons or things
 zoophily, a love for animals

Acquisitiveness

acquisitiveness, greed
 avarice, greed
 avidity, eagerness
 covetousness, avarice
 cupidity, inordinate desire
 envy, grudging
 greed, selfish desire
 greediness, greed
 insatiability, avarice
 miserliness, avarice
 niggardliness, miserliness
 parsimony, niggardliness
 penury, miserliness
 stinginess, niggardliness
 worldliness, temporal want

Concern

anxiety, concern
 care, anxiety
 concern, care
 interest, concern

NOUNS (Continued)

jealousy, suspicious anxiety
 suspense, anxiety
 tension, suspense
 uneasiness, anxiety
 worry, anxiety

Expectation

confidence, optimism
 curiosity, inordinate prying
 expectancy, expectation
 expectation, anticipation
 hope, wish
 optimism, hopefulness
 prospect, expectation

Vollition

affection, fondness
 anticipation, hope
 desiderata, pl. for desideratum
 desideratum, general desire
 fancy, strong liking
 option, rightful
 partiality, particular
 liking
 vollition, optative choice

Affinity

affinity, attraction
 alimentiveness, affinity for
 food
 attraction, affinity
 conation, reciprocal
 affinity
 gravitation, attractive
 force
 gravity, attraction
 magnetism, attraction

Solicitude

sentiment, tenderness
 solicitude, anxiety
 tenderness, solicitousness

PERSONS**Votary**

addict, devotee to a
 practice
 adherent, votary
 amateur, devotee
 devotee, enthusiast
 dilettante, amateur
 enthusiast, zealot
 esthete, votary of art
 (B). aesthete
 esthetician, esthete
 fan, enthusiast
 fanatic, zealot
 fancier, amateur
 follower, adherent
 habitue, votary
 idealist, esthete
 proponent, adherent
 votary, one devoted to a
 pursuit
 zealot, adherent
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**LOVE—SEXUAL
AFFECTION**

vs. Dislike—Hatred 28
vs Anger—Wrath 29

see—

Liking—Esteem 38
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Passion 39B
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ASSOCIATIVE

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Licentiousness	39B

39A**VERBS**

adore, love intensely
bear, cherish
burn, flame with ardor
cherish, regard as dear
foster, cherish
glow, burn with passion
love, have strong affection
spoon, make love

ADJECTIVES

affectional, affectionate
affectionate, loving
amative, full of love
amatorial, amatory
amatory, noting love
amorous, amative
assiduous, devoted
erotic, amorous
fond, affectionate
idolatrous, over-fond
lovelorn, love-sick
love-sick, lovelorn
loving, affectionate

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

moony, sentimental
sentimental, erotic
soulful, amative
spoon, making love
tender, loving
uxorious, excessively fond
of one's wife

NOUNS

adherence, attachment
adoration, ardent love
affection, love
amativeness, affection
attachment, affection
bosom, love
devotion, ardent love
dotage, excessive love
eroticism, sexual love
glow, passion
heat, affection
idolatry, excessive love
love, affection
passion, intense love

PERSONS

admirer, lover
beau, suitor
cavaller, beau
Cupid, god of love
dotard, foolish admirer
flame, sweetheart
gallant, beau
inamorata, sweetheart (f)
inamorato, lover (male)
lover, inamorato
masher, inamorato
mistress, sweetheart
spark, beau
sultor, lover
swain, a rustic lover
sweetheart, lover
valentine, sweetheart

BEINGS

Cupid, god of love
Erato, muse of love
Eros, Greek Cupid
Kama, Hindu Cupid
Venus, goddess of love

39B**SEXUAL PASSION—LUST**

vs Dislike—Hatred

see—

Desire	28
Love	
Courtship	

ASSOCIATIVE

39	Caress	98C
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40	Licentiousness	39B

39B**VERBS**

chafe, lust
covet, desire
desire, lust after
gloat, stare lustfully
lust, desire sexual pleasure
ogle, look admiringly

ADJECTIVES

carnal, lustful
concupiscent, lustful
covetous, lustful
erotic, sexually passionate
fiery, passionate
hot, passionate
impulsive, vehement
incestuous, lascivious
lascivious, lustful
lecherous, lustful
libidinous, lustful
licentious, wanton
lustful, sensuous
meretricious, lustful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

passionate, sensual
prurient, lascivious
ruttish, libidinous
salacious, lecherous
sensual, carnal
sensuous, passionate
wanton, lustful
warm, passionate
vehement, passionate

NOUNS

affinity, sex attraction
amativeness, sexual desire
ardor, passion
(B). ardour
bosom, the passions
carnalism, lustfulness
concupiscence, lechery
concupiscibleness, lechery
covetousness, lust
cupidity, lust

NOUNS (Continued)

desire, passion
eroticism, sexual love
erotomania, morbid lust
emotion, passion
flame, passion
honeymoon, first period of
marriage
incest, sexual relations be-
tween relatives
infatuation, fatuous lust
lasciviousness, lust
lechery, lust
lust, sexual passion
motion, passion
passion, intense desire
prurience, itching passion
prurience, prurience
rut, desire of animals
salaciousness, lust
salacity, lustfulness

PERSONS (See 146D, 39C)

**SEXUAL INTERCOURSE—
SENSUALITY**

vs. Dislike—Hatred . . .28
vs. Weakness—Debility 128A

see—

Lust
Love
Desire
Courtship

ASSOCIATIVE

Incontinence125C
Allurement40A
Caress98C
Licentiousness39B

39C**VERBS**

debauch, indulge carnally
fornicate, have illicit sex
relations
prostitute, debauch
ravish, fornicate against a
woman's will
sensualize, debauch
whore, prostitute

ADJECTIVES

bawdy, unchaste
bestial, sensual
carnal, sensual
cyprian, licentious
dissolute, licentious
goatish, sensual
holden, dissolute
immodest, unchaste
immoral, dissolute
incontinent, wanton
indelicate, unchaste
lascivious, lewd
lewd, licentious
libertine, licentious
licentious, dissolute
lydian, sensuous
profligate, dissolute
ribald, profligate
sensual, lewd
sensuous, voluptuous
unchaste, wanton
unreserved, dissolute

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unrestrained, wanton
voluptuary, licentious
wanton, licentious

NOUNS

amour, illicit love
bawdiness, lewdness
bawdy, bawdiness
carnalism, sensuality
debauchery, licentiousness
eroticism, sexual sensuality
fornication, illegal sexual
intercourse
free-love, licentiousness
harlotry, whoredom
immorality, lewdness
idolatry, whoredom
incontinence, amour
infelicacy, lewdness
lialson, secret amour
libertinism, debauchery
lewdness, profligacy
lubricity, sensuality
profligacy, debauchery
prostitution, whoredom
ravishment, illegal sexual
gratification
seduction, foul carnalism
sensuality, gratification of
lust
venery, sexual indulgence
whoredom, prostitution

PERSONS

adulterer, one who violates
the marriage bed (male)
adulteress, a woman who
violates the marriage bed
bawd, prostitute
carnalist, sensualist
courtesan, prostitute
cyprian, courtesan
debauchee, sensualist
Don Juan, libertine
fornicator, sensualist
harlot, prostitute
hussy, jade
incontinent, sensualist
jade, unchaste woman
lecher, a lewd man
libertine, debauchee
lorette, a woman of the
demi-monde
Lothario, libertine
paramour, illicit lover
profligate, carnalist
prostitute, whore
quean, prostitute
rake, debauchee
ribald, libertine
roué, fashionable sensualist
sensualist, profligate
strumpet, prostitute
trollop, strumpet
voluptuary, sensualist
wastrel, profligate
whore, prostitute

38 (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)****Egoist**

egotist, egotist
egotist, a vain person
ego-maniac, egoist

PERSONS (Continued)**Worshiper**

idolator, idol worshiper
idolatrix, as above (fem)
worshiper, votary

BEING

Eloes, Norse fairies who
symbolized friendliness

39 (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)****Desiderator**

adventurer, one who seeks
social distinction
aspirant, one who aspires
candidate, aspirant
desiderator, desirer

PERSONS (Continued)

optimist, one who is habitu-
ally hopeful
prospector, one engaged in
exploring for minerals

Miser

curmudgeon, miser

PERSONS (Continued)

miser, niggard
niggard, skinflint
skinflint, miser

BEING

Mammon, god of desire for
wealth

COURTSHIP—FLIRTATION

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ASSOCIATIVE

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40**VERBS****Court**

court, woo
solicit, court
sue, court
woo, court

Gallivant

coquet, flirt
flirt, coquet
gallivant, flirt
philander, gallivant

Spoon

coo, spoon
fawn, spoon
mash, enamor
spoon, court

Seduce

flatter, flirt
gallant, court
seduce, court the passions
vamp, enamor

Captivate

captivate, charm
charm, fascinate
enamor, captivate
(B). enamour
enrapture, charm
fascinate, charm
infatuate, enrapture

ADJECTIVES

bawdy, seductive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bewitching, charming
captivating, fascinating
charming, fascinating
coquette, coquettish
coquettish, flirtatious
epigramic, relating to animal
methods in obtaining
mates during the pairing
season
fascinating, charming
fawning, wooing
flirtations, coquettish
seductive, coquettish
siren, bewitching
wooing, courting

NOUNS

address, a lover's attention
adulation, interested praise
allurement, captivation
bewitchment, allurements
captivation, bewitchment
charm, fascination
coquetry, flirtation
courtship, wooing
fascination, bewitchment
fawning, adulation
flattery, adulation
flirtation, coquetry
flirting, flirtation

NOUNS (Continued)

gyneolatry, excessive
homage to women
gallantry, chivalrousness
love, courtship
love-making, courtship
seduction, foul allurement
to carnalism
seductiveness, allurements
sult, courtship
wooing, courtship

PERSONS

coquette, flirt
courtier, wooer
Dellah, Philistine vamp
flapper, flirt
flirt, coquette
fizzig, flapper
fortune-hunter, one who
seeks fortune through
marriage
gallant, courtier
grisette, coquette
libertine, paramour
Lothario, libertine
lover, suitor
paramour, seducer
seducer, Lothario
siren, vamp
sultor, lover
vamp, an alluring person
wooer, courtier

40B (Continued)**PERSONS**

advocate, barrister
advocate, advocate
apologist, one who asks ex-
cuse
appellant, one who appeals
applicant, one who applies
attorney, advocate
barker, touter
barrister, attorney
beggar, mendicant
candidate, a solicitor for
votes
canvasser, solicitor

PERSONS (Continued)

conjuror, one who conjures
dervish, a beggar monk
lawyer, barrister
lobbyist, one who solicits
legislative votes
mendicant, beggar
mumper, beggar
pettifogger, a petty lawyer
plaintiff, petitioner
touter, solicitor
solicitor, canvasser
suppliant, one who suppli-
cates

PERSONS (Continued)

suppliant, petitioner
worshiper, suppliant

EXCLAMATIONS

help, cry for succor
peccavi, prithe
prithe, corruption of I
pray thee
S. O. S., wireless call for
help

ADVERB

why? for what cause

TEMPTATION—**PERSUASION see—**

vs. Threat—Menace 33

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ASSOCIATIVE

Praise	63
Friendliness	38
Beauty	108

40A**VERBS****Tempt**

abduce, persuade
allure, entice
attract, allure
bait, tempt
coax, cajole
cozen, entice
crimp, decoy
decoy, allure
dissuade, persuade
draw, allure
elicit, induce
entice, beguile
inveigle, allure
lure, entice
reason, persuade
seduce, entice
tantalize, deceptively offer
tempt, allure
wile, entice

Persuade

ask, invite
call, invite
importune, solicit
invite, solicit
obtrude, importune
persuade, induce
solicit, invite
summon, invite

Offer

bld, offer
bribe, offer a bribe
challenge, invite
induce, offer
offer, tempt
proffer, tender
propose, offer
tender, offer
underbid, offer less
volunteer, offer service

Beguile

blandish, entice
beguile, allure
cajole, beguile
flatter, cajole
wheedle, cajole

Charm

bewitch, charm
captivate, charm
charm, allure
fascinate, charm

ADJECTIVES**Charming**

alluring, tempting

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

attractive, inviting
bewitching, charming
charming, alluring
enchancing, charming
engaging, engrossing
engrossing, absorbing
entrancing, enchanting
fascinating, charming
glamorous, bewitching
lovely, inviting
ravishing, entrancing
seductive, enticing
siren, bewitching
vivacious, entrancing

Miscellaneous

absorbing, engrossing
affable, inviting
bland, affable
dissuasive, persuading
against
enticing, alluring
flattering, cajoling
importunate, soliciting in-
sistently
interesting, engaging
inviting, tempting
meretricious, artfully at-
tractive
obtrusive, importunate
opportune, inviting
persuasive, alluring
pleasing, charming
promising, tempting
propositional, proposing
smooth, bland
suasive, persuasive
tantalizing, alluring and
disappointing
tempting, alluring
voluntary, offering a serv-
ice
wheedling, cajoling

NOUNS**Temptation**

allurement, enticement
attraction, allurement
bait, tempting offer
decoy, enticement
enticement, temptation
ignis-fatuus, hollow attrac-
tion
incentive, enticement
lure, enticement
seducement, seduction
seduction, enticement

NOUNS (Continued)

seductiveness, fascination
temptation, enticement
tantalization, a disappoint-
ing offer

Persuasion

call, invitation
invitation, offer
persuasion, a coaxing
persuasiveness, persuasion
solicitation, invitation
suasion, persuasion

Offer

advance, overture
advantage, opportunity
bld, offer
bidding, offers
bribery, bribing offer
challenge, invitation
inducement, allurement
offer, invitation
offering, proffer
opportunity, promise
overture, proposal
proffer, offer
promise, inducement
proposal, offer
proposition, proposal
ultimatum, final offer

Beguilement

beguilement, allurement
blandishment, winning arti-
fice
blarney, wheedling speech
buncombe, suasive speech
cajolery, flattery
flattery, beguilement
sugar, flattering bait

Charm

bewitchery, charm
captivation, charm
charm, allurement
fascination, bewitchment
glamour, fascination

PERSONS

crimp, one who decoys men
into naval service
seducer, one who seduces
siren, seductress
tempter, seducer
volunteer, one who offers
service, etc.

BEING

Tantalus, god of disap-
pointing promisers

APPEAL—SUPPLICATION

see—

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ASSOCIATIVE

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Demand ..	41B

40B

VERBS

Appeal

adjure, appeal
 apologize, ask pardon
 appeal, entreat
 beg, implore
 beseech, beg
 bless, invoke blessing
 call, appeal
 conjure, appeal
 crave, ask humbly
 entreat, beseech
 impetrate, appeal
 implore, entreat
 induce, persuade
 intercede, plead for
 invoke, pray
 obsecrate, implore
 palaver, coax
 persuade, entreat
 petition, ask
 plead, implore
 postulate, entreat
 pray, petition
 sue, beg
 supplicate, beseech

Solicit

apply, petition
 ask, request
 bespeak, ask in advance
 curry, ask with flattery
 evoke, call forth
 exhort, incite by appeal
 halloo, call
 invite, ask
 request, ask
 solicit, entreat
 tout, solicit

Bleat

bleat, plead
 cant, plead whiningly
 cry, lament imploringly
 mump, cant
 pule, mump
 repine, pule
 snivel, pule
 whimper, pule
 whine, pule

Importune

crowd, importune
 dun, importune
 importune, solicit unduly
 ply, solicit regularly

Canvass

campaign, canvass

VERBS (Continued)

canvass, solicit
 electioneer, canvass
 lobby, solicit legislatures
 stump, campaign

Imprecate

beshrew, call a curse upon
 imprecate, beshrew

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

affable, inviting
 appealing, solicitous
 appellate, noting appeal
 appellatory, appellate
 apologetic, asking pardon
 beggarly, suppliant
 beseeching, imploring
 canting, suppliant
 convocational, calling together
 craven, beggarly
 entreating, beseeching
 impetrative, noting prayer for personal good
 imploring, beseeching
 importunate, noting urgent solicitation
 importune, importunate
 imprecatory, praying evil upon
 incantatory, chanting prayer
 inviting, affable
 liturgic, praying in customary form
 mendicant, begging
 persuasive, inviting
 petitionary, prayerful
 plaintive, suppliant
 pleading, petitionary
 prayerful, beseeching
 pressing, importunate
 puling, plaintive
 recreant, begging mercy
 solicitous, persuasive
 soulful, prayerful
 suppliant, beseeching
 supplicatory, prayerful

NOUNS

Appeal

advocacy, appeal
 apology, request for pardon
 appeal, entreaty
 appellation, appeal
 conjuration, incantation
 entreaty, appeal

NOUNS (Continued)

excuse, apology
 impetration, entreaty
 intercession, prayer
 invocation, prayer
 obsecration, entreaty
 outcry, clamor
 persuasion, entreaty
 petition, prayer
 plea, supplication
 supplication, entreaty

Solicitation

application, petition
 blarney, wheedling
 calling, invitation
 invitation, request
 palaver, a wheedling
 recourse, plea for help
 request, invitation
 solicitation, application
 suit, petition

Lamentation

bevallment, lamentation
 cant, a whining appeal
 jeremiad, lamentation
 lamentation, appeal
 plaint, lamentation
 wall, lamentation

Importunity

dun, importunate request
 importunity, solicitation
 mendicancy, beggary

Canvass

campaign, political canvass
 candidature, campaign
 canvass, solicitation
 electioneering, a canvassing for votes

Imprecation

imprecation, a praying evil upon

Prayer

angelus, a devotion
 benediction, invocation
 blessing, invocation
 collect, a short prayer
 deprecation, petition of delivery from evil
 incantation, conjuration
 litany, a form of prayer
 liturgy, as above
 paternoster, Lord's prayer
 prayer, entreaty
 rogation, litany
 worship, devotional prayer
 (Continued on page 68)

QUESTION—INQUIRY

41A, 41B

see—

vs Indifference—Negligence . . 126B

ASSOCIATIVE

Appeal—Request	40B
Demand	41B
Search—Inspection	119E

41A

VERBS

ask, interrogate
bombard, fire questions
confer, consult
consult, ask advice
derogate, weaken by questioning
examine, question
heckle, ask teasingly
inquire, ask
interpellate, seek through questioning
interrogate, question
interview, question
ply, question earnestly
probe, inquire deeply
propound, put a question for solution
pry, probe
pump, question artfully
question, inquire
quiz, pry

ADJECTIVES

curious, inquisitive
derogatory, weakening tes-

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

timony by questioning
inquisitive, prying
inquisitorial, inquisitive
interrogative, questioning
interrogatory, inquiring
prying, curious

NOUNS

conference, consultation
consultation, a seeking advice
cross-examination, a re-questioning in court
cross-question, a questioning again
counsel, consultation
curiosity, inquisitiveness
derogation, a weakening of testimony by questioning
disquisition, interview
examination, inquisition
inquest, inquisition
inquiry, question
inquisition, judicial inquiry

NOUNS (Continued)

inquisitiveness, curiosity
interrogation, inquiry
interrogative, a word used in asking a question
interview, disquisition
problem, a question for solution
quest, inquiry
query, question
question, inquiry
questionary, a series of questions
questionnaire, questionnaire
trial, judicial examination

PERSONS

council, an assembly in consultation
inquisitor, questioner
prier, quidnunc
questioner, inquisitor
querist, questioner
quidnunc, inquisitive questioner

41B

DEMAND—SUMMONS see—

vs Cowardice—Fear 32

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41B

VERBS

Demand

charge, demand
demand, exact
exact, demand
press, postulate
require, exact

Summon

arraign, summon
call, summon
cite, summon
challenge, call from sentry
command, summon
convoke, summon
hall, call loudly
summon, call

Claim

arrogate, demand
assume, claim
claim, demand
postulate, demand

Expostulate

expostulate, insist against

VERBS (Continued)

haggle, claim
higgle, haggle
importune, expostulate
insist, press or demand
litigate, demand by law
palter, haggle
remonstrate, expostulate
sue, litigate
urge, demand

Vociferate

clamor, demand
(B). clamour
encore, call for repetition
run, demand in concert
vociferate, clamor
wrangle, vociferate

Amerce

amerce, demand a fine
fine, charge
mulct, fine

Recall

recall, call back

VERBS (Continued)

reclaim, recall
revoke, recall

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

arrogant, assuming exorbitant claims
clamorous, urgent
crying, clamoring
demagogic, expostulatory
exacting, demanding
exigent, urgent
expostulatory, urging insistently
insistent, exacting
importunate, urgent
litigant, litigious
litigious, noting demand through litigation
obstreperous, clamorous
remonstrant, expostulatory
 (Continued on page 72)

41B (Continued), 41C

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

requisite, exigent
revocable, that which calls
or may be called back
seditious, remonstrant
urgent, insistent
vociferous, clamorous

NOUNS

Demand

demand, requisition
exaction, demand
exigency, pressing demand
pressure, demand
requirement, demand
requisition, requirement

Summon

arraignment, summons
call, summons
calling, convocation
challenge, a summons
citation, summons
command, demand
convocation, summons
hall, a call

NOUNS (Continued)

summons, authoritative
call

Claim

arrogance, undue claim
claim, demand
postulate, a claim

Expostulation

expostulation, remonstrance
importunity, urgency
insistence, exaction
litigation, legal demand
remonstrance, expostula-
tion
urgency, importunity

Outcry

battle cry, slogan
clamor, vociferation
(B). clamour
encore, call for repetition
hue, clamor
hue and cry, early method
of pursuing a criminal

NOUNS (Continued)

outcry, clamor
rappel, battle call of a
drum
run, concerted demand
slogan, a rallying cry
vociferation, clamor
war cry, summons to battle
wrangle, noisy demand

Recall

recall, revocation
revocation, a recalling

PERSONS

claimant, one who claims
demagogue, unprincipled
politician
remonstrant, one who urges
against
suffragette, a woman who
demands the right to vote
wrangler, remonstrant

41C

EFFORT—ENDEAVOR see—

vs. Cowardice—Fear 32
vs. Submission . 46B
vs. Apathy 110A

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ASSOCIATIVE

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41C

VERBS

Endeavor

aim, attempt
attempt, endeavor
endeavor, attempt
(B). endeavour
essay, endeavor
experiment, try by test
try, endeavor

Undertake

hazard, attempt
launch, venture
undertake, attempt
venture, undertake

Pursue

chase, pursue
emulate, strive to excel
hound, chase
launch, venture
prosecute, pursue
pursue, chase
seek, endeavor
stalk, pursue steadily

Struggle

clamber, seek a height
flounder, strive
gasp, try for breath
grapple, struggle
pull, struggle
retch, try at vomiting

VERBS (Continued)

scramble, endeavor con-
fusedly
struggle, strive
toll, struggle

Strain

endeavor, strive
exert, strive
spurt, strive briefly
strain, strive
strive, endeavor
tug, pull

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

assiduous, steady in pur-
suit
conative, attempting to-
gether
empiric, experimental
emulous, trying to excel
energetic, assiduous
experimental, trying by
test
hazardous, trying through
risk
intent, eager in pursuit
iterative, attempting again
intense, straining
pursuant, intent
sedulous, assiduous

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

struggling, sedulous
tentative, experimental
venturesome, empiric

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

aim, attempt
assiduity, diligence in pur-
suit
attempt, effort
chase, pursuit
conation, concerted effort
dead-lift, discouraging
effort
diligence, assiduity
effort, endeavor
endeavor, attempt
essay, trial
exertion, strain
experiment, trial through
test
gasp, effort to breathe
heft, effort
Industrialism, constant
pursuit
industry, diligent pursuit
pain, diligent effort
project, a scheme projected
with hope of success
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CONTENTION—**COMPETITION**

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vs. Submission 46B

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32
46B

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ASSOCIATIVE

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Allurement40A
Inquiry41A

41D**VERBS****Contest**

campaign, contend
compete, contest
contend, contest
contest, compete
cope, contend
plt, set in competition
plump, cast single vote
rival, contend against
vie, rival

Race, Box, Etc.

box, spar
duel, contend with arms
gamble, compete for money
joust, cope in mock combat
litigate, contend
race, run
run, contend in a race
spar, to box

Wager

bet, wager
lay, wager
stake, wager
wager, contend by betting

Encounter

antagonize, contend
against
encounter, conflict
engage, encounter
grapple, contend

Combat

battle, fight
beleaguer, surround a force
combat, fight
conflict, battle
crusade, combat
fight, combat
millitate, conflict
rencounter—rencontre,
meet suddenly
skirmish, fight slightly
wage, contend in warfare

Pursue

angle, engage with a hook
chase, pursue
fish, angle
hunt, pursue
pursue, hunt
sniggle, fish
track, pursue footprints

Breast

buck, meet manfully
buffet, contend against
breast, buck
stem, breast
stickle, contend firmly

Scuffle

scuffle, fight

VERBS (Continued)

strive, contend
struggle, strive
tussle, struggle
wrestle, struggle

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

antagonistic, militant
belligerent, antagonistic
combatant, antagonistic
combative, pugnacious
competitive, rival
conflicting, opponent
contentious, litigious
emulous, rivaling
gladitorial, litigious
litigious, contending
legally
militant, warlike
opponent, rival
pugilistic, implying boxing
pugnacious, combative
vying, competing

NOUNS**Contest**

bout, contest
campaign, political competi-
tion
competition, contest
contention, strife
contest, competition
emulation, competition
match, contest
rivalry, contest
tournament, contest

Race, Duel, Etc.

course, a race
duel, contest with arms
Jiu-Jitsu, Japanese system
of wrestling
joust, mock combat
litigation, legal contest
mill, a prize-fight
prize-fight, boxing match
pugilism, fist-fighting
race, competition
regatta, rowing match
scratch race, open race
setto, boxing contest
spar, setto
tilt, contest with lances

Wager

bet, a wager
stake, a wager
sweepstake, entire stake
wager, a bet

Encounter

antagonism, contention

NOUNS (Continued)

encounter, conflict
engagement, encounter
recounter, rencontre
rencontre, hostile meeting

Combat

affray, fight
agnostics, combative
science
altercation, contention
battle, fight
belligerence, warfare
combat, conflict
conflict, altercation
crusade, campaign
fight, conflict
militancy, warfare
skirmish, slight fight
war, warfare
warfare, conflict

Pursuit

chase, pursuit
hunt, pursuit of game
pursuit, chase

Scuffle

grapple, a close fight
scuffle, hand to hand fight
strife, contention
struggle, strife
wrestling, throwing contest

PERSONS

adversary, opponent
athlete, competitor
antagonist, foe
belligerent, combatant
candidate, political con-
testant
competitor, opponent
contestant, competitor
dicer, gambler
emulator, competitor
foe, adversary
gambler, one who plays at
games of chance
gladiator, deadly foe
hunter, one who pursues
game
hunter, hunter
litigant, legal contender
Mars, god of war
opponent, adversary
pack, dogs in concerted ef-
fort
pugilist, a boxer
racer, one who races
rival, opponent

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BRAVERY—DARING see—

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ASSOCIATIVE

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Wickedness	130A
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Strength	137B
Goodness	140A
Effort	41C
Contention	41D

43

VERBS**Miscellaneous**

adventure, hazard
affront, confront
brave, dare
breast, meet bravely
challenge, dare
cheek, face impudently
confront, face
dare, defy danger
defy, dare
determine, resolve
embark, venture
face, defy
hazard, venture
presume, be over-confident
resolve, be unwavering
risk, dare
sauce, be pert
venture, risk
wage, risk

ADJECTIVES**Brave**

Amazonian, bold
aweless, brave
bold, brave
brave, courageous
courageous, brave
daring, bold
dauntless, fearless
defiant, daring
fearless, dauntless
intrepid, fearless

Plucky

gritty, intrepid
hardy, venturesome
manful, courageous
manly, courageous
mettlesome, daring
nervy, plucky
plucky, courageous
spunky, plucky

Heroic

chivalrous, courageous
epic, heroic
gallant, brave
heroic, courageous
high-spirited, chivalrous
lion-hearted, fearless
magnanimous, courageous
noble, valorous
splendid, heroic
valiant, heroic
valorous, intrepid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Doughty**

bulldog, redoubtable
determined, resolute
doughty, valorous
formidable, valorous
headstrong, undaunted
indefeasible, indomitable
indomitable, resolute
invincible, indomitable
redoubtable, valiant
resolute, indomitable
strenuous, bold
tiger-like, fearless
undaunted, fearless
unfearing, fearless
unflinching, fearless

Confident

broad, bold
confident, bold
horrent, defiant
independent, confident
mannish, valorous
masculine, courageous
self-reliant, confident
stalwart, brave
stanch, valorous
stout, brave

Venturesome

adventuresome, bold
adventurous, daring
enterprising, venturesome
hazardous, venturesome
venturesome, daring

Reckless

dare-devil, reckless
desperate, reckless
forward, bold
foolhardy, reckless
hasty, reckless
headlong, reckless
heady, reckless
hotspur, dauntless
incautious, reckless
indiscreet, incautious
precipitate, reckless
precipitous, rash
rash, reckless
reckless, desperate
unwary, incautious

Audacious

audacious, bold
barefaced, impudent
brash, shameless (coloq.)
brazen, shameless

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

cheeky, impudent
immodest, shameless
impudent, bold
indelicate, immodest
pert, impudent
presumptuous, bold
saucy, impudent
shameless, bold
unabashed, shameless
unblushing, unabashed

NOUNS**Bravery**

boldness, pluck
bravado, defiance
bravery, intrepidity
courage, valor
daring, bravery
defiance, daring
fearlessness, daring
intrepidity, boldness

Pluck

backbone, grit
crest, courage
grit, courage
grittiness, grit
heart, valor
mettle, courage
nerve, manliness
pluck, courage
sand, courage
spirit, courage
spunk, pluck

Heroism

chivalry, valor
gallantry, heroism
heroism, brilliant bravery
prowess, valor
valor, intrepidity
(B). valour
virtue, valor

Doughtiness

determination, resolution
doughtiness, valor
fortitude, courage
hardihood, boldness
resoluteness, fortitude
resolution, hardihood

Confidence

assurance, confidence
assuredness, confidence
confidence, boldness
face, confidence

(Continued on page 75)

42 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

front, boldness
 independence, confidence
 manfulness, courage
 manhood, heroism
 manliness, bravery
 morale, courage
 reliance, confidence

Adventure

adventure, boldness
 cartel, challenge
 challenge, defiance
 enterprise, boldness
 exploit, a deed of heroism
 hazard, daring
 risk, hazard

Recklessness

desperation, recklessness
 foolhardiness, daring
 precipitation, daring
 rashness, recklessness

NOUNS (Continued)

recklessness, foolhardiness
 temerity, rash boldness

Audacity

affront, audacity
 audacity, daring
 cheek, impudence
 effrontery, shamelessness
 gall, impudence
 impudence, cheek
 presumption, audacity
 sauciness, boldness
 shamelessness, boldness

PERSONS

adventurer, knight-errant
 Amazon, a fearless woman
 blood, high-spirited man
 brave, a blood
 bravo, a daring villain
 fire-eater, hotspur

PERSONS (Continued)

dare-devil, fire-eater
 desperado, bravo
 dreadnaught, dare-devil
 gallant, hero
 Hector, a blustering hero
 hero, one noted for valor
 heroine, same as hero
 (fem)
 hotspur, dare-devil
 knight-errant, gallant
 lion, dreadnaught
 madcap, fire-eater
 thunderbolt, dreadnaught

BEING

Ajax, Greek hero

SYMBOL

Gold Star, heroic military
 death

41C (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

prosecution, pursuit
 pursuit, diligent effort
 strain, exertion
 struggle, endeavor
 test, trial

NOUNS (Continued)

trial, attempt
 tug, a pulling exertion
 undertaking, attempt
 venture, undertaking
 yank, a tug

PERSONS

prosecutor
 pursuer

41D (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)**

sportsman, one interested
 in sport, games, etc.
 toreador, bullfighter
 turfman, race follower
 wrestler, a contestant

GAMES (Miscellaneous)

backgammon
 badminton
 baseball
 basketball
 chess
 cricket
 croquet
 domino

(Continued)

football
 game
 golf
 hockey
 kotch
 keno
 leapfrog
 lotto
 ping-pong
 polo
 roly-poly
 roulette
 tennis

(Continued)

tournament
 tug-of-war

CARD GAMES

bridge
 casino
 cribbage
 euchre
 hearts
 nap
 pinochle
 poker
 seven-up
 solitaire
 Etc., etc.

43

GIVE—TRANSFER

Gift—Generosity	43A
Distribution—Purveyance .. .	43B
Selling .. .	44
Payment—Reward .. .	45
Compliance—Permission .. .	46A
Submission .. .	46B
Forgiveness .. .	47

GIFT—GENEROSITY **see—**

vs Hold—Keep .. 52A
 vs Desire—Envy .. 39

{ Aid—Help 5A
 { Distribution .. 43B
 { Pay—Reward .. 45

ASSOCIATIVE

Many—Much 147I
 Fortune—Luck 134D
 Unrestraint—Excess .. 125C

43A**VERBS****Lavish**

enrich, lavish
 lavish, give freely
 luxuriate, lavish
 pour, lavish
 shower, lavish

Contribute

appropriate, confer
 contribute, donate
 donate, contribute
 subscribe, contribute

Benefit

benefit, bestow
 dole, succor
 favor, bestow
 (B). favour
 patronize, favor
 share, give a part
 spare, share
 succor, benefit
 (B). succour

Bequest, Etc.

amortize, convey
 bequeath, will
 convey, transfer
 demise, will
 devise, bequeath
 dower, endow
 endow, bestow
 entail, leave inheritance
 grant, confer
 leave, will
 transfer, grant
 will, bequeath

Confer, Etc.

afford, yield
 bestow, confer
 confer, bestow
 dispense, impart
 give, confer
 hand, present
 impart, give
 present, bestow
 subsidize, aid financially
 tip, give a tithe
 yield, give

Volunteer

dedicate, set apart
 devote, dedicate
 offer, make sacrifice
 sacrifice, offer
 tender, offer
 volunteer, tender

ADJECTIVES**Generous**

freehanded, generous
 generous, liberal

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

gracious, magnanimous
 golden, rich
 handsome, generous
 lavish, extravagant
 liberal, generous
 magnanimous, unselfish
 munificent, generous
 open, free
 princely, munificent
 rich, lavish

Abounding

abounding, bounteous
 bounteous, lavish
 bountiful, generous
 copious, lavish
 profuse, lavish

Extravagant

extravagant, lavish
 prodigal, extravagant
 spendthrift, extravagant
 wasteful, extravagant

Beneficent

altruistic, benevolent
 benevolent, charitable
 beneficent, benevolent
 benign, generous
 charitable, benevolent
 eleemosynary, charitable
 gratifying, unselfish
 hospitable, charitable
 impartial, magnanimous
 noble, magnanimous
 philanthropic, benevolent
 sacrificial, unselfish
 supererogatory, unsparing
 ungrudging, generous
 unselfish, ungrudging
 unsparing, liberal
 unstinted, unsparing

Contributive

contributive, donative
 donative, contributive
 tributary, contributive

Bequesting, Etc.

patrimonial, by patrimonial
 testamentary, bequesting
 testate, given by will

Gratuitous

free, liberal
 gratuitous, free
 voluntary, gratuitous

NOUNS**Generosity**

bounty, generosity
 extravagance, lavishness
 generosity, liberality
 lavishness, munificence

NOUNS (Continued)

lavishness, generosity
 liberality, generosity
 magnanimity, altruism
 munificence, generosity
 prodigality, lavishness

Abundance

abundance, liberality
 shower, lavish bestowal

Contribution

allocation, allowance
 allowance, bestowal
 appropriation, apportionment
 apportionment, allocation
 contribution, donation
 donation, appropriation
 donative, gift
 subscription, contribution
 tribute, contribution

Benevolence

altruism, benevolence
 beneficence, benefit
 benignity, beneficence
 benevolence, charity
 hospitality, altruism
 patronage, beneficence
 philanthropy, benevolence
 supererogation, unselfishness beyond duty

Benefaction, Etc.

adwoson, benefice
 alms, charity
 benefice, endowment
 benefaction, beneficence
 bestowment, gift
 boon, gift
 charity, alms
 succor, benefit
 (B). succour

Bequest, Etc.

amortization, transfer
 bequest, gift by will
 birthright, heritage
 demise, will
 devise, will
 dower, widow's estate
 endowment, gift
 entail, bequest
 grant, endowment
 heirloom, heritage
 hereditament, heritage
 heritage, birthright
 inheritance, heritage
 jointure, woman's settlement

legacy, hereditament
 testacy, will

(Continued on page 85)

DISTRIBUTION—PURVEYANCE

see—

vs. Robbery—Usurpation 49G
 vs. Retention—Keeping 52A

ASSOCIATIVE

Gift—Generosity 43A
 Aid—Help 5A
 Payment—Reward 45
 Fortune—Luck 134D
 Selling—Vending 44
 Transportation 24A
 Foods—Food Places 48A

48B

VERBS

Distribute

allocate, allot
 allot, distribute
 allow, provide
 assign, allot
 attribute, assign
 apportion, allot
 deal, distribute
 disburse, distribute
 dispense, distribute
 dispose, distribute
 distribute, apportion
 dole, deal
 mete, allot
 portion, allot

Minister

accommodate, supply
 administer, dispense
 allotment, furnish with food
 dish, dispense
 enable, furnish means
 endue, furnish
 furnish, supply
 grubstake, finance
 help, pass food, etc.
 induce, supply
 maintain, supply means
 minister, supply need
 provide, furnish
 serve, supply
 support, provide
 sustain, support
 victual, provide

Bestow

address, consign
 afford, supply
 alienate, transfer
 award, assign
 bestow, impart
 confer, bestow
 consign, deliver
 convey, impart
 deliver, convey
 finance, supply funds
 hand, pass
 impart, bestow
 pass, hand
 present, bestow
 render, bestow
 transfer, hand

Complement

complement, supply a deficiency
 conduce, contribute
 contribute, bestow

VERBS (Continued)

supplement, complement

Gratify

cater, supply
 gratify, cater
 pander, gratify
 plmp, pander
 spread, cater

Commit

commit, bestow
 extradite, hand over
 recommit, commit anew
 remand, recommit

Supply

deposit, place with
 recruit, supply anew
 replenish, resupply
 retrocede, rebestow
 store, supply
 stock, supply
 supply, furnish

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

agrarian, redistributing
 land
 alimental, supplying food
 attributive, contributive
 auxiliary, attributive
 beneficial, beneficent
 beneficent, contributive
 conducive, contributive
 contributive, ministrant
 contributory, contributive
 dispensatory, distributive
 dispensable, dispensatory
 distributive, dispensatory
 ministrant, dispensatory
 presentative, ministrant
 provisional, providing
 supplemental, complementary
 tributary, contributive

NOUNS

Distribution

agrarianism, redistribution
 of land
 aliment, allowance of food
 allocation, assignment
 allowance, allotment
 allotment, distribution
 apportionment, allotment
 assignment, allotment
 attribution, an assigning

NOUNS (Continued)

colportage, distribution of
 religious books
 deal, allotment
 disbursement, expenditure
 dispensation, distribution
 disposal, distribution
 distribution, allotment
 dole, sparing allotment
 expenditure, disbursement
 ordering, distribution
 supply, dispensation

Ministration

accommodation, complement
 administration, dispensation
 maintenance, supply
 ministration, dispensation
 patronage, special support
 provision, purveyance
 purveyance, a furnishing
 support, maintenance
 sustentation, support

Bestowment

alienation, transference
 bestowal, an imparting
 bestowment, bestowal
 consignment, delivery
 delivery, bestowal
 presentation, bestowal
 presentment, presentation
 transference, delivery

Complement

complement, supplement
 contribution, accommodation
 subscription, contribution
 supplement, complement

Gratification

gratification, a satisfying
 procuration, a providing
 for immoral purposes

Commitment

commitment, consignment
 extradition, a handing over
 recommitment, a committing anew
 remand, recommitment

PERSONS

administrator, one who dispenses an estate
 (Continued on page 79)

44

VERBS

Sell

auction, sell on a bid
auctioneer, auction
market, sell
peddle, sell
prostitute, exchange basely
retail, vend
sell, vend
vend, sell

Bargain

bargain, trade
barter, bargain
exchange, barter
haggle, barter
hawk, carry for sale
higgle, haggle
negotiate, exchange
swap, exchange
trade, barter
traffic, trade
treat, trade
truck, barter

Transfer

amortize, sell
(B). amortise
assign, deed
convey, deed
deed, transfer
enfeoff, sell
transfer, deed

Credit

credit, sell on trust
obligate, render indebted
oblige, obligate
trust, credit

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

commercial, mercenary
mercantile, commercial
mercenary, done for gain

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

meretricious, prostituting
sex
professional, occupational
or mercenary
salable, marketable
venal, mercenary
vendible, commercial
vocational, occupational
occupational, active in mer-
cenary pursuit

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

assignation, deed of
transfer
assignment, assignation
auction, sale to the highest
bidder
barter, exchange
business, commerce
calling, business
commerce, interchange of
trade
employment, occupation
exchange, barter
harlotry, prostitution for
hire
negotiation, exchange
occupation, business
profession, occupation
professionalism, mercenary
sports
prostitution, harlotry
sale, mercenary exchange
swap, exchange
trade, commerce
trading, commerce
traffic, barter
venality, prostitution of
talents
vendue, auction
vocation, profession
wholesale, sale in quanti-
ties

TRADE PLACES

whoredom, harlotry
bazaar, store
dairy, milk depot
debouch, mart
emporium, large shop
grocery, food shop
haberdashery, men's fur-
nishing store
market, mart
mart, market
shop, store
store, mart

PERSONS

auctioneer, seller at auc-
tion
banker, financier
bargainer, trader
bibliopole, book seller
broker, a dealer
chapman, hawker
creditor, obligee
dealer, trader
duffer, hawker
fishmonger, a fish-seller
grocer, dealer in groceries
haberdasher, a dealer in
men's goods
hawker, peddler
mercenary, vendor
merchant, tradesman
obligee, creditor
peddler, hawker
professional, a mercenary
sportsman
prostitutor, mercenary
sutler, provision seller
trader, barterer
tradesman, trader
vendor, seller
vintner, wine dealer

BEING

Mercury, god of commerce

43B (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

administratrix, as above,
(f)
agrarian, one who favors
the redistribution of land
colporteur, Bible distributor
commissariat, supply officer
consignor, deliverer

PERSONS (Continued)

contributor, one who con-
tributes
dealer, apportioner
fruiterer, fruit dealer
granter, grantor
grantor, transferer
pimp, one who provides
gratification to others

PERSONS (Continued)

procurer, a provider for
immoral purposes
purser, commissariat
purveyor, provider
supplier, one who supplies
sutler, an army follower
who caters to troops

PAYMENT—RETALIATION

see—

vs. Theft—Fraud	49F
vs. Dishonesty—Unfairness	130A
vs. Condemnation	94

ASSOCIATIVE

Gift—Generosity	43A
Purveyance—Providers	43B
Selling—Sellers	44
Transportation	24A
Praise—Approval	63

45**VERBS****Pay**

fulfil, pay
liquidate, settle
pay, compensate
remit, settle
settle, pay

Expend

defray, pay an expense
disburse, pay out
expend, pay out
spend, expend
squander, spend lavishly

Compensate

award, give recompense
compensate, recompense
countervail, compensate
crown, reward
recompense, pay equivalent
reciprocate, interchange
remunerate, recompense
reward, recompense

Reimburse

address, redress
atone, make reparations
disgorge, make restitution
explate, redress
forfeit, give up
indemnify, pay for loss
propitiate, atone
rebate, refund
recoup, indemnify
redress, requite
refund, repay
reimburse, refund
render, pay or give back
repay, pay back
requite, recompense
restore, redress
return, repay
revest, return to owner
satisfy, settle
serve, requite

Aliment

allment, provide food
pension, superannuate
superannuate, pension

Pledge

advance, pay beforehand
deposit, place a pledge
entrust, deposit
hock, secure a loan
impawn, pawn
lend, entrust
loan, lend
mortgage, give security
pawn, pledge
pledge, pawn

VERBS (Continued)

prepay, advance
retain, pay advance fee
secure, impawn

Redeem

ball, secure freedom
ransom, pay for liberation
redeem, ransom
replevy, give bail

Bribe, Etc.

bribe, lure political aid
Gerrymander, compensate
political parties with un-
natural advantages
graft, bribe
hire, bribe

Swap, Etc.

cash, exchange for money
change, give in return
exchange, swap
interchange, exchange
negotiate, exchange
swap, exchange

Retallate

avenge, revenge
punish, retaliate
retallate, requite
revenge, retaliate

Thank

thank, give appreciation

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

beneficial, beneficent
beneficent, compensative
commensurable, retaliative
commensurate, compensa-
tive
compensative, remunera-
tive
condign, retributive
countervailing, offsetting
deserved, retributive
duteous, countervailing
fat, lucrative
lucrative, remunerative
merited, deserved
negotiable, exchangeable
pensionary, paying regu-
larly for past services
placular, expiatory
profitable, remunerative
propitiatory, atoning
reciprocal, interchangeable
remunerable, lucrative
remunerative, lucrative
remuneratory, profitable
retallative, retributive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

retributive, retaliative
satisfactory, commensurate
solvent, countervailing
talismanic, employing ex-
traordinary advantage
paid
thankful, appreciative
tributary, paying together

NOUNS**Payment**

defrayal, outlay
disbursement, outlay
expenditure, expense
expense, outlay
liquidation, settlement
outgo, payment for general
expenses
outlay, expenditure
overhead, general cost
pay, compensation
payment, pay
remittance, payment
settlement, recompense

Compensation

compensation, recompense
recompense, compensation
remuneration, payment
reward, recompense

Reimbursement

atonement, reparation
amends, redress
damage, payment for in-
jury
demurrage, pay for deten-
tion of a carrier
expiation, reparation
fine, payment for wrong
forfeiture, penalty
indemnification, payment
for loss
indemnity, indemnification
penalty, fine
propitiation, expiation
rebate, return for overpay
redress, reparation
refund, rebate
reimbursement, refund
reparation, amends
restitution, reparation
return, satisfaction
satisfaction, reparation

Salary

emolument, remuneration
salary, recompense
stipend, salary

(Continued on page 81)

NOUNS (Continued)

wage, wages
wages, pay for labor

Public Service Pay

ballastage, ballast toll
brokerage, commission
cartage, pay for hauling
commission, brokerage
dockage, pay for dock use
ferriage, pay for ferrying
freightage, hauling cost
haulage, hauling pay
pilotage, pay for piloting
portage, pay for carriage
primage, pay for loading
and unloading vessel
salvage, pay for saving a
vessel or goods

Ecclesiastic's Pay

curacy, pay of a curate
parsonage, ecclesiastical
benefice
prebend, ecclesiastic's pay
provostry, benefit of a
provost
rectory, benefice of a
rector
vicarage, benefice of a
vicar

Gratitude

appreciation, gratitude
gratitude, thankfulness
thankfulness, appreciation

Reward

award, favor
bakshish, tip (oriental)
bay, laurel
bounty, reward
crown, reward
cup, prize
gratification, reward
gratuity, reward
guerdon, reward
laurel, crown
mead, reward
merit, just reward
perquisite, gratuity
plate, prize for racing
prize, reward
reward, prize
tip, slight reward
vell, gratuity

Allment, Etc.

allment, decreed allowance
allmony, decreed allment
allowance, regular payment
dowry, consideration given
a husband when married
livelihood, living
living, return for service
maintenance, livelihood
pension, allowance paid for
past services
sinecure, remuneration

NOUNS (Continued)

without employment
superannuation, pension for
infirmity

Pledge, Etc.

advance, prepayment
ball, security for release
bailment, delivery in trust
earnest, retainer
love-gift, a pledge of love
love-token, love-gift
mortgage, security deed
pawn, pledge
pledge, security
ransom, payment for re-
lease
replevy, security for wrong-
fully seized goods
respondentia, advance paid
on a cargo
retainer, advance fee
security, valid assurance

Bribery, Etc.

bribe, corrupt payment
bribery, as above
graft, bribe

Retaliation

exchange, reciprocal change
desert, requital
doom, sentence, punishment
offset, reprisal
punishment, retribution
recaption, reprisal
reciprocation, act
reciprocity, as above
reprisal, retaliation
requital, retaliation
retaliation, offset
retribution, requital
revenge, retaliation
sentence, punishment
tit-for-tat, offset

Duty, Task

duty, due performance
obligation, payment of
bond due
onus, duty
task, duty
work, duty performed

Tax, Tribute

capitation, tax
custom, duty on import or
export
duty, pay as duty
impost, tribute
tax, annual tribute
toll, tax tribute
tribute, tax

Interest, Profit

bonus, the sum paid above
what is due
boot, incast

NOUNS (Continued)

dividend, payment of a
profit share
gain, repayment
incast, good measure
interest, pay for the use of
money
premium, dividend
profit, return
seigniorage, minting charge
return, repayment
repayment, pay in gain
revenue, tax
royalty, payment for right

Cost, Charge

charge, cost
cost, outlay
fee, commission
hire, pay
honorarium, honorary fee
price, charge

Miscellaneous

fare, pay for passage
feud, payment for tenancy
fief, fee
insurance, premium
premium, pay for insurance
render, rental
rent, rental
rental, pay for rent
tuition, payment for in-
struction, etc.

PERSONS

ballor, one who delivers
goods in bailment
boodler, one who gives or
accepts boodle
bursar, treasurer
compensator, liquidator
drawee, one who pays a
draft
liquidator, one who settles
his affairs
mortgagor, a mortgage
giver
purser, paymaster
teller, payer in a bank
treasurer, bursar
tributary, a person or state
paying tribute

INTERJECTIONS

gramercy, great thanks

MEDIUM OF EXCHANGE
(See QUANTITY 147B)

assets, property
cash, money
finance, funds
funds, convertible assets
money, revenue
revenue, finance

PERMISSION—COMPLIANCE

see—

vs Opposition—Refusal . . . 27
 vs Ban—Prohibition . . . 35

ASSOCIATIVE

{ Submission—Subordination 46B
 { Pardon—Forgiveness 47

46A**VERBS****Permit**

admit, permit
 allow, permit
 let, permit
 permit, allow

Approve

approve, sanction
 approve, sanction
 assent, consent
 consent, comply
 countenance, allow
 ratify, sanction
 sanction, authorize
 subscribe, consent

Authorize

affranchise, privilege to
 vote, etc
 authorize, grant authority
 empower, authorize
 enfranchise, privilege
 license, permit
 privilege, grant a benefit
 warrant, authorize

Lease, Etc.

charter, privilege
 charter-party, charter a
 vessel
 lease, license, permit, rent
 rent, lease

Concur

accede, consent
 accept, acquiesce
 accord, grant
 acquiesce, agree
 agree, consent
 comply, assent
 concede, accord
 concur, agree
 connive, permit
 grant, permit
 vouchsafe, grant

Indulge

gratify, acquiesce
 humor, gratify
 (B). humour
 indulge, gratify
 oblige, gratify
 satisfy, gratify
 temporize, humor

Tolerate

brook, tolerate
 condescend, permit
 defer, yield
 deign, defer
 quiesce, be passive
 suffer, allow
 take, tolerate
 tolerate, permit

VERBS (Continued)

unbend, condescend
 yield, suffer

Immunize

exempt, grant privilege
 forego, waive
 immunize, exempt
 waive, forego

ADJECTIVES**Permissive**

allowable, permissive
 alternative, allowing choice
 facultative, permissive
 leisuredly, optional
 optional, privileged
 permissible, granting per-
 mission
 permissive, concessive
 tacit, passive
 unforbidding, tolerant
 willing, agreeable

Approbative

accessional, assenting
 approbative, sanctioning
 approbatory, authoritative
 assentient, consenting
 concessionary, complaint
 concessive, concessionary
 consentient, assentient

Authoritative

authoritative, lawful
 constitutional, legally au-
 thorized
 lawful, constitutional
 legal, lawful
 legitimate, legal
 licit, lawful
 privileged, authorized
 warranted, authorized

Concurrent

accordant, agreeing
 agreeable, acquiescent
 concordant, concurrent
 concurrent, accommodating
 consensaneous, mutually
 agreeing

entente, agreeable
 mutual, consensaneous
 reciprocal, mutual
 unanimous, concurrent

Indulgent

accommodating, acquies-
 cent
 accommodative, compliant
 acquiescent, consentient
 affable, condescending
 compliable, compliant
 compliant, agreeable
 complaisant, agreeable
 condescending, kind

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

deferential, acquiescent
 gracious, deferential
 gratifying, obliging
 indulgent, tolerant
 kind, indulgent
 obliging, agreeable
 satisfying, gratifying

Tolerant

patient, tolerant
 sufferable, permissive
 suffering, sufferable
 tolerant, indulgent

Immune

exempt, privileged
 immune, exempt

ADVERBS

fain, willingly
 yes, aye
 aye, yes
 kindly, agreeably
 willingly, agreeably

NOUNS**Permission**

admission, permission
 allowance, authority
 alternative, privilege of
 choice
 entree, admission
 leisure, permit to use time
 as desired
 opportunity, permission
 option, privilege to choose
 permit, authority
 permission, permit

Approbation

accession, assent
 approbation, consent
 approval, approbation
 assent, accession
 assentation, consent
 consent, permission
 imprimatur, mark of ap-
 proval
 sanction, approval

Authority

authority, permit
 authorization, authority
 boon, privilege
 brevet, license
 carte blanche, unconditional
 authority
 charter, agreement
 charter-party, grant to the
 use of a vessel
 commonage, privilege of
 pasture on common land
 concession, privilege
 (Continued on page 85)

SUBMISSION—SUBORDINATION

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Opposition—Rebellion

27

Permission—Compliance

46A

Flight—Abdication

...15

Useful Materials

5B

Workmen

144D

46B**VERBS****Submit**

acquiesce, yield
 bend, submit
 capitulate, surrender
 cede, surrender
 comply, yield
 desist, yield
 drop, submit
 forego, yield
 give, yield
 heed, obey
 keel, surrender
 kneel, submit
 knuckle, submit
 mind, obey
 obey, heed
 quiesce, acquiesce
 relax, desist
 remise, surrender
 resign, surrender
 relinquish, desist
 slacken, bend
 stomach, acquiesce
 submit, yield
 succumb, submit
 stoop, submit
 surrender, yield
 truckle, knuckle
 yield, submit
 waive, surrender

Serve—Slave

attend, serve
 char, serve
 drudge, slave
 labor, work
 render, serve
 serve, wait upon
 slave, toil
 subserv, attend
 toll, labor
 work, toil

Be Subject

behoove, be subject
 depend, be subject
 owe, be obligated
 rely, depend
 toady, be servile

ADJECTIVES**Submissive**

acquiescent, submissive
 amenable, obedient
 biddable, obedient
 cessionary, surrendering

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

consentient, acquiescent
 corrigible, amenable
 docile, tractable
 ductile, tractable
 duteous, obedient
 dutiful, duteous
 facile, pliant
 flexible, pliant
 gentle, docile
 henpecked, submissive
 humble, submissive
 implicit, unquestioning
 involuntary, acquiescent
 limber, pliant
 manageable, docile
 meek, submissive
 obedient, duteous
 obsequious, submissive
 passive, submissive
 patient, passive
 plastic, yielding
 pliable, flexible
 pliant, yielding
 pregnable, vincible
 quiescent, passive
 resigned, submissive
 reverent, respectful
 suasive, acquiescent
 submissive, yielding
 supple, yielding
 susceptible, yielding
 tractable, docile
 vincible, conquerable
 vulnerable, vincible

SERVING

ancillary, subservient
 assistant, subservient
 attendant, assistant
 auxiliary, subsidiary
 companion, attendant
 collateral, auxiliary
 liable, subject
 menial, servile
 servile, serving meanly
 slavish, servile
 subsidiary, auxiliary
 tributary, subordinate
 subservient, subsidiary

Enslaved—Captive

captive, imprisoned
 caged, captive
 cloistered, interned
 confined, interned
 enclosed, confined
 encompassed, enclosed

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

enslaved, in bondage
 entombed, confined
 immured, imprisoned
 impounded, immured
 imprisoned, impounded
 incarcerated, imprisoned
 incased, confined
 incastellated, confined
 inescapable, captive
 interned, confined
 lege, bound in service
 unemancipated, enslaved

Subject—Inferior

achievable, subject
 answerable, liable
 available, subject
 beholden, indebted
 commodious, useful
 dependent, subordinate
 due, beholden
 easy, convenient
 eligible, subject
 expedient, convenient
 handy, convenient
 incidental, subordinate
 indebted, beholden
 inferior, subordinate
 liable, subject
 mercenary, available
 negotiable, achievable
 obliged, beholden
 owing, beholden
 payable, due
 practicable, subject to use
 proletariat, subject
 responsible, answerable
 secondary, subordinate
 serviceable, useful
 subaltern, subordinate
 subject, subordinate
 substitute, subordinate
 usable, serviceable
 useful, subject to use
 utilitarian, serviceable
 vicarious, subordinate

NOUNS**Submission**

acquiescence, submission
 amenability, tractableness
 capitulation, surrender
 cessation, surrender
 cession, surrender

(Continued on page 84)

NOUNS (Continued)

delivery, surrender
docility, tractability
dutifulness, obedience
humble-ple, humility
humiliation, humility
humility, submissiveness
obedience, docility
passiveness, submission
patience, passiveness
pliability, submissiveness
quiescence, passiveness
relinquishment, surrender
remittal, surrender
resignation, surrender
submission, acquiescence
surrender, capitulation
susceptibility, docility
tractability, docility
vulnerability, susceptibility

Service

civil service, public service
drudgery, labor
flunkysm, obsequiousness
labor, toil
service, subservience
servility, flunkysm
subservience, a serving
sycophancy, servility
toll, work
work, service

Slavery—Bondage

bondage, slavery
drudgery, labor
harlotry, serfdom
serfage, slavery
serfdom, slavery
servitude, slavery
slavery, bondage
thralldom, bondage
vassalage, serfdom
villanage, serfdom
yoke, bondage

Subjectiveness

availability, facility
convenience, usefulness
dependence, subjection
dutifulness, indebtedness
eligibility, liability
expediency, utility
facility, ready pliancy

NOUNS (Continued)

handiness, convenience
indebtedness, obligation
liability, indebtedness
makeshift, expediency
obligation, liability
serviceableness, utility
usefulness, facility
utility, usefulness

PERSONS

Surrenderer

capitulator, surrenderer
submitter, capitulator
yielder, submitter

Slave, Etc.

bondman, slave
drudge, slave
feudatory, vassal
helot, slave
liege, vassal
man, vassal
peasant, rustic
peon, Mexican bondman
rustic, laborer
serf, slave
slave, thrall
thrall, bondman
vassal, bondman

Subject

obligor, one who is obligated
subject, one who is amenable

Retinue, Etc.

cortege, train of assistants
retinue, attendants of a personage
train, retinue

Agent—Laborer, Etc.

agent, factor
assistant, helper
attendant, one who accompanies
auxiliary, assistant
ayah, nurse, (Anglo-Ind.)
batman, attendant
boots, boot servant
butler, chief servant
caddie, golfer's assistant

PERSONS (Continued)

chamberlain, male servant
clerk, assistant
collaborator, auxiliary
domestic, servant
employee, mercenary
equerry, nobleman's aid
eunuch, harem assistant
factor, subordinate
factotum, man of all work
famulus, assistant
fella, peasant
flunky, servant
footman, servant
garcon, waiter
groom, hostler
hand, laborer
handmaid, maid
handyman, factotum
help, servant
helper, servant
henchman, hireling
hind, peasant
hireling, servant
hostler, groom
jackal, myrmidon
janitor, building-keeper
laborer, workman
lackey, servant
maid, female servant
menial, servant
mercenary, hireling
minion, henchman
minister, servant
myrmidon, base minion
orderly, military aid
peasant, fella
proletarian, workman
pursuivant, attendant
scrub, menial
scullion, menial
servant, domestic
slavy, maid servant
subaltern, subordinate
subordinate, aid
sycophant, henchman
toady, sycophant
valet, man's servant
waiter, servant
wench, colored slavy
woman, female attendant
workman, mercenary

48A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

testament, will
will, gift by one dead

Gift

gift, present
handsel, gift
largess, present
present, gift

Nepotism

favoritism, preferment
(B). favouritism
nepotism, favoritism
preferment, elevation in rank
subsidy, pecuniary grant
subvention, subsidy

Gratuity

bakshish, tip (oriental)

NOUNS (Continued)

dole, gratuity
gratuity, gift
tip, small gratuity

Offering

oblation, offering
offering, sacrifice
sacrifice, offering

PERSONS

advowee, patron
almoner, benefactor
altruist, philanthropist
befena, fairy patron
benefactor, patron
contributor, donator
devisor, bequeather

PERSONS (Continued)

donator, giver
donor, donator
patron, benefactor
philanthropist, benefactor
prodigal, lavish person
Samaritan, benefactor
wastrel, prodigal

INSTITUTIONS

almonry, almshouse
almshouse, house of alms
hosplice, Alpine shelter

SYMBOL

Key, symbol of hospitality

46A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

copyright, exclusive privilege
dispensation, license
enfranchisement, privilege to vote, etc
entente, agreement
favor, privilege
franchise, privilege
grant, privilege
lease, legal permit
license, legal permission
marque, ship's license for making reprisals
pass, permit
patent, legal grant
pliscary, license to fish
pratique, an uninfected ship's license to trade
preemption, privilege to purchase before others
prerogative, peculiar privilege
privilege, franchise
suffrage, franchise
warrant, authority
warranty, authority

NOUNS (Continued)

Law

constitution, legal authority
law, legal authority

Concurrence

accord, concurrence
accordance, sanction
acquiescence, accession
agreement, concordance
bargain, agreement
compact, agreement
compliance, acquiescence
concord, agreement
concordance, concord
concordant, compact
concurrence, accord
connivance, passive consent
consensus, concordance
unanimity, concordance

Indulgence

accommodation, compliance
affability, deference
agreeabillity, agreement
complaisance, deference

NOUNS (Continued)

condescension, deference
deference, condescension
deferment, deference
grace, deference
gratification, grace
indulgence, gratification

Tolerance

forbearance, patience
fortitude, forbearance
impunity, toleration
patience, tolerance
sufferance, negative consent
tolerance, sufferance
toleration, tolerance

Immunity

exemption, special privilege
immunity, exemption

Freedom

freedom, privilege of liberty
furlough, leave of absence
leave, permit
liberty, special privilege
parole, leave of absence

FORGIVENESS—RELEASE

see—

vs. Punishment—Torture	130N
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vs. Vengeance—Hatred	28

ASSOCIATIVE

Esteem—Friendliness	38
Praise—Approval	63
Reward—Recompense	45

47**VERBS****Forgive**

absolve, forgive
condone, pardon
dispense, excuse
excuse, pardon
forbear, excuse
forgive, pardon
pardon, forgive
quit, absolve
remit, pardon
spare, forgive

Liberate

acquitt, absolve
affranchise, liberate
deliver, free
discharge, release
emancipate, free
enfranchise, emancipate
free, release
liberate, free
manumit, emancipate
release, pardon
relieve, release
respite, suspend execution

Relent

desist, forbear
melt, relent
relax, relent
relent, desist

VERBS (Continued)

thaw, relent

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

absolatory, forgiving
clement, absolatory
compassionate, merciful
forgiving, compassionate
forbearing, excusing
lenient, relenting
merciful, compassionate
pardoning, forgiving
placable, forgiving
relenting, yielding
sympathetic, compassionate
venial, pardonable

NOUNS**Forgiveness**

absolution, pardon
amnesty, pardon
condonation, pardon
dispensation, remission
excuse, pardon
forgiveness, pardon
pardon, forgiveness
remission, pardon
shrift, absolution

Liberation

acquittal, acquittance

NOUNS (Continued)

acquittance, acquittal
deliverance, delivery
delivery, a setting free
discharge, liberation
emancipation, liberation
enfranchisement, emanci-
pation
liberation, emancipation
manumission, emancipation
quittance, release
release, liberation
relief, release
respite, remission

Mercy

clemency, compassion
compassion, leniency
forbearance, excuse
leniency, clemency
mercy, clemency
placability, forbearance

PERSONS

deliverer
emancipator
liberator
pardoner
preserver
Savior
(B). Saviour

NURTURE—FOOD

Food (Indefinite)	48A
Food Places	48B
Nuts, etc	48C
Soups—Meats, etc	48D
Breads—Cakes	48E
Confections	48F
Fruits—Berries	48G
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Drinks (Non-intoxicants)	48J
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Meal—Flour—Grain	48M
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Unpalatableness, etc	48Q

FOOD—DRINKS, Etc.

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Impairment—Deprivation . . . 130D
 vs. Weakness—Poverty . . . 128A

Seasoning—Taste . . . 48P
 Purveyance—Providers . . . 43B
 Gift—Generosity . . . 43A
 Help—Aid . . . 5A

48A

VERBS

Nurture
 aliment, nurture
 board, lodge and feed
 maintain, nurture
 mother, nurture
 nurse, nourish
 nurture, nourish
 nourish, feed
 suckle, nurse
 support, nurture
 sustain, nurture

Entertain

banquet, feast
 breakfast, give breakfast
 cater, supply food
 dine, give dinner
 entertain, banquet
 feast, entertain
 lunch, give lunch
 regale, feast

Feed, Etc.

dose, give a dose
 feed, give food
 forage, supply forage
 mess, feed
 pasture, furnish pasture
 quench, allay thirst
 slake, quench
 victual, supply food

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

alimental, nourishing
 alimentary, nutritive
 beneficent, wholesome
 edible, alimental
 esculent, edible
 healthful, wholesome
 mammalian, suckling young
 mammary, mammalian
 nourishing, nutritive
 nutriment, nourishing
 nutritious, nutrient
 nutritive, nutritious
 prandial, pertaining to meals
 salutary, wholesome
 wholesome, nutritious

NOUNS

Nurture

aliment, food
 alimentation, maintenance
 board, meals and lodging
 keep, subsistence
 maintenance, sustenance
 nurture, food

NOUNS (Continued)

nourishment, nutriment
 nutriment, food
 nutrition, nutriment
 subsistence, sustenance
 support, maintenance
 sustenance, nutriment
 sustentation, support

Entertainment

banquet, sumptuous food
 entertainment, spread
 feast, sumptuous repast
 refection, light meal
 refreshment, food, etc
 repast, meal
 spread, a feast
 table, repast
 table d'hôte, meals for several persons at the same price

Provision

diet, food
 feed, food
 food, aliment
 grub, food
 larder, provisions
 pabulum, food
 prey, food of beasts
 provision, foods
 viands, victuals
 victuals, food

Dish, Dose, Etc.

bee-bread, food for bees
 breath, food of lungs
 concoction, a prepared food or drink
 cud, ruminant's food
 decoction, a boiled food
 dish, food
 dose, prescribed quantity
 esculent, a fit food
 morsel, a bit of food
 ration, food allowance
 service, a course

Meal

breakfast, a first meal
 dejeuner, breakfast
 dinner, principal meal
 lunch, a light repast
 luncheon, lunch
 meal, repast
 snack, hasty repast
 supper, the last meal

PERSONS

Boniface, inn-keeper
 caterer, host

PERSONS (Continued)

dry-nurse, one who rears without the breast
 feeder, caterer
 host, inn-keeper
 hostess, as above (female)
 mammal, suckling species
 mammalla, as above (plu)
 purveyor, caterer
 restaurateur, caterer
 victualer, caterer
 wet-nurse, a suckling nurse

48B

FOOD PLACES

automat, eating place with automatic service
 barroom, saloon
 cabaret, cafe
 cafe, restaurant
 cafeteria, restaurant
 canteen, refreshment place
 caravansary, khan
 dispensary, an institution for providing the poor
 gin-mill, drinking place
 gin-place, saloon
 groggery, saloon
 grog-shop, groggery
 hostel, inn
 hostelry, inn
 hotel, a superior inn
 inn, hostelry
 khan, caravan's lodgment
 manger, feeding box
 rathskeller, basement cafe
 refectory, eating room
 restaurant, eating place
 saloon, groggery
 tavern, inn

48C

NUTS

black walnut
 Brazil nut
 butternut
 chestnut
 chinlkapln
 coconut
 English walnut
 filbert
 hickory nut
 nut
 peanut
 pecan
 walnut
 Etc.

FOOD—DRINKS, Etc.

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Impairment—Deprivation	130D	{	Seasoning—Taste	48P
vs. Weakness—Poverty	128A		Purveyance—Providers	43B
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48D

SOUPS—STEW—MEATS,
PUDDINGS—SALADS

aspic, dish of game, etc.
bacon, prepared hog meat
barbecue, roasted animal
batter, a cooked mixture
beef, flesh of cattle
bisk, a soup
bouilli, a meat soup
bouillon, clear meat soup
brace, broth
braise, braised meat
broth, soup
brose, porridge
chop-suey, stewed meat,
etc
chowder, food of fish
cole-slaw, salad
consomme, a strong soup
croquette, food in balls
curry, a stew
dal, a rice food
dumplings, cooked dough
fillet, boneless meat
fricassee, hash-like food
glippo, a soup
goulash, meat stew
grillade, grilled meat
gruel, a liquid food
gumbo, a soup
ham, smoked thigh
haricot, a stew of meat, etc.
hash, haricot
hodge-podge, pudding
hotchpotch, hodge-podge
jerk, jerked beef
kickshaw, hotchpotch
mayonnalse, salad dressing
meat, flesh
noodle, stripped dough
pap, soft food
pemmican, cakes of meat
potpourri, a mixed dish
potage, soup
porridge, boiled oatmeal
pudding, soft food
ragout, stewed meats
salad, dish of herbs, etc
salmagundi, chopped meats
salmi, roasted game, etc
sandwich, meat, etc, be-
tween sliced bread
sausage, ground meat
spaghetti, cord-like food
steak, sliced meat
stew, food stewed
succotash, vegetable dish

48E

BREADS—CAKES—PIES

bannock, a bread-cake
pastry, pies, etc.
bread, baked dough
bread-fruit, a fruit eaten
like bread
biscuit, cake-like bread
cake, sweetened bread
cracknel, fancy biscuit
custard, a food mixture
dough, unbaked bread
eclair, a cream cake
fritter, a small cake
flapjack, pancake
gingerbread, a cake
griddle cake, cake
hardtack, hard bread
loaf, a bread
macaroon, a cake
pancake, flapjack
pie, a baked food
pretzel, a hard bread
roll, a bread
sconce, oatmeal cake
shortcake, bread-cake
tart, an open pie
toast, browned bread
waffle, indented cake

48F

CONFECTIONS, ETC.

ambrosia, delicious fruit
dish
bonbon, a confection
candy, a confection
caramel, a chocolate
chocolate, a confection
confection, any sweetmeat
confectionery, sweetmeats
cooky, a sweetmeat
dainty, a nice edible
delicacy, dainty
delicatessen, dainties
dessert, a sweet course
entree, a side dish
entremets, a side dish
hokey-pokey, an ice cream
ice cream, a refrigerant
lozenge, a sweetmeat
licorice, a confection
marmalade, a confection
rarebit, a dainty morsel
refrigerant, refreshment
sherbet, a refrigerant
sundhi, an ice cream
sundæ, as above
taffy, a candy
titbit, rarebit

48G

FRUITS—BERRIES

almond, a fruit kernel
apple, fruit
apricot, fruit
bacca, berry
banana, fruit
bergamot, lemon
berry, a small fruit
bilberry, whortleberry
blackberry, berry
blackcap, berry
catawba, a grape
cherry, fruit
crab, crab apple
cranberry, berry
currant, dried grape
date, a fruit
fig, a fruit
fruit, seeded edible
gooseberry, berry
grenandine, a plum
grape, clustered fruit
hamburg, a grape
huckleberry, berry
kaki, a plum
kumquat, a citrus fruit
lemon, an acid fruit
lime, a sour fruit
mandarin, orange
mangosteen, citrus fruit
mulberry, a berry
olive, a fruit
orange, a juicy fruit
nectarine, a peach
peach, a fruit
pear, a fruit
persimmon, a plum-like
fruit
pineapple, a fruit
pipplin, an apple
plum, a fruit
pomegranate, a fruit
prune, dried plum
prunella, prune
raisin, dried grape
raspberry, berry
sloe, plum
strawberry, berry
tangerine, orange

BEINGS

Ceres, goddess of fruits
and cereals
Dionysus, god of fruits, etc.
Pomona, goddess of fruits

FOOD—DRINKS—TOBACCO

vs. Impairment—Deprivation130D
vs. Weakness—Poverty128A

see— { Seasoning—Taste 48P
Purveyance—Providers 43B
Gift—Generosity 43A
Help—Aid 5A

48H

JAM, Etc.
honey
jam
jelly
molasses
preserves
syrup
treacle

48J

NON-INTOXICANTS

adam's ale, water
beverage, any drink
bishop, a beverage
bumper, overflowing cup
buttermilk, a milk
elder, apple juice
cobbler, a cooling drink
cocoa, a beverage
chocolate, a beverage
coffee, a beverage
dose, draft
draft, a drink
drink, a potion
elixir, rejuvenating liquid
ginger ale, a beverage
ginger beer, a beverage
lemonade, a beverage
milk, a wholesome liquid
nectar, wine of the gods
orangeade, a beverage
potion, draft
soft-drink, a drink
soft-water, a drink
spruce, a beverage
sup, a small mouthful
water, refreshing liquid

48K

VEGETABLES, Etc.

artichoke
asparagus
beet
broccoli
cabbage
cantaloupe
carrot
cauliflower
celery
cole
colewort
cucumber
gherkin
granadilla
kale

48I

CURD, Etc.
cheese
cheese-
cake
curd
flummery
gravy
junket

48L

INTOXICATING DRINKS

absinthe, French brandy
ale, a liquor
alcohol, spirituous liquor
beer, a liquor
bhang, hashish
bitters, a liquor
booze, whisky
Bordeau, a French wine
brandy, a liquor
buck-beer, a strong beer
bumper, overflowing cup
canary, a light wine
candle, wine
cherry, a wine
chloral, a narcotic
claret, a wine
cocktail, American drink
cognac, French brandy
cup, potation
dram, drink of whisky
eye-opener, dram
fire-water, ardent spirits
gin, alcoholic drink
grog, a drink
guzzle, a whisky
hashish, an intoxicant
hermitage, French wine
highball, whisky and soda
hock, Rhine wine
Intoxicant, alcohol, etc.
julep, a brandy
kava, a beverage
liquor, a beverage
Madeira, a wine
mint-julep, brandy
pony, a small drink
potation, a drink
punch, whisky
purl, an ale or gin
red-eye, new whisky
rum, spirits
sherry, a wine
sweet, a homemade wine
tent, sacramental wine
tippie, a liquor
vin ordinaire, common wine
vintage, season's wine
vodka, Russian intoxicant
wassail, a flavored liquor
whisky, spirituous liquor
white-wine, clear wine

BEING

Bacchus, god of wine

48M

MEAL—FLOUR, Etc.

barley
bran
cereal
corn
cornstarch
farina
flour
grain
grist
grit
grout
hominy
meal
oat
rice
rye
wheat

BEING

Ceres, goddess of fruits and cereals

48N

PROVENDER, Etc.

alfalfa
browse
clover
ensilage
fodder
forage
grass
hay
lucerne
meadow
pasture
pasturage
provender
shack
smooth

48-O

TOBACCO

cheroot
cigar
cigarette
fag
snuff
stogy
tobacco
weed

APPETIZERS—CONDIMENTS	see—	{ Food—Drinks—Tobacco	48A
vs. Unpalatableness	48Q	{ Entertainment	99A

48P

VERBS

Miscellaneous

curry, to spice
 devil, make peppery
 flavor, impart taste
 (B). flavour
 pepper, devil
 peptonize, impart pepsin
 relish, flavor
 salt, season with salt
 savor, flavor
 (B). savour
 season, spice
 sauce, give relish
 smack, have relish
 spice, season
 sweeten, make sweet
 taste, have flavor

ADJECTIVES

Delectable

ambrosial, delicious
 appetizing, toothsome
 candied, sweet
 cooling, refreshing
 delectable, delicious
 delicious, exquisite
 exquisite, ambrosial
 fleshy, succulent
 juicy, succulent
 luscious, delicious
 mild, pleasant
 nectareous, ambrosial
 palatable, savory
 pleasant, savory
 refrigerant, refreshing
 refreshing, delectable
 rich, delectable
 savory, palatable
 (B). savoury
 succulent, juicy
 sugary, sweet
 sweet, sugary
 tasteful, palatable
 tasty, savory
 toothsome, palatable

Enjoyable

admirable, delightful
 delicate, enjoyable

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dellghtful, admirable
 enjoyable, delightful
 good, admirable

Seasoned

biting, racy
 honeyed, sweet
 hot, peppery
 lickerish, appetizing
 peppery, pepper-like
 peptic, having pepsin
 pungent, sharp
 racy, sharp
 saccharin, sugar-like
 sapid, savory
 saporous, giving taste
 seasoned, palatable
 sharp, racy
 spicy, racy
 stinging, sharp

Fit

fit, ripe
 mature, ripe
 mellow, savory
 pappy, soft
 ripe, fit

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

cuisine, quality of cooking
 delectability, deliciousness
 delicacy, delectability
 dosage, flavor which distinguishes wines
 flavor, particular taste
 (B). flavour
 gastronomy, the flavoring of foods
 palatability, delectability
 palatableness, savoriness
 pungency, sharpness
 raciness, strong flavor
 relish, agreeable flavor
 sapidity, flavor
 sapor, excitation of flavor
 savor, flavor
 (B). savour
 savoriness, relish

NOUNS (Continued)

(B). savouriness
 smack, flavor
 spiciness, pungency
 succulence, juiciness
 sweetness, sweet taste
 tang, peculiar flavor
 taste, particular flavor
 toothsome, palatable-ness
 wholesomeness, toothsome-ness
 zest, agreeable flavor

CONDIMENTS, ETC.

allspice, a spice
 appetizer, condiment
 basil, a mint
 betel, a pepper
 butter, a food substance
 catchup, tomato sauce
 capsicum, condiment
 cayenne, a pepper
 clove, a spice
 condiment, a seasoning
 cubeb, a pepper
 curry, a spice
 flavoring, condiment
 (B). flavouring
 garlic, a pungent bulb
 horseradish, a condiment
 ketchup, a sauce
 lard, a cooking substance
 mustard, a condiment
 nutmeg, a flavoring
 oil, a cooking substance
 onion, edible bulb
 pepper, condiment
 peppermint, a flavoring
 pepsin, a stimulant for digestion
 pimiento, a pepper
 relish, appetizer
 sage, a flavoring
 salt, a seasoning
 sauce, a relish
 seasoning, flavoring
 spice, a seasoning
 sugar, a sweetening
 vinegar, a condiment

UNPALATABILITY

vs. Deliciousness, etc.48P

48Q

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

{ Foods—Drink—Tobacco48A
 { Annoyance—Abomination 130C

48Q

VERBS

Miscellaneous

acetify, make sour
acidify, make sour
acidulate, render acid
disgust, cause aversion
nauseate, cause nausea
sicken, disgust

ADJECTIVES

Unpalatable

disgusting, nauseous
mawkish, sickening
nasty, nauseous
nauseous, sickening
sickening, nauseous
unsavory, disgusting
(B). unsavoury

Harsh

acid, sharp
acidic, acid
acidiferous, acidic
acidific, acidic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

acidulent, tart
acidulous, acid-like
acrid, stinging
austere, sour
bitter, acrid
bitterish, bitter
brackish, saltish
briny, salty
caustic, burning
harsh, acrid
pungent, stinging
saltish, briny
sharp, bitter
sour, acrid
tart, acrid

Unfit

green, unfit
raw, uncooked
unfit, not good
unripe, green

Tasteless

flat, insipid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

flavorless, flat
insipid, tasteless
spiceless, flat
stale, tasteless
tasteless, insipid
vapid, insipid

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

acid, anything sour
acidity, sourness
acridity, a burning taste
flummery, insipidity
insipidity, tastelessness
nastiness, nauseousness
nausea, that which sickens
nauseation, nausea
pungency, acridity
staleness, insipidity
unsavoriness
(B). unsavouriness, disagreeableness
vapidity, insipidity

TAKE—HOLD—RESIDE—RESIDENCE ACQUIREMENT—SEIZURE—GAIN

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RECOVERY**

vs. Waste—Dissipation 125C
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49A**VERBS****Acquire**

achieve, gain
acquire, attain
attain, acquire
gather, select
get, procure
obtain, acquire
procure, obtain
secure, obtain
take, get possession

Appropriate

adopt, choose ownership
affiliate, adopt
anticipate, take beforehand
appropriate, take as one's
own
arrogate, appropriate
assume, appropriate
borrow, obtain
import, get from without

Select

ballot, vote
choose, select
cull, choose
elect, choose
pick, select
select, choose
vote, choose by vote

Derive

betake, resort
derive, draw, receive
partake, share
participate, partake
recruit, take new supplies
repair, resort
resort, draw upon
share, partake
taste, participate

Gain

avail, profit
deserve, merit
earn, gain justly
enlist, gain over
gain, obtain
land, gain
merit, deserve
profit, gain
trump, win
win, gain

Thrive

accrete, attain growth
accrue, attain increment
become, attain a station
flourish, thrive
grow, thrive

VERBS (Continued)

prosper, accrue richly
thrive, prosper

Miscellaneous

absorb, take in
attract, draw to
drain, exhaust
draw, pull
exhaust, take completely
milk, draw milk
mine, get from a mine
pull, extract
quarry, take stone from
raise, obtain an army, tax,
etc.
soak, absorb

Extract

abstract, take from
deduct, take away
dock, deduct
excerpt, select from a
writing
extract, draw from
subtract, deduct
withdraw, abstract

Recover

extricate, rescue
find, gain by luck
 glean, gather leavings
pinch, gain painfully
ransom, redeem
reclaim, recover
recover, regain
recoup, regain
redeem, reclaim
regain, gain again
replevy, gain by replevin
rescue, redeem
retrieve, recover
save, rescue

Tax

excise, levy a tax
impost, fix a duty
levy, impose tax
surtax, tax additionally
tax, acquire by taxation

ADJECTIVES**Acquisitive**

acquisitive, acquiring
covetous, acquisitive
miserly, grasping
niggardly, miserly

Appropriative

adoptive, appropriative

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

anticipant, taking before
appropriative, adoptive
assumptive, appropriative

Selective

avocational, having re-
course
choice, selective
elective, selective
eclective, selective
optional, noting choice
occupational, occupied for
gain
preferential, taking by
choice
select, choosing
selective, selecting
vocational, occupational

Discriminating

discriminating, scrupulous
fastidious, meticulous
finical, fastidious
meticulous, finical
particular, fastidious
scrupulous, particular

Thriving

accretive, attaining by
growth
flourishing, prosperous
gainful, gaining
growing, accretive
industrious, thrifty
profitable, gainful
prosperous, accruing richly
successful, prosperous
thrifty, thriving
thriving, prosperous

Miscellaneous

absorbent, soaking up
absorptive, absorbent
attractive, attaining by at-
traction
capillary, having porous at-
traction
sorbefacient, soaking up

Extractive

abstractional, appropriative
abstractive, abstractional
derivative, drawn from
another
eductive, drawing from
extractible, pulling out
participant, sharing
subtractive, deductive

(Continued on page 95)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Recovering**

redemptive, reclaiming
redemptory, redemptive
retrievable, recovering

NOUNS**Acquisition**

achievement, acquirement
acquirement, acquisition
acquisition, attainment
acquisitiveness, acquirement
attainder, attainment by
outlawing a right
attainment, acquirement
coup, sudden achievement
obtainment, acquirement

Appropriation

adoption, appropriation
affiliation, adoption
anticipation, assumption
appropriation, adoption
arrogation, assumption
assumption, arrogation
bottomry, a borrowing on
security of a ship
importation, acquirement
from abroad
opportunism, gaining
opportune, advantage
sabotage, workers' acquirement by reducing work

Selection

alternative, choice
ballot, vote
choice, selection
election, choice
option, rightful choice
pick, selection
predilection, preferment
preference, choice
preferment, preference
prerogative, predilection
privilege, prerogative
recourse, choice
right, privilege
selection, choice
vote, choice by vote

Gain

behoof, gain
desert, merit
earnings, gain
find, lucky gain
gain, success
income, gain
merit, desert
profit, gain
profitableness, profit
prosperity, lavish gain

NOUNS (Continued)

return, profit
revenue, income
seigniorage, minting profit
success, prosperity
trove, a find
trump, a winning medium
vails, profit
winnings, gain

Miscellaneous

absorbability, absorptivity
absorbency, absorptivity
absorptivity, absorption
absorption, an absorbing
attraction, accretion
capillarity, attraction
through pores, etc.
eduction, exhaustion
exhaustion, utter appropriation
gravitation, attraction
magnetism, attraction
participation, a sharing
suction, a sucking

Extraction

abstraction, a drawing
deduction, subtraction
extraction, abstraction
subtraction, deduction

Recovery

recovery, a regaining
redemption, recovery
replevin, recovery from
wrongful seizure
retrievableness, recovery
trover, legal recovery

Tax

capitation, tax
custom, duty
duty, impost
excise, tax levy
impost, tax
levy, impost
poll-tax, capitation tax
surtax, capitation tax
tax, taxation
taxation, impost
tribute, tax

Thriving

accretion, assimilation
accrueement, accretion
assimilation, accretion
augmentation, accretion
growth, accretion
increment, accretion

Employment

avocation, occupation for
gratification

NOUNS (Continued)

employment, occupation
livelihood, employment
occupation, vocation
procurator, occupation of
white-slavery
vocation, employment

Diligence

diligence, industry
industry, employment
thrift, employment
thriftiness, thrift

MEDIUMS

catchpenny, article for
catching small profits
nucleus, accretive center
protractor, instrument for
extracting substances

PERSONS

appropriator, taker
beachcomber, retriever on
a beach
eclectic, one who chooses
from different creeds
electorate, assemblage
entitled to vote or choose
electoral college, assemblage
for choosing a U. S. A.
President
extractor, abstractor
financier, one engaged in
the acquisition of wealth
finder, one who finds
getter, acquirer
merchant, one engaged in
commerce
participator, sharer
particpant, participator
profiteer, one who profits on
public expense
ransomer, redeemer
redeemer, one who redeems
redemptioner, redeemer
rescuer, redeemer
retriever, recoverer
Savior, redeemer
selector, one who selects
stipendiary, one who acquires by service
winner, one who acquires
through contest

BEING

Hermes, god of commerce

**ACCEPTANCE—
RECIPIENCE**

see—
vs. Rejection—Opposition 27
vs Ban—Prohibition35

Acquirement ... 49A
Seizure .. 49C
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ASSOCIATIVE

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49B**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

accept, take
admit, receive
benefit, derive help
catch, receive
conceive, receive into the womb
derive, receive
draw, receive
embrace, receive willingly
graft, take bribery
inherit, derive from a deceased
reap, receive
receive, accept
take, accept

ADJECTIVES**Recipient**

acceptable, accepting
conceptive, noting mental or uterine reception
receivable, receptive
receptive, receiving
recipient, receiving
taking, accepting

Beneficiary

accessional, receiving or assuming in succession
abintestate, succeeding to an estate left without a will
beneficiary, receiving benefit
elemosynary, receiving alms
heritable, implying inheritance
metronymic, deriving from one's mother or female ancestor
patrimonial, deriving from one's father or ancestor
parcenary, inheriting through co-heirship
pensionary, receiving a pension

MEDIUMS

depository, treasury
mortise, a receiving hole for a tenon
repository, receiving warehouse
treasury, a financial institution
socket, a receiving device

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

acceptability, acceptation
acceptance, recipience
acceptation, acceptance
accession, attainment through succession
admission, reception
birthright, reception by inheritance
catch, reception of something tossed
conception, reception into the mind or ovum
heritage, inheritance
inheritance, derivation from an ancestor
patrimony, inherited right
primogeniture, inheritance by right of seniority
receipt, reception
recipience, reception
reception, recipience
receptibility, reception
treasurership, the function of receiving and paying as in a treasury

PERSONS**Recipient**

acceptor, receiver
receiver, recipient
recipient, one who receives
taker, acceptor

Beneficiary

advowee, receiver of a benefice
almsman, one who receives alms
annuitant, recipient of an annuity
beneficiary, one who receives a benefit
bursar, a student who receives an allowance
devisee, one who receives a bequest
donee, one who receives a donation
elemosynary, the recipient of alms
grantee, the recipient of a grant
heir, the recipient of an inheritance

PERSONS (Plural)

heirless, as above (female)
heir apparent, one who has the right to succeed if he outlives an ancestor
heir presumptive, the one to become an heir if one nearer in succession is not born
legatee, the recipient of a legacy
parcener, a co-heir
parvenu, the recipient of new wealth
pensionary, pensioner
pensioner, the recipient of a pension
scion, heir
stipendiary, the recipient of compensation
upstart, parvenu

Miscellaneous

appointee, one who receives an appointment
assignee, recipient of an assignment
ballee, one who receives goods from a bailor
concessionaire, recipient of a concession
consignee, recipient of a consignment
depository, recipient of goods for safekeeping
exercitor, the recipient of a ship's profits
fence, the receiver of stolen goods
grafter, the acceptor of bribes
guest, the recipient of hospitality
indorsee, an assignee
medallist, the recipient of a medal
mortgagee, the recipient of a mortgage
payee, the recipient of payment
presentee, the recipient of an ecclesiastical benefice
teller, receiving teller
treasurer, one who receives and disburses funds
trustee, depository

SEIZURE—CAPTURE *see—*

vs. Rejection—Dismissal 27
 vs. Ban—Prohibition35

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ASSOCIATIVE

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49C**VERBS****Seize**

catch, grasp
 grab, nab
 nab, seize
 pounce, seize suddenly
 seize, take forcibly
 snatch, seize suddenly
 swoop, pounce

Apprehend

apprehend, seize
 arrest, intercept
 attach, seize
 capture, intercept
 clasp, hook into
 clutch, grasp
 collar, seize
 cop, capture
 engage, attach to
 fasten, seize
 grapple, engage
 grasp, seize
 grip, seize tightly
 gripe, seize
 hook, clasp
 intercept, seize
 stop, intercept
 tackle, grapple
 take, seize

Trap, Snare, Etc.

bag, capture
 corral, capture
 corner, corral
 creel, catch
 ensnare, trap
 entrap, ensnare
 gin, to trap
 land, capture
 lasso, catch with a rope
 net, catch with a net
 noose, lasso
 pit, to trap
 pocket, take into a pocket
 sack, catch with a sack
 snare, catch
 trap, ensnare

Wrest, Yank, Etc.

jerk, yank
 pluck, pull
 pull, pluck
 wrench, wrest
 wrest, twist from
 yank, wrest

Deprive, Confiscate

commandeer, impress

VERBS (Continued)

confiscate, seize
 conscript, impress
 crusade, seize under the
 banner of the cross
 deprive, confiscate
 disseize, deprive unlawfully
 distrain, seize
 draft, conscript
 embrace, take close
 impress, commandeer
 levy, distrain
 possess, seize
 screw, take by oppression
 sequester, seize property
 pending the establish-
 ment of a claim
 shanghai, impress unjustly

ADJECTIVES

captious, seizing upon
 confiscatory, possessory
 grasping, prehensile
 possessory, embracing
 prehensible, prehensile
 prehensile, having the
 faculty of grasping
 tentacular, prehensile

NOUNS**Confiscation, Etc.**

ablation, a taking from
 angaria, forcible seizure
 apprehension, seizure
 appropriation, angaria
 attachment, seizure
 capture, seizure
 confiscation, angaria
 conscription, impressment
 crusade, seizure, as by
 Christian power
 deprivation, confiscation
 disselzin, unjust seizure
 distraint, levy
 draft, conscription
 impressment, confiscation
 levy, forcible seizure
 prehension, a seizing with
 the hand, etc
 seizen, forcible seizure
 sequestration, seizure of
 property for the benefit
 of creditors
 seizure, apprehension

PERSONS

appropriator, taker
 captor, apprehender
 confiscator, sequestrator
 deadhead, appropriator of
 advantage without pay
 Irredentist, appropriator
 opportunist, one who seizes
 what is opportune
 press-gang, seamen em-
 powered to seize for
 service
 sequestrator, one who
 sequestrates
 skinfint, one who habitu-
 ally bereaves his victims
 taker, apprehender

MEDIUMS**Claw, Etc.**

claw, prehensile extremity
 clutches, claws
 paw, a foot with claws
 talons, claws

Trap, Snare, Etc.

bow-net, trap-like holder
 bolas, roped balls for en-
 snaring animals
 cobweb, a snare
 deadfall, trap
 drop, a trap
 fishgig, a fishing device
 fishhook, a snare
 fyke, fish trap
 gin, trap
 lariat, lasso
 lasso, an ensnaring rope
 net, a corded trap
 pit, trap
 pitfall, trap
 seine, fish net
 snap, a spring catch
 snare, noose, etc.
 trap, a snare

Clasp, Latch, Etc.

buckle, clasp
 button, a fastening disk
 bolt, a door catch
 catch, latch
 clasp, latch
 crotch, hook
 hasp, clasp
 hook, a catch
 latch, a catch
 lock, a spring catch

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**BUYING (Acquisition
by Exchange)** see—
vs. Selling—Venders..44

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Hoarding49E

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Robbery 49G

49D**VERBS****Buy, Etc.**

buy, purchase
commute, exchange
engross, buy in bulk
exchange, give for another
invest, buy
purchase, buy equivalent
purvey, buy provisions
swap, exchange

Trade, Etc.

barter, haggle in trade
dicker, barter
gamble, speculate
market, buy and sell
speculate, invest with risk
trade, barter
traffic, trade

Spend

disburse, buy with funds
expend, disburse
spend, expend

Forestall

bribe, exchange corruptly
contract, negotiate
forestall, buy in advance
incur, become obligated
lease, buy a privilege
monopolize, forestall
negotiate, exchange
preempt, forestall
rent, lease

VERBS (Continued)**Employ**

employ, hire
engage, employ
farm, hire land on shares
hire, employ
occupy, employ
use, employ
utilize, use

ADJECTIVES

commutable, exchanging
expensive, sumptuary
monopolistic, preempt
preempt, buying before-
hand
simoniacal, trafficking in
sacred things
speculative, buying with
risk
sumptuary, purchasing or
expending

PERSONS

banker, dealer in finance
broker, a dealer
buyer, purchaser
commuter, one who buys
passage, etc.
dealer, trader
investor, dealer
jobber, a dealer in mer-
cantile commodities
merchant, dealer in mer-
chandise

PERSONS (Continued)

monger, trafficker
monopolist, preemptor
piker, timid investor
preemptor, an acquirer
beforehand
purchaser, buyer
trader, dealer

NOUNS

agiotage, the business of
exchanging one kind of
money for another
barter, trafficking
commutation, the purchase
of passage, etc.
disbursement, expenditure
engrossment, monopoly
exchange, swap
expenditure, disbursement
expense, expenditure
investment, purchase
monopoly, preemption
negotiation, exchange
preemption, a purchasing
before others
purchase, a buying
purveyance, the purchase
of provisions
simony, a trafficking in
sacred interests
speculation, risky trading
swap, an exchange
trade, purchase or sale

49C (Continued)**MEDIUMS (Continued)**

padlock, a clasp lock
pintle, a bolt

Tongs, Pincers

clamp, clamp-like holder
cramp, a holding device
forceps, pliers
monkey-wrench, wrench
nippers, pincers

MEDIUMS (Continued)

pincers, nippers
pinchers, pincers
pliers, nippers
tongs, large pliers
tweezers, pincers
vise, a holding medium
wrench, a twisting device

Anchor

anchor, an engaging device

MEDIUMS (Continued)

fluke, an anchor point
grapnel, anchor
kedge, anchor

Tentacle, Etc.

finger, a prehensile digit
hand, a prehensile medium
tentacle, prehensile organ
tendrill, plant tentacle

AMASSMENT

see—

vs. Dissipation125C

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ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS

Miscellaneous

accumulate, amass
amass, hoard
assemble, accumulate
collect, accumulate
cumulate, accumulate
garner, gather
gather, accumulate
glean, collect
harvest, gather
hoard, accumulate
pluck, gather
reap, harvest
save, treasure
store, hoard
scrape, glean
treasure, hoard

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

accumulative, collective
autumnal, noting the
autumn harvest
collective, accumulative
cumulative, accumulative
mercenary, niggardly
miserly, hoarding miserlike
niggardly, miserly
saving, hoarding
venial, mercenary

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

accumulation, an amassing
amassment, accumulation
collection, accumulation
cumulation, accumulation

NOUNS (Continued)

gleaning, gathering follow-
ing the reaping
harvesting, a reaping
hoarding, an amassing
miserliness, mean hoarding
niggardliness, miserliness
philately, the collection of
stamps
reaping, harvesting

PERSONS

accumulator, collector
capitalist, owner of capital
cashier, money custodian
collector, gatherer
connoisseur, collector of
arts
curioso, collector of
curiosities
harvester, reaper
mercenary, one occupied
with gaining money
millionaire, wealthy man
miser, one who hoards
meanly
muckworm, miser
multimillionaire, a man
with many millions
nabob, a very wealthy man
niggard, miser
philatelist, stamp collector
reaper, harvest gatherer
treasurer, connoisseur

THINGS AMASSED

Amassment

accumulation, mass
aggregation, collection
amassment, heap

THINGS AMASSED

(Continued)

collection, aggregation
fascicle, collection
glean, collected gleanings
harvest, a gathering in
hoard, accumulated
commodity
increment, amassment

Mass

deposit, accumulation
heap, mass
lodgment, deposit
mass, pile
pile, heap
stock, store
store, accumulated stock

Property

assets, property
goods, assets
means, resource
possession, property
property, assets, goods
resources, money, means

Treasure

bonanza, a mine of wealth
El Dorado, vast treasure
Golconda, mine of wealth
mine, bonanza
treasure, riches

Wealth

affluence, wealth
fortune, riches
mammon, great wealth
opulence, wealth
plum, a large fortune
riches, wealth
wealth, riches

49F (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

grafter, embezzler of the
public trust
misappropriator, speculator
peculator, embezzler

Usurer

body-snatcher, one who
steals from graves
contrabandist, smuggler
ghoul, body-snatcher
plagiarist, appropriator of
another's writings
poacher, a game-thief
smuggler, contrabandist
stowaway, passage thief
usurer, smuggler

PERSONS (Continued)

Deceiver

cat's paw, one who serves
the knavery of another
decoy, humbugger
stool pigeon, decoy

Swindler

bam, a cheat
bilk, swindler
blackleg, a cheat
card-sharp, a cheat at
cards
cheat, swindler
crimp, knave
crook, swindler

PERSONS (Continued)

deadbeat, crook
duffer, swindler
fake, swindler
forger, swindler
fraud, cheat
humbug, a cheat
humbugger, a humbug
jockey, a cheat
huckster, a cheat
knave, a swindler
rogue, knave
rook, swindler
sharper, swindler
swindler, a cheat

THEFT—FRAUD

(Sly Acquirement)

see—

Robbery ..	49G
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ASSOCIATIVE

Dishonesty	130A
Hoarding	49E

49F**VERBS****Thieve, Spirit**

abduct, steal off with
 bag, steal
 bone, steal
 burglarize, take by theft
 cadge, steal
 crib, steal
 filch, steal
 finger, steal
 kidnap, steal (a child)
 lift, steal
 pick, pilfer
 pilfer, steal
 purloin, steal
 sneak, steal on advantage
 spirit, kidnap, sneak
 steal, take secretly
 swipe, steal
 thieve, steal

Misappropriate

defalcate, misappropriate
 default, misappropriate
 embezzle, defalcate
 misappropriate, default
 peculate, embezzle

Usurp

encroach, usurp stealthily
 poach, steal game
 smuggle, take past duty
 usurp, take wrongfully

Deceive

beguile, delude
 circumvent, delude
 crimp, delude
 deceive, beguile
 delude, cheat
 foist, deceive
 gull, cheat
 hawk, foist
 hocus, deceive
 plagiarize, foist the work
 of another as one's own

Swindle

bam, cheat
 bamboozle, humbug
 bilk, cheat
 bishop, bamboozle
 bunco, swindle
 cheat, defraud
 chouse, swindle
 cozen, cheat
 defraud, cheat
 diddle, cheat
 do, swindle
 dupe, cheat
 ensnare, take by a ruse

VERBS (Continued)

entrap, ensnare
 fake, swindle
 fiddle, cheat
 finesse, take by artifice
 fleece, cheat
 humbug, cheat
 jockey, cheat
 palm, cheat
 rook, swindle
 skin, cheat
 sponge, deceive
 swindle, defraud
 trick, cheat
 victimize, swindle

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

burglarious, thievish
 deceptive, meretricious
 feline, treacherous
 foxy, treacherous
 fraudulent, swindling
 furtive, stolen
 ghoulsh, stealing from
 graves
 knavish, swindling
 larcenous, thievish
 meretricious, deceptive
 pilfering, thievish
 roguish, knavish
 sacrilegious, stealing from
 a temple
 surreptitious, deceptive
 swindling, cheating
 thievish, addicted to steal-
 ing
 treacherous, untrustworthy
 tricky, deceptive
 unauthorized, treacherous
 untrustworthy, knavish

NOUNS**Thievery**

abduction, a kidnapping
 burglary, theft
 crib, petty theft
 kidnapping, abduction
 kleptomania, tendency to
 steal
 robbery, thievery
 roguery, theft
 sacrilege, theft from
 temples
 shoplifting, theft from
 stores

Misappropriation

defalcation, embezzlement
 embezzlement, defalcation

NOUNS (Continued)

larceny, embezzlement
 malversation, dishonesty
 misappropriation, larceny
 peculation, embezzlement

Usurpation

encroachment, surreptitious
 usurpation
 piracy, plagiarism
 plagiarism, misappropria-
 tion of another's work
 smuggling, usurpation
 usurpation, smuggling

Deception

beguilement, fraud
 deceit, delusion
 deceitfulness, deception
 deception, humbuggery
 delusion, imposition
 imposition, deceit

Swindling

bunco, fraud
 confidence game, fraud
 craft, fraud
 forgery, fraud
 fraud, swindling
 fraudulence, fraud
 humbuggery, fraud
 jobbery, fraud
 knavery, fraud
 swindle, fraud
 trickery, fraud

PERSONS**Thief**

abductor, kidnaper
 biblioklept, book thief
 crib, thief
 fingerer, thief
 kidnaper, abductor
 kleptomania, one who
 insanely steals
 pickpocket, thief
 pilferer, thief
 sacrilegist, temple thief
 sneak, thief
 thief, burglar

Robber

burglar, thief
 crackman, burglar
 robber, burglar
 yeggman, safe robber

Misappropriator

defalcator, embezzler
 defaulter, embezzler
 embezzler, defaulter
 (Continued on page 99)

CONQUEST—

ACHIEVEMENT see—
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Government133A
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ASSOCIATIVE

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50**VERBS****Conquer**

bow, subdue
conquer, subdue
crush, vanquish
disarm, subdue
dagoon, vanquish
subdue, conquer
subjugate, subdue
triumph, vanquish
vanquish, conquer

Achieve

achieve, accomplish
attain, achieve
avail, profit
carry, win
fare, succeed
gain, succeed
land, achieve
profit, gain
prosper, succeed
reach, attain
realize, profit
score, win
speed, prosper
succeed, accomplish
tally, score
trump, win
win, achieve

Conclude

accomplish, effect
cap, culminate
complete, accomplish
conclude, complete
crown, complete
culminate, crown
consummate, accomplish
finish, culminate
fulfil, conclude

Commit

commit, execute
do, commit
effect, achieve
execute, accomplish
perform, do
perpetrate, perform

Frustrate

baffle, defeat
balk, baffle
beat, defeat
bridle, subdue
cast, defeat at law
checkmate, defeat
circumvent, outwit
defeat, vanquish
foil, frustrate
frustrate, defeat

VERBS (Continued)

kibosh, defeat
outdo, defeat
outwit, frustrate
rebuff, repel
thwart, frustrate

Suppress

abate, suppress
check, curb
constrain, compel
convince, silence
curb, subdue
muzzle, subdue
quell, crush
reduce, subdue
repress, restrain
restrain, subdue
silence, subdue
smother, suppress
squelch, crush
suppress, subdue

Compel

chain, enslave
coerce, compel
compel, enforce
enforce, compel
enslave, enthrall
enthrall, enslave
force, compel
impose, compel
impress, compel
make, compel
necessitate, compel
oblige, compel
oppress, impose
press, force
subject, subjugate
subordinate, subject

Humble

disappoint, frustrate
discomfit, defeat
disconcert, frustrate
faze, discomfit
humble, subdue
tame, subdue

Prevail

dominate, prevail
domineer, dominate
overbear, overpower
overcome, vanquish
overpower, overcome
overthrow, conquer
predominate, prevail
preponderate, overpower
prevail, preponderate
subvert, overthrow
surmount, overcome
top, surmount

VERBS (Continued)**Surpass**

distance, outstrip
eclipse, excel
exceed, excel
excel, surpass
outgo, distance
outstrip, distance
outwit, eclipse
pass, surpass
scrape, barely exceed
surpass, outdo
survive, outlast
transcend, excel
weather, survive

Mesmerize

bewitch, mesmerize
captivate, bewitch
charm, captivate
enchant, fascinate
enthrall, charm
fascinate, charm
hypnotize, mesmerize
infatuate, fascinate
magnetize, mesmerize
mesmerize, bewitch
witch, bewitch

ADJECTIVES**Conquering**

conquering, victorious
triumphal, triumphant
triumphant, victorious
victorious, triumphant

Successful

prosperous, successful
successful, triumphant
thriving, successful

Conclusive

absolute, dominant
conclusive, decisive
convincing, conclusive
decisive, positive
fatal, fateful
fatalistic, absolute
fateful, unavoidable
inescapable, decisive
inevitable, unavoidable
positive, conclusive
unavoidable, irresistible
utter, absolute

Unconquerable

incontestable, invincible
indefeasible, indomitable
indomitable, invincible
inexorable, compelling
insuperable, invincible

(Continued on page 103)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

invincible, unconquerable
irrepressible, invincible
irresistible, indomitable
resistless, irresistible
spartan, exceptionally
brave
unconquerable, invincible

Compulsive

coercive, compulsory
compelling, compulsory
compulsive, coercive
compulsory, compulsive
incumbent, obligatory
obligatory, compelling
relentless, compelling

Prevalent

circumventive, outwitting
dominant, ruling
oppressive, overpowering
overpowering, dominating
predominant, prevailing
prevailing, prevalent
prevalent, predominant
ruling, dominant
subversive, dominant
superior, ruling
surpassing, superior
transcending, surpassing

NOUNS**Conquest**

conquest, victory
triumph, victory
victory, conquest

Achievement

achievement, attainment
attainment, accomplish-
ment
gain, achievement
prosperity, success
realization, achievement
speed, success
success, achievement
weal, prosperity
welfare, prosperity

Conclusion

accomplishment, deed
completion, fulfilment
conclusion, fulfilment
consummation, conclusion
culmination, consummation
finality, culmination
finish, fulfilment
fruition, fulfilment

NOUNS (Continued)**Commission**

fulfilment, culmination
career, commission
commission, performance
coup, master stroke
deed, commission
execution, accomplishment
feat, performance
performance, achievement
perpetration, deed

Frustration

checkmate, defeat
defeat, conquest
frustration, defeat
kibosh, (slang) defeat
rebuff, defeat
reversal, overthrow
subjection, subjugation
subjugation, bondage
subordination, subjection
subversion, overthrow

Suppression

abatement, suppression
arrest, abatement
constraint, repression
quietus, a suppressing
reduction, subjugation
repression, constraint
restraint, enforcement
suppression, constraint

Compulsion

compulsion, enforcement
coercion, compulsion
duress, compulsion
enforcement, compulsion
imposition, compulsion
incumbency, obligation
obligation, incumbency
oppression, imposition

Prevalence

absoluteness, dominance
absolutism, absoluteness
advantage, superiority
ascendancy, domination
control, dominance
debacle, overthrow
dominance, domination
domination, control
influence, ruling force
invincibility, absoluteness
mastery, domination
overthrow, defeat
predominance, prevalence
predomination, prevalence
prevalence, superiority
superiority, invincibility

NOUNS (Continued)

sway, domination
weight, influence

Mesmerism

bewitchery, captivation
captivation, charm
charm, bewitchery
conjuraton, enchantment
enchantment, captivation
fascination, charm
hypnosis, mesmerism
hypnotism, mesmerism
mesmerism, hypnotism
spell, conjuration
vampirism, bewitchery
witchcraft, conjuration

Enslavement

bondage, enslavement
enslavement, thralldom
enthrallment, bondage
serfdom, bondage
slavery, bondage
thralldom, slavery
thrall, bondage
vassalage, bondage
villenage, vassalage
yoke, bondage

Destiny

decree, eternal purpose
destiny, inevitable lot
doom, fate
fatalism, inevitability
fate, destiny
fatality, fate
foredoom, destiny
inevitability, fate
kismet, fate

PERSONS

champion, hero
conqueror, victor
hero, victor
hypnotist, mesmerist
master, victor
medallist, winner
mesmerist, hypnotist
subjugator, victor
successor, victor
suppressor, conqueror
survivor, successor
winner, successor
victor, conqueror

BEINGS

Nike, goddess of victory
Ashur, god of military
prowess

EATING—DRINKING, Etc.

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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51A

VERBS

Eat

browse, graze
consume, devour
eat, chew and swallow
feed, eat
graze, eat grass
mess, eat together
munch, eat noisily
pick, eat fastidiously

Assimilate

assimilate, digest
digest, assimilate
incorporate, assimilate
stomach, assimilate

Subsist

batten, thrive
board, take meals
exist, live
fare, eat
live, subsist
subsist, take sustenance
thrive, subsist

Devour

bolt, swallow hurriedly
devour, bolt
gobble, gorge
prey, devour
raven, devour
swallow, to stomach

Glut

cram, glut
engorge, devour
glut, gormandize
gluttonize, gormandize
gorge, glut
gormandize, eat to excess
hog, gormandize
sate, surfeit
satisfy, sate
stuff, gorge
surfeit, gorge

Feast, Etc.

banquet, feast
breakfast, eat on rising
carouse, feast
dine, eat dinner
feast, eat sumptuously
junket, feast
lunch, eat lightly
revel, feast
sup, take supper

Relish, Etc.

enjoy, relish
relish, eat with gusto
savor, relish
smack, savor
taste, smack

Inhale

aspire, breathe
breathe, inhale

VERBS (Continued)

gape, yawn
gasp, breathe violently
inhale, inspire
inspire, breathe
smoke, inhale smoke
respire, breathe
yawn, respire gapingly

ADJECTIVES

Assimilative

assimilative, digesting food
digestive, assimilative

Respectively Subsisting

anthropophagous, feeding
on human flesh
cannibalistic, eating one's
own kind
carnivorous, feeding on
flesh

ghoulish, feeding on cor-
ruption

graminivorous, eating grass
granivorous, eating grain
herbivorous, eating herbs
ichthyophagous, fish-eating
idiotrophic, taking affinitive
nourishment, said of liv-
ing cells

insectivorous, eating in-
sects

ogreish, devouring humans
omnivorous, eating any-
thing

omophagic, eating raw
flesh

pantophagous, omnivorous
parasitic, eating at the ex-
pense of others

phytivoracious, phytophagous
phytophagous, eating
plants

sarcophagous, carnivorous
xylophagous, feeding on
wood

Rapacious

ferocious, rapacious
greedy, gluttonous
rapacious, greedy
ravenous, voracious
swinish, ravenous
voracious, rapacious
vulturine, rapacious

Gluttonous

crapulent, gluttonous
edacious, voracious
Gargantuan, gluttonous
gluttonous, edacious
hoggish, gluttonous
intemperate, gluttonous
piggish, hoggish

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Festive, Etc.

Epicurean, gratifying the
appetite
festive, feasting
gastronomic, Epicurean
gustatory, having relish
gustful, gustatory
gusty, gustful

Inhaling

aspiratory, breathing
breathing, respiratory
inspiratory, aspiratory
pulmonary, implying respi-
ration
pulmonic, pertaining to the
lungs, etc
respiratory, pertaining to
breathing

NOUNS

Appetence, Etc.

allmentiveness, instinct for
food
appetence, appetite
appetite, relish
hunger, keenness of appe-
tite
stomach, appetite

Assimilation

assimilation, digestion
digestion, assimilation
incorporation, assimilation

Subsistence

board, daily meals
breakfast, first meal
mess, an eating together
subsistence, living

Rapacity

avidity, rapacity
greediness, rapacity
rapacity, greediness
voracity, rapacity

Gluttony

edacity, gluttony
engorgement, rapacity
gluttony, excessive eating
satiety, surfeit
surfeit, gluttony

Festivity, Etc.

banquet, a feasting
carnival, the feast before
Lent, when flesh is eaten
conviviality, festivity
feast, sumptuous eating
festivity, a feasting
fete, festivity
junket, a feasting
kermess, feast in the open
love-feast, religious feast

(Continued on page 105)

51A (Continued), 51B

NOUNS (Continued)

lunch, light meal
luncheon, lunch
picnic, excursion feast
revelry, festivity

Relish, Etc.

delectation, enjoyment
enjoyment, relish
Epicureanism, relish for food
gastronomy, Epicureanism
gusto, relish
palate, relish
relish, gusto in eating
savor, relish
smack, savor
taste, gustful perception
tooth, relish
zest, keen relish

Respective Subsistence

cannibalism, the custom of eating one's kind
deglutition, a swallowing
geophagism, the practice of eating earth
geophagy, geophagism
hippophagy, eating of horseflesh
parasitism, a living on others
pantophagy, the eating of all kinds of food

NOUNS (Continued)

symbolism, living made on a parasite
vegetarianism, the eating of vegetables

Inhalation

breath, respiration
inhalation, breath
inspiration, inhalation
respiration, breathing
smoke, act of smoking

PERSONS

Epicure, Etc.

epicure, one who gratifies the appetite
Epicurean, epicure
gourmet, epicure
gastronomist, epicure
lotus-eater, one who eats in order to forget
reveller, feaster

Glutton, Etc.

cormorant, glutton
glutton, excessive eater
gormand, glutton
gourmand, gormand
hog, glutton

Vulture, Etc.

carion crow, carrion eater
cobra-de-capello, a ravenous snake

PERSONS (Continued)

vulture, one who preys on others

Respective Subsisters

anthropophagi, pl. cannibals
cannibal, one who eats the flesh of his own kind
carnivora, flesh-eating animals
eleemosynary, one who subsists on alms
ghoul, one who feeds on the dead in graves
herbivora, herb-eating animals
hippophagist, horse-flesh eater
ogre, man-eating monster
pantophagist, indiscriminate eater
parasite, one or that which exists at the expense of others
scavenger, that which eats refuse
sponge, a parasite
vampire, fabulous monster that sucks the blood of the sleeping
vegetarian, one who eats vegetables

51B

DRINK

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs Abstentation . . .

. . .132C

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51B

VERBS

Drink, Etc.

booze, drink liquor
carouse, drink merrily
drink, imbibe
guzzle, gulp
hobnob, drink with friends
imbibe, drink
quaff, gulp
swig, drink greedily
swill, swig
tipple, booze
tope, booze

Swallow, Etc.

gobble, gulp
gulp, swallow eagerly
swallow, gulp
take, swallow

Suck, Sip, Etc.

absorb, drink
lap, lick up
lick, lap
sip, imbibe lightly
sponge, absorb
suck, imbibe

VERBS (Continued)

suckle, suck
sup, sip

ADJECTIVES

Drinking

absorbent, soaking up
absorptive, absorbent
bacchanlic, drinking merrily
bacchic, bacchantic
bibulous, taking drink
crapulent, intemperate
intemperate, drinking too much
sucking, suctorial
suctorial, living by sucking

NOUNS

Drinking

carousal, noisy drinking
debauchery, riotous drinking
deglutition, swallowing process

NOUNS (Continued)

draft, act of drinking
drinking, an imbibing
gulp, a swallowing
intemperance, debauchery
nip, a small drink
orgy, carousal
potation, drinking bout
propination, a drinking before another to indicate absence of poison
sip, a light drink
suck, a drawing or drinking
sucking, a drinking
symposium, carousal
wassall, festivity

PERSONS

Drinkers

bacchanal, debauchee
bacchanate, as above (fem)
bibber, guzzler
debauchee, guzzler
guzzler, debauchee
tippler, bibber

RESTRAINT

(Holding Back) see—

vs. Permission46A

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ASSOCIATIVE

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Obstruction	36A
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52A**VERBS****Hold, Retain**

adhere, hinder
cleave, cling
cling, hold firmly
hold, restrain
inhibit, restrain
keep, hold
repress, check
retain, hold
stick, cling
withhold, hold

Restrain, Etc.

apprehend, restrain
arrest, apprehend
coerce, constrain
constrain, restrain
reprehend, restrain
restrain, detain

Detain, Etc.

check, restrain
detain, hold back
deter, restrain
embarrass, hinder
encumber, impede
hamper, hinder
hinder, restrain
impede, restrain
interrupt, hinder
prohibit, hinder
stay, restrain
stop, hinder

Curb, Etc.

bond, limit
bridle, curb
circumscribe, restrict
collar, restrain
curb, restrain
halter, tie to a halter
limit, restrain
muzzle, hinder
restrict, limit

Fetter, Etc.

enchain, fetter
fetter, shackle
gyve, fetter the legs
hamshackle, restrain
hobble, shackle

VERBS (Continued)

iron, fetter
manacle, fetter
pinion, fetter
shackle, manacle

Tie, Hitch, Etc.

anchor, hold by anchor
hitch, tie up
leash, tie by a leash
picket, hitch
tether, tie
tie, tether

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

coercible, constraining
coercive, restrictive
detentive, restrictive
deterrent, detentive
inhibitive, restraining
Malthusian, having re-
straining measures to
prevent overpopulation
reprehensible, coercive
reprehensive, coercive
repressive, restrictive
restrictive, restraining

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

apprehension, arrest
arrest, detention
check, restraint
coercion, restraint
constraint, restriction
detainment, detention
detention, restraint
embracery, a restraining
influence
hindrance, restraint
hitch, restraint by tether
hold, restraint
impeachment, a coercive
accusation
interruption, hindrance
limitation, restriction
Malthusiasm, measure for
restraining overpopula-
tion

NOUNS (Continued)

repression, restraint
restraint, hindrance
restriction, limitation
sabotage, hindrance of pro-
duction to force increase
in pay

MEDIUMS**Fetter, Etc.**

anklet, a fetter
bilboes, fetters
dables, manacles
fetter, a shackle
gyve, fetter for the legs
handcuff, fetter
irons, fetters
manacle, wrist fetters
pinion, a shackle
shackle, a fetter

Halter, Tether, Etc.

barnacle, instrument for
holding horses
breaching, harness
bricole, man harness
bridle, a restraint
check, a curb
collar, a restraint
curb, a restraint
hackmore, halter
halter, a restraint
harness, stay, straps, etc
martingale, strap for hold-
ing the head down
muzzle, a deterrent
rein, a bridle
snaffle, bridle
traces, harness, straps
tether, rope for confining
trammel, shackle for horses

Deterrent

brake, a friction device
detainer, deterrent
deterrent, preventer
fastening, deterrent
retainer, a holder
stopper, deterrent

BINDING—ADHESION see—**ASSOCIATIVE**

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52B**VERBS****Bind, Tie, Etc.**

astrict, bind closely
 baste, stitch lightly
 belay, make fast
 blind, make fast
 constrict, bind tightly
 constringe, constrict
 cord, tie
 furl, secure, as a sail
 glrd, bind
 girdle, gird
 lace, fix with a lace
 lash, secure tightly
 leash, fix with a leash
 pin, fix with a pin
 rope, fix with a rope
 secure, fasten
 sew, stitch together
 stitch, sew
 strap, fix with a strap
 swaddle, bind tightly
 swathe, bandage
 tie, fix with a cord
 truss, bind closely

Attach, Affix, Etc.

affix, attach
 append, attach
 attach, fasten
 concatenate, interlink
 connect, join
 couple, link together
 fasten, make fast
 fix, fasten
 hinge, attach to a hinge
 jam, wedge

VERBS (Continued)

join, connect
 link, connect in links
 skewer, fix with a meat pin
 wedge, fix in place

Bolt, Latch, Etc.

bolt, fasten with a bolt
 dovetail, interlock
 interlock, lock together
 latch, lock
 lock, latch
 padlock, lock with a pad-
 lock

Hitch, Chain, Etc.

cable, fix with a cable
 chain, fix with a chain
 enchain, bind strongly
 girt, moor with two cables
 hitch, fix by a hitch
 moor, secure or anchor

Brad, Etc.

brad, secure with a brad
 clinch, rivet
 nail, fix with a nail
 rivet, brad
 screw, fix with a screw
 tack, fix with a tack

Braze, Etc.

braze, solder
 solder, unite by solder
 weld, fuse

Buckle, Hook, Etc.

buckle, fix with a buckle
 button, fix with buttons

VERBS (Continued)

clamp, fix with a clamp
 cramp, make fast
 hook, fix with a hook
 knot, fix with a knot

Twist, Etc.

entwine, twine around
 envelop, wrap within
 splice, interwind
 spin, twist into thread
 twine, unite closely
 twist, twine
 wrap, secure by wrapping

ADJECTIVES**Binding**

astringent, binding
 connecting, joining
 constrictive, binding
 constringent, binding
 gordian, knotted

NOUNS**Binding**

astriction, a binding
 attachment, connection
 binding, a making fast
 concatenation, a linking
 connection, fastening
 connective, connection
 constriction, a binding
 engagement, attachment
 fastening, connection
 moorage, mooring place
 splice, an interweaving
 stitching, act of sewing

52C**NOUNS****Fiber**

abb, yarn for weaving
 fiber, a binding medium
 fibril, a small fiber
 filament, a fine thread
 yarn, spun thread

Special Fibers

arrasene, wool thread
 cotton, a plant fiber
 fibroin, raw silk
 flax, a fiber
 hemp, cordage fiber
 jute, rope fiber
 oakum, loose hemp
 silk, a fine fiber

Cord, Line, Etc.

binder, a binding medium
 brail, binding rope
 cord, a binding medium
 funicle, a small cord
 funiculus, funicle

NOUNS (Continued)

lace, a cord
 leash, a thong
 ligature, band or tie
 line, a cord
 strand, twist of a rope
 strap, a binding strip
 string, a small line
 tab, a latchet
 thong, strip of leather
 thread, fine cord
 twine, strong thread
 twist, a cord
 wire, a metallic line

Rope, Etc.

cordage, ropes
 forestay, mast rope
 guy, rope, chain, etc.
 halyard, hoisting rope
 hank, rope or coil
 hawser, rope or cable
 painter, a fastening rope

NOUNS (Continued)

rigging, ship's cordage
 rope, twisted cord
 tackle, rigging

Cable, Etc.

cable, rope or chain
 chain, a linked bond
 moorings, cables, etc.

Band, Etc.

band, binder
 bandage, band
 bandlet, small band
 bond, a band
 cinch, saddle girth
 collar, band
 cordon, a band
 fillet, headband
 garter, girdle
 girth, saddle band
 ribbon, band of silk, etc.
 roller, broad bandage
 (Continued on page 108)

52C (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

swathe, bandage
tape, a narrow band
tire, band
wrapper, binder

NOUNS (Continued)

Knot, Tie, Etc.

clinch, a sure knot
knot, a tie
tie, a flexible bond

NOUNS (Continued)

Tendon, Etc.

leader, tendon
ligament, elastic tissue
muscle, fibrous organ
tendon, organic fiber

52D

NOUNS

Pin, Tack, Etc.

belaying pin, binding pin
brad, a nail
brock, a spike
bolt, a stout pin
dowel, spike-like pin
hairpin, pin for the hair

NOUNS (Continued)

hatpin, pin for fastening hats
linchpin, a wheel pin
nail, metal spike
peg, wooden pin
pin, pointed fastener
picket, a fastening stake
pivot, shaft

NOUNS (Continued)

rivet, bolt for clinching
screw, spiral-grooved nail
skewer, pin for fixing meat
spike, a large nail
stake, wooden post, etc.
staple, looped pin
tack, broad-headed nail
treenail, peg

52E

BINDING—ADHESION—

INHERENCE

vs. Division—Separation

see— {
145A }

(ASSOCIATIVE 52B)

52E

VERBS (Adhere)

adhere, stick
agglutinate, glue together
braze, fuse
cement, stick with cement
cleave, stick fast
cling, cleave
coalesce, grow together
cohere, stick together
concrete, unite solidly
congeal, freeze together
conglutinate, glue
fuse, melt together
glue, adhere
paste, stick
regelate, fuse
seal, fasten with wax
solder, fuse
stick, adhere
wax, unite with wax
weld, fuse

ADJECTIVES (Adhesive)

adherent, sticking fast
adhesive, sticking
agglutinant, adhesive
coalescent, fusing
coherent, cleaving
concrete, coalescent
conglutinant, glued
conglutinative, fit to glue
conglutinous, glue-like
gelatinous, like gelatin
glairy, viscous
gluey, sticky
glutinous, sticky
muclaginous, gluey
mucous, viscous
pertinacious, tenacious
ropy, viscous
sticky, viscous
tenacious, sticking
viscid, glutinous
viscous, glutinous

NOUNS (Adhesion)

adherence, adhesion
adhesion, a sticking
adhesiveness, adhesion
agglutination, adhesion
coalescence, a coalescing
coherence, adherence
cohesion, coherence
concretion, coalescence
congelation, a freezing
conglutination, a gluing
pertinacity, tenacity
regelation, congelation
ropiness, viscosity
stickiness, viscosity
tenacity, adhesion
viscidly, glutinousness
viscosity, viscosity

52F

ADHESIVE MEDIUMS

adhesive, glue, etc.
agglutinant, glue, etc.
birdlime, a gluey snare
cement, strong glue
concrete, a coalescent
coalescent, strong paste
daub, a mortar
dextrin, a gum
gelatin, a pasty substance
glair, a viscid substance

(Continued)

gluten, a viscid substance
glue, a viscid cement
grout, a cement
gum, a viscid substance
jelly, a semisolid paste
mortar, a cement
muclage, an adhesive
mucus, a viscid matter

(Continued)

paste, a sticky substance
plaster, a cement
putty, a glazier's cement
soldering, metallic cement
size, a weak glue
starch, viscid paste
wafer, a paste disk
wax, a tenacious substance

52G (See 187C.)

VERBS (Inhere)

appertain, belong by nature
 coalesce, inhere by growth
 fix, unite
 ground, root
 grow, take root
 implant, plant
 inhere, unite inseparably
 plant, root
 radicate, plant firmly
 root, inhere
 seat, fix
 set, plant
 transplant, replant
 unite, coalesce

ADJECTIVES (Inhering)

coalescent, inherent
 constitutional, inherent
 deep-rooted, radical
 fast, fixed
 fixed, inherent
 hidebound, inseparable
 infrangible, inseparable
 inherent, inseparable
 inseparable, vitally inher-
 ent
 inveterate, deeply rooted
 radical, constitutional
 rooted, inherent

NOUNS (Inherence)

coalescence, inherent
 growth
 coherence, fixedness
 fixation, act of fixing
 fixedness, inherence
 fixity, inseparableness
 inherence, inseparable
 coherence
 inveteracy, deep-rootedness
 planting, act of rooting
 transplantation, a replant-
 ing

CONFINEMENT

see—

vs. Release—Forgiveness 47

52H

Conquest	50
Seizure	49C
Restraint	52H
Tomb—Grave	104H

ASSOCIATIVE

Guardianship	34
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Grave—Coffin, etc.	53L

52H**VERBS****Confine, Etc.**

besiege, surround
 confine, imprison
 encompass, inclose
 restrict, confine
 siege, besiege
 surround, encompass

Imprison, Etc.

cage, shut in
 cloister, confine in a con-
 vent
 coop, confine
 immure, confine
 impound, imprison
 imprison, confine
 incarcerate, imprison
 intern, imprison
 jail, imprison
 jug, jail
 pen, confine in a pen
 pound, confine
 prison, imprison
 yoke, confine

Inclose, Etc.

bottle, place in a bottle
 box, place in a box
 buckle, confine
 close, inclose
 dam, confine by a dam
 incase, place in a case
 inclose, shut in

Bury, Etc.

bury, entomb
 entomb, place in a tomb
 inhumate, inter
 inter, bury

ADJECTIVES**Close**

airtight, hermetic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

close, confining
 confining, held within
 hermetic, tight
 tight, sealed

Secured

bound, confined
 clamped, held
 closeted, confined
 confined, secured
 corraled, inclosed
 encaved, inclosed
 entombed, interred
 fastened, tied
 haltered, hitched
 held, secured
 hitched, haltered
 imprisoned, incarcerated
 incarcerated, jailed
 jailed, imprisoned
 locked, fastened
 manacled, handcuffed
 pilloried, shackled
 secured, fastened
 shackled, confined
 tied, fastened

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

bond, confinement
 bondage, imprisonment
 boundary, confining limit
 burial, interment
 captivity, thralldom
 confine, confinement
 confinement, imprisonment
 custody, imprisonment
 durance, imprisonment
 duress, imprisonment
 entombment, interment
 imprisonment, confinement

NOUNS (Continued)

incarceration, imprison-
 ment
 interment, burial
 restriction, confinement
 sepulture, entombment
 thralldom, bondage

MEDIUMS**Prison, Etc.**

bastile, prison
 bridewell, a lockup
 calaboose, jail
 gaol, jail
 jail, prison
 jug, jail
 lockup, jail
 penitentiary, prison
 prison, confinement
 reformatory, bridewell

Cell, Cage, Etc.

black-hole, dungeon
 cage, cell or coop
 cell, small confinement
 coop, confinement
 donjon, underground prison
 dungeon, prison
 pillory, confining frame
 stocks, pillory
 tomb, dungeon
 vault, prison

Enclosure

aviary, bird enclosure
 closure, enclosure
 corral, pen for stock
 crawl, pen for turtle, etc.
 enclosure, inclosure
 inclosure, confinement
 menagerie, animal en-
 closure

(Continued on page 115)

CONTAIN—EMBODY

see—
vs. Need37

53A, 53B

ASSOCIATIVE

Storage Houses, etc. .53B	Satchel, Trunk, etc.53J
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Compartments, Rooms 53E	Baskets, etc.53K
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53A—EMBODIMENT

VERBS

appertain, belong with
bear, possess
belong, appertain
comprehend, include
comprise, comprehend
compose, constitute
concern, pertain
consist, constitute
constitute, comprise
contain, include
embody, include
embrace, include
engage, contain
engross, comprehend
have, possess
hold, contain
imply, include
include, contain
occupy, hold or keep
own, possess
pertain, belong with
prepossess, occupy before-
hand
subsist, consist

ADJECTIVES

appertaining, pertinent
appurtenant, appertaining
capacious, spacious
composite, holding in com-
bination
comprehensive, inclusive
inclusive, including
pertaining, appertaining
pertinent, belonging with
possessive, noting inclusion
possessory, possessive
proprietary, owned or held
by a proprietor
prepossessing, possessing
beforehand
regarding, relative
relative, pertinent
roomy, capacious
spacious, roomy
tenable, appurtenant

NOUNS

appurtenance, a belonging
with
bearing, inclusion

NOUNS (Continued)

berth, adequate room
burden, ship's capacity
capacity, cubical contents
composition, constitution
comprehension, embodiment
comprisal, a containing
concern, inclusion of a re-
lation
constitution, embodiment
cubical contents, capacity
embodiment, inclusion
engagement, occupation
engrossment, embodiment
inclusion, comprehension
habit, constitutional con-
duct
pertinence, appurtenance
possession, ownership
prepossession, possession
beforehand
ownership, possession
right, ownership
routine, inclusive conduct
tenability, appurtenance

53B

STORAGE HOUSE, Etc.

aerodrome, hangar
archive, place for records
armory, arsenal
(B). armoury
arsenal, magazine
bank, a money vault
barn, a farm building
basin, reservoir
bay, space in a barn
building, structure
cache, concealed storage
cesspool, filth reservoir
construction, structure
cistern, reservoir
container, receptacle
depository, storehouse
depot, a repository
edifice, building

(Continued)

exchequer, a treasury
fabric, edifice
gallery, art repository
garage, auto shed
gasometer, gas reservoir
granary, grain building
hangar, aircraft shed
hold, ship's storage
hothouse, flower house
house, building
magazine, warehouse
mine, natural reservoir
receptacle, container
repertory, repository
repository, warehouse
reservoir, fluid container
rotunda, circular building
shed, a slight building

(Continued)

silo, feed container
skyscraper, a high building
stable, stock shed
stall, stable
stand, small structure
still, liquor repository
storeroom, repository
store, warehouse
storehouse, warehouse
structure, house
sub-treasury, branch
treasury
tank, reservoir
thesaurus, storehouse
treasury, repository
vein, mineral reservoir
warehouse, storage place

COMMUNITY PLACES,**Etc.****Church, Temple**

cathedral, church
 chapel, place of worship
 church, temple
 kirk, church
 pagoda, temple
 synagogue, church
 tabernacle, church
 temple, church

Convent, Cloister

abbey, cloister
 cloister, abbey
 convent, cloister
 monastery, cloister

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 53A)**(Continued)****priory, monastery****Asylum, Hospital**

asylum, an institution
 hospital, infirmary
 infirmary, hospital
 lazaretto, pest house
 orphanage, orphan asylum
 pandemonium, insane
 asylum
 sanitarium, hospital
 workhouse, poorhouse

Station, Forum, Etc.

basilica, assembly hall
 casino, entertainment hall

(Continued)

depot, station
 forum, resort
 harbor, port
 pavillion, assembling place
 port, harbor
 resort, forum
 station, terminus
 terminus, station

Barrack, Camp

armory, soldiers' hall
 barrack, soldiers' lodgment
 bivouac, encampment
 camp, temporary lodgment
 cantonment, barrack
 encampment, camp

DWELLINGS, Etc.**Dwelling**

abode, habitation
 dwelling, abode
 domicil, residence
 establishment, residence
 habitation, abode
 homestead, first home
 house, abode
 residence, domicil
 settlement, legal abode
 site, residence
 sojourn, temporary abode
 stay, abode

Home, Etc.

fireside, home
 hearth, domicil
 home, abode
 ingleside, fireside

Kind of Abode

apartment, suite of rooms
 box, country house
 bungalow, cottage
 cabin, cottage
 cot, cottage
 cottage, small dwelling
 flat, residential division
 grange, farm dwelling
 hacienda, rural abode
 hermitage, hermit's abode
 house-boat, abode on water
 igloo, snow house
 kayak, seal-skin house boat
 kiosk, summer house
 lean-to, penthouse
 lodge, gate-keeper's cot-
 tage
 lodging, temporary abode
 log cabin, log house
 penthouse, lean-to, annex
 pueblo, tribal abode
 ranch, rancho
 rancho, ranchers' abode
 rustication, country abode
 suite, set of rooms
 tenement, dwelling house

(Continued)**villa, country seat****Manor, Castle, Etc.**

castle, noble mansion
 chateau, manor
 manor, mansion
 mansion, castle
 messuage, mansion
 palace, stately house

Specific Abode

allodium, estate
 earldom, earl's estate
 harem, seraglio
 legation, diplomats' abode
 manse, minister's residence
 parsonage, parson's abode
 pastorate, pastor's office
 prefecture, prefect's abode
 seraglio, Mohammedan
 abode

White House, Executive
 Mansion

zenana, harem (India)**Hut, Hovel**

chalet, herdman's hut
 cote, hut
 dump, hovel
 hole, hovel
 hovel, a mean abode
 hut, small cabin
 kraal, hut
 shack, hut
 shanty, shack
 shed, shanty
 thatch, straw shack

Haven, Resort

ark, refuge
 covert, shelter
 haven, shelter
 refuge, shelter
 resort, frequented place
 rest, abode
 retreat, shelter
 repose, abode
 sanctuary, refuge
 shelter, refuge

(Continued)**Haunt, Habitat**

habitat, natural resort
 haunt, resort
 menagerie, vivarium
 vivarium, habitat of
 animals

Stall, Cell, Etc.

cell, hovel
 crib, stall
 cubby-hole, snug place
 stable, animal's stall
 stall, animal's rest

Tent, Etc.

teepee, wigwam
 tent, canvas shelter
 tilt, tent
 wickiup, teepee
 wigwam, teepee

Brothel

brothel, low resort
 dive, low resort
 stew, brothel

Den, Lair

burrow, rabbit hole
 cave, den
 den, cave
 dugout, cave, den
 hibernation, winter den
 kennel, lair of a fox
 lair, beast's covert

Nest

aerie, eagle's nest
 eyrie, aerie
 nest, abode of a bird
 nidus, nest
 rookery, group of nests

Roost, Hive, Etc.

apiary, bee house
 beehive, abode of bees
 dovecote, box for doves
 hive, abode of bees
 perch, roost
 roost, abode of birds

53E

COMPARTMENT, Etc.**Room, Etc.**

antechamber, a lesser room
anteroom, antechamber
cabin, room on a ship
room, compartment

Private Room

bedroom, sleeping room
boudoir, woman's room
chamber, a private room
dormitory, sleeping hall
lavatory, retiring room
refuge, chamber
sacristy, vestry
sanctuary, sanctum
sanctum, private place
sanctum sanctorum, place
of utmost privacy
vestry, sacristy

Assembly Room

aula, great hall
divan, council chamber
drawing-room, main room
green-room, actors' room

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 53A)**(Continued)**

hall, assembly room
parlor, drawing-room
salon, drawing-room
stateroom, elegant room

Court, Etc.

atrium, a court
court, enclosure
peristyle, interior court

Pantry, Etc.

crib, manger
cuisine, kitchen
kitchen, cookroom
kitchenette, small kitchen
larder, pantry
manger, feeding box
pantry, larder
scullery, kitchen room

Cell, Closet, Etc.

alcove, recess
booth, temporary stall
box, compartment
cabinet, small compartment

(Continued)

cell, small room
closet, small room
compartment, apartment
crypt, cell
press, closet and shelves
recess, alcove
stall, compartment

Loft, Etc.

attic, loft
belfry, bell tower
garret, loft
loft, garret

Cellar, Hole, Etc.

basement, cellar
cellar, underground room
cockpit, pit
cubby-hole, small space
hold, freight compartment
hole, a hollow
pit, hole
steerage, passenger deck
vault, cellar

53F

TOWN—DISTRICT**Nativity, Empire**

country, native land
dominion, territory
empire, dominion
fatherland, nativity
kingdom, King's dominion
nativity, fatherland
realm, empire

District, Etc.

county, district
district, territory
diocese, bishop's see
place, territory

(Continued)

parish, district
preclinet, district
province, territory
state, territory
territory, district

City, Etc.

capital, chief city
city, important town
metropolis, capital
municipality, town, city

Town, Etc.

borough, town
hans-town, associate town

(Continued)

town, large village
township, town

Village, Etc.

colony, settlement
ham, village
hamlet, village
kraal, African village
plantation, new colony
settlement, colony
village, large hamlet

Slum, Etc.

ghetto, Jewish quarter
slum, a low quarter

53G

FOOTING—BASE**Miscellaneous**

abutment, support
base, support
buttress, support
earth, prime support
floor, foot support

(Continued)

footing, support
foundation, support
ground, support
pedestal, base
platform, raised stand
plinth, support
pulpit, speaker's stand

(Continued)

rostrum, platform
slab, plinth
socle, plinth
stage, platform
stand, platform
support, foundation
thill, coal-mine floor

53H, 53I, 53J, 53K, 53L, 53M

53H

HEAVENLY ABODES

Miscellaneous

Abode of the blessed,
heaven
Arcadia, Eden
Bowers of bliss, Arcadia
Celestial City, heavenly
Jerusalem
City Celestial, heaven
Eden, Paradise
Elysian Fields, heaven
Elysium, Greek paradise
Empyrean, Empyrean

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 53A)
(Continued)

Empyrean, heavenly abode
Eternal Home, heaven
Future State, heaven
Garden of the Hesperides
Happy Hunting Grounds,
Indians' heaven
Heaven, God's abode
Heavenly City, heaven
Heavenly Kingdom, heaven
Holy City, heaven
Holy Kingdom, heaven
Kingdom of God, heaven

(Continued)

Kingdom of heaven, heaven
Nirvana, Buddhists' heaven
Olympus, home of the gods
Paradise, Eden
Seventh Heaven
Third Heaven
Throne of God, heaven
Valhalla, Norse heaven
Walhalla, Valhalla
Zion, Heavenly Jerusalem
See Hell, Etc., 130N

53I

MISCELLANEOUS

bin, grain receptacle
bunker, large bin
capsule, small container
chalice, eucharist cup
commode, night-stool
drawer, loose compartment
envelope, paper container
grail, chalice

(Continued)

grate, fuel frame
hod, brick container
holster, pistol case
horn, powder case
locker, safety receptacle
manger, trough
pigeonhole, small receptacle
rack, hay container

(Continued)

scabbard, sheath
sheath, sword covering
shell, hollow case
socket, a receptacle
tabernacle, holy vessel
till, drawer
trough, box-like container

53J

POCKET—SATCHEL, Etc.

bag, wallet
boot, baggage holder
box, square case
budget, bag and contents
caddy, small box
calsson, box
case, box
chest, large box
coffer, chest
fob, small pocket
grip, valise
haversack, knapsack

(Continued)

hutch, box
Imperial, baggage case
knapsack, traveling bag
pocket, small bag
pocketbook, wallet
portemonnaie, purse
portfollo, brief bag
portmanteau, traveling bag
pouch, pocket
purse, moneybag
pyx, coin box
reliquary, chest

(Continued)

reticule, handbag
safe, steel chest
satchel, book bag
scrip, satchel
trunk, traveling chest
valise, portmanteau
vinalgrette, box for aro-
matics
wallet, pocketbook
handbox, hatbox

53K

BASKETS

basket, flexible container
bassinet, basket
crate, wicker hamper
creel, fishing basket

(Continued)

hamper, wicker-like basket
hopper, seed basket
hoppet, hand basket
pannier, basket

(Continued)

pottle, conical basket
skip, basket

53L

COFFIN, GRAVES, Etc.
(See 52H and 104H)

casket, coffin
catacomb, burial place
cemetery, burial ground

(Continued)

coffin, burial casket
God's Acre, cemetery
grave, place of burial
graveyard, cemetery

(Continued)

necropolis, cemetery
sarcophagus, stone coffin
sepulcher, grave

53M

UTENSILS—DISHES, Etc.

beaker, drinking vessel
brazier, charcoal pan
cauldron, boiler
crucible, melting pot
cup, drinking vessel
cupule, little cup

(Continued)

enspilor, spittoon
dipper, ladle-like vessel
dish, broad vessel
epergne, flower stand
fork, table implement
glass, tumbler

(Continued)

goblet, drinking vessel
griddle, cake pan
gridiron, cooking vessel
jardiniere, flower stand
jorum, drinking bowl
(Continued on page 114)

53M (Continued), 53N, 53-O, 53P

53M (Continued)

UTENSILS—DISHES, Etc.

kettle, boiler
ladle, deep spoon
laver, washing vessel
mortar, pounding bowl
mug, cup
noggin, mug
olla, cooking vessel
pan, shallow vessel
plate, shallow vessel

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 53A)

(Continued)

platter, fish dish
porringer, porridge dish
pot, boiler
salver, tray
saucer, vessel for cup
schooner, beer glass
scoop, ladle
shovel, scoop
skillet, cooking vessel

(Continued)

spittoon, cuspidor
spoon, table implement
tankard, drinking vessel
toby, mug
tray, flat vessel
trencher, wooden plate
trowel, mortar implement
tumbler, drinking vessel
tureen, soup dish

53N

JAR—TUB—BARREL, Etc.

amphora, wine vessel
ampulla, drinking vessel
barrel, cask
basin, water vessel
black-jack, leather vessel
bottle, liquid container
bowl, hollow vessel
bucket, water vessel
butt, 117 gallon cask
calabash, gourd-like vessel
can, tin vessel
canteen, soldier's flask
carboy, jacketed bottle
cask, barrel
caster, cruet
coal-scuttle, scuttle
container, receptacle
crook, pot
crockery, earthenware
cruet, glass vessel

(Continued)

cruse, vessel
cupel, a porous vessel
decanter, wine bottle
demijohn, carboy
earthenware, clay vessels
epergne, flower vessel
ever, water jug
firkin, small tub
flagon, drinking vessel
flask, bottle
goglet, gurglet
gurglet, earthen vessel
hogshead, large cask
jar, pot
jardiniere, flower stand
jug, vessel for liquids
keg, small barrel
kit, large bottle
magnum, wine bottle
pail, bucket

(Continued)

phial, vial
pipkin, pot
pitcher, water vessel
pot, a vessel
pottery, earthenware
press, wine vat
punchon, wine cask
receptacle, container
samovar, tea urn
scuttle, coal vessel
stoup, flagon
tub, cask
tun, large cask
urn, a roundish vessel
vase, flower vessel
vat, tub
vessel, utility container
vial, small bottle

53-O

BED—SOFA—CHAIR, Etc.

armchair, easy-chair
bed, place of rest
bedding, sleeping straw
bedstraw, bedding
bedtick, bedding
bench, long seat
berth, sleeping place
bolster, long pillow
box, driver's seat
bunk, berth
camp-stool, folding stool
chair, seat
couch, bed, sofa
cot, small bed
cradle, crib
crib, child's bed

(Continued)

cushion, pillow
divan, couch
faldstool, bishop's chair
hammock, swinging bed
hassock, kneeling pad
howdah, seat on elephant
litter, bedding
mattress, tick of bedding
morris chair, easy-chair
ottoman, cushioned seat
pad, cushion
pallet, bed
pillon, soft saddle
pillow, cushion
pew, church bench
rocking-chair, easy-chair

(Continued)

saddle, horseback seat
seat, a rest
sedilla, altar seats
settee, long seat
sofa, cushioned seat
squab, sofa
stool, seat
shakedown, bed
stretcher, litter
fabouret, cushioned stool
truckle-bed, trundle-bed
trundle-bed, bed on casters
woolsack, Lord Chancellor's seat

53P

FURNITURE

(Miscellaneous)

andirons, firedogs
bookcase, book holder
buffet, sideboard
bureau, commode
cabinet, commode
canterbury, music stand

(Continued)

chiffonier, sideboard
commode, bureau
console, low table
counter, shop table
cupboard, shelved chest
davenport, writing desk
desk, table

(Continued)

dresser, cupboard
escritoire, bureau
easel, stand
firedogs, andirons
furniture, house utilities
hatrack, hat-frame

(Continued on page 115)

53P (Continued)**FURNITURE (Continued)**

hat-tree, hatrack
hob, grate shelf
mantel, shelf

53P (Continued), 53Q, 53R**(Continued)**

rack, frame
shelf, a support
sideboard, buffet

(Continued)

stand, small table
wardrobe, portable closet

53Q**ORGANIC CONTAINERS**

abdomen, belly
aerocyst, air bladder
belly, stomach
bladder, membranous bag
capsule, membranous sac
craw, crop
crop, craw

(Continued)

cyst, bladder
glizzard, stomach
maw, stomach
pericarp, pod
pod, seed vessel
pouch, belly
sac, pouch

(Continued)

saccule, cyst
sack, pouch
stomach, pouch
udder, glandular sac
ventricle, organic cavity
vesicle, bladder

53R**FRAMING—SUPPORTS**
(See 53G)

abacus, crowning slab
architrave, chief beam
board, plank
bracket, support
beam, long support
bear, support
block, support of wood
branch, limb
branchlet, small limb
cantilever, supporting arm
cleat, supporting piece
column, round pillar
cornerstone, chief stone
flooring, floor material
frame, support

(Continued)

girder, main beam
hip, rafter
joist, floor support
leg, an under support
limb, branch
lintel, an over support
log, an undressed timber
lumber, building material
mast, sail support
masthead, top of a mast
outrigger, sail beam
panel, frame board
plank, board
pilaster, square column
pillar, column
post, erect timber

(Continued)

prop, support
rafter, roof support
scaffold, support
scaffolding, scaffold
shaft, column
shank, leg
skeleton, framework
sleeper, track support
slab, first cut from a log
stanchion, post
strut, support of timber
summer, girder
support, prop
timber, lumber
transom, crossbeam

53H (Continued)**MEDIUMS (Continued)**

paddock, enclosure
pen, enclosure or prison
pound, prison or cattle pen
stockade, enclosure
sty, pen
vivarium, confinement for
animals
warren, a crawl

MEDIUMS (Continued)

yard, enclosure

Miscellaneous

blockade, cordon of ships,
etc., for restricting
cloister, convent
convent, house for monks
cul-de-sac, sack-like
closure

PERSONS

custodian, guardian
guard, keeper
guardian, warden
incarcerator, jailor
jailor, prison guard
keeper, jailor
turnkey, jailor
warden, keeper
warder, keeper

54C (Continued)**RACE—NATIONALITY****(Continued)**

Inca, aboriginal Peruvian
Indian, N. American Red
man
Israelite, Jew
Jew, Israelite
Japanese, native of Japan
Martian, inhabitant of
Mars

(Continued)

muzhik, Russian peasant
Negrito, native of the Ma-
lay Archipelago
negro, native of Africa
negroid, negro
Ottoman, Turk
Parisian, native of Paris

(Continued)

plgmy, one of a dwarfish
race
ryot, East Indian peasant
Senegalese, French African
negro native
Turk, native of Turkey

**RESIDENCE—INMATE—
INHABITANT**
vs. Wandering—Rover

see—

18B

ASSOCIATIVE
 Inmate—Inhabitant54B
 Race—Nationality54C
54A**VERBS**
 abide, reside
 bide, reside
 camp, lodge temporarily
 dwell, inhabit
 encamp, camp
 frequent, resort often
 hibernate, to winter
 inhabit, dwell
 live, reside
 lodge, reside
 nest, dwell
 nestle, lodge
 occupy, inhabit
 reside, dwell
 rest, dwell
VERBS (Continued)
 remain, abide
 roost, nest
 rusticate, live rurally
 settle, dwell
 sojourn, dwell shortly
 stay, dwell
 stop, sojourn
 tabernacle, sojourn
 winter, hibernate
ADJECTIVES
 arboreal, living in trees
 domiciliary, residing
 habitual, residential
 indigenous, native
ADJECTIVES (Continued)
 monastic, in seclusion
 native, indigenous
 resident, domiciliary
 residential, resident
NOUNS
 feud, fief
 fief, tenure
 habitation, occupancy
 inhabitation, habitation
 occupancy, tenure
 possession, occupancy
 residence, habitation
 tenancy, occupancy
 tenure, tenancy
54B**INMATE—INHABITANT,**

Etc.

 aborigine, autochthon
 anchorite, fixed habitant
 autochthon, aborigine
 burgh, burgess
 burgess, burg's citizen
 burgher, burgh
 citizen, city dweller
 colonist, colony dweller
 commoner, inhabitant
 compatriot, countryman
 countryman, native
 cosmopolitan, world's citi-
 zen
 denizen, inhabitant
 dweller, resident
 habitant, dweller

(Continued)

 habitue, frequenter
 indigene, native
 inhabitant, countryman
 inmate, dweller
 lessee, tenant
 lodger, sojourner
 native, original dweller
 occupant, dweller
 patriot, countryman
 peasant, rustic
 provincial, native of a
 province
 resident, dweller
 rustic, countryman
 settler, colonist
 sojourner, brief dweller

(Continued)

 squatter, settler
 tenant, lessee
 townsman, citizen
 villager, village dweller
COLLECTIVE
 autochthones, aborigines
 aborigines, first inhabitants
 clan, tribe
 commonality, commoners
 house, clan
 household, house
 menage, household
 peasantry, rural dwellers
 tenantry, tenants collec-
 tively
 tribe, a primitive people
54C**RACE—NATIONALITY**
 African, African native
 Africander, native of Africa
 born of white parents
 alien, outlander
 American, citizen of Amer-
 ica
 Apache, Apache Indian
 Arab, Arabian native
 Assyrian, Assyrian native
 Aztec, Aztec native
 Bedouin, nomadic Arab
 Bermudian, Bermuda
 native
 Boer, Dutch S. African

(Continued)

 Briton, British native
 Bushman, bush dweller
 Canadian, Canadian native
 Canuck, Canadian
 Castilian, citizen of Castile
 Caucasian, one of the white
 race
 Celestial, Chinese native
 Celt, Indo-European
 Chinese, Celestial
 Cockney, Londoner
 Czech, inhabitant of
 Czecho-Slovakia
 Digger, Digger Indian

(Continued)

 Eskimo, Greenland native
 Ethiopian, African negro
 Filipino, native of the Phil-
 ippine Islands
 foreigner, alien
 German, German native
 Gipsy, one of a wandering
 tribe
 greaser, Mexican
 Hawaiian, a native of
 Hawaii
 Hebrew, Israelite
 Igorote, native of Luzon
 (Continued on page 115)

SPEECH—MELODY—SOUND

SPEECH, Etc.

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55A**VERBS****Speak, Etc.**

accost, address
 address, speak to
 articulate, speak
 broach, accost
 communicate, address
 enunciate, utter
 express, remark
 observe, remark
 phrase, express
 remark, say
 say, speak
 sound, utter
 speak, utter
 talk, speak
 tell, address
 utter, remark
 word, phrase

Vocalize, Etc.

aspirate, breathe speech
 assibilate, hiss
 breathe, whisper
 hiss, sibilate
 sibilate, assibilate
 vocalize, utter
 whisper, aspirate

Speak Variously

cant, talk affectedly
 convey, communicate
 coo, utter lovingly
 couch, express in words
 deliver, utter
 drop, utter casually
 exclaim, utter suddenly
 extemporize, talk offhand
 hurl, utter vehemently
 neologize, coin new words
 phone, telephone
 pour, utter
 pronounce, articulate
 prose, speak in prose
 telephone, speak by phone

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

adjectival, qualificative
 adverbial, qualificative
 articulate, lingual
 colloquial, familiar
 Doric, noting dialect of the Dorians
 dialectic, colloquial

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

exclamatory, impromptu
 expressive, communicative
 extemporaneous, im-
 promptu
 extempore, impromptu
 guttural, throaty
 impromptu, offhand
 idiomatic, dialectic
 interjectional, exclamatory
 labial, with the lips
 lingual, vocal
 oral, spoken
 polyglot, in many tongues
 significant, expressive
 speaking, expressive
 verbal, oral
 vernacular, idiomatic
 vocal, oral

UTTERANCE

assibilant, hissing speech
 articulation, speech
 comment, remark
 communication, speech
 enunciation, articulation
 expression, speech
 language, speech
 mention, utterance
 remark, comment
 say, utterance
 soliloquy, a talking to one's
 self
 speech, articulation
 talk, expression
 tongue, speech
 utterance, voice
 vent, utterance
 ventriloquism, speech from
 a deceptive source
 whisper, toneless speech
 word, speech
 pronunciation, articulation
 vocalization, speech
 voice, speech

DIALECT—IDIOM, Etc.

alloquialism, manner of ad-
 dress
 Anglicism, English idiom
 argot, slang
 brogue, dialect
 cant, jargon
 colloquialism, parlance
 delivery, diction

DIALECT—IDIOM, Etc.**(Continued)**

dialect, peculiar speech
 diction, manner of speech
 idiom, vernacular
 jargon, brogue
 lingo, dialect
 localism, idiom
 locution, idiom
 parlance, diction
 patois, illiterate dialect
 phraseology, parlance
 provincialism, patois
 slang, jargon
 style, diction
 talk, dialect
 tongue, dialect
 vernacular, localism

PERSONS

articulator, distinct speaker
 elocutionist, skilled speaker
 linguist, one skilled in lan-
 guages
 speaker, elocutionist, etc
 ventriloquist, one skilled in
 throwing the voice

NATIONAL SPEECH, Etc.**(L.—Language.)**

Assyrian, Assyrian L.
 Chinese, Chinese L.
 Danish, Danish L.
 English, English L.
 Esperanto, international L.
 Finnish, Finnish L.
 French, French L.
 German, German L.
 Greek, Greek L.
 Ido, a universal L.
 Italian, Italian L.
 Japanese, Japanese L.
 Latin, ancient Roman L.
 Norwegian, Norwegian L.
 Portuguese, Portuguese L.
 Russian, Russian L.
 Sanskrit, ancient Hindu L.
 Scotch, Scotch L.
 Spanish, Spanish L.
 Swedish, Swedish L.
 Turkish, Turkish L.
 Volapuk, a universal L.
 Etc., etc.

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SPEECH

(Symbolic)

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55B**VERBS**

address, subscribe
 cable, communicate by cable
 compose, prose, etc.
 engross, write in a round hand
 inscribe, address
 jot, write
 pen, write
 print, stamp
 prose, write in prose
 publish, print by press
 scrawl, scribble
 scribble, write badly
 signal, communicate by signs
 stamp, print
 superscribe, inscribe
 telegraph, communicate by wire
 wire, telegraph
 write, communicate by symbols

ADJECTIVES

alphabetic, expressed with letters
 cuneiform, expressed in ancient wedge-shaped letters
 heptaglot, written in seven languages
 phonetic, expressed in elementary sounds
 phonographic, phonetic
 runic, expressed in ancient characters
 typographical, expressed in type
 written, expressed in writing

PERSONS

amanuensis, stenographer
 calligrapher, skilled penman
 penman, calligrapher
 stenographer, shorthand writer
 typist, typewriter
 typewriter, typist

NOUNS (Symbolic Speech)

calligraph, beautiful penmanship
 calligraphy, calligraph
 cereography, art of writing, engrossing, etc., in wax
 chirography, art of writing, engrossing, etc.
 cryptogram, a writing in cypher
 cryptography, writing in secret characters
 dactylology, communication by fingered signs
 engrossment, the engrossing of documents
 palimpsest, a writing upon indiscernible writing
 penmanship, art of writing
 phonography, shorthand
 phonology, science of articulate sounds
 phonotype, the printed representation of sounds with distinct type
 script, style of writing
 shorthand, symbolic writing
 stenography, art of writing in shorthand
 typography, art of printing

**SENTENCE—
PARAGRAPH—METER**

amphibrach, foot of three syllables
 anapest, amphibrach
 clause, sentence
 column, division of writing
 dactyl, a foot of three syllables, one long followed by two short
 dissyllable, word of two syllables
 foot, measure of poetic rhythm
 hendecasyllable, a line of eleven syllables
 item, newspaper paragraph
 meter, a rhythmic arrangement of syllables
 monosyllable, a word of one syllable

**SENTENCE—
PARAGRAPH—METER
(Continued)**

paragraph, short passage
 passage, clause
 period, complete sentence
 phrase, short sentence
 poem, poetic composition
 poetry, metric composition
 proposition, complete sentence
 prose, non-metric writing or speaking
 sentence, series of words
 syllable, single sound

NOUNS (Literary Symbols)

alphabet, letters of speech
 accent, writing character
 asterisk, reference mark
 bracket, interpolation mark
 braille, raised character for the blind
 caret, insert mark
 character, symbolic letter
 colon, pause mark
 comma, pause mark
 crochet, bracket
 dagger, reference mark
 dash, qualificative mark
 dieresis, pronunciation mark
 double-dagger, reference mark
 exclamation, ejaculatory mark
 figure, character
 hieroglyphic, writing character
 homograph, similar mark, symbol, etc.
 homonym, word alike in sound but different in meaning
 homophone, letter representing the same sound as another
 hyphen, combining mark
 ideograph, symbol representing an idea, etc.
 interrogation, question mark
 keynote, token
 keyword, sign
 (Continued on page 120)

55B (Continued), 55C

NOUNS (Literary Symbols) (Continued)

labial, mark indicating utterance formed by the lips
letter, character
obelsk, double-dagger
parenthesis, insert mark
period, stop mark
phonogram, sound symbol
neologism, new word
quotation, citation mark
semicolon, pause mark
sign, symbol
symbol, letter, character
token, sign
word, symbol of speech or force

NOUNS (Continued)

runic, alphabet of early Teutons

NOUNS

(Talking and Writing
Mediums)

dictaphone, phonograph
electrotype, plate for printing
font, a particular assortment of type
linotype, printing machine
megaphone, sound magnifier
phonotype, phonetic type

NOUNS (Continued)

phonoscope, an instrument for recording characters
phonograph, machine for reproducing sound
pen, ink writer
pencil, lead writer
stencil, marking pattern
stereotype, metal plate for printing
talking machine, phonograph
telescriptor, electric typewriter
typewriter, writing machine
type, letters for printing

55C

SPEECH—SOUND (Radio-active) see—
 vs. Apathy 110A

(ASSOCIATIVE 55)

55C

VERBS

radiate, send rays
telegraph, wire
telephone, talk by wire
wire, telegraph
wireless, telegraph by air

ADJECTIVES

radio-active
telegraphic
telephonic

NOUNS

marconigram
radlo

NOUNS (Continued)

radio-activity
radiation
telegram
telegraphy
telepathy
wire
wireless
wireless-telegraphy
wireless-telephony

INSTRUMENTS

aerophone
electrophone
gramophone

INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

microphone
telegraph
telegraphophone
telephone
radlo

PERSONS

announcer
operator
telegrapher
telephonist
Etc., etc.

55A (Continued)

PARTS OF SPEECH, Etc.

ablaut, a vowel differing from the vowel in the base word, as **do**, **did**
adjective, a qualificative word
adverb, a word which qualifies a verb or adjective
anagram, a significant word or phrase transposed from another of different form
antonym, a word of opposite meaning
aphthong, a letter not sounded in a word
articles, a, an, the
asyndeton, a disconnected figure of speech
conjunction, a word expressing connection

(Continued)

consonant, non-vowel sound
dental, a sound formed with the teeth
diphthong, union of vowels
etymon, the root or primitive significance of a word
guttural, throat sound
interjection, an exclamation
labial, lip sound
liquid, a consonant sound
mute, unpronounced consonant
note, sound
noun, substantive, name
paradigm, grammatical inflection of a word

(Continued)

preposition, a word placed before noun or pronoun to express relationship to some other word
pronoun, a word used in place of a noun
root, the part of a word which signifies its primitive meaning
shibboleth, a peculiar pronunciation characteristic of a race
substantive, noun
synonym, a word similar to another
verb, a word which expresses action
vocal, a vocal sound
vowel, open note or sound

VERBOSITY

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ASSOCIATIVE

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56

VERBS**Palaver**

diffuse, expatiate
dwell, prose
flourish, be flowery
harp, dwell
palaver, dwell
pour, diffuse
prose, diffuse
rhapsodize, be rhapsodic

Expatiate

amplify, expatiate
dilate, expatiate
enlarge, amplify
expatiate, enlarge
launch, be diffuse
paraphrase, restate

Chatter, Prattle

babble, prattle
chatter, babble
clack, chatter
gab, babble
patter, chatter
prate, palaver
prattle, babble
rattle, prattle

ADJECTIVES**Fluent**

copious, effusive
diffusive, effusive
effusive, voluble
exuberant, copious
flowing, copious
fluent, flowing
glib, voluble
linguistic, fluent

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

loquacious, talkative
profuse, wordy
prolix, verbose
verbose, wordy
versatile, linguistic
voluble, fluent
wordy, verbose

Chattering

babbling, talkative
chatty, talkative
garrulous, talkative
gushing, effusive
talkative, diffusive

Commonplace

commonplace, prosaic
dull, prosaic
hackneyed, commonplace
humdrum, monotonous
monotonous, dull
prosaic, commonplace
tedious, redundant

Redundant

circumlocutory, tedious
paraphrastic, restating
pleonastic, redundant
redundant, superfluous
superfluous, pleonastic

NOUNS**Fluency**

flow, fluency
fluency, copiousness
loquacity, talkativeness
prolixity, verbosity
tongue, fluency
verbiage, verbosity

NOUNS (Continued)

verbosity, loquacity
versatility, varying fluency
volubility, windiness
wordiness, loquacity

Chatter

babble, loquaciousness
chatter, talkativeness
clack, chatter
gab, loquacity
garrulity, loquacity
palaver, empty talk
patter, prattle
prattle, babble
prattle-prattle, loquacity
rigmorole, garrulity
talkativeness, loquacity
windiness, verbosity

Prose, Etc.

platitude, commonplaceness
prose, tedious discourse
prosliness, tediousness

Redundancy

circumlocution, verbosity
periphrasis, circumlocution
pleonasm, redundancy
redundancy, wordiness

Digression

desultoriness, digression
digression, discursiveness
discursiveness, digression
excursion, excursiveness
excursus, digression

PERSONS

babbler, prattler
chatterbox, babbler
Etc., etc.

57 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

homophone, a letter expressing the same sound as another
hyperbole, equivocation
palindrome, that which reads backward as well as forward
proxonym, word pronounced like another but different in meaning

NOUNS (Continued)

trope, an expression used in a sense different from its usual sense

Indeterminate Terms

any, anything
anything, thing
aught, anything
thing, aught

PERSONS

diplomat, tactful person
diplomatist, diplomat
Machiavellis, tricky person
mystic, oracle
oracle, enigmatic person
punster, one who makes puns
sophist, a skilled but pernicious disputer
sphinx, mystic

AMBIGUITY

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ASSOCIATIVE

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57**VERBS****Deceive**

bamboozle, mystify
camouflage, dissimulate
deceive, mislead
dissimulate, make ambigu-

ous
equivocate, quibble
foist, mislead
mislead, equivocate
quibble, equivocate

Allude

allude, intimate indirectly
insinuate, intimate
intimate, allude
rumor, report on hearsay
simulate, insinuate

Mystify

confound, perplex
confuse, confound
muddle, perplex
mystify, obscure
nonplus, perplex
obfuscate, confuse
obscure, dissimulate
perplex, puzzle
puzzle, perplex
quiz, puzzle
stump, perplex

Exaggerate

exaggerate, hyperbolize
hyperbolize, exaggerate, as
"swift as the wind"
overstate, exaggerate
rhapsodize, be extravagant
in speech
strain, exaggerate
stretch, strain

Complicate

complicate, involve
dogmatize, utter without
proof
digress, muddle
entail, involve
entangle, involve
involve, complicate
tangle, complicate

ADJECTIVES**Ambiguous**

absurd, fantastic
ambiguous, doubtful
amphibolic, equivocal
anomalous, absurd
backhanded, ambiguous
casuistic, equivocal
equivocal, ambiguous

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

homonymous, equivocal
homophonous, equivocal
incongruous, ambiguous
macaronic, incongruous
oblique, ambiguous

Deceitful

captious, quibbling
deceitful, misleading
deceptive, misleading
delusive, deceptive
evasive, quibbling
misleading, deceptive
quibbling, ambiguous
sophistical, misleading

Unauthentic

apocryphal, unauthentic
dogmatic, uncertain
exegetic, dogmatic
hearsay, rumor
inconsistent, doubtful
ptolemaic, inconsistent
unaccredited, unauthorized
unauthorized, unauthentic
unauthentic, hearsay
unorthodox, apocryphal
unreliable, unauthentic
untrustworthy, unreliable

Questionable

agitable, uncertain
conjectural, doubtful
controversial, inconclusive
debatable, inconclusive
disputable, inconclusive
doubtful, questionable
dubious, doubtful
hypothetic, uncertain
problematic, doubtful
questionable, doubtful
unconvincing, questionable

Indefinite

comparative, inconclusive
general, indefinite
inconclusive, doubtful
indefinite, indeterminate
indeterminate, undefined
uncertain, doubtful
undefined, doubtful
unexplained, strange
vague, indefinite

Odd

odd, strange
peculiar, odd
 quaint, dubious
strange, unexplained

Allusive

allusive, indirect

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

flippant, equivocal
impersonal, not specific

Illusory

chimerical, fantastic
fanciful, chimerical
fantastic, incongruous
illusory, deceptive
illusory, deceptive
imaginative, illusory

Mysterious

allegoric, hidden
confusing, puzzling
elusive, mystifying
enigmatic, puzzling
hidden, mysterious
incomprehensible, mystic
inscrutable, hidden
mysterious, puzzling
mystic, mysterious
mystifying, perplexing
oracular, ambiguous
paradoxical, incredible but
true
perplexing, puzzling
puzzling, ambiguous
quizzical, puzzling
recondite, hidden

Occult, Hidden

abstruse, obscure
concealed, hidden
cryptic, hidden
occult, hidden
occulted, occult
prognostic, noting an un-
certain foreshadowing
shrouded, hidden

Obscure, Dark

cimmerian, intensely dark
dark, obscure
foggy, obscure
hazy, obscure
impenetrable, inscrutable
imperceptible, obscure
inconspicuous, indistinct
indistinct, undefined
indistinguishable, obscure
misty, obscure
nebulous, obscure
obscure, undefined
shadowy, deceptive

Inexplicable

indefinable, subtle
inexplicable, enigmatic
infinite, undefined
infinite, indeterminate
unaccountable, puzzling

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ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Finespun**

artful, subtle
 canny, subtle
 delicate, subtle
 diplomatic, strategic
 downy, artful
 fine, subtle
 finedrawn, finespun
 finespun, uncertain
 glossarial, ambiguous
 metaphrastic, close but inconclusive
 pragmatic, philosophic
 subtle, finespun
 subtle, finespun
 wily, artful

Incredible

extravagant, hyperbolic
 fishy, incredible
 hyperbolic, equivocal
 inconceivable, incredible
 incredible, inexplicable
 preposterous, incredible
 prolix, stretched
 rhapsodic, ambiguous
 stretched, exaggerated
 unbelievable, incredible

Complex

completed, interwoven
 complex, involved
 complicated, complexed
 intricate, puzzling
 involved, complexed
 knotty, involved
 manifold, complexed
 paronymous, ambiguous

Excursive

circumlocutory, roundabout
 circumstantial, indirect
 desultory, digressive
 digressive, wandering
 discursive, desultory
 excursive, desultory
 indirect, ambiguous
 periphrastic, circumlocutory

NOUNS**Ambiguity**

absurdity, a puzzling significance
 ambiguity, doubtful significance
 anomaly, absurdity
 equivocation, ambiguity
 equivocal, ambiguous term
 incongruity, ambiguity
 inconsistency, incongruity
 quiddity, trifling nicety
 quirk, equivocation

Deception

artifice, equivocation
 camouflage, dissimulation
 casuistry, sophism

NOUNS (Continued)

chicane, sophistry
 deception, artifice
 diplomacy, subtle negotiations
 dissimulation, duplicity
 duplicity, ambiguity
 finesse, artifice
 lubricity, uncertainty
 quibbling, equivocation
 quibble, equivocation
 simulation, camouflage
 sophism, deceptive argument
 sophistry, a subtly deceptive disputation
 speciousness, verisimilitude
 stratagem, artifice
 subtlety, artfulness

Unreliability

apocrypha, something of doubtful authorship
 dogma, seemingness
 dogmatism, ambiguity
 elusiveness, mystification
 flame, current report
 hearsay, rumor
 mystification, mystery
 perplexity, entanglement
 prognosis, uncertain opinion of a disease
 rumor, hearsay
 talk, rumor
 unreliability, mere talk

Indefiniteness

generality, indefiniteness
 indefiniteness, vagueness
 probability, uncertainty
 questionability, uncertainty
 rhapsody, confused sentence
 uncertainty, doubtfulness
 vagueness, indefiniteness
 verisimilitude, probability

Illusion

apparition, phantasm
 chimera, misleading imagery
 delusion, phantasm
 hallucination, delusion
 ignis fatuus, misleading influence
 illusion, phantom
 mirage, phantasm
 phantasm, deception
 phantom, apparition

Allusion

allusion, indirect reference
 flare, ambiguous expression
 hint, intimation
 innuendo, oblique hint
 insinuation, allusion
 intimation, allusion

Mystery, Etc.

charade, enacted enigma

NOUNS (Continued)

conundrum, riddle
 enigma, riddle
 mystery, enigma
 myth, unproved tradition
 paradox, a seeming contradiction—possibly true
 poser, enigma
 problem, perplexing question
 pun, equivocation
 puzzle, enigma
 quiz, enigma
 rebus, enigmatical phrase
 riddle, enigma
 tickler, something puzzling

Incredibility

fishiness, incredibleness
 imperceptibility, inscrutability
 incomprehensibility, inscrutability
 inconceivability, incomprehensibility
 incredibility, absurdity
 inscrutability, infinity

Complexity

complexity, complication
 complicity, complexity
 complication, problem
 entanglement, complication
 intricacy, complicity
 labyrinth, intricacy
 maze, labyrinth
 ramification, intricacy
 tangle, complication
 wilderness, maze

Excursiveness

circumlocution, indirect expression
 desultoriness, digression
 digression, equivocation
 discursiveness, digression
 discursion, circumlocution
 excursion, digression
 knot, intricacy
 periphrasis, circumlocution

Obscure Terms

abscission, a broken sentence leaving one to infer its meaning
 amphibolic, an ambiguous sentence or proposition
 double entendre, word or phrase with two meanings—usually identical
 glossary, obscure or ambiguous terms
 homograph, a word spelled like another with a different meaning
 homonym, a word like another in sound but with a different idea
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BREVITY—ABRIDGMENT

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ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS**Miscellaneous**

abbreviate, shorten
abridge, epitomize
abstract, epitomize
brief, epitomize
condense, reduce
contract, condense
curtail, abbreviate
epitomize, abridge
initial, abbreviate
mention, say briefly
recapitulate, summarize
reduce, curtail
shorten, curtail
summarize, abridge
syncopate, contract by
omission of the middle

ADJECTIVES**Brief**

brief, concise
concise, terse
laconic, brief
short, brief
succinct, concise
terse, forcibly concise

Abridged

abridged, epitomized
compendious, succinct
condensed, abridged
contracted, condensed
summary, brief

Decisive

abrupt, broken short
bluffy, brusque
brusque, abrupt
clipped, abrupt
crisp, terse
curt, abrupt
decisive, laconic
sententious, terse

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sharp, concise

Direct

direct, pointed
emphatic, decisive
pointblank, direct
pointed, sharp
pronounced, emphatic
straightforward, direct

Energetic

energetic, sententious
forceful, pithy
powerful, decisive
strong, energetic
vigorous, energetic

Significant

gnomic, pithy
minute, pointed
pithy, terse
plain, pointed
significant, pointed
virtual, pithy

NOUNS**Abbreviation**

abbreviation, contraction
apocope, deletion of the
last syllable or letter of
a word
contraction, abbreviation
curtailment, abbreviation
initial, abbreviation
syncopation, contraction by
omission of the middle
syntole, shortening of a
long syllable

Brevity

brevity, conciseness
conciseness, terseness
terseness, conciseness

Abridgment

abbreviature, compendium

NOUNS (Continued)

abridgment, epitome
abstract, epitome
brief, an epitome
compendium, abridgment
condensation, abridgment
conspectus, synopsis
compend, abridgment
compression, condensation
digest, abridgment
docket, synopsis
draft, short outline
epitome, abridgment
pandect, digest of Roman
or civil law
scenario, brief sketch
summary, compendium
synopsis, conspectus
syllabus, compendium

Energy

abruption, sudden termina-
tion
brusqueness, abruptness
energy, sententiousness
emphasis, force
force, energy
power, energy
rigor, force
(B). rigour
strength, sententiousness

Significance

gist, main point
pith, pithiness
pithiness, terseness
point, terse significance
significance, point

Notation

memorandum, note
mention, brief notice
minute, memorandum
notation, short note
note, brief outline

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WITTINESS

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VERBS

aphorize, utter pithily
(B). aphorise

ADJECTIVES

acute, pointed
artful, cunning
astute, crafty
brainy, wise

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bright, brilliant
brilliant, sparkling
clever, witty
cunning, crafty
crafty, artful
cute, clever
diplomatic, tactful
epigrammatic, witty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

intelligent, clever
keen, sharp
judicious, sagacious
logical, rational
pointed, terse, pithy
rational, judicious
sagacious, judicious

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FOOLISHNESS—NONSENSE

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VERBS**Miscellaneous**

babble, talk childishly
blather, talk foolishly
cackle, blather
chatter, babble
drivel, blather
drool, drivel
fiddle-faddle, talk nonsense
gabble, fiddle-faddle
gibber, be incoherent
jabber, chatter
prate, talk idly
prattle, prate
rattle, cackle
rave, talk wildly
rehash, utter tritely
smatter, blather
splutter, utter confusedly
stutter, splutter
tattle, prate
trifle, fiddle-faddle
twaddle, blather

ADJECTIVES**Senseless**

foolish, silly
inane, senseless
nonsensical, senseless
senseless, unintelligible
silly, foolish
thoughtless, reasonless

Chattering

babbling, pointless
cackling, chattering
chattering, babbling
gibberish, incoherent
jabbering, incoherent

Frivolous

banal, meaningless
casual, cursory
cursory, superficial
empty, hollow
flatulent, windy
flippant, thoughtless
frivolous, frothy
frothy, senseless
glib, flippant
groundless, hollow
hollow, superficial
meaningless, empty
platitudinous, trite
pointless, stupid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

shallow, superficial
superficial, hollow
transitory, cursory
unimportant, inconsequent
windy, flatulent
wishy-washy, empty

Incongruous

absurd, unintelligible
contrary, inconsistent
extravagant, visionary
far-fetched, illogical
illogical, irrational
inarticulate, incoherent
incoherent, absurd
inconclusive, hollow
incongruous, inconsistent
inconsequent, inconsistent
inconsistent, illogical
inept, absurd
irrational, absurd
preposterous, unreasonable
reasonless, senseless
ridiculous, absurd
sophistical, unsound
unmeaning, senseless
unreasonable, unsound
unsound, illogical

Unintelligible

confused, incoherent
desultory, irrational
discursive, desultory
rhapsodic, confused
unintelligible, senseless

Stupid

dull, inane
stupid, dull

NOUNS**Nonsense**

bosh, nonsense
froth, vapid speech
fudge, nonsense
gab, idle chatter
guff, nonsense
nonsense, incongruity
punk, nonsensical talk
rot, nonsense
rubbish, nonsense
stuff, nonsense
wind, empty talk

NOUNS (Continued)**Chatter**

babble, foolish talk
blather, gibberish
cackle, silly talk
chatter, gibberish
chitchat, trifling talk
diddle-daddle, nonsense
fiddle-faddle, nonsense
fiddledeedee, nonsense
gabble, incoherent talk
gibberish, gabble
rattle, empty talk
splutter, confused talk

Frivolity

balderdash, nonsense
extravaganza, rhapsody
flatulence, emptiness
flippancy, babble
folderol, nonsense
foolishness, nonsense
frivolity, folderol
frothiness, froth
Inconsequence, idle chatter
jargon, incongruity
levity, inconsistency
malapropism, absurd use of
fine words
prattle, empty talk
rabble, incoherent dis-
course
rhapsody, rigmarole
rigmarole, foolish talk
tomfoolery, nonsense
twaddle, silly talk
windiness, flatulence

Incongruity

absurdity, nonsense
contrariety, inconsistency
desultoriness, incoherence
fallacy, unsound argument
illogicalness, inconsistency
incongruity, incoherence
Inconsistency, incongruity
sophism, unsound argument
sophistry, sophism
superficiality, flatulence

PERSONS

blatherskite, a foolish
talker
stick, inconsistent speaker

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61A**VERBS****State Truth**

affirm, declare true
allege, affirm
assert, affirm
aver, declare truthfully
avouch, declare true
certify, attest as true
declare, reveal
divulge, reveal
prove, reveal
vow, declare openly

Reveal

actualize, make a fact
attest, certify
confirm, verify
ratify, confirm
reveal, divulge
testify, solemnly declare
true
verify, prove true
vouch, attest

Admit

acknowledge, confess
admit, acknowledge
avow, confess
confess, acknowledge
own, acknowledge

ADJECTIVES**Declarative**

affirmative, ratifying
declarative, affirmative
emphatic, declarative

Actual

absolute, veritable
actual, true
factual, actual
fundamental, real
genuine, real
infallible, factual
invincible, infallible
paradoxical, apparently
absurd but true
philosophic, sound
real, true
scientific, philosophic
sound, founded on reality
true, actual
valid, sound
veritable, actual
very, real

Truthful

faithful, truthful
loyal, faithful
truthful, true
veracious, truthful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Credible**

authentic, genuine
authoritative, absolute
believable, trustworthy
careful, credible
competent, authoritative
credible, believable
gospel, veritable
orthodox, considered sound
reliable, truthful
reputable, reliable
responsible, truthful
trustworthy, truthful

Frank

artless, frank
candid, truthful
earnest, sincere
fair, honest
frank, candid
gulleless, frank
honest, frank
impartial, fair
ingenuous, frank
innocent, frank
naive, artless
open, frank
serious, earnest
sincere, honest
unbiased, honest
unfeigned, truthful
unprejudiced, fair
unreserved, outspoken

Straight-spoken

outspoken, frank
straightforward, frank
straight-spoken, true
unexaggerated, veritable
unvarnished, unexaggerated
upright, outspoken

Indisputable

incontrovertible, in-
dubitable
indisputable, indubitable
indubitable, without doubt
inviolable, undeniable
undeniable, true
unquestionable, not to be
questioned

NOUNS**Declaration**

affirmation, averment
allegation, affirmation
assertion, declaration
avermant, affirmation

NOUNS (Continued)

declaration, assertion

Revelation

actualization, verification
attestation, certification
of truth
certification, statement of
truth
confirmation, verification
disclosure, verification
ratification, confirmation
revelation, disclosure
verification, confirmation

Actuality

actuality, reality
absoluteness, actuality
fact, truth
gospel, verity
infallibility, inviolability
integrity, soundness
inviolability, actuality
paradox, truth when ap-
parently an absurdity
reality, truth
science, truth
solidity, validity
soundness, reality
truth, actuality
validity, truth
verity, reality
virtue, soundness

Truthfulness

accuracy, truth
authenticity, truth
fidelity, truthfulness
probity, truthfulness
sooth, truth
truthfulness, truth
veracity, truthfulness

Credibility

credibility, probability
probability, credibility
verisimilitude, the appear-
ance of truth

Frankness

artlessness, frankness
candor, frankness
earnestness, sincerity
fairness, candor
frankness, candor
honesty, truthfulness
ingenuousness, frankness
naivete, artlessness
sincerity, truthfulness

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61B

VERBS

aphorize, moralize
moralize, aphorize

ADJECTIVES

aphoristic, proverbial
axiomatic, evident as equal
to a truth
epigrammatic, having the
pith of an epigram
gnomic, proverbial
pointed, epigrammatic
proverbial, evident as a
truth
sententious, axiomatic

NOUNS

acrostic, a motto or phrase
formed by the perpendic-
ular front edge of a com-
position
adage, proverb
aphorism, proverb
apothegm, a pithy saying
apologue, moral
axiom, truism
dictum, aphorism
epigram, pithy phrase
fable, moral
folk-lore, maxims, etc.
gnome, maxim

NOUNS (Continued)

institute, maxim
maxim, proverb
moral, an evident truth
mot, a witty saying
motto, a pithy truth
parable, allegory conveying
a pithy truth
precept, maxim
proverb, aphorism
rule, maxim
saw, aphorism
saying, adage
slogan, mot
truism, self-evident truth
war-cry, aphorism

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ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sage, wise
sapient, discerning
sensible, clever
sharp, acute
shrewd, sagacious
smart, shrewd
tactful, clever
wise, learned
subtle, clever
urbane, witty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

versatile, witty
witty, clever

NOUNS

acuteness, sagacity
cleverness, wit
cuteness, cleverness
facetiae, witticism
judiciousness, wisdom
rationality, judiciousness

NOUNS (Continued)

sagacity, acuteness
sally, sudden wit
sapience, sagacity
subtlety, acuteness
tact, skilful expression
wisdom, wise saying
wit, witty remark
witticism, wit

61A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

Admission
acknowledgment, admis-
sion of truth
admission, acknowledg-
ment
confession, acknowledg-
ment

Password

parole, the true password
used daily in a garrison

NOUNS (Continued)

password, parole
shibboleth, a word when
uttered correctly de-
noted a compatriot
watchword, password

Fundamental

fundamental, truth
foundation, fundamental

NOUNS (Continued)

principle, fundamental
truth
rudiment, first principle

INTERJECTIONS

fact, quotha
indeed, in truth
quotha, indeed
amen, adv. verily
verily, adv. amen

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62**VERBS****Lie**

belle, lie
 equivocate, deceive
 excuse, whitewash
 fib, tell a white lie
 forswear, swear falsely
 lie, utter falsely
 perjure, swear falsely
 whitewash, misrepresent

Exaggerate

exaggerate, overstate
 hyperbolize, exaggerate, as
 "swift as the wind"

(B). hyperbolize
 imp, exaggerate
 magnify, exaggerate
 stretch, exaggerate

Deceive

beguile, deceive
 decelve, chicanery
 delude, deceive
 diddle, deceive
 flam, deceive
 flare, deceive boldly
 foist, introduce deceptively
 fudge, foist a fallacy
 illude, deceive
 mislead, deceive

Humbug

canard, deceive by a hoax
 chicanery, trick with pretense
 gammon, impose a hoax
 humbug, deceive
 quack, pretend
 trick, delude

Pervert

blas, instil deceptively
 distort, misrepresent
 falsify, misrepresent
 misrepresent, present
 falsely
 pervert, distort
 prejudice, bias
 traduce, misrepresent
 vitiate, pervert

Prevaricate

prevaricate, quibble
 quibble, prevaricate
 tergiversate, equivocate
 whiffle, prevaricate

Fabricate

dogmatize, fabricate
 (B). dogmatize
 fable, to fib
 fabricate, fabulize
 fabulize, compose fables
 (B). fabulise
 romance, yarn

VERBS (Continued)

yarn, fabricate

Pretend

cant, utter hypocritically
 counterfelt, feign
 feign, pretend
 malingering, feign sickness
 pretend, mislead
 sham, pretend
 simulate, deceive

ADJECTIVES**Lying**

false, untrue
 lying, false
 perjured, perfidious
 perverted, false
 wry, false

Exaggerated

exaggerated, overwrought
 extravagant, exaggerated
 fantastic, exaggerated
 hyperbolic, exaggerating
 the fact
 outre, exaggerated
 overwrought, exaggerated
 reckless, untrustworthy

Deceptive

ambidexterous, deceitful
 collusory, deceptive
 crafty, deceptive
 deceitful, deceptive
 deceptive, quibbling
 designing, deceitful
 disingenuous, deceptive
 double-faced, deceptive
 fallacious, deceptive
 illusive, deceptive
 insidious, deceitful
 mendacious, lying
 quackish, pretentious
 quibbling, deceptive
 tricky, deceitful
 two-faced, deceptive

Perverse

counterfelt, spurious
 distorted, false
 spurious, false
 unreal, fictitious

Prevaricating

fishy, apparently false
 hollow, false
 inconsistent, wanting truth
 tortuous, deceitful
 ungrounded, false
 unreliable, whiffing
 untrue, false
 untrustworthy, unreliable

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Fabricating**

dogmatic, fabricated
 fabulous, fictitious
 fictional, fictitious
 fictitious, false
 mythic, romantic
 mythical, unreal
 romantic, extravagant

Hypocritical

canting, hypocritical
 hypocritical, shamming
 mock, false
 necromantic, noting pre-
 tended divination
 pharisaical, hypocritical
 pretentious, shamming
 pseudo, prefix—false
 sanctimonious, hypocritical
 unctuous, deceitfully bland

Treacherous

apostate, false
 disloyal, false
 faithless, disloyal
 perfidious, false
 traitorous, false
 treacherous, traitorous

NOUNS**Lying**

duplicity, deceit
 equivocation, prevarication
 fallacy, untruth
 falsehood, deceit
 lying, falsehood
 perjury, false swearing
 untruth, falsehood

Lie

fib, falsehood
 lie, a falsehood
 thumper, barefaced lie
 white lie, a lie in the
 interest of good
 whopper, notorious lie

Exaggeration

exaggeration, extravagant
 statement
 hyperbole, exaggeration
 screamer, gross exaggeration

Deception

artifice, deception
 deceit, falsehood
 deceitfulness, deceit
 deception, falsehood
 falsity, deceit
 flam, falsehood
 gulle, deceit

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63**VERBS****Praise**

eulogize, extol
(B). eulogise
extol, praise highly
glorify, reflect glory upon
honor, glorify
(B). honour
laud, extol
honize, glorify
magnify, exalt
panegyricize, praise
(B). panegyricise
praise, laud

Compliment

compliment, congratulate
congratulate, felicitate
delight, please highly
felicitate, wish joy to
gratify, delight
revere, venerate
venerate, honor
worship, venerate

Acclaim

acclaim, shout applause
applaud, acclaim
cheer, applaud
encore, recall with applause
hurrah, shout applause
toast, honor in drinking
trumpet, extol loudly

Flatter

beslaver, praise fulsomely
beslobber, beslaver
flatter, gratify with praise
honey, flatter
puff, praise fulsomely
sugar, flatter
toady, flatter obsequiously
wheedle, toady

Commemorate

celebrate, extol
commemorate, celebrate
consecrate, dedicate
dedicate, commemorate
immortalize, exalt to fame
(B). immortalise
solemnize, celebrate
(B). solemnise

Approve

advocate, recommend
approve, approve
approve, commend
commend, praise
indorse, sanction
recommend, commend
sanction, approve

VERBS (Continued)**Greet**

greet, welcome
hail, greet
salute, greet
welcome, honor

Thank

bless, praise
thank, bless

ADJECTIVES**Praising**

acclamatory, laudatory
encomiastic, eulogistic
eulogistic, laudatory
laudatory, eulogistic
laureate, giving honor
panegyric, eulogistic
plauditory, giving applause

Complimentary

complimentary, praiseful
congratulatory, approbative

Flattering

adulatory, flattering
flattering, adulatory
fulsome, rich in praise
olily, flattering
smooth, flattering
suave, unctuous
unctuous, flattering

Approbative

approbative, commendatory
approbatory, approbative
commendatory, approbative
recommendatory, approving

Greeting

salutatory, wishing well

Benedictory

benedictive, benedictory
benedictory, blessing
hallelulah, praising God

Thankful

gracious, thankful
grateful, fulsome
thankful, grateful

Farewell

farewell, valedictory
good-by, farewell
valedictory, saying fare-
well

NOUNS**Praise**

encomium, formal praise
eulogy, high praise

NOUNS (Continued)

homage, worship
hero-worship, laureation
honor, homage
(B). honour
laudation, praise
panegyric, eulogy
praise, laudation
tribute, praise

Compliment

admiration, worship
compliment, praise
congratulation, felicitation
felicitation, congratulation
felicitly, praise
reverence, veneration
veneration, worship
worship, ardent praise

Acclamation

acclaim, shout of applause
acclamation, applause
applause, audible praise
boom, burst of applause
cheer, audible acclaim
encore, applause
furor, great enthusiasm
gush, outburst of praise
ovation, acclamation
plaudit, applause
salvo, burst of applause
toast, praise with drinking

Flattery

adulation, praise
blandishment, flattery
blarney, wheedling
flattery
fawning, servile flattery
flattery, excessive praise
flummery, flattery
logrolling, mutual praise
puff, flattery
puffing, puff
sycophancy, servile flattery
taffy, blarney (slang)
unction, flattery
wheedling, blarney

Commemoration

celebration, dedication
commemoration, celebration
dedication, commemoration
glorification, laudation
laureation, formal honor

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63 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

Approval

approbation, commendation
 approbateness, approval
 approval, approbation
 commendation, approval
 indorsement, approval
 recommendation, approval
 testimonial, certificate of
 approval

Greeting

greeting, welcome
 salute, greeting
 salutation, salute
 welcome, greeting

Benediction

benediction, blessing
 benison, blessing
 blessing, gift of grace
 doxology, glory to God
 elege, funeral eulogy
 gloria, ascription of praise

62 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

mendacity, falsehood

Humbuggery

bosh, humbuggery
 canard, hoax
 fudge, made-up story
 gammon, hoax
 hoax, deceptive trick
 hocus, deception
 humbuggery, falsehood
 imposture, deception
 invention, fabrication
 quackery, imposture
 trick, hoax
 trickery, deception

Perversion

bull, distortion of facts
 casuistry, sophistry
 charlatanism, quackery
 chicane, sophistry
 distortion, perversion
 falsification, fabrication
 Jesuitism, subtle duplicity
 Machiavellianism, unprin-
 ciple deception in poli-
 tics
 misrepresentation, untruth
 perversion, falsification
 sophism, sophistry
 sophistry, specious falsity

Prevarication

excuse, subterfuge
 fishiness, inverisimilitude
 inaccuracy, untruthfulness
 inverisimilitude, falsehood

NOUNS (Continued)

hallelulah, gloria

Thankfulness

grace, gratitude
 gratitude, thanks
 thankfulness, gratitude

Farewell

adieu, farewell
 farewell, valediction
 good-by, a farewell
 valedictory, oration of
 praise and farewell

PERSONS

adulator, flatterer
 claque, hired applauders
 claqueur, as above (sing.)
 congratulator, felicitator
 encomiast, laudator
 eulogist, encomiast
 flatterer, puffer
 laudator, praiser

NOUNS (Continued)

prevarication, pretext
 quibble, falsehood
 quibbling, petty deceit
 subterfuge, falsehood
 tergiversation, subterfuge
 whiffling, prevarication

Fabrication

dogma, statement of belief
 dogmatism, dogma
 fable, fabrication
 fabrication, fiction
 fiction, invention
 figment, fiction
 story, fictitious narrative
 tale, story
 yarn, tale

Hypocrisy

cant, hypocrisy
 hypocrisy, false profession
 mockery, falsehood
 necromancy, pretension to
 divination
 pharisaism, hypocrisy
 pretense, prevarication
 pretension, pretense
 pretext, pretense
 sciolism, pretense to
 knowledge
 sham, pretense
 speciousness, deceptive
 fairness
 veneer, pretense

Treachery

falthlessness, falsehood

PERSONS (Continued)

laureate, laureate poet
 licksplittle, sycophant
 panegyrist, eulogizer
 puffer, adulator
 sycophant, servile flatterer
 trumpeter, self-proclaimer
 tuft-hunter, sycophant
 valedictorian, one who de-
 livers a valedictory

INTERJECTIONS

all-hail, vive'
 bravo, good'
 bully, bravo' (slang)
 good, well done'
 hosanna, praise to God'
 hurrah, bravo'
 viva, hurrah'
 vive, long life or success'

NOUNS (Continued)

infidelity, faithlessness
 perfidy, treachery
 treachery, faithlessness
 treason, treachery

PERSONS

Ananias, the liar who fell
 dead when rebuked by
 Peter
 charlatan, pretender to
 knowledge
 deceiver, imposter
 dissembler, deceiver
 fabricator, prevaricator
 fabulist, fabricator of
 fables
 fibber, fibster
 fibster, petty liar
 forger, a falsifier
 hypocrite, one who pretends
 to be what he is not
 imposter, montebank
 liar, one who lies
 Machiavellian, a cunning
 unprincipled politician
 necromancer, pretender at
 divination
 Pharisee, deceiver
 pretender, quack
 prevaricator, misrepre-
 senter
 quack, charlatan
 sophist, one who argues
 cleverly but fallaciously

REPROOF—INSULT

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64

VERBS**Reproach**

admonish, reprove
blame, condemn
carp, reproach
check, reprove
lecture, reprimand
rail, reproach
reprimand, reprove
reflect, cast reproach
reprove, chide
rebuke, reprove
reproach, upbraid
reprobate, censure
upbraid, reproach
warn, admonish

Denounce

abjure, renounce
abnegate, denounce
condemn, disapprove
decry, denounce
denounce, censure
disapprove, decry
fulminate, denounce
objurgate, rebuke
renounce, denounce

Censure

animadvert, criticize
berate, scold
censure, castigate
chide, scold
criticize, censure
(B). criticize
fuss, scold
inculcate, censure
nag, censure
reprehend, censure
scold, chide sharply
slate, criticize severely
vent, utter ill feelings

Castigate

castigate, criticize severely
excoriate, chastize verbally
keelhaul, censure
lash, scourge with satire
rate, excoriate
roast, scold

Growl, Etc.

growl, admonish
snarl, admonish

Deride

deride, ridicule
fiddle-faddle, twit
gibe, taunt
gird, taunt

VERBS (Continued)

hoot, gibe
ridicule, scoff
scoff, gibe
taunt, gibe, reproach
twit, upbraid

Insult

affront, insult
huff, affront
insult, affront
sauce, insult
snub, affront

Curse

anathematize, curse
(B). anathematise
beshrew, imprecate
curse, invoke evil upon
damn, condemn
execrate, curse
imprecate, curse
inveigh, curse severely
rip, swear
swear, curse
vituperate, curse abusively

ADJECTIVES**Reproachful**

admonitory, reproachful
captious, carping
carping, fault-finding
fussy, carping
invective, vituperative
reprehensive, reproachful
reproachful, censorious

Denunciatory

condemnatory, denuncia-
tory
damnatory, condemnatory
damning, condemning
denunciatory, objurgatory
depreciating, denunciatory
objurgatory, censorious

Censorious

animadversive, censorious
censorious, denunciatory
censurable, fault-finding
critical, censorious
naggy, censorious
vituperative, censorious

Castigatory

castigatory, censorious
cutting, sarcastic
mordant, sarcastic
scathing, censorious
slashing, sarcastic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

trenchant, scathing

Harsh

acrimonious, caustic
acid, stinging
biting, acrimonious
bitter, sarcastic
caustic, sarcastic
grating, acrid
harsh, grating
poignant, bitter
pungent, sarcastic
severe, scathing
shrewish, scolding
snarling, surly
stinging, acrimonious
surly, snarling
tart, stinging

Sarcastic

sarcastic, cuttingly severe
sardonic, derisive
satirical, sarcastic

Derisive

derisive, ironical
ironical, satirical
scoffing, derisive

Insulting

audacious, impudent
brassy, impudent
brazen, insolent
impertinent, impudent
impudent, saucy
insolent, impertinent
insulting, insolent
lippy, impertinent
malapert, impudent
pert, saucy
saucy, impudent

NOUNS**Reproach**

admonition, reproof
blame, reproach
obloquy, reproach
rebuke, reprehension
reproach, severe blame
reprobation, reproach
reproof, censure
warning, admonition

Denunciation

abjuration, renunciation
condemnation, denunciation
damnation, condemnation
denunciation, censure

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DEFAMATION—ACCUSATION

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ASSOCIATIVE

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65

VERBS

Defame

asperse, slander
backbite, slander
belle, calumniate
blackguard, vilify
blaspheme, revile
calumniate, accuse falsely
defame, disgrace
desecrate, defame
libel, defame
malign, slander
profane, debase
revile, vilify
scandalize, defame
(B). scandalize
slander, calumniate
traduce, slander
vilify, defame
violate, profane

Disparage

abase, humble
belittle, depreciate
degrade, lower, debase
depress, humble
disgrace, dishonor
dishonor, defame
disparage, belittle
humble, degrade
humiliate, humble
lower, humble
mortify, humiliate
obscure, make mean
prostrate, humble
slur, disparage

Abuse

abuse, defame
brutalize, brutify
brutify, debase
corrupt, debase
debase, corrupt
deprave, debase
depreciate, disparage
derogate, detract
detract, disparage
disqualify, disrate
disrate, degrade

Stigmatize

attaint, disgrace
bespatter, asperse
blacken, defame
blemish, defame
brand, stigmatize
stigmatize, defame
(B). stigmatize

Accuse

accuse, blame
arraign, accuse

VERBS (Continued)

ascribe, impute
attribute, impute
blame, accuse
charge, accuse
complain, charge
criminate, accuse
impeach, arraign
impute, charge
incriminate, accuse
inculcate, criminate
indict, charge
lay, impute
recriminate, countercharge

Denounce

cast, condemn
condemn, blame
decry, disparage
denounce, accuse
inveigh, denounce

Curse

anathematize, curse
(B). anathematize
ban, curse
beshrew, execrate
curse, blaspheme
damn, curse
damnify, curse
execrate, curse
imprecate, curse

ADJECTIVES

Defamatory

blasphemous, vilifying
calumnious, defamatory
contumelious, abusive
defamatory, derogatory
evil, foul
foul, scurrilous
infamous, libelous
libelous, scandalous
obscene, foul
pornographic, obscene
profane, blasphemous
scandalous, defamatory
slandorous, calumnious
scurrilous, opprobrious
venomous, scurrilous
villainous, infamous
virulent, venomous

Disparaging

degrading, disparaging
disparaging, depreciatory
humiliating, mortifying
mortifying, humiliating

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Abusive

abusive, humiliating
depreciatory, derogatory
derogatory, disparaging
discreditable, disparaging
disgraceful, degrading
ignominious, derogatory
inglorious, disparaging
opprobrious, disgraceful
outlandish, infamous
scornful, disparaging
unflattering, opprobrious

Accusatory

accusatory, accusing
ascribable, blamable
attributive, ascribing
blamable, accusatory
blameful, accusatory
invective, accusatory
recriminatory, accusatory

Denunciatory

apostatical, renunciatory
damnatory, denunciatory
demagogic, denunciatory
denunciatory, accusatory
imprecatory, cursing

NOUNS

Defamation

aspersion, slander
blackguardism, calumnia-
tion
blackguard, slander
blasphemy, profanity
billingsgate, slander
calumniation, slander
contumely, scornful abuse
defamation, aspersion
desecration, defamation
indignity, abuse
infamy, ignominy
libel, slander
obloquy, slander
profanation, blasphemy
scandal, defamation
scurrility, slander
slander, defamation
vilification, defamation
violation, profanation

Disparagement

abasement, disparagement
debasement, defamation
degradation, abasement
disparagement, defamation
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DISPUTE—QUARREL

see—
vs. Admission—
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ASSOCIATIVE

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66

VERBS**Dispute**

contradict, dispute
disagree, dispute
differ, disagree
dispute, debate
gainsay, contradict
impugn, gainsay

Contend

altercate, dispute
argue, debate
contend, dispute
contravene, dispute
controvert, debate
contest, dispute
debate, dispute
discuss, argue
litigate, contend
militate, contend
ratiocinate, argue

Quarrel

agitate, discuss
bicker, altercate
brawl, quarrel
fuss, quarrel
heckle, interrupt
higgle, dispute
jangle, quarrel
quarrel, dispute
squabble, quarrel
wrange, dispute

ADJECTIVES**Disputatious**

contradictory, diametrically
opposed
discordant, wrangling
disputatious, dissentient
dissentient, controversial

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dissonant, quarrelsome

Contentious

argumentative, disputa-
tious
contentious, quarrelsome
controversial, controvert-
ible
debatable, being debated
forensic, in public dispute
litigious, forensic
polemic, disputatious
polemical, polemic
ratiocinative, argumen-
tative

Quarrelsome

cantankerous, quarrelsome
irascible, quarrelsome
quarrelsome, disputatious
querulous, dissentient
pugnacious, quarrelsome
wrangling, disputatious

NOUNS**Dispute**

contentiousness, disputa-
tion
contradiction, contraven-
tion
controversy, disputation
diatribe, long disputation
difference, controversy
disputation, controversy
dispute, quarrel
dissidence, dispute
dissonance, disagreement

NOUNS (Continued)

disagreement, contraven-
tion
polemics, controversy

Contention

altercation, dispute
argument, debate
argumentation, dispute
contention, debate
contest, dispute
contravention, debate
debate, argument
litigation, legal dispute
logomachy, furious argu-
ment

Quarrel

agitation, argument
bickering, wrangling
embroilment, disputation
friction, dispute
imbroglio, fracas
strife, quarrel
wrangling, disputation

Miscellaneous

brawl, quarrel
broll, a quarrel
clash, disputation
feud, quarrel
fracas, noisy quarrel
fray, quarrel
fuss, quarrel
gale, quarrel
quarrel, dispute
row, wrangle
ruction, row
spat, quarrel
squabble, dispute
tiff, spat

65 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)**Abuse**

abuse, slander
depreciation, decrual
derogation, disparagement
detraction, derogation

Stigma

blemish, stigma
brand, stigma
disgrace, humiliation
dishonor, infamy
humiliation, mortification
ignominy, defamation
slur, aspersion

NOUNS (Continued)

stigma, infamy
umbrage, foul expression

Accusation

accusation, blame
arraignment, ascription
ascription, blame
attribution, imputation
blame, accusation
charge, accusation
complaint, charge
countercharge, recrimina-
tion
crimination, accusation

NOUNS (Continued)

impeachment, accusation
imputation, ascription
inculpation, incrimination
incrimination, accusation
indictment, charge
investive, violent accusa-
tion
objurgation, blame
philippic, invective
recrimination, accusation
reproach, disgrace

(Continued on page 134)

NOUNS (Continued)

jeremiad, sarcastic lament
objurgation, blame
renouncement, objurgation
renunciation, objurgation
thunder, denunciation
thunderbolt, denunciation

Censure

animadversion, censure
belles-lettres, facile criticism
censure, reproof
criticism, censure
curtain lecture, scolding
fuss, a scolding
lecture, reprimand
reprimand, reproach
reprehension, censure
scolding, sharp rebuke
wiggling, scolding rebuke

Castigation

castigation, severe criticism
decree, clamorous censure
diatribe, abusive criticism
drumming, reprimand
gratings, harsh abuse
stricture, abuse
tirade, violent censure
vituperation, censure

Harshness

acerbity, acrimony
acridity, acrimony
acrimony, asperity
asperity, acerbity
polynancy, acrimony
spleen, acrimony

Sarcasm

cynicism, sarcasm
irony, subtle sarcasm
ralling, satire
rallery, satire
sarcasm, bitter satire
satire, sarcasm

NOUNS (Continued)**Derision**

catcall, reproof
derision, hostile ridicule
dudgeon, malicious jeering
gibe, a taunting
hoot, jeering, disapprobation
horse-laugh, derision
ridicule, derision
scoffing, ridicule
sneer, scoff
taunt, bitter reproach

Insult

affront, indignity
audacity, insolence
brass, impudence
cheek, reproof
effrontery, impudence
flippancy, impudence
impertinence, impudence
impudence, insolence
indignity, insult
insolence, insult
insult, effrontery
pertness, impudence
sauciness, impudence

Lampoon, Etc.

broadside, conspicuous newspaper attack
lampoon, abusive satire
pasquinade, lampoon
skit, brief satire
slant, sarcastic remark

Growl, Hiss, Etc.

growl, warning grumble
grumbling, growling
hiss, sibilation
sibilation, warning hiss
snarl, acrimonious growl

Curse

anathema, curse
curse, imprecation
execration, a cursing

NOUNS (Continued)

imprecation, curse
malediction, imprecation
malison, malediction
oath, curse

PERSONS

castigator, one who rebukes severely
critic, one who judges capriciously
criticaster, petty critic
cynic, a captious person
demagogue, one who inveighs against authority
iconoclast, one who attacks sham, etc.
rallieur, one who attacks jestingly
satirist, a writer of satire
scold, a scolding woman
scoffer, one who scoffs
shrew, vixen
spitfire, one who is fitfully acrimonious
termagant, a noisy, violent woman
vixen, harsh woman
Xanthippe, a scolding woman

INTERJECTIONS

bah, contempt
boo, contempt
faugh, disgust
fiddle-de-dee, disapproval
fiddlestick, disapproval
fie, disapproval
fugh, disapproval
holty-toity, disapproval
lush, contempt
plish, contempt
pshaw, contempt
pugh, contempt
sirrah, fellow, sir (surly)

NOUNS (Continued)**Denunciation**

condemnation, blame
damnation, imprecation
decree, disparagement
demagogism, denunciation
denunciation, accusation
fulmination, denunciation
opprobrium, condemnation
renunciation, disparagement
scorn, opprobrium

NOUNS (Continued)**Curse**

anathema, formal curse
ban, a curse
curse, imprecation
damn, a curse
execration, imprecation
expletive, curse
imprecation, malediction
malediction, curse
malison, execration
profanity, malediction

PERSONS

apostate, one who renounces his party
blackguard, reviler
demagogue, a political renouncer
denunciator, denouncer
maligner, slanderer
muckraker, an abusive writer or speaker
reviler, defamer

REMONSTRANCE—

DENIAL see—
 vs. Compliance 46A
 vs. Submission 46B

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ASSOCIATIVE

Demand	41B
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67A**VERBS****Remonstrate**

confute, disprove
 contradict, deny
 contravene, controvert
 controvert, refute
 decline, deny
 demur, disagree
 deplore, remonstrate
 deprecate, protest
 differ, dissent
 disagree, dissent
 disapprove, dissent
 disprove, demur
 dissent, expostulate
 expostulate, remonstrate
 gainsay, contradict
 impugn, contradict
 object, protest
 oppose, object
 protest, remonstrate
 refuse, decline
 refute, disprove
 reject, refuse
 remonstrate, expostulate
 traverse, deny formally

Resent

antagonize, defy
 (B). antagonise
 challenge, defy
 dare, defy
 defy, dare
 resent, kick

Snarl, Etc.

bellow, roar defiance
 foam, rage
 gnash, grit defiance
 grit, gnash the teeth
 growl, snarl defiance
 grumble, murmur protest
 kick, remonstrate
 lip, resent
 rage, growl, gnash
 rant, protest, rave, rage
 rave, rage
 roar, bellow defiance
 snap, defy sharply
 snarl, growl defiance
 storm, defy stormily
 tear, rage

Repudiate

abjure, renounce
 apostatize, renounce
 (B). apostatise
 deny, abjure
 disclaim, repudiate
 disavow, disclaim

VERBS (Continued)

disown, disclaim
 forswear, deny
 recant, deny
 renounce, disclaim
 repudiate, disclaim

ADJECTIVES**Remonstrant**

adverse, contrary
 apostate, renunciatory
 contradictory, denying
 contrary, contradictory
 controversial, contradictory
 deprecatory, disapproving
 dissident, controversial
 dissenting, negative
 expostulatory, dissident
 negative, oppositional
 opponent, controversial
 oppositional, protesting
 protestant, expostulatory
 refutable, disprovable
 remonstrant, expostulatory
 renunciatory, dissident
 tutelar, protesting

Resentful

antagonistic, negative
 bellicose, contentious
 belligerent, hostile
 cantankerous, contentious
 contentious, contradictory
 defiant, antagonistic
 fiery, cantankerous
 grievous, sorely negative
 hostile, antagonistic
 indignant, resentful
 inimical, hostile
 militant, hostile
 peppery, fiery
 perverse, petulant
 pettish, petulant
 petulant, resentful
 pugnacious, hostile
 resentful, expostulatory
 splanetic, peppery

Snarling, Etc.

growling, cantankerous
 grumbling, growling
 grumpy, hostile
 mumpish, grumbling
 snappish, petulant
 snarling, snappish
 waspish, snappish

Harsh, Etc.

austere, stern

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

grave, solemnly negative
 harsh, austere
 serious, solemn
 severe, austere
 solemn, stern
 stern, severe

Repudiative

agnostic, denying God, etc.
 adjuratory, renunciatory
 apostatical, renunciatory
 renunciatory, repudiating
 repudiative, renunciatory

NOUNS**Remonstrance**

confutation, denial
 contradiction, denial
 contravention, opposition
 demurrer, objection
 denial, contradiction
 disagreement, dissension
 disapprobation, disapproval
 disapproval, dissension
 discord, dissonance
 dissent, contravention
 dissension, difference
 difference, disagreement
 dissidence, disagreement
 dissonance, disagreement
 expostulation, protest
 negation, denial
 objection, remonstrance
 opposition, protestation
 protest, remonstrance
 protestation, protest
 refusal, denial
 refutation, denial
 rejection, refusal
 remonstrance, protest
 traverse, formal denial
 variance, difference

Resentment

antagonism, militancy
 bravado, defiance
 contention, antagonism
 contentiousness, petulance
 challenge, protest
 dare, a challenge
 defiance, dare
 hostility, militancy
 militancy, antagonism
 peevishness, dissonance
 petulance, peevishness
 pugnacity, contentiousness
 resentment, strong protest

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COMPLAINT

vs. Contentment—
Laughter ... 71B

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67B**VERBS****Deplore**

bemoan, bewail
bewail, lament
complain, murmur
deplore, complain
fret, deplore
grieve, deplore
lament, bewail
murmur, moan

Cry, Etc.

blubber, deplore
cry, bewail
groan, moan
moan, deplore
pule, deplore
scream, shriek deplorably

VERBS (Continued)

sigh, deplore
snivel, weep
sob, weep
wall, bewail
weep, deplore
whimper, weep
whine, complain
yelp, bewail

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

doleful, complaining
dolesome, doleful
mournful, dolesome
plaintive, mournful
querimonious, complaining
querulous, complaining

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

complaint, deprecation
cry, bewailment
deprecation, entreating
protest
grievance, complaint
groan, doleful moan
lamentation, complaint
moan, lamentation
murmur, moan
plaint, a lament
plaintiveness, bewailment
scream, shrill cry
sob, doleful crying
whimper, sob
whine, plaint

68A**MELODY—****ELOQUENCE**

vs. Dissonance . . . 70

see—

{ Song—Melody . . . 68B
{ Persons . . . 68H, 68I, 68J
{ Symbols . . . 68K
{ Speech . . . 55A

ASSOCIATIVE**INSTRUMENTS**

Stringed . . . 68D
Percussion . . . 68E
Pneumatic . . . 68G

68A**VERBS****Melodize**

attune, bring in accord
harmonize, be in accord
jazz, play lively music
melodize, harmonize
(B). melodise
play, express in music
serenade, sing or play
tenderly
symphonize, harmonize
with a full band
(B). symphonise

Sing, Etc.

carol, warble
chant, sing
chime, harmonize
chirp, utter chirpingly
croon, sing softly
hum, croon
lilt, sing to swaying
quaver, trill
sing, chant
trill, sing quaveringly
warble, trill
yodle, warble

Fiddle, Fife, Etc.

ding, sound like a bell
drum, play on a drum
fiddle, play a violin
fife, play a fife or flute
intone, sound a note

VERBS (Continued)

pipe, whistle
ring, sound bell-like
roll, drum a long sound
sound, intone
tingle, ring
tinkle, ring softly
tune, harmonize
whistle, blow a tune

Portray Eloquently

declaim, speak rhetorically
depict, portray
flourish, be flowery
paint, depict
portray, paint verbally
recite, declaim

ADJECTIVES**Melodious**

dulcet, harmonious
elegiac, sadly tuneful
enharmonic, in harmony
harmonic, concordant
harmonious, musical
incantatory, enchanting
liquid, mellifluous
lyric, in the music of a lyre
mellifluent, sweet-sounding
mellifluous, mellifluent
melodious, dulcet
musical, melodious
Orphean, melodious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sweet, mellifluous
symphonic, orchestral
tuneful, harmonic

**Figuratively
Melodious**

agreeable, pleasant
beautiful, delightful
delightful, pleasing
enchanting, pleasing
exquisite, delightful
pleasant, delightful
pleasing, delightful

**Distinctively
Melodious**

clarion, distinct
clear, clarion
gentle, tender
low, soft
mellow, soft
orotund, resonant
resonant, resounding
rich, harmonious
ringing, clear
silvery, clear
soft, dulcet
sonant, resonant
sonorific, sounding
sonorous, resonant
soothing, tender

(Continued on page 137)

68A (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

tender, soft
warbling, trilling

Vocal, Orchestral, Etc.

choral, sung in choir
chromatic, in semitones
instrumental, orchestral
operatic, in musical drama
orchestral, played in orchestra
vocal, sonant

Concordant

assonant, sonant
concordant, consonant
consonant, harmonious
rhythmic, harmonious

Vocally Distinctive

alto, contralto
barytone, voiced between bass and tenor
bass, deep-sounding
contrabass, sounded an octave lower
contralto, alto
diatonic, regular in pitch
falsetto, higher than chest voice
mezzo-soprano, between soprano and contralto
soprano, noting the highest female voice
tenor, noting the highest male voice
treble, soprano

Eloquent, Etc.

altisonant, high-sounding
declamatory, rhetorical
elocutionary, rhetorical
eloquent, artful, persuasive
euphemistic, pleasing
euphonic, euphony
euphony, exquisite
exquisite, highly pleasing
fine, grand
florid, flowery
flowery, oratorical
fluent, eloquent
grand, grandiose
grandiose, grandiloquent
grandiloquent, lofty in expression
magniloquent, grand
oratorical, rhetorical
recitative, uttered musically
rhetorical, elegant in speech

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Implying Diction

clear, definite
definite, distinct
grammatical, correct in speech
measured, rhythmic
puristic, affectedly precise
rhythmic, recitative

NOUNS

Melody

glee, minstrelsy
harmony, concordance
jazz, form of syncopation
melody, harmony
minstrelsy, music
music, melody
psalmody, psalm singing
ragtime, syncopated music
symphony, harmony
syncopation, form of jazz

Tremolo, Etc.

quaver, vibrating tone
resonance, vibrant tone
tremolo, tremulous effect
trill, a quaver
warble, sweet flow of sound

Concordance

accord, harmony
attunement, harmonization
concord, harmony
concordance, concord
consonance, harmony
rhythm, rhyme
unison, concordance

Intonation, Etc.

bravura, brilliant range
cadenza, musical flourish
cadence, a musical run
cantillation, an intoning chord, notes in harmony
diapason, entire range
diminuendo, decrease in tone
dulciana, a pleasing stop
gamut, entire range
intonation, quality of tone
modulation, varying tone
roulade, musical movement

Note, Pitch

flat, depressed tone
note, tone
pitch, quality of tone
sharp, higher note
tone, quality of sound

Eloquence, Etc.

assonance, euphony

NOUNS (Continued)

Atticism, eloquence
elegance, magniloquence
eloquence, gripping utterance
euphony, pleasing speech
flourish, magniloquence
fluency, eloquence
grandiloquence, grand
magniloquence, grand speech
oratory, eloquence
refinement, elegance

Figurative Eloquence

artistry
portraiture
beauty
charm
bewitchment
enchantment
dignity
elegance
grace
stateliness
brilliance
fire
resplendence
sparkle
force
Intensity
power
strength
character
Importance
prestige
significance
cleverness
genius
profoundity
wisdom
magnificence

Diction, Etc.

diction, elocution
elocution, pleasing speech
poetry, poetic speech
purism, precise speech
rhetoric, elegant speech
rhyme, poetry

Voice

See Adjectives

PERSONS

orator, artful speaker
speaker, orator
spellbinder, orator

SONG—AIR—MELODY

accompaniment, a subordinate rendition
 air, melody
 anthem, triumphal song
 antiphon, hymn by alternating choirs
 antiphony, responsive chanting
 antistrophe, alternate singing
 aria, an air
 arletta, short aria
 ballad, a music and dance rendition
 barcarole, gondolier song
 berceuse, cradle-song
 bolero, music for a Spanish dance
 cantata, a choral composition
 canticle, a song
 canto, a singing
 canto fermo, plain song
 canzona, a song
 canzonet, short song
 carillon, an air on bells
 carol, song of joy
 cavatina, short melody
 cento, a composition with mixed pieces
 chant, a song
 chantey, sailors' song
 charivari, mock serenade
 choral, a melody
 concert, musical entertainment
 concertino, abridged concerto
 concerto, musical composition
 cotillon, dance music
 descant, a varied melody
 dirge, funeral hymn
 ditty, a little song
 divertimento, an air
 divertissement, ballet

(Continued)

doxology, hymn of praise
 duet, a piece for two
 duetino, a short duet
 elegiac, elegy
 elegy, dirge
 extravaganza, fantastic composition or drama
 fantasia, extravaganza
 fugue, a composition with parts repeated
 gallopade, dance music
 glee, composition for voices
 gradual, response song
 Gregorian, a chant
 hallelulah, a rendition of praise
 hymn, sacred dode
 hyporcheme, Greek dance song
 improvisation, improvised rendition
 incantation, an enchantment
 introit, an entering psalm
 lay, a simple song
 lit, a song with rhythmic movement
 love-ditty, a love-song
 lullaby, a cradle song
 lyric, rendition on a lyre
 madrigal, amorous song
 Magnificat, a chant
 march, a composition for marching
 melody, a tune
 minstrelsy, production of ballads, poetry, etc
 minuet, a dance music
 monody, plaintive song
 musette, a soft air
 music, harmonic sounds
 musicale, harmonic entertainment
 music-drama, splendid harmony
 nocturne, lullaby

(Continued)

ode, a short song
 opera, musical drama
 operetta, opera
 opus, musical composition
 oratorio, a sacred melody
 oratory, oratorio
 orchestration, orchestral rendition
 psalm, triumphal song
 paraphrase, sacred hymn
 parody, a burlesque
 pastoral, a rural song
 psalm, sacred ode
 philter, love-song
 potpourri, musical medley
 recital, musical entertainment
 redowa, Bohemian music or dance
 refrain, a repeated strain
 requiem, musical mass for a deceased
 rondeau, a light air
 rondellet, refrain
 roundelay, ancient song or dance
 saltarello, vivacious music or dance
 saraband, music for a Spanish dance
 serenade, a tender strain
 service, a devotional piece
 solo, piece rendered singly
 sonata, composition for one instrument
 sonatina, miniature sonata
 song, poetical strain
 strain, melody
 symphony, an orchestration
 syncopation, syncopated piece
 tune, a melody
 vespers, evening song
 yodel, song in natural and falsetto voice

67A (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)****Snarl, Etc.**

bellow, defiant roar
 gust, violent outburst
 roar, defiant bellow
 scream, yell of rage
 snarl, defiant growl
 tantrum, sudden outburst

Repudiation

abjuration, repudiation
 disavowal, denial
 recantation, denial
 renouncement, repudiation

NOUNS (Continued)

renunciation, denial
 repudiation, disavowal

PERSONS

agitator, controversialist
 antagonist, opponent
 complainant, remonstrant
 controversialist, disputant
 controvertist, disputant
 disclaimer, disown
 disputant, disclaimer
 dissenter, remonstrant

PERSONS (Continued)

dissentient, remonstrant
 dissident, ranter, etc
 growler, remonstrant
 grumbler, growler
 opponent, controversialist
 Polemic, controversialist
 ranter, boisterous preacher
 remonstrant, expostulator
 repudiator, disclaimer
 shrew, vixen
 wasp, vixen
 wrangler, disputant

68C, 68D, 68E, 68F, 68G, 68H, 68I, 68J, 68K

68C

INTRODUCTION—END- ING—INTERLUDE

dulciana, pleasing stop
epode, last part of an ode
exode, interlude

interlude, a playing be-
tween

intermezzo, a lively playing
between

overture, introduction
prelude, musical preface

recessional, a rendition as
the clergy departs

reville, an awakening by
drum or bugle

ritornelle, an introductory
or concluding symphony

symphony, instrumental in-
troduction or ending of
a vocal composition

taps, bugle command for
"lights out"

tattoo, drumbeat for re-
tirement

68D

STRINGED INSTRUMENTS

Æolian harp	koto
banjo	lute
bass viol	lyre
cello	mandolin
cithara	penta
cithern	piano
clavichord	planoforte
clavier	planola
contrabasso	psaltery
dulcimer	sackbut
fiddle	Stradivarius
gittern	ukulele
grand	viol
guitar	viola
harp	violin
harpichord	violone
hautboy	violoncello
hept	zither
hexa	Etc., etc.
kin	

68E

PERCUSSION INSTRUMENTS

bell
castanet
chime
cymbal
drum
gong
tambourine
tom-tom
xylophone

68F

INSTRUMENTS— MISCELLANEOUS

graphophone, phonograph
instrument, music piece
phonograph, graphophone

68G

AIR INSTRUMENTS

accordion	flute
alpenhorn	harmonium
autophon	harmonica
bagpipe	horn
basshorn	jew's harp
bassoon	ophicleide
bombardon	organ
bugle	piccolo
callope	saxhorn
clarinet	saxophone
clarion	trombone
concertina	trumpet
cornet	tuba
euphonium	whistle
fife	

68H

MUSICIANS

artiste, singer, etc.
band, orchestra
banjoist, banjo player
bassoonist, bassoon player
drummer, drum player
fiddler, violinist
fugulist, performer
flutist, flute player
harmonist, melodist
lyrist, lyre player
maestro, a master in music
melodist, music maker
minstrel, musician
musician, minstrel
orchestra, band
organist, organ player
performer, player
planist, piano player
player, musician
soloist, solo singer
trumpeter, trumpet
sunder
tuner, harmonizer
violinist, violin player
virtuoso, a skilful player
waltz, nocturnal musicians

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 68A)

BEINGS

Euterpe, muse of music
Apollo, god of music, etc.
Orpheus, mythical musician

68I

VOCALISTS, Etc.

artiste, singer
barytone, intermediate tone
bass, bass singer
basso, bass
basso profundo, low bass
bard, singer
cantor, chief singer
choir, company of singers
chorister, choir member
chorus, choir
contralto, contralto singer
cantatrice, female singer
falsetto, falsetto singer
nightingale, sweet singer
octet, eight singers
parodist, one who parodies
prima donna, a principal
female singer
psalmist, psalm singer
psalmodist, psalmist
quartet, four singers
quintet, five singers
sextet, six singers
singer, one who sings
songster, singer
soprano, highest female
voice
tenor, highest male voice
troubadour, lyric poet
virtuoso, master musician
vocalist, singer
warbler, singer

68J

PERSONS (Miscellaneous)

composer, writer of music
impresario, director
improviser, composer
precentor, leader of a choir
prelector, precentor

68K

MUSICAL SYMBOLS

clef, pitch symbol
bass-clef
tenor-clef
scale, etc., etc.

FAINTNESS—LOW SOUND

69A
see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Loudness69B

Stability—Rest	11B
Insensibility—Apathy	110A
Moderate Sound	69C
Speech	55A

69A

VERBS

Hush

hush, be subdued or silent
silence, hush
sough, blow softly
still, hush

Mutter

buzz, hum
coo, murmur softly
drone, utter monotonously
gurgle, sound purlingly
hum, drone
muffle, say in undertone
murmur, mutter
mutter, be low-voiced
purl, murmur gently

Aspirate

aspirate, breathe utterance
breathe, whisper
fizz, sound hissingly
hiss, utter a hiss
sizzle, sound hissingly
whisper, utter with breath

Patter

crackle, crepitate
crepitate, crackle lightly
palpitate, beat softly
patter, sound softly
ripple, crepitate softly
rustle, sound softly
tick, be faint-sounding
tinkle, ring softly

ADJECTIVES

Hushed

hushed, inaudible
inaudible, not heard
noiseless, inaudible
quiet, hushed
silent, inaudible
stifled, suppressed
still, inaudible
subdued, low
suppressed, muffled
soundless, inaudible

Muttering

audible, faint
bland, soft
faint, almost silent
gentle, soft
indistinct, faint
low, not loud
muffled, indistinct
soft, not harsh
sotto voce, in undertone

Aspirate

aspirate, soft
hissing, having a hiss
sibilant, hissing
susurrant, rustling gently
whispering, breathing
utterance

Pattering

crepitating, crackling
pattering, sounding softly
tinkling, ringing softly
tintinnabular, tinkling

NOUNS

Hush

faintness, a faint sound
hush, inaudibleness
silence, a hush
stillness, silence

Mutter

drone, dull tone
hum, low sound
murmur, low utterance
mutter, low utterance
undertone, subdued tone
whirr, humming sound

Aspiration

aspirate, breath-like sound
aspiration, aspirate
hisp, indistinct utterance
sibilation, hissing sound
sough, hollow murmur
susurrus, gentle rustling
whisper, breathed utterance

Pattering

crepitation, light crackling
palpitation, inaudible
beating
pattering, soft sounds
ripple, a murmuring
rustle, whispering sound
tapping, light sound
tinkling, soft ringing
tintinnabulation, tinkling

69B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

Stridulation, Etc.

jangle, a howling
raucly, harsh noise
splutter, confused noise
splutter, splutter
stridulation, shrillness

Bellow, Etc.

bark, sharp cry
bellow, a roar
bray, donkey-like cry
howl, prolonged cry
scream, shrill cry
screech, shrill noise
shriek, scream
squawk, a squall

NOUNS (Continued)

squall, loud crying
ululation, a howling

Report, Etc.

blare, blast
blast, violent blowing
discharge, explosion
explosion, detonation
fulmination, thunder
report, explosion
roar, thundering noises
rumbling, deep sound
thunderbolt, loud report

Trumpeting, Etc.

salvo, simultaneous firing
tattoo, drum-beat

NOUNS (Continued)

volley, salvo

Clang, Ring, Etc.

clang, metallic noise
clangor, clang
(B). clangour
crack, sharp sound
knell, a bell toll
peal, loud sound
ring, peal
stroke, peal
tang, twang
toll, peal of a bell
twang, sharp sound

VOCIFERATION

see—

vs. Low Sound.....69A

Brag—Bluster	76
Verbosity	56
Laughter	71B
Speech	55A

ASSOCIATIVE

Melody	68A
Dissonance	70
Moderate Sound	69C

69B

VERBS

Thunder, Etc.

crash, sound crashingly
 detonate, thunder
 explode, detonate
 fulminate, thunder
 noise, sound loud
 re-echo, reverberate
 resound, re-echo
 reverberate, resound
 roar, bellow
 roll, make a deep sound
 rumble, resound
 shriek, scream
 swell, increase in sound
 thunder, fulminate

Vociferate, Etc.

clamor, be turbulent
 (B). clamour
 exclaim, vociferate
 hallo, shout
 hollo, shout
 hoop, whoop
 shout, yell
 vociferate, utter loudly
 whoop, shout
 yell, shout

Bellow, Etc.

bark, make barking sound
 bay, bark deeply
 bawl, utter loudly
 bellow, roar
 bleat, utter a bleat
 bray, sound donkey-like
 caw, sound crow-like
 cackle, utter a cackle
 chirp, peep
 croak, sound frog-like
 crow, sound rooster-like
 cry, scream
 gobble, sound turkey-like
 howl, sound a wail
 jangle, yelp or howl
 low, bellow
 mew, utter a mew
 moo, sound cow-like
 neigh, sound a neigh
 peep, chirp
 pipe, utter shrilly
 scream, utter shrilly
 screech, sound shrilly
 snore, be stertorous
 shrill, shriek
 squawk, squall
 squall, cry loudly

VERBS (Continued)

squeak, utter shrilly
 squeal, shrill
 snort, sound with a snort
 wall, howl

Trumpet, Etc.

blare, trumpet
 drum, beat a tattoo
 trumpet, blare

Clang, Ring, Etc.

bang, sound with a bang
 boom, make a deep sound
 clang, sound metallic-like
 clank, clang
 peal, vociferate
 ring, peal

ADJECTIVES

Thundering, Etc.

deafening, violently loud
 ear-splitting, deafening
 howling, yelling
 roaring, uproarious
 thundering, thunder-like
 thunderous, thundering
 tumultuous, riotous
 turbulent, noisy
 uproarious, tumultuous

Vociferous

bawling, wailing
 blatant, bawling
 boisterous, noisy
 clamorous, vociferous
 clangorous, clamorous
 flamboyant, boisterous
 loud-mouthed, flamboyant
 obstreperous, boisterous
 riotous, noisy
 vociferous, clamorous
 windy, boisterous

Sonorous, Etc.

clarion, loud
 declamatory, noisy
 deep, grave in pitch
 full, sonorous
 high, shrill
 high-toned, high-pitched
 hollow, deep-toned
 loud, clarion
 powerful, sonorous
 resonant, resounding
 resounding, reverberatory
 reverberant, resounding

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

reverberatory, resounding
 sepulchral, hollow
 sounding, resonant
 sonorous, loud-sounding
 stentorian, loud-voiced

Stridulous

highstrung, high-pitched
 piercing, shrill
 piping, shrill
 shrill, loud and sharp
 stertorous, snoring loudly
 stridulous, shrill

NOUNS

Thunder, Etc.

bedlam, uproar
 crashing, violent noise
 din, deafening noise
 disorder, uproar
 disturbance, uproar
 hubbub, uproar
 hullabaloo, uproar
 noise, uproar
 pandemonium, uproar
 racket, clattering noise
 rabble, noise
 riot, uproar
 rumpus, uproar
 shindy, uproar
 spatterdash, noise
 thunder, loud report
 tumult, uproar
 turbulence, turmoil
 turmoil, noise and bustle
 uproar, clamor, noise

Vociferation, Etc.

clamor, vociferation,
 (B). clamour
 hallo, a shout
 hue, clamor
 outcry, clamor
 shout, outcry
 whoop, a shout

Sonorousness

booming, hollow report
 detoning, explosion
 intonation, a sounding
 resonance, reverberation
 reverberation, a reechoing
 sonorousness, clear sound
 volume, fullness of sound

(Continued on page 140)

MODERATE SOUND

see—
vs. Quiet11B

Faint Sound	69A
Loudness	69B
Brag—Bluster	76
Verbosity	56

ASSOCIATIVE

Laughter	71B
Speech	55A
Melody	68A
Dissonance	70

69C**VERBS****Sound**

accent, accentuate
accentuate, emphasize
emphasize, accentuate
(B). **emphasise**
intone, utter monotone
sound, make a tone, note,
etc.

Vibrate

clink, sound with a ring
jingle, tinkle
quaver, utter tremulously
ring, tinkle
tink, clink
tinkle, ring
tong, sound bell-like
twang, sound in vibration
vibrate, to sound

Creptate, Etc.

clack, sound sharply
clatter, make sharp noises
crackle, sound sharply
creak, sound gratingly
creptate, crackle
rattle, sound sharply
snap, sound sharp

VERBS (Continued)

sputter, sound sputteringly

Squeak, Etc.

squeak, make a small noise
swish, sound whistle-like
wheeze, sound wheezingly
whiz, sound whizzingly

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

accentual, having accent
bleating, sounding a bleat
crackling, crepitant
creaky, grating
crepitant, rattling
distinct, easily heard
emphatic, accentual
monotonous, even-toned
quavering, tremulous
stridulous, crackling
tremulous, quavering
vibratory, tremulous
wheezy, sounding wheezy

NOUNS**Sound**

accent, accentuation

NOUNS (Continued)

accentuation, emphasis
cadence, full voice
emphasis, accent
inflection, modulation
note, sound
sound, audible note, tone,
etc.
tempo, musical speed
tone, note or sound

Vibration

tinkle, tintinnabulation
tintinnabulation, tinkling
tremolo, fluttering tone
vibration, tremolo

Creptitation, Etc.

clatter, sharp sounds
creak, creaking sound
creptitation, a rattling
flip-flap, flapping sound
pit-a-pat, quick noise
thud, dull sound
thump, thud

Squeak, Etc.

sizzle, sizzling sound
squeak, small noise
swish, sharp whistling

**DISSONANCE—
INELEGANCE see—**

vs. Melody68A

ASSOCIATIVE

Loudness	69B	Verbosity	56
Faint Sound	69A	Laughter	71B
Moderate Sound	69C	Speech	55A
Brag—Bluster	76	Nonsense	60

70**VERBS****Croak, Etc.**

belch, eructate noisily
bray, utter coarsely
cackle, caterwaul
caterwaul, sound harshly
croak, utter croakingly
gobble, sound turkey-like
grate, utter harshly
grunt, utter in grunts
stammer, stutter
stutter, stammer
scrape, sound harshly
snuffle, speak with a nasal
dissonance
snore, sleep noisily
wheeze, breathe harshly

Mumble, Etc.

drawl, utter lazily
drone, utter boresomely
falter, stammer
lisp, utter imperfectly
mumble, sound mumbly
mump, mutter
mutter, mumble
muffle, mutter

ADJECTIVES**Croaking, Etc.**

asthmatic, wheezing
croaking, cacophonous
grunting, uttering grunts
guttural, croaking
hoarse, rough and harsh
husky, hoarse
hollow, husky
jarring, discordant
piping, cacophonous
raucous, hoarse
rough, harsh
sepulchral, hollow
snoring, raucous
stammering, stuttering

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

stuttering, stammering
stertorous, snoring
strident, harsh
stridulous, strident
throaty, guttural
wheezing, harsh

Discordant, Etc.

cacophonous, discordant
cracked, discordant
disagreeable, discordant
discordant, dissonant
dissonant, discordant
grating, harsh
harsh, discordant
inarticulate, indistinct
inharmonious, discordant
scraping, harsh
sour, cracked
tuneless, discordant

Noisy

boisterous, rude
noisy, boisterous
termagant, noisy

Shrill

piercing, shrill
screaming, shrieking
screeching, shrieking
shrilling, shrill
shrill, piercing

Mumbling, Etc.

drawling, inelegant
droning, monotonous
faltering, inarticulate
lispering, inarticulate
muffled, mumbling
mumbling, murmuring
murmuring, muttering
muttering, mumbling
monotonous, dull
singsong, monotonous

Vulgar

bawdy, foul-mouthed

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

coarse, vulgar
dirty, filthy
filthy, indecent
flat, ribald, foul
foul, obscene
indecent, obscene
inelegant, coarse
low, obscene
obscene, vulgar
pornographic, obscene
ribald, obscene
rude, vulgar
smutty, obscene
vulgar, common, rude

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

hoarseness, huskiness
huskiness, hoarseness
monotone, tiresome drone
monotony, dull speech
singsong, monotony
stammering, stuttering
stuttering, stammering

Discord, Etc.

cacophony, dissonance
croaking, raucous noise
discord, dissonance
dissonance, discord
jangle, discord
noise, dissonance
raucity, huskiness
screed, shrill sound
stridulation, shrillness
wheeze, a wheezing
yawp, uncouth outcry

Vulgarity

bawdry, obscene speech
obscenity, vulgarity
ribaldry, bawdry
smut, obscene talk
vulgarism, low expression
vulgarity, vulgarity

JOY—MIRTH—GLADNESS

71A
see—

vs. Sorrow—Grief	31
vs. Anger—Wrath	29

ASSOCIATIVE

Laughter	71B
Jocularity	72
Song—Melody	68B
Praise	63

71A

VERBS

Miscellaneous

appreciate, enjoy
bask, enjoy
blush, flush
carouse, feast joyously
delight, rejoice
disport, play
divert, relax
enjoy, rejoice
exult, be glad
flush, be overcome
flutter, be excited
frollic, gambol
gambol, frisk joyously
glory, rejoice
jubilate, exult
junket, revel
luxuriate, live richly
marvel, wonder
play, disport
recreate, enjoy one's self
rejoice, be glad
relax, divert
relish, enjoy
revel, be merry
rollick, be jovial
snuggle, enjoy intimately
taste, enjoy
triumph, rejoice
wile, pass pleasantly
wonder, be amazed

ADJECTIVES

Jubilant

agog, eagerly excited
delighted, elated
elated, jubilant
enthusiastic, exuberant
excited, agog
exuberant, elated
exultant, jubilant
gleeful, joyous
hilarious, jubilant
intoxicated, excited
joyful, gleeful
joyous, joyful
jubilant, rejoicing
overjoyed, elated
rhapsodic, exuberant
tickled, elated
triumphant, rejoicing

Vivacious

airy, gay
amused, pleased
frisky, gay
frollicsome, merry
gamesome, merry
happy-go-lucky, rollicking

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

larking, frolicsome
lively, vivacious
perky, gay
playful, lively
rollicking, jovial
sparkling, lively
sportful, merry
sportive, merry
sprightly, vivacious
vivacious, gay

Happy

blithe, joyous
bonny, gay
boon, gay
buoyant, joyous
buxom, jolly
cavaller, gay
cheerful, glad
cheery, cheerful
felicitous, happy
gay, cheerful
genial, cheerful
glad, joyous
gladsome, gay
gustful, zestful
halcyon, happy
jolly, mirthful
jovial, merry
merry, mirthful
mirthful, joyful
primrose, gay

Ecstatic

captivated, charmed
charmed, fascinated
delirious, ecstatic
ecstatic, blissful
enrapt, rapt
enraptured, enrapt
entranced, enraptured
fascinated, enraptured
rapt, overjoyed
raptured, enrapt
thrilled, enrapt
transported, rapt

Spellbound

amazed, astonished
astonished, spellbound
astounded, thunderstruck
breathless, thunderstruck
dazzled, amazed
spellbound, astonished
thunderstruck, spellbound

Blissful

beatific, blissful
blithesome, mirthful
blissful, happy
Elysian, blissful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Proud

arrogant, proud
conceited, proud
egotistic, self-satisfied
overweening, self-satisfied
proud, pleased, elated
vain, proud
vainglorious, elated

Festive

bacchanal, in revelry
bacchanlic, jovial
Bacchic, bacchanal
carousing, festive
convivial, jovial
festive, joyous
riotous, carousing

Contented

comfortable, contented
contented, satisfied
cozy, comfortable
luxurious, gratified
snug, comfortable
warm, comfortable

Heartened

assured, heartened
buoyed, cheered
cheered, heartened
condoled, comforted
consoled, condoled
comforted, heartened
heartened, cheered

Appreciative

appreciative, gratified
complacent, pleased
grateful, thankful
gratified, pleased
pleased, gratified
satisfied, pleased
thankful, appreciative

NOUNS

Jubilation

elan, verve
enthusiasm, exuberance
excitement, furor
exuberance, exultation
exultation, rejoicing
flurry, excitement
furor, enthusiasm
gale, gaiety
heyday, time of joy
hilarity, noisy merriment
jollification, gaiety
jollity, gaiety
joviality, joyfulness
(Continued on page 145)

NOUNS (Continued)

joy, gladness
jubilant, exultation
 jubilee, jubilation
 rhapsody, exuberance
 rejoicing, jubilation
 verve, enthusiasm

Vivacity

airiness, gaiety
 alacrity, liveliness
 buoyancy, joyousness
 lark, frolic
 liveliness, gaiety
 levity, gaiety
 playfulness, gaiety
 readiness, cheerfulness
 sportiveness, jollity
 sprightliness, jollity
 skylarking, a frolicking
 vivacity, gayness

Happiness

cheer, gladness
 cheerfulness, joy
 cheeriness, gladness
 gaiety, merriment
 geniality, cheerfulness
 gladness, joy
 glee, joy
 happiness, joyfulness
 humor, merriment
 (B). humour
 merriment, mirth
 mirth, gaiety
 pleasantry, merriment
 weal, happiness
 welfare, weal

Ecstasy

affatus, exaltation
 charm, intoxication
 delirium, rapture
 ecstasy, transport
 elation, exultation
 exaltation, transport
 exhilaration, exaltation
 fascination, charm
 inspiration, exaltation
 intoxication, exhilaration
 rapture, ecstasy
 ravishment, transport
 thrill, exquisite sensation
 trance, ecstasy
 transport, ecstasy
 triumph, jubilation

Blissfulness

beatitude, bliss

NOUNS (Continued)

blessedness, bliss
 bliss, perfect joy
 blissfulness, beatitude
 Elysium, bliss
 felicity, blissfulness
 glory, beatitude

Pride

arrogance, pride
 conceit, pride
 crest, egotism
 egotism, conceit
 presumption, egotism
 pride, elation
 self-importance, egotism
 self-respect, pride
 vanity, conceit

Festivity

carnival, revelry
 carousal, revelry
 conviviality, joviality
 festival, joyfulness
 festivity, gaiety
 fete, festival
 honeymoon, honey-moon
 of marriage
 kermess, festival
 kettledrum, conviviality
 orgy, revelry
 revelry, jollification
 Saturnalia, unrestrained
 revelry
 shindy, carousal
 spree, carousal
 symposium, a merry-
 making
 wassal, carousal

Contentment

comfort, contentment
 consolation, contentment
 content, complacency
 contentedness, content
 contentment, complacency
 ease, contentment
 luxury, pleasure
 rest, ease
 solace, contentment

Recreation

amusement, recreation
 avocation, diversion
 diversion, enjoyment
 divertisement, enjoyment
 frolic, gaiety
 fun, mirth
 hobby, divertisement

NOUNS (Continued)

leisure, recreation
 pastime, diversion
 play, leisure
 recreation, diversion
 relaxation, recreation
 sport, merriment
 vacation, recreation

Appreciation

appreciation, gladness
 complacency, satisfaction
 delectation, delight
 delight, pleasure
 enjoyment, pleasure
 gratification, pleasure
 gratitude, appreciation
 gusto, enjoyment
 indulgence, gratification
 pleasure, enjoyment
 relish, enjoyment
 satisfaction, contentment
 taste, relish
 zest, enjoyment

PERSONS

addict, habitual user
 amateur, devotee
 bacchanal, reveler
 bacchante, female
 bacchanal
 devotee, votary
 dilettante, amateur
 egotist, a self-satisfied
 person
 egoist, egotist
 esthete, votary of art
 (B). aesthete
 epicure, one devoted to
 luxury
 sportsman, one devoted to
 sports
 reveler, bacchanal
 vacationist, one who is on
 a vacation
 votary, devotee

BEINGS

Billiken, image of good
 cheer
Euphrosyne, a grace who
 made life cheerful
Venus, goddess of laughter
Terpsichore, muse of gaiety,
 grace, dance, song, etc.

LAUGHTER—SMILE—SNICKER

see—

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Joy—Mirth	71A
Jocularly	72
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Praise	63

71B**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

cachinnate, laugh loudly
chortle, chuckle
chuckle, chortle
convulse, choke in laughter
exult, be delighted
giggle, laugh foolishly
groan, rumble in laughter
ha, express gladness
kink, laugh immoderately
laugh, be in laughter
smimper, smile silly-like
smile, have pleased aspect
snicker, smimper
snigger, snicker
titter, snicker

ADJECTIVES**Delightful**

delectable, delightful
delicious, exquisite
delightful, pleasing
effusive, rollicking
exquisite, sparkling

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

pleasing, glad
humorous, laughing

Laughing

exultant, delightful
gushing, effusive
hilarious, rollicking
laughing, risorial
risible, laughing louder
 and louder
risorial, laughing

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

cachinnation, loud laughter
chuckle, suppressed
 laughter
exultation, joyous laughter
fleece, a titter
giggle, silly laughter
guffaw, boisterous laughter
hilarity, noisy laughter
horselaugh, coarse laughter

NOUNS (Continued)

humor, laughter
 (B). **humour**
jubilant, triumphant
 laughter
laugh, pleased expression
laughter, joyous expression
levity, humor
risibility, rising laughter
sally, wild laughter
smimper, silly smile
smile, pleased expression
snicker, suppressed
 laughter
tehee, a little laughter
titter, restrained laughter

INTERJECTIONS

ha, expression of joy
holty-tofty, ha
hurrah, shout of joy

BEING

Venus, goddess of laughter,
 love

72**JOCULARITY—DERISION**

see—

vs. Praise—Acclaim	63
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ASSOCIATIVE

Satire—Reproof	64
Defamation	65
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72**VERBS****Jest**

bandy, exchange banter
banter, make fun of
chaff, banter
flude, play tricks
jest, joke
joke, banter
jolly, banter
josh, jolly
quib, banter

Deride

catcall, jeer
deride, ridicule
gibbet, ridicule
guy, ridicule
rail, scoff
ridicule, deride
scoff, deride
taunt, guy

VERBS (Continued)**Scoff**

croak, jeer
flaunt, jeer
fleece, mock
gibe, scoff
hoot, jeer
jeer, scoff
laugh, jeer
mock, deride

Burlesque

burlesque, ridicule
caricature, make
 ridiculous
lampoon, satirize
parody, burlesque
pasquinade, satirize
rally, satirize
satirize, pasquinade
 (B). **satirize**
squib, lampoon

ADJECTIVES**Jesting**

facetious, jocular
Falstaffian, jocular
funny, humorous
humorous, droll
jesting, jocose
jocose, sportive
jocular, making jokes
jocund, jocose
sportive, jocund
waggish, jokesome
whimsical, droll

Derisory

bizarre, droll
convulsive, risible
derisive, scoffing
derisory, mocking
droll, ridiculous
ludicrous, ridiculous

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Salutation	98C
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Musical Openings	68C

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VERBS

begin, open
broach, begin
commence, begin
hall, utter salute
introduce, broach
open, begin
precede, preface
preface, introduce
prefix, place before
prelude, preface
premise, introduce
prologue, preface
propound, premise

ADJECTIVES

aforementioned, preceding
aforesaid, preceding
antecedent, preceding
foregoing, former
former, preceding

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

initiatory, introductory
introductory, opening
opening, introductory
preceding, foregoing
prefatory, introductory
preliminary, introductory
prelusive, introductory
preparatory, introductory

NOUNS

alpha, beginning
antecedence, precedence
antecedent, precedent
augment, a vowel prefix
beginning, opening
caption, introduction
commencement, opening
exordium, preface
forespeech, preface
foreword, introduction

NOUNS (Continued)

greeting, introduction
hall, opening salute
hello, greeting
introduction, opening
opening, preface
preamble, introduction
precedence, antecedenence
preface, introduction
prefix, a placing before
preliminary, introduction
prelude, preface
premise, preamble
proem, introduction
prologue, preface
salutation, greeting
salutatory, opening oration

PERSONS

prolocutor, presider
salutatorian, opening
speaker

72 (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

ridiculous, humorous
risible, ridiculous
scoffing, derisive

Sarcastic

ironic, ironical
ironical, sarcastic
pungent, sarcastic
sarcastic, ironic
satiric, satirical
satirical, ridiculing
witty, satirical

Burlesque, Etc.

burlesque, jocose
serio-comic, seriously
jocose

NOUNS

Jesting

badinage, raillery
banter, raillery
chaff, banter
comedy, drollery, etc.
facetiae, coarse wit
fun, drollery
high-jinks, badinage
horseplay, buffoonery
jest, pleasantry
jesting, joking
jocularly, jocosity
jocosity, sportiveness
jocundity, jocularly
joke, a jest
joking, waggy
persiflage, banter

NOUNS (Continued)

pleasantry, trick or joke
pun, witticism
sally, outburst of wit
screamer, a funny joke
shivaree, sportive reception
sport, jesting
waggery, jocularly
witticism, jocular remark

Derision

buffoonery, drollery
derision, ridicule
drollery, buffoonery
mockery, ridicule
raillery, jocularly
ridicule, mockery
scoffing, derision
slam, pungent attack
taunt, a scoff

Scoff

catcall, a jeering
hoot, shout of ridicule
horselaugh, derisive laugh
scoff, a jeer

Sarcasm

antiphrasis, a quality
reversed, as when the
Furies were called the
kindly ones
irony, sarcasm
sarcasm, ridicule
satire, irony
scurrility, foul
jocularly

NOUNS (Continued)

Burlesque, Etc.

burlesque, ludicrous
parody
bathos, ludicrous descent
caricature, ridicule
lampoon, satire
parody, burlesque
pasquinade, satire
skit, a burlesque
squib, lampoon
travesty, burlesque

PERSONS

buffo, burlesquer
buffoon, low jester
harlequin, humorist
humorist, wag
jester, joker
joker, wag
jokesmith, professional
wag
merry-andrew, buffoon
puck, mischievous spirit
punch, harlequin
punster, a wit
satirist, one active in
satire
scoffer, derider
wag, wit
wit, humorist

BEING

Thalla, muse of comedy

74, 75		ASSOCIATIVE	
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VERBS

Close
close, finish
closure, end a debate
conclude, close
culminate, conclude
end, close
finish, end
perorate, conclude
terminate, close

Supplement

add, affix
affix, append
annex, join to
append, annex
attach, connect
postfix, affix
suffix, add to the end
supplement, add

ADJECTIVES

Closing

crowning, culminal
culminal, final
definitive, conclusive
farewell, closing
final, concluding
posthumous, after death
valedictory, farewell

Supplemental

additional, supplemental
supplemental, adding

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

supplementary, supple-
mental
closing, concluding
concluding, final
conclusive, closing

NOUNS

Close

climax, culmination
close, finish
conclusion, termination
culmination, conclusion
end, close
ending, end
finale, end
finality, conclusion
finis, end
finish, conclusion
omega, end
termination, conclusion
ultima, last, farthest

Outcome

consequence, sequel
denouement, outcome
outcome, sequel
sequel, succeeding result
sequence, sequel

Anticlimax

anticlimax, ludicrous close
bathos, ludicrous descent
catastrophe, climax

NOUNS (Continued)

fiasco, ludicrous finish
flunk, failure

Closure, Etc.

closure, closing of a debate
cue, the last word of pre-
ceding speech
epilogue, concluding speech
epode, last of an ode
peroration, ending oration

Retirement

peace, rest
quiet, rest
rest, retirement
retirement, rest
taps, bugle command for
"lights out"
tattoo, drum-beat for
retirement

Supplement

addendum, necessary
addition
addition, supplement
affix, something added
appendage, addition
appendix, appendage
augmentative, an added ex-
pression which amplifies
context, following part
postscript, appendix
suffix, affix
supplement, appendix

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REPETITION—DUPLICATION		see—	ASSOCIATIVE	
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VERBS

Repeat

imitate, do in imitation
iterate, repeat
quote, repeat
recite, repeat from memory
rehearse, repeat
reiterate, repeat again
repeat, do again

Duplicate

copy, duplicate
duplicate, reproduce
recapitulate, summarize
reduplicate, duplicate
again
reproduce, duplicate

VERBS (Continued)

summarize, repeat in
substance
(B). summarise

Harp, Etc.

din, repeat noisily
ding, din
drill, hammer
drum, repeat often
hammer, repeat often
harp, repeat often
parrot, imitate

Recur

echo, repeat sound
recur, repeat
re-echo, repeat again

ADJECTIVES

Repetitional

alliterative, repeating the
first letter as "Apt al-
literation's artful aid"
repeated, iterative
repetitional, repeating

Duplicate

duplicate, repeated
imitative, in imitation
quotative, repeating
recapitulative, repeating
briefly

Redundant, Etc.

harping, repeating often
(Continued on page 149)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

pleonastic, redundant
 redundant, repeating
 unnecessarily
 tautological, repeating in
 different words

Recurring

consecutive, successive
 customary, habitual
 frequent, repeated often
 frequentative, frequent
 habitual, in routine
 incessant, continuous
 periodical, recurrent
 recurrent, periodical
 recurring, recurrent
 regular, habitual
 rhythmic, regular
 successional, successive
 successive, recurrent
 usual, habitual

ADVERBS

afresh, anew
 again, repeated
 anew, repeated
 anon, again

NOUNS**Repetition**

alliteration, see alliterative
 encore, repetition
 iteration, repetition
 quotation, repeating
 recapitulation, repetition
 in brief
 recital, repetition from
 memory
 recitation, recital
 rehearsal, private recital
 reiteration, repetition
 reiterative, a word or part
 of a word reduplicated
 repetition, a repeating

Duplication

ditto, a duplication
 duplicate, duplication
 duplication, reproduction
 echo, repetition
 imitation, duplication
 reduplication, a duplicating
 again
 replication, repetition
 reproduction, repetition

NOUNS (Continued)**Redundance, Etc.**

harping, regular repetition
 pleonasm, unnecessary
 repetition
 redundancy, unnecessary
 repetition
 tautology, repetition in
 different words
 tautophony, repetition of
 the same sound

Recurrence

frequency, recurrence
 periodicity, regular
 recurrence
 practice, routine
 recurrence, repetition
 revolution, recurrence
 rhythm, regular recurrence
 rote, mechanical repetition
 routine, regular practice
 succession, regular
 recurrence

PERSONS

imitator
 repeater
 etc., etc.

BRAG—BLUSTER see—

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ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS**Brag**

bluster, boast
 boast, vaunt
 brag, boast
 crack, boast
 crow, boast
 domineer, bluster
 Hector, bluster
 rant, bluster
 tear, rant

Puff

blow, brag
 gas, boast
 gasconade, gas
 puff, boast

Vaunt

plume, boast
 rodomontade, brag
 vaunt, brag, boast

Swagger

blazon, boast
 display, brag
 fanfaronade, gasconade
 flaunt, bluster
 mouth, utter pompously
 swagger, bluster
 trumpet, brag

ADJECTIVES**Braggart**

blatant, bombastic
 blustering, boastful
 boastful, bumptious
 boasting, gasconading
 braggart, boastful

Puffy

frothy, bombastic
 fustian, frothy
 gasconading, boastful
 inflated, bombastic
 puffing, boasting
 puffy, bombastic
 tumid, turgid
 turgid, bombastic

Vainglorious

arrogant, boastful
 conceited, egotistic
 egotistic, inordinate in self-
 praise or esteem
 overweening, conceited
 proud, arrogant
 vain, conceited
 vainglorious, boastful
 vaunted, boastful

Swaggering

bombastic, ostentatious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bumptious, chesty
 chesty, boastful
 Falstaffian, boastful
 grandiloquent, pompous
 highfaluting, bombastic
 highflown, turgid
 knightly, grandiloquent
 magniloquent, bombastic
 ostentatious, bombastic
 pedantic, ostentatious with
 learning
 pretentious, ostentatious
 pompous, pretentious
 spread-eagle, defiantly
 bombastic
 stilted, pompous
 swaggering, pompous
 thrasonical, boastful

NOUNS**Brag**

blurb, fulsome puff
 bluster, vain talk
 boasting, vainglorious
 speech
 brag, boastful language
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PROPHECY

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77**VERBS****Prophecy**

augur, prognosticate
bode, augur
divine, foretell
predict, forecast
prophecy, foretell
soothsay, predict
vaticinate, foretell

Portend

forebode, forecast
forecast, foretell
foretell, prognosticate
omen, prognosticate
portend, forebode
presage, predict
prognosticate, foretell

Announce

announce, proclaim
annunciate, announce
harbinger, foretell
herald, proclaim
notify, foretell
proclaim, announce

ADJECTIVES**Prophetic**

astrological, predictive
necromantic, predictive
oracular, prophetic
predictive, foretelling
prophetic, portentous
pythonic, prophetic
sibylline, prophetic

Portentous

admonitory, premonitory
adumbrant, shadowing
 forth
monitorial, monitory
monitory, admonitory
ominous, foreboding

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

portentous, presaging
precursory, premonitory
premonitory, admonitory
prognostic, foreshadowing

Announcing

announcing, heraldic
heraldic, proclaiming

NOUNS**Prophecy**

ariolation, a soothsaying
astrology, prediction
augury, prediction by signs
auspice, augury
bodement, prediction
divination, prediction
 through supernatural
 agencies
chiromancy, palmistry
forecast, a foretelling
necromancy, prophecy
oracle, prophecy
palmistry, chiromancy
prediction, prophecy
prognostication, a fore-
 telling
prognosis, prediction
prophecy, prediction
pythonism, prediction
vaticination, prophecy

Portent

alarm, warning
admonition, warning
knell, ill omen
monition, warning
omen, prognostication
presage, prediction
portent, omen
warning, notification

NOUNS (Continued)**Announcement**

announcement, notification
annunciation, announce-
 ment
harbinger, announcement
notice, monition
notification, announcement
proclamation, announce-
 ment

PERSONS

astrologer, diviner
augur, predictor
banshee, fairy who foretells
 death
forecaster, predictor
forerunner, precursor
foreteller, prognosticator
herald, precursor
necromancer, one who fore-
 tells through medium of
 the dead
monitor, forewarner
monitress, as above (fem)
oracle, prophet
precursor, prognosticator
predictor, prophet
prognosticator, foreteller
prophet, predictor
pythoness, prophetess
seer, prophet
soothsayer, precursor
vaticinator, prophet

BEINGS

Apollo, god of prophecy,
 etc
Cassandra, a prophetess
 (Myth)
Sibyl, a prophetess (Myth)

DISCLOSURE

see—

vs. Secrecy 103A

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VERBS**Disclose**

bare, reveal
betray, divulge
disabuse, disclose
disclose, reveal
display, unfold
divulge, reveal
enlighten, reveal
expose, bare
gibbet, expose to ridicule
nail, expose a lie
peach, betray (colloq.)
reveal, divulge
transpire, reveal
unfold, divulge

Air

air, divulge freely
babble, blab
blab, tell thoughtlessly
blow, report
blurt, blab
bolt, blurt
bruit, expose
noise, spread by rumor
publish, divulge
report, publish
rumor, report abroad
tattle, divulge
trumpet, publish
ventilate, air

Tell

communicate, tell
extend, communicate
inform, disclose

VERBS (Continued)

tell, reveal

Confide

breathe, confide
confide, disclose
earwig, whisper covertly
whisper, confide

Confess

acknowledge, confess
admit, acknowledge
avouch, confess
avow, acknowledge
confess, own
own, admit
profess, acknowledge
unbosom, confess

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

communicative, unreserved
confidential, trusting to
another
patent, open to all
professed, acknowledged
unreserved, communicative

NOUNS**Disclosure**

disclosure, revelation
exposition, disclosure
exposure, disclosure
revelation, disclosure

Airing

airing, exposure
bruit, a broadcast rumor

NOUNS (Continued)

notoriety, publicity
publicity, exposure
rumor, report
ventilation, airing

Confession

acknowledgment, confes-
sion
avowal, confession
confession, disclosure
confessional, confession
before a priest
recognizance, acknowledg-
ment
shrift, confession

Miscellaneous

communication, disclosure
confidence, revelation
information, exposure
intelligence, communica-
tion
stink, unpleasant exposure

PERSONS

communicant, informer
confessor, one who
confesses
informant, informer
informer, exposer
telltale, informer
tipster, touter
tout, one who tells secrets
touter, tout
traitor, one who betrays a
confidence

76 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)**Puff**

buncombe, bombast
flatulence, concert
froth, vapid eloquence
frothiness, froth
fustian, inflated speech
gas, bombast
gasconade, bluster
poppycock, boastful speech
puff, flatulence
turgescence, bombast
windiness, brag

Valnglory

arrogance, exorbitant
claim
conceit, egotism
egotism, egotism
egotism, conceit or brag

NOUNS (Continued)

rodomontade, boasting
valnglory, rodomontade
vanity, egotism
vaunting, vaingloriousness

Swagger

bombast, high-sounding
words
braggadocio, brag
fanfaronade, blustering
talk
fanfare, flourish of
trumpets
flaunt, a boast
highfaluting, bombast
knight-errantry, fanfare
magniloquence, bombast
pedantry, display of
learning

NOUNS (Continued)

rant, empty declamation
swagger, boastfulness
Thrason, boasting

PERSONS

blusterer, braggart
boaster, braggart
braggadocio, boaster
braggart, braggadocio
ego-maniac, an extremist
in self-esteem
egotist, self-praiser, etc.
knight-errant, one who is
ostentatiously valorous
pedant, one who is showy
with learning
Thraso, boaster

ANNOUNCEMENT see—

vs. Secrecy ... 103A

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VERBS

Announce

announce, make known
 annunciate, announce
 blazon, proclaim
 cry, proclaim
 declare, proclaim
 enunciate, proclaim
 harbinger, announce
 herald, proclaim
 neologize, blazon
 proclaim, announce
 promulgate, publish
 pronounce, proclaim
 publish, announce
 resound, proclaim

Communicate

advise, apprise
 apprise, inform
 communicate, acquaint
 inform, apprise
 notify, apprise
 report, make known
 return, report officially
 state, declare

Introduce, Etc.

acquaint, inform
 intimate, make known
 introduce, acquaint
 impart, communicate
 mention, inform briefly
 prefer, present
 present, introduce
 refer, give reference

Warn

admonish, warn
 alarm, warn
 caution, admonish
 warn, give notice

Broadcast

advertise, make public
 broadcast, announce widely
 bruit, report
 noise, rumor
 rumor, spread report
 strike, notify by sound

Post

bulletin, state by bulletin
 circularize, announce by
 circulars

VERBS (Continued)

placard, post
 post, inform fully

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

admonitory, monitive
 alarming, admonitory
 angelic, bearing message
 communicative, patent
 current, circulating
 encyclical, announcing by
 circular letter
 heraldic, introductory
 introductory, heraldic
 monitive, warning
 monitorial, admonitory
 patent, open for all
 prognostic, foretelling
 referential, giving refer-
 ence
 warning, monitive

NOUNS

Announcement

announcement, notice
 ban, proclamation
 declaration, proclamation
 edict, proclamation
 manifesto, declaration
 notice, notification
 notification, announcement
 proclamation, announce-
 ment
 prognostication, announce-
 ment
 promulgation, announce-
 ment
 pronouncement, proclama-
 tion
 publication, report

Communication

brief, letter
 communication, message
 dispatch, official announce-
 ment
 epistle, missive
 errand, message
 letter, message
 message, notification
 missive, letter
 note, brief
 report, announcement
 return, official report

NOUNS (Continued)

telegram, telegraphic
 message

Introduction, Etc.

intimation, announcement
 introduction, notification
 mention, brief notice
 reference, mention

Warning

admonition, warning
 alarm, warning
 caution, notice of warning
 warning, notification

Broadcast

broadcast, publicity
 fame, public report
 heraldry, business of
 heralds
 noise, rumor, report
 publicity, publication
 rumor, popular report

News

intelligence, news
 news, tidings of events
 tidings, news
 word, news

Ads, Circulars, Etc.

ad, advertisement
 advertisement, notice in
 print
 bull, encyclical
 bulletin, official notice
 cablegram, cable message
 circular, printed notice
 circularization, act of
 circularizing
 encyclical, circular letter
 placard, posted announce-
 ment
 poster, advertising bill

PERSONS

advertiser, monitor
 angel, God's herald
 bellman, town-crier
 crier, one who proclaims
 forerunner, herald
 harbinger, announcer
 herald, proclaimer
 messenger, herald
 monitor, one who warns
 precursor, herald
 promulgator, announcer

DECLARATION

see—

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ASSOCIATIVE

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80

VERBS**Assert**

allege, assert
assert, avouch
contend, assert
declare, assert
enunciate, declare
maintain, affirm
profess, declare
relate, state
state, declare

Avow

affirm, aver
aver, declare
avouch, aver
avow, avouch
find, declare judicially
vow, declare openly

Attribute

ascribe, attribute
assign, attribute
asseverate, affirm
attribute, declare
dogmatize, aver on belief
(B). dogmatise
impute, attribute

VERBS (Continued)

predicate, affirm
refer, assign

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

affirmative, assertory
assertory, declarative
attributive, declarative
declarative, affirmative
declaratory, declarative
dogmatic, positive
enunciative, declaratory
flat, positive
peremptory, positive
positive, assertory
predicative, affirmative

NOUNS**Assertion**

affirmative, that which
declares
allegation, assertion
assertion, a positive
statement
declaration, assertion
enunciation, declaration
issue, declaration
maintenance, affirmation

NOUNS (Continued)

manifesto, declaration
peremptoriness, positive-
ness

point, issue
positiveness, forcible
declaration
protestation, affirmation

Avowal

affirmation, averment
avermment, assertion
avowal, open declaration
finding, verdict
recognizance, avowal
verdict, assertion

Attribution

ascription, attribution
asseveration, affirmation
attribution, assertion
dictum, dogmatic assertion
dogma, asserted doctrine
predicability, that which
may be affirmed
predication, affirmation

PERSONS

affirmant, one who declares
assertor, affirmant

81

TEACHING

see—

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81

VERBS**Instruct**

instruct, teach
school, instruct
teach, instruct
tutor, teach

Acquaint

acquaint, familiarize
enlighten, instruct
familiarize, acquaint
(B). familiarise
impart, instruct
inform, instruct
show, teach

Inculcate

engraft, root deeply
ground, engraft

VERBS (Continued)

Helenize, imbue with
Greek Wisdom
imbue, cause to absorb
implant, inculcate
inculcate, instil
indoctrinate, imbue with
learning
indue, clothe mentally
infuse, instil
instil, instruct
inspire, imbue with ideas
penetrate, reach the mind

Educate

cultivate, propagate
edify, instruct
educate, teach

VERBS (Continued)

elevate, uplift
nourish, nurture
nurture, educate
propagate, disseminate
rear, educate
refine, educate

Discipline

coach, instruct
din, ding
ding, impress repeatedly
discipline, train
drill, ding, instruct
hammer, impress
train, drill

(Continued on page 154)

VERBS (Continued)**Impress**

allegorize, instruct by allegory
(B). allegorise
engrave, impress deeply
impress, implant
stamp, impress

Disseminate

civilize, enlighten
(B). civilise
descant, comment freely
discourse, instruct
disseminate, diffuse knowledge

preach, teach publicly
sermonize, preach
(B). sermonise

Miscellaneous

catechize, instruct by catechism
(B). catechise
initiate, instruct in rudiments
rudiment, initiate

ADJECTIVES**Instructive**

cultural, educational
disciplinary, instructive
edifying, educational
educational, instructive
enlightening, edifying
esoteric, privately doctrinal
instructional, educative
instructive, educational

Disseminating

clinical, imparting medical instruction
disseminating, exoteric
doctrinal, pertaining to that which teaches
exoteric, publicly doctrinal
suant, disseminating, as water seeks its level, suant culture spreads to man

Pedagogic

pedantic, pedagogic
pedagogic, noting the science of teaching
professorial, pertaining to professors, teaching, etc
scholastic, pertaining to scholar or schools
tutorial, educational

Didactic

allegoric, instructing by allegory
catechetical, teaching by questions and answers
didactic, adapted to teaching
exegetic, interpretative

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

monitorial, impairing instruction
preceptory, noting instruction

Collegiate

academic, active in education
collegiate, learning or teaching in associated bodies
polytechnic, varied in arts and sciences

Introductory

initiative, introductory
initiator, initiative
introductory, imparting rudiments

NOUNS**Instruction**

instruction, tutelage
lesson, instruction
schooling, instruction
teaching, instruction
tuition, instruction
tutelage, instruction
tutorship, instructorship

Inculcation

inculcation, instruction
infusion, instillation
information, injecta
impression, inculcation
instillation, instruction
initiation, instruction in rudiments

Education

civilization, enlightenment
(B). civilisation
culture, training
edification, education
education, culture
kultur, culture
nurture, education

Discipline

coaching, instruction in athletics
discipline, training
exercise, a lesson or example
training, culture

Dissemination

baccalaureate, sermon to a graduating class
discourse, sermon
dissemination, propaganda
propaganda, the propagation of principles, etc
propagandism, zealous propaganda
propagation, dissemination of instruction
sermon, discourse

NOUNS (Continued)**Pedagogy**

allegory, instruction by analogy
didactics, art of teaching
exegesis, a descanting on text
illumination, edification
pedagogics, science of teaching
pedagogism, as above
pedagogy, pedagogics

Curriculum, Etc.

catechetics, instruction by questions and answers
curriculum, prescribed instructions
doctrine, that which is taught
lore, instruction
organon, rules for guidance
prosody, grammatical treatise
rule, concise direction

PERSONS

abecedarian, teacher of rudiments
academician, promoter of education, science, etc
catechist, instructor
coach, instructor
disciplinarian, martinet
disseminator, instructor
dominie, schoolmaster
duenna, governess
educationist, educator
educator, teacher
esoterist, philosophic instructor
faculty, instructors collectively
falconer, trainer of falcons
governess, instructress
initiator, instructor in rudiments
instructor, teacher
luminary, instructor
martinet, disciplinarian
mentor, teacher
monitor, instructor of fellow pupils
monitress, as above (fem)
pedagogue, pedant
pedant, schoolmaster
preceptor, teacher
professor, instructor
professorate, faculty
propagandist, one who propagates a principle or system
regent, teacher in a vicarious capacity
schoolmaster, tutor
 (Continued on page 159)

RELIGIOUS DOGMA

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82A**VERBS**

dogmatize, form a religious
 belief for acceptance
 (B). **dogmatise**
indoctrinate, dogmatize

ADJECTIVES**Scriptural**

Biblical, pertaining to
 Bible teachings
canonical, Biblical
deistic, Christian
doctrinal, Biblical
dogmatic, doctrinal
religious, dominical
scriptural, Biblical
theistic, pertaining to the
 teachings of God
theological, having the
 nature of God
theosophic, pertaining to
 nature, God, man and
 their relationship

Orthodox

Calvinistic, noting the
 teachings of Calvinism
catholic, pertaining to the
 whole of Christianity
Christian, dominical
dominical, pertaining to
 Christian teachings
Episcopal, Episcopalian
Episcopalian, pertaining to
 Episcopal teachings
Jewish, noting Jewish
 teachings, etc
Mohammedan, pertaining to
 Mohammed
orthodox, pertaining to the
 teaching of established
 doctrines
pastoral, dominical
Presbyterian, holding to
 Presbyterianism

Unorthodox

atheistic, without belief in
 God

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

gnostic, noting the religious
 teaching that knowledge,
 rather than belief, is the
 true salvation
heretic, heterodox
heretical, heretic
heterodox, holding other
 than orthodox teachings
idolatrous, believing or
 teaching idolatry
materialistic, not spirit-
 ualistic

In Religious Office

apostolate, pertaining to
 the office of the Pope
diocesan, pertaining to a
 bishop
patriarchate, noting the
 office of a patriarch
prelatic, pertaining to a
 prelate
rectorial, pertaining to a
 rector

Ecclesiastical

clerical, pertaining to the
 clergy
ecclesiastical, noting the
 church and its organiza-
 tion
hierarchical, ecclesiastical
priestly, hieratical

RELIGIOUS CREEDS

(See 82B Dogma)

Alcoran, Koran
apocalypse, last book of the
 New Testament
Apostles' Creed, the short-
 est of the creeds
apocrypha, certain scrip-
 tural writings regarded
 as authentic by some
 and rejected by others
Bible, Old and New Testa-
 ments
breviary, formulary
canon, rules of religious
 conduct

RELIGIOUS CREEDS

(Continued)

canon-law, canon
canonicity, canon
commandments, decalogue
creed, doctrine
credenda, articles of faith
decalog, ten command-
 ments
decalogue, decalog
decretal, book of edicts
doctrine, tenet of a sect
dogma, suppositious asser-
 tions
ecclesiology, doctrine of the
 church as an organized
 society
faith, doctrine
formulary, book of prayers,
 rituals, etc.
golden-rule, rule of life
 "Whatsoever ye would
 that men should do to
 you, do ye even so to
 them"
Gospel, Christian Creed
Institute, book of laws and
 principles
Koran, Mohammedan Bible
orthodoxy, commonly ac-
 cepted doctrine
phylactery, parchment
 texts worn by Jews
polyglot, Bible in several
 languages
pragmatism, doctrine of
 practical results
religion, doctrine or faith
ritual, book of rites
ritualism, doctrine based on
 excessive forms of wor-
 ship
scripture, sacred writings
tenet, doctrine maintained
 as true
testament, volume contain-
 ing the New Testament
theology, doctrine of divine
 government
Word, Holy Scripture

82B

DOGMA

Indefinite Dogma

belief, religion
cult, a religion
doctrine, religion
dogma, suppositious assertion
faith, religion
principle, tenet
precept, dogma
religion, any theology
sect, cult, religion
tenet, dogma

Kind of Dogma

agnosticism, doctrine of revelation by contact only
angelology, treatise on the nature of angels
Anglicanism, doctrine of the Anglican Church
animism, doctrine of life arising from spiritual causes
anthropomorphism, doctrine of human heritage from divinity
Arianism, doctrine denying the divinity of Christ
astrotheology, theology founded on the stars
atheism, doctrine or denial of deism
Baalism, idolatry
Brahmanism, Hinduism
Buddhism, religion of Buddha
Calvinism, doctrine of predestination, selection, etc.
Catholicism, religion of the Roman Catholic Church
catholicity, universality
Christendom, Christianity
Christianity, doctrines founded by Christ
Christian Science, doctrine founded by Mary Baker Eddy
deism, doctrine based on a personal God
demonolatry, doctrine based on demons
demonology, treatise or doctrine based on demons
divinity, theology

DOGMA (Continued)

dualism, doctrine of good and evil in all
ecclesiology, doctrine of the Church as an organized society
fatalism, doctrine based on overruling destiny
fetishism, doctrine of fetish worship
Gnosticism, doctrine intermediate between Christianity and paganism
hellolatry, doctrine of sun-worshippers
heresy, heterodoxy
heterodoxy, doctrine which departs from accepted doctrine
heathenism, doctrine of pagans
Hillelism, doctrine of Hillel (Jew 112 BC) viz. "What is hated to thee do not unto thy fellow-men"
Hinduism, modified Brahmanism
idolatry, doctrine which attributes divine power to natural agencies
Islam, Mohammedanism
Jesuitism, the principles of Jesuits
Judaism, doctrine of Jews
latitudinarianism, doctrine which is active over a wide religious range
lexotheism, doctrine that the universe is governed by nature
materiallism, doctrine that matter is the cause of spiritual phenomena
Methodism, the religion of Methodists
Mohammedanism, doctrine founded by Mohammed
Mormonism, doctrine of Mormons
neologism, any new religious doctrine
neology, a new doctrine at variance with orthodox belief

DOGMA (Continued)

Nihilism, doctrine which denies that anything can be known
oantheism, lexotheism
ophiolatry, doctrine based on snake-worship
orthodoxy, adherence to accepted doctrine
paganism, idolatrous doctrine
pantheism, cantheism
Papacy, Catholicism
polytheism, doctrine of the plurality of gods each taking a part in the conduct of nature
Presbyterianism, doctrine of Presbyterians
Protestantism, doctrine of Protestants
Puritanism, doctrine of Puritans
ritualism, doctrine based on excessive forms of worship
Sabianism, doctrine based on the heavenly hosts as symbols of the deity
Shintoism, Japanese doctrine based on ancestor worship
theocracy, doctrine based on mixed rule
theocracy, mixed worship of polytheism
thelism, doctrine based on the existence of a personal God
theodicy, doctrine based on the vindication of the dealings of God
theology, doctrine of divine government
theosophism, theosophy
theosophy, doctrine of God-wisdom extraordinarily imparted to man
theurgy, doctrine based on the divine effect on human affairs
Tractarianism, doctrine based on the religious principles of certain High Church interests
zoolatry, doctrine based on animal worship

82C

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS, Etc.

Ecclesiastical Dominion

church, jurisdiction of Christianity
clergy, jurisdiction of a clergyman
ecclesiasticism, jurisdiction of ecclesiastics
hierarchism, church government by a hierarchy
hierarchy, priesthood
Institutional Church, a governing church
Institutionalism, spirit that exalts religious institutions

(Continued)

ministry, jurisdiction of ministers
priestcraft, the conduct or institution of priests
priesthood, office of a priest
Vaticanism, Papal Supremacy

Ecclesiastical Office

abbacy, office of an abbot
archbishopric, jurisdiction of an archbishop
bishopric, jurisdiction of a bishop
caliphate, caliph's office
chaplaincy, office of a chaplain

(Continued)

deaconship, office of a deacon
diocese, bishopric
episcopate, bishopric
episcopacy, prelacy
Papacy, office of the Roman Catholic Church
Popedom, jurisdiction of the Pope
prelacy, office of a prelate
rectorate, office of a rector
Vatican, office of the Pope
vicarage, office of a vicar

82D

Sec—(ASSOCIATIVE 82A)

82D

RELIGIOUS SUPPORTERS, Etc.

Unorthodox

agnostic, adherent of agnosticism
atheist, adherent of atheism
fanatic, adherent of an extravagant faith
heretic, atheist
idolator, supporter of idolatry
idolatress, as above (fem)
jumper, adherent of a dancing sect
latitudinarian, supporter of liberal range in matters religious
materialist, adherent of materialism
shaker, jumper

Orthodox

Arian, adherent of Arianism
Baptist, member of the Baptist Church
Buddhist, member of Buddhism
Calvinist, member of Calvinism
Catholic, member of the Catholic Church
cenobite, member of a cenobite convent

(Continued)

Christian, adherent of Christ
conformist, member of the Church of England
deist, believer in a personal God
dervish, monk
Episcopalian, adherent of the Episcopal Church
fatalist, adherent of fatalism
Fohist, Chinese adherent of Buddha
hadjl, Mohammedan holyman
hallelulah-lass, female member of the Salvation Army
Hebrew, Jew
Jesuit, member of the Society of Jesus
Jew, adherent of Judaism
Kafir, non-Mohammedan
Methodist, adherent of Methodism
Mohammedan, adherent of Mohammedanism
monk, member of a monastic order
Mormon, member of Mormonism
Nihilist, supporter of Nihilism

(Continued)

Pagan, adherent of Paganism
Presbyterian, adherent of Presbyterianism
Protestant, supporter of Protestantism
Shintoist, adherent of Shinto
Sablan, worshiper of the heavenly hosts
stone-worshiper, adherent of a stone-worshipping sect
theist, adherent of the faith in the existence of God
Wycliffite, a follower of John Wycliffe, who first translated the entire Bible into English

Indefinite Churchman

churchman, adherent of a church
convert, neophyte
gentile, one who is not a Jew
neophyte, convert to a faith
parishloner, churchman
pilgrim, one who is drawn to a sacred place
professor, adherent of a religious sect
sectarian, adherent of a sect

82E

GOD—SPIRITUAL BEINGS

Allah, Mohammedan god
Almighty, God Omnipotent
angel, God's messenger
archangel, chief angel
Brahma, Creator (Hindu)
Buddha, incarnation of a
divine intelligence
Christ, Messiah
Creator, God
Deity, God
demigod, inferior deity
Divinity, God
Father, God
God, Supreme Being
Godhead, Supreme Deity
Great Spirit, Indian term
for God
Hanuman, monkey god of
Hindu
Hecate, deity
Jehovah, God of the Jews
Joss, Chinese god
Juggernaut, god of Orissa
Lord, Jehovah
Madonna, The Virgin Mary
Maker, God
Manitou, Indian Great
Spirit

(Continued)

Messiah, the Anointed One
Moloch, Fire-god
Omnipotence, God
oracle, prophetic deity
Redeemer, Jesus Christ
Savior, Redeemer
(B). Saviour
Supreme Being, God

NAME OF GOD

In Forty-Eight Languages

Aeolian, Doric, Ilos
Armorian, Teuti
Assyrian, Eleah
Arabic, Allah
Celtic, Gallic, Diu
Chaldeic, Eilah
Chinese, Prussa
Coromandel, Brahma
Cretan, Thios
Danish, Swedish, Gut
Dutch, Godt
English, Old Saxon, God
Finch, Jumala
Flemish, Goed
French, Dieu
German, Swiss, Gott
Greek, Theos
Hebrew, Elohim, Eloha

(Continued)

Hindustanee, Rain
Irish, Dia
Italian, Dio
Japanese, Goezur
Lapp, Jubinal
Latin, Deus
Low Breton, Doue
Low Latin, Diex
Madagascar, Zannar
Malay, Alla
Modern Egyptian, Teun
Norwegian, Gud
Olaui Tongue, Deu
Old Egyptian, Teut
Old German, Diet
Pannonian, Istu
Persian, Sire
Peruvian, Puchecammas
Polish, Bog
Pollacca, Bung
Portuguese, Deos
Provençal, Diou
Runic, As
Slav, Buch
Spanish, Dios
Syriac, Turkish, Allah
Tartar, Magatal
Tentonic, Goth
Zemblain, Fetiza

82F

**RELIGIOUS DOGMA—DOCTRINES—
PERSONAGES**

see—

vs. Disbelief—Heresy 30
vs Dishonesty—Crime 130A
vs. Hell—Infernal Abodes 130N

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 82A)

82F

RELIGIOUS TEACHERS

apostle, Christian teacher
archpriest, chief priest
augur, religious interpreter
Brahman, one of the
priestly cast (Hindu)
caliph, title of a successor
of Mohammed
canonist, expounder of
ecclesiastical law
chaplain, clergyman
clergyman, minister
curate, clergyman
divine, clergyman
Dominican, friar preacher

(Continued)

dominie, clergyman
Druid, ancient priest
ecclesiastic, clergyman
evangelist, itinerant
preacher
fakir, Mohammedan mendi-
cant, priest
flamen, Roman priest
hedge priest, one who has
not received clerical or-
ders
hlero, initiating priest
homilist, preacher

(Continued)

imam, Mohammedan priest
Jesuit, supporter of the Ro-
man Catholic Society of
Jesus
mufti, expounder of Mo-
hammedan law
minister, clergyman
muezzin, Mohammedan
priest
mullah, Turkish holyman
who calls the faithful to
prayer
(Continued on page 159)

82F

RELIGIOUS TEACHERS

(Continued)

neologist, one who teaches views opposed to the orthodox
parson, clergyman
pastor, minister
preacher, clergyman
presbyter, minister
priest, minister

(Continued)

prophet, augur
Rabbi, interpreter of Jewish law
rector, clergyman
reverend, divine
ritualist, one skilled in divine service

(Continued)

theist, expounder of the doctrine based on the existence of God
theologian, one who is versed in theology
theosophist, one who professes to explain the divine laws of nature

82G

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 82A)

82G

RELIGIOUS**EXECUTIVES**

abbess, lady superior of a convent
abbot, head of an abbey
acolyte, one who ranks below a Catholic subdeacon
archbishop, chief bishop
archdeacon, dignitary next below a bishop
beadle, parish officer
bishop, dignitary below an archbishop
canon, cathedral dignitary
cardinal, dignitary ranking below the Pope
churchwarden, church officer
deacon, minister's assistant

(Continued)

deaconess, as above (fem)
dean, presiding ecclesiast
dean-and-chapter, governing body
diocesan, bishop
dignitary, ecclesiastic above a priest
elder, minister's assistant
hierarch, head of an ecclesiastical body
patriarch, Greek dignitary of the highest rank
Pontiff, Pope
Pope, supreme head of the Catholics
prelate, ecclesiastical dignitary

(Continued)

primate, highest dignitary of a national church
prior, head of a monastery
sacrist, sacristan
sacristan, sexton, etc.
sexton, one who officiates at certain church functions
suffragan, bishop
vicar, deputy ecclesiast
vicar-apostolic, missionary bishop with power from the Pope
vicar-general, assistant to a bishop

81 (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

scribe, teacher
teacher, instructor
trainer, disciplinarian
tutor, teacher

INSTITUTIONS

academy, educational institution
atheneum, educational institution
chair, professorship
college, institution of higher instruction
conservatory, musical academy
falconry, place for training falcons

INSTITUTIONS

(Continued)

gymnasium, school for the development of mind and body
hall, small college
hostel, unendowed college
kindergarten, school for children
library, institution for the dissemination of literature
lyceum, literary seminary
polytechnic, school of arts and sciences
preceptory, college, etc.
professorship, chair of learning
school, place of instruction
seminary, educational institution

INSTITUTIONS

(Continued)

university, colleges combined
MEDIUMS
catechism, book of instructions by questions and answers
horn-book, book containing the numerals, alphabet, and Lord's prayer
manual, compact volume
primer, a manual of instruction
text-book, book of instructions
theogony, treatise on the origin of deities

**SCIENTIFIC DOCTRINES,
ISMS AND OLOGIES**

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88

VERBS

(See TRUTH No. 61A)

ADJECTIVES

(See NOUNS for definitions)

anthropological
archeological
astronomic, —ical
biologic, —ical
botanical
dualistic
entomological
etymological
genealogical
geological
linguistic
ontological
philological
philosophic, —ical
scientific
seismographic
theurgic
etc., etc.

NOUNS

ablology, treatise on non-living things
acology, science of remedies
acoustics, science of sound
actinology, science of light
aerodynamics, science of atmosphere
aerology, description of the air
aerostatics, science of air travel
algebra, science of calculations
amphibiology, treatise on amphibious animals
anatomy, science of vital phenomena
angiology, science of lymphatics
animism, the doctrine of inherent life in matter
anthropography, treatise on race distribution
anthropology, science of the status of man
archeology, science of antiquities
archegony, doctrine of the origin of life

NOUNS (Continued)

aretology, philosophy treating on virtue
arithmetic, science of numbers
arteriology, science of arteries
astrology, science of stars
astronomy, science of cosmic conduct
atmology, science of aqueous vapor
atomology, treatise on atoms
automatism, doctrine which assigns all animal functions to the action of physical laws
bacteriology, science of bacteria
ballistics, science of projectile motion
barology, science of gravity
bibliography, scientific description of books
biodynamics, science of vital forces and energies
biogenesis, science of life development
biology, science which deals with the origin and life of plants and animals
botany, science of plants
carcinology, a department of zoology
casulstry, science which deals with the conscience
catacoustics, science of sound reflection
cerebrallism, theory of brain functioning
chemistry, science of change in matter
climatology, science of atmospheric phenomena
cosmism, Spencer's evolutionary philosophy
cosmography, treatise on the world's origin
cosmology, science of the universe
criminology, treatise on crime
demography, science on vital and social condition of the people

NOUNS (Continued)

dualism, treatise on the good and evil in man
embryology, science of embryonic development
entomology, science of insects
ethnography, scientific description of the races
ethnology, science of racial characteristics
ethology, science of ethics
etiology, science of first cause
etymology, origin and source of words
engenics, science of securing the birth of healthy children
evolution, theory of development from matter to transcending forms, life, etc.
genealogy, treatise on family succession
geology, treatise on the structure and conduct of the earth
glossology, treatise on language
gnomonics, science of dialing
gnosiology, science of cognition
grammar, art of expression
hedonism, doctrine that pleasure is the chief end of life
hexicology, science of habit and environment
hierology, science of hieroglyphics
hymnology, study and use of hymns
ichthyology, branch of fish knowledge
ideallism, doctrine that all knowledge of objects is a knowledge of ideas
identism, the doctrine that subject and object are one
ideology, science of ideas
ichnology, science which treats of fossil footprints
(Continued on page 161)

NOUNS (Continued)

Lamarckism, Lamarck's teaching that species may be altered by adaptation to conditions
lexicology, science of words, meaning and application
linguistics, comparative philology
magnetics, science of magnetism
metaphysics, science of mental philosophy
meteorology, science of atmospheric phenomena
metrology, science of weights and measures
monism, doctrine of the identity of mind and matter
mutualism, ethical doctrine of mutual dependence in social development
nominalism, philosophy which holds that only names exist
onomatology, treatise on the derivation of words
ontogeny, history of the evolution of individual organisms
ontology, metaphysics
organography, science of man's status
organology, science of organic functions
ornithology, science of birds
orismology, treatise of terms in natural history
orthology, the right description of things
pantology, science of universal knowledge
penology, science of punishment, etc
paleontology, subject of art in antiquity
phenomenalism, metaphysical doctrine that visible things are really phenomena
philology, science of languages
phonetics, science of sound in speech
phonics, science of sound
philosophy, treatise on the cause of phenomena

NOUNS (Continued)

physlognomy, science of facial analysis
physics, physical science
physiology, science of vital functions
pneumatology, science of the mind or spiritual existence and its operation
pragmatism, doctrine that practical results are the sole test of truth
psychics, psychology
psychoanalysis, science of mental analysis
psychology, mental science
psychophysics, science of the correlation of mind and matter
realism, doctrine of existence in immediate knowledge
science, conduct in natural law and truth
scientism, theories and practices of scientists
seismology, science of earthquakes
sinology, Chinese systematized knowledge of science, history, etc.
supernaturalism, doctrine of revelation
theurgy, science of divine relations to man
toxicology, science of poisons
vitalism, theory of vital phenomena

PERSONS

anthropologist, one versed in the science of man
antiquary, one versed in antiquities
archeologist, one versed in ancient things
astronomer, one versed in astronomy
biologist, one versed in the science of living forms
botanist, one versed in the science of plants
dualist, a supporter of dualism
embryologist, one versed in embryology
entomologist, one versed in the knowledge of insects
etymologist, one versed in words

PERSONS (Continued)

evolutionist, one versed in the science of evolution
genealogist, one versed in the art of tracing lineage
geologist, one versed in the structure of the earth
grammarian, one skilled in grammar
hedonist, one who maintains the doctrine that pleasure is the chief end of life
ideologist, one devoted to ideology
logician, one skilled in logic
mineralogist, one versed in minerals
naturalist, one versed in natural history
ontologist, metaphysician
Orientalist, one versed in Oriental languages, subjects, etc
ornithologist, one versed in ornithology
paleontologist, one versed in fossil remains
penologist, one versed in penology
phenomenalist, one who maintains the doctrine of phenomenalism
philologist, one versed in language
philosopher, one versed in the phenomena of mind and matter
phrenologist, one versed in the science of the brain
pundit, one versed in Sanskrit language, laws, Hindu religion, etc.
physicist, one versed in natural science
physiognomist, one versed in characteristics of the countenance
physiologist, one versed in the vital functions of animals and plants
scientist, one versed in natural law
seismologist, one versed in seismology
sensationalist, one who holds that ideas are sensations transformed
toxicologist, one versed in poisons

**EXPLANATION—
TRANSLATION**

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84**VERBS**

Explain
characterize, particularize
(B). characterize
define, describe
describe, delineate
detail, depict
explain, expound
expound, make clear
formulate, state definitely
orient, define bearings
premise, explain previously

Illustrate

allegorize, analogize
(B). allegorise
analogize, allegorize
(B). analogise
compare, analogize
demonstrate, point out
exemplify, illustrate
illustrate, exemplify
represent, describe

Exploit

account, give reason
develop, unfold
exploit, explain at length
recount, give particulars
state, detail
tell, explain
unfold, detail

Portray, Etc.

delineate, depict minutely
depict, describe vividly
paint, depict
portray, paint

Elucidate

blazon, explain technically
elucidate, illustrate
illuminate, elucidate

Signify

actualize, make clear
(B). actualise
convince, make clear
establish, define
evince, make evident
inscribe, state in writing
prove, establish
purport, make known
show, convince
signify, make known

Imply

allude, mention
imply, state indirectly
mention, imply

VERBS (Continued)

Interpret
construe, interpret
interpret, explain
mean, make known, signify
rationalize, be logical
(B). rationalise

Criticize

comment, explain
criticize, comment, define
moralize, explain morally
(B). moralise
review, write critically

Annotate

amplify, broaden
annotate, mark by note
broaden, make clear
descant, comment freely
paraphrase, explain freely

Provide

condition, stipulate
particularize, characterize
(B). particularise
provide, stipulate
specify, particularize
stipulate, provide
term, particularize

Transcribe, Etc.

copy, transcribe
render, translate
transcribe, translate
translate, interpret
turn, translate

ADJECTIVES**Explanatory**

adjectival, definitive
characteristic, defining in
particular
definitive, explanatory
descriptive, explanatory
explanatory, definitive
explicable, explanatory
explicative, explicable
interpretative, explanatory

Illustrative

allegoric, analogical
allusive, figurative
analogical, figurative
apposite, definitive
demonstrative, illustrative
exegetic, interpretative
exemplary, illustrative
figurative, metaphoric

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Illustrative, definitive
metaphoric, metaphorical
metaphorical, expressing
likeness
parabolic, allegoric
pertinent, apposite

Exploitative

circumstantial, detailed
declarative, explanatory
exploitative, serving to
exploit
exponential, expository
expository, manifest

Lucid

articulate, said distinctly
clear, definite
distinct, definite
graphic, depicting vividly
intelligible, clear
legible, clear
lucid, intelligible
luminous, lucid
manifest, clear
overt, open, plain
perspicuous, clear
plain, definite
simple, intelligible
understandable, clear
vivid, graphic

Significant

broad, comprehensive
comprehensive, clear
conclusive, decisive
convincing, indisputable
decisive, convincing
denotive, significant
determinable, defining
determinant, definitive
determinate, definitive
expressive, significant
inscriptive, descriptive
pregnant, significant
significant, made known by
sign, token, etc.

Critical

commentative, explanatory
critical, analytical

Annotative

annotative, marked by
notes
apropos, having bearing on
the subject
(Continued on page 163)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

interlinear, explaining between lines
paraphrastic, explaining additionally
parenthetic, explaining parenthetically
tautological, giving definition in different words

Provisional

conditional, provisional
explicit, definite
express, explicit
imprescriptible, having inherent significance
provisional, specific
stipulated, provisional

Definite

analytic, detailed
categorical, absolute
critical, exact
definite, absolute
detailed, specific
exact, explicit
finite, definite
minute, precise
particular, specific
precise, definite
puristic, precise
specific, definite

Direct

blunt, plain-spoken
downright, to the point
direct, pointed
emphatic, clear, direct
flat, downright, pointed
peremptory, positive
pointed, explicit
positive, declarative
pronounced, strongly defined

Absolute

absolute, definite
apodictic, indisputable
authentic, authoritative
authoritative, absolute
implicit, absolute
indisputable, unequivocal
logical, reasonable
rationalistic, through pure reasoning
unequivocal, clear
unmistakable, unequivocal

Transcriptive, Etc.

identical, literal
literal, as worded
metaphrastic, noting close or literal translation
transcriptive, translatable
verbatim, word for word

NOUNS**Explanation**

adjective, descriptive term
characterisation, description

NOUNS (Continued)

(B). characterisation
definition, description
demarcation, definition
description, depiction
explanation, elucidation

Illustration

allegory, analogy
allusion, account by comparison
analogy, similarity without identity
application, practical
demonstration
apposition, addition of a characterization, as John, the fisherman
comparison, illustration
demonstration, illustration
example, illustration
exegesis, interpretation of a Bible text, etc.
exemplification, illustration
hermeneutics, science of interpreting scripture, etc.

Illustration, exemplification
imagery, representation by images

instance, example
key, that by which anything is explained
metaphor, figure of speech intended to depict more vividly
metonymy, the use of one word for another
precedent, example
representation, description
rule, precedent
simile, illustration
trope, figurative word or representation

Exploitation

account, treatise
disquisition, dissertation
dissertation, explanatory treatise
development, detailed characterization
exploitation, lengthy explanation
exposition, explanation
homiletics, treatise on sermons
ritual, book of rites
terminology, explanation of technical words
treatise, written explanation
word-building, description

Portrayal

delineation, minute description
depiction, characterization
painting, portrayal
picture, vivid description

NOUNS (Continued)

portraiture, vivid delineation
portrayal, description
word-painting, vivid description

Elucidation

elucidation, a rendering intelligible
illumination, elucidation
lucidity, clearness of representation

Significance

blazonment, technical explanation
blazonry, art of describing coats of arms
import, significance
postulate, self-evident problem
purport, significance
significance, import
signification, significance

Interpretation

construction, interpretation
exponent, that which interprets
implication, inference
impressionism, description
inference, interpretation
interpretation, explanation
meaning, sense
rationale, reasoned exposition
reason, explanation
sense, meaning
solution, explanation
version, account

Criticism

comment, explanation
commentary, comment
criticism, critical explanation
critique, careful analysis of a production
eclaircissement, full explanation

Annotation

annotation, notation
excursus, added explanation
gloss, elucidation
interlinear, translation
marginalia, marginal notes
paraphrase, additional explanation
parenthesis, parenthetic explanation
scholium, explanatory note
tautology, different representation of the same idea

Provision

condition, provision
prerequisite, condition
 (Continued on page 164)

NOUNS (Continued)

provision, stipulation
 stipulation, condition
 term, particular limitation

Particulars

circumstantiality, fullness
 of detail
 definiteness, definition
 detail, minute account
 emphasis, particular significance
 explicitness, definiteness
 finiteness, definiteness
 minuteness, exactness
 minutiae, particulars
 particularity, circumstantiality
 prolixity, minute detail
 prospectus, sketch, plan or outline
 specification, detailed statement
 statement, explanation

Inscription

cartouch, inscription
 chronogram, inscription
 entry, inscription
 epigraph, inscription
 epitaph, inscription
 etiquette, instruction in decorum
 hicjacet, "here lies," inscription on a tomb

NOUNS (Continued)

inscription, significant writing

Model, Formula

exemplar, example, pattern
 formula, recipe
 model, example
 pattern, example
 plank, representation of a political policy
 prescription, written specification
 recipe, formula

Transcription, Etc.

copy, transcript
 crib, literal translation
 pony, explanation or key in translation
 rendering, translation
 rendition, translation
 transcript, translation
 transcription, transcript
 translation, a rendering from one language to another

PERSONS

annotator, one who makes annotations
 augur, interpreter
 clericone, guide who explains the features of a place

PERSONS (Continued)

commentator, one who makes comments
 critic, one who analyzes or defines
 criticaster, petty critic
 delineator, one who describes or delineates
 demonstrator, illustrator
 dragoman, interpreter
 elucidator, interpreter
 examinee, one who explains under examination
 exponent, one who interprets principles, etc.
 expositor, expounder
 expounder, elucidator
 gnomon, interpreter
 illustrator, expounder
 interpreter, translator
 logician, an elucidator
 orthographer, one who defines by letters
 purist, one who is precise in style of representation
 schollast, commentator
 speller, one who defines by letters
 stylist, a master of literary representation
 translator, interpreter

85A

RECITATION—**PUBLICATION see—**

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85A

VERBS**Declaim**

accost, address
 address, speak or write
 declaim, recite
 harangue, deliver an oration or harangue
 lecture, deliver a discourse
 preach, sermonize
 rant, declaim noisily
 recite, narrate
 rhapsodize, write or utter rhapsodies
 (B). rhapsodise
 sermonize, preach
 (B). sermonise

Narrate

account, relate
 narrate, recite

VERBS (Continued)

recount, repeat
 relate, narrate
 romance, tell stories
 speak, recite
 tell, narrate

Write

collaborate, write jointly
 compose, write
 construct, compose
 indite, compose
 improvise, compose
 pen, write
 scribble, write
 write, issue
 Edit
 edit, publish
 issue, publish
 promulgate, publish

VERBS (Continued)

publish, print and circulate
 report, recount
 republish, publish anew
 sound, publish

ADJECTIVES**Declamatory**

declamatory, recitative
 oratorical, recitative
 recitative, oratorical
 rhapsodic, containing rhapsody

Narrative

anecdotal, recitative
 anecdotic, anecdotal
 epic, narrative
 narrative, recitative
 (Continued on page 165)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

telling, narrative

Literate

epistolary, pertaining to letters

literary, pertaining to literature

literate, pertaining to writing

stenographic, in shorthand

Miscellaneous

autobiographical, writing one's life

dramatic, represented theatrically

epigrammatic, pertaining to epigrams

episodic, pertaining to an episode

historic, recounting the past

histrionic, dramatic

Bardic

bardic, poetic

iambic, bardic

idyllic, pertaining to pastoral poetry

lyric, poetic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Parnassian, pertaining to poetry

poetic, expressing poetry

Fictional

fabulous, fictional

fictional, romantic

legendary, fabulous

mythic, legendary

mythological, mythic

romantic, storied

storied, told in story

traditional, recounted through generations

Editorial

editorial, by an editor

journalistic, editorial

NOUNS**Declamation**

address, speech

allocution, formal address

declamation, recitation

dedication, address

dissertation, formal discourse

discourse, sermon, etc.

harangue, extemporaneous address

NOUNS (Continued)

homily, sermon

lecture, formal address

oration, speech

prelecture, lecture

recital, narrative

recitation, memorized speech

sermon, discourse

speech, oration

topic, discourse

Narration

account, narrative

anecdote, account

narration, narrative

narrative, account

relation, narration

statement, account

telling, narrative

Fiction

fable, fictitious narrative

fiction, story

mythology, tradition

romance, fanciful story

story, romance

tale, narrative

tradition, transmission of ancient practices

85B

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 85A)

85B**BOOKS—COMPOSITION****Book, Etc.**

book, printed volume

brochure, pamphlet

opus, brochure

opuscule, unimportant work

pamphlet, brochure

volume, book

Periodical, Etc.

gazette, newspaper

journal, news publication

magazine, literary periodical

newspaper, news edition

periodical, publication

rag, low-class newspaper

serial, tale issued in parts

Composition, Etc.

act, thesis

article, composition

composition, a writing

construction, composition

contribution, a writing contributed with others

disquisition, elaborate essay

document, a writing

editorial, leading article

episode, incidental story

(Continued)

essay, short treatise

lucubration, studied composition

page, episode

piece, literary composition

thesis, essay

tract, short treatise

treatise, elaborate composition

Narrative, Etc.

drama, story of life

dramaturgy, dramatic composition

fiction, literary production

journalism, newspaper and magazine literature and its influence

literature, written or printed compositions

narrative, story

press, general literature

publicity, news

romance, fiction

scribble, careless writing

story, fictitious narrative

Miscellaneous

autobiography, written account of one's self

(Continued)

cento, patchwork composition

epic, heroic narrative

erotic, amatory composition

libretto, words of an opera or oratorio

novel, tale or romance

novelette, small novel

pornography, treatise on prostitutes

psalter, book of psalms

remain, work published after an author's death

rhapsody, composition

shocker, sensational novel

symposium, various views written on the same subject

Publication

edition, publication

extra, irregular edition

issue, publication

publication, a book or other press matter

Subject

burden, oft repeated subject

(Continued on page 166)

BOOKS—COMPOSITION

(Continued)

subject, theme
text, original words of an author
theme, essay
topic, subject

Communication

billet, note or letter
billet-doux, love letter
communication, letter, etc
dispatch, official document
epistle, letter
letter, missive
missive, letter, message

(Continued)

message, missive
note, communication
valentine, love missive

Original Writing

autography, an original manuscript
holograph, M. S. in the author's handwriting
manuscript, a writing
original, first work
pallimpsest, M S written on partially erased parchment

(Continued)

Transcript

copy, transcript
refacimento, rewriting or recast of book or play
transcript, copy
transcription, transcript

News

intelligence, tidings
news, tidings
tidings, news

85C, 85D

RECITATION—**PUBLICATION see—**

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85C

POEMS, ETC.

Alexandrine, a verse of six iambic feet
anthology, collection of poems, epigrams, etc.
bucolic, pastoral poem
canto, part of a poem
couplet, two lines which rhyme
distich, couplet
doggerel, verse devoid of sense of rhyme
eclog, pastoral poem
epic, heroic narrative poem
epigram, verse ending in a witty term
epode, last part of an ode
erotic, love poem
georgic, poem on agriculture
iambic, verse
idyl, pastoral poem

(Continued)

limerick, stanza of five lines
lyric, song or poem
lyric-poetry, poetry adapted for singing
macaronic, a burlesque or incongruous poem
madrigal, pastoral poem
monody, plaintive poem or song
ode, lyric poem
parody, burlesque poem
pastoral, poem of rural life
pentameter, a verse of five meters
philter, love poem
poem, poetic conception
poetry, metrical composition
posy, poetical inscription
prose, unmetrical composition
rhyme, verse

(Continued)

rondeau, poem of thirteen lines
rondel, poem of fourteen lines
sextain, six-lined stanza
sonnet, poem of fourteen lines
spondee, poetic foot of two long syllables
stanza, group of rhymed lines
tetrameter, verse of four measures
theogony, poem on the origin of deities
tribrach, poetic foot of three syllables
verse, line of poetry
versicle, a little verse
versification, composition or verse

85D

HISTORY—LEGEND

annals, history or chronicle
biography, recorded life of a person
fable, tradition, fiction

(Continued)

history, chronological narrative of facts
legend, incredulous story
memor, account from personal knowledge

(Continued)

myth, legend
tradition, oral handing down of events

85E

PERSONS

abbe, literary ecclesiastic
 amanuensis, stenographer
 author, composer, etc.
 bard, poet
 bas-bleu, blue-stocking
 bibliographer, authority on books
 biographer, chronicler of lives
 blue-stocking, literary woman
 chronicler, one who chronicles
 collaborator, co-worker in a literary work
 composer, author
 compositor, typesetter
 editor, journalist
 essayist, writer of essays
 fictionist, writer of fiction
 hack, petty author
 historian, expert in history
 historiographer, writer of history
 idyllist, pastoral poet
 improviser, one who composes extemporaneously
 improvisatrice, as above (female)
 journalst, editor, etc

PERSONS (Continued)

laureate, poet-laureate
 lecturer, one who lectures
 librettist, writer of a libretto
 literator, literary man
 literati, those engaged in literature
 lyrist, poet
 minstrel, poet, etc.
 mythologist, one skilled in mythology
 narrator, relater
 novelist, writer of novels
 orator, skilled speaker
 parodist, writer of parodies
 poet, composer of poetry
 poetaster, inferior poet
 poet-laureate, poet to a sovereign, etc
 preacher, one who discourses on religion
 prelector, lecturer
 publicist, writer on public interests
 publisher, producer of books, papers, etc
 ranter, noisy speaker
 reader, university lecturer
 relater, narrator

PERSONS (Continued)

rhapsodist, one who recites or writes rhapsodies
 scald, Scandinavian poet
 scribe, writer
 scribbler, literary hack
 secretary, amanuensis
 sensationalist, a sensational writer or speaker
 sonneteer, minor poet
 spellbinder, intense orator
 stenographer, amanuensis
 stump-speaker, speaker on public questions
 teller, narrator
 troubadour, lyric poet
 versifier, poet
 writer, composer, etc.

BEINGS

Clio, muse of history
 Apollo, god of poetry, etc.
 Callope, muse of eloquence and epic poetry
 Muse, a goddess of poetry, art, etc

SOURCE

Pierian Springs, fabled springs—source of poetic inspiration

86

LIST—CLASSIFICATION

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VERBS**List, Record**

book, record
 docket, record
 enter, list
 impanel, list
 list, catalogue
 mark, record
 note, record
 record, register
 register, enter
 slate, register
 take, record
 write, record

Enlist, Etc.

conscript, enrol
 enlist, enrol
 enrol, enlist
 matriculate, register in college
 recruit, enlist

Enumerate

account, enumerate

VERBS (Continued)

enumerate, list
 numerate, enumerate
 score, keep account
 tally, score
 tell, enumerate, count

Itemize, Etc.

catalogue, list
 detail, enumerate
 inventory, list
 invoice, list valuables
 itemize, list details
 table, index

Classify

arrange, classify
 assort, arrange
 classify, catalogue
 compile, classify
 co-ordinate, arrange
 distribute, classify
 group, classify
 resolve, assort
 subsume, classify

VERBS (Continued)**Chronologize**

calendar, list
 chronicle, record
 chronologize, chronicle
 (B). chronologise
 genealogize, detail lineage
 (B). genealogise
 schedule, list

Index

alphabetize, arrange letters
 (B). alphabetise
 index, list names, etc.
 tabulate, list

Summarize

recapitulate, summarize
 recite, recapitulate
 summarize, list concisely
 (B). summarise

Blacklist

blacklist, except
 except, blackball
 proscribe, list the excepted
 (Continued on page 168)

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

analectic, noting recorded extractions
anthological, noting a digest of literary extracts
archival, noting records of state
categorical, systematized
chronological, in historical sequence
classificatory, categorical
conscript, enrolled in service
coördinate, classed together
demographic, treating on races
demological, treating on vital or social conditions
encyclopædic, in summarized knowledge
enlisted, recorded
enrolled, enlisted
genealogical, noting lineage
neurological, noting death registration
obituary, necrological
paragraphic, in paragraphs
registered, recorded
statistical, noting collective facts
tabular, listed by tables

NOUNS**Enlistment, Etc.**

conscription, enrolment
enlistment, enrolment
enrolment, enlistment
matriculation, registration in college
muster, register for troops
registration, record
roster, list of names

Enumeration

account, statement
enumeration, account
numeration, enumeration
score, tally
tabulation, tabular forms
tally, account

Statement, Etc.

account, statement
bill, account of values
detail, enumeration
inventory, list of goods
invoice, bill of goods
manifest, invoice of a cargo
reckoning, statement
statement, account
specification, enumeration
table, list of particulars

NOUNS (Continued)**Classification**

arrangement, classification
assortment, arrangement
classification, enumeration
compilation, arrangement
coordination, arrangement
distribution, classification

Chronology

annals, chronicle
chronicle, historical record
chronology, order of events
docket, digest
genealogy, pedigree
history, recorded events
itinerary, record of travel
pedigree, genealogy
program, schedule
schedule, tabular record
synchronism, tabular grouping of historical events

Chronological Record

almanac, yearbook
atlas, a tabulated work
calendar, record of yearly periods
daybook, journal
diary, register of daily interests
diurnal, daybook
ephemeris, astronomical almanac
gazette, journal of official announcements
journal, daybook
ledger, account book
log, log-book
log-book, ship's journal

Entry, Note, Etc.

article, entry
entry, record
inscription, entry
marker, score
memorandum, note
minute, memorandum
note, memorandum
notation, short note
record, entry
score, record
tally, score
index, list of entries

Summation

balance-sheet, proof-sheet
compend, abridgment
compendium, summary
recapitulation, summary
summary, compendium
summation, aggregate sum

Abridgment, Etc.

abbreviature, compendium
abridgment, epitome
abstract, summary
brief, epitome
conspectus, synopsis
digest, summary

NOUNS (Continued)

epitome, abridgment
sketch, outline
syllabus, epitome
synopsis, summary

Collected Facts

ana, collection of savings
analects, collected extracts
anthology, collection of epigrams, poems, etc.
catalogue, arrangement of represented articles
library, collection of books
memorabilia, account of worthy things
psalter, book of psalms
repertoire, list of dramas and songs
statistics, collected facts

Register, Etc.

list, catalogue
record, register
register, record
roll, register
scrip, written list

Name Lists

blacklist, list of undesirable
calendar, list of persons to be tried
canon, catalogue of saints
necrology, death register
obituary, record of death
panel, schedule of prospective jurors
roundrobin, a circle of signatures with the first signature unknown
slate, list of candidates

Prospectus

budget, financial outline
outline, synopsis
prospectus, outline

Census, Etc.

census, enumeration of a population
demography, statistical data of a people
directory, book of names and addresses
ethos, statement of characteristics of a people, nation, etc

Inscription, Etc.

epigraph, epitaph
epitaph, memorial inscription
hicjacet, epigraph
inscription, a writing
memoir, account of worth

Bill of Fare

carte, menu
menu, bill of fare

(Continued on page 169)

NOUNS (Continued)**Laws, Code, Etc.**

code, classified laws
 codex, volume of statutes
 pandect, digest of Roman
 or civil laws

Word Book, Etc.

alphabet, arrangement of
 letters
 category, highest arrange-
 ment of knowledge
 concordance, dictionary of
 words or passages
 cyclopedia, encyclopedia
 dictionary, arrangement of
 defined words
 encyclopedia, cyclopedia
 formulary, book of forms,
 rituals, etc.
 gazetteer, dictionary of
 geographical names
 glossary, dictionary of ob-
 solete, obscure, or techni-
 cal words
 gradus, dictionary of Greek
 and Latin prosody

NOUNS (Continued)

lexicography, the compila-
 tion of dictionaries
 lexicon, dictionary
 nomenclature, words of an
 art, science, profession,
 etc.
 pantology, an arrangement
 of all knowledge
 sinology, systematized rec-
 ord of the Chinese lan-
 guage, knowledge, etc.
 thesaurus, lexicon or dic-
 tionary
 vocabulary, alphabetical
 list of words
 word-book, vocabulary

PERSONS

accountant, bookkeeper
 actuary, registrar
 annalist, compiler of annals
 anthologist, compiler of
 epigrams, poems, etc.
 bibliographer, describer of
 books

PERSONS (Continued)

biographer, a chronicler of
 lives
 bookkeeper, accountant
 chronologist, one who
 orders accounts in
 sequence
 compiler, one who places
 material in fresh form
 composer, writer
 diarist, one who records
 daily events
 encyclopedist, compiler of
 an encyclopedia
 genealogist, recorder of
 pedigrees
 journalist, one who keeps a
 journal, editor
 recorder, registrar
 registrar, recorder
 remembrancer, recorder
 statist, classifier of facts
 statistician, compiler of
 statistics
 writer, composer

ADVICE—SUGGESTION

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VERBS

advise, counsel
 counsel, give advice
 dissuade, advise against
 preach, give advice

Suggest

allude, state indirectly
 breathe, insinuate
 buzz, whisper
 hint, suggest
 imply, allude
 insinuate, hint
 intimate, hint
 mention, hint
 prompt, suggest
 remind, suggest
 suggest, hint
 whisper, suggest

Propose

commend, recommend
 offer, commend
 opine, propose
 propose, offer for con-
 sideration

VERBS (Continued)

propound, propose
 recommend, commend
 refer, recommend

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

advisable, noting advice
 advisory, giving advice
 allusive, hinting
 analogical, bearing refer-
 ence
 associative, mnemonic
 commendatory, serving to
 commend
 dissuasive, implying advice
 against
 ideographic, noting sug-
 gestion by a symbolic
 figure
 mnemonic, assisting the
 memory
 propositional, containing
 proposal
 recommendatory, contain-
 ing recommendation

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

referential, offered for con-
 sideration
 snaky, insinuating
 suggestive, insinuating

NOUNS**Advice**

advice, counsel
 counsel, advice
 dissuasion, advice against

Suggestion

allusion, hint
 clue, hint
 cue, hint
 hint, suggestion
 imputation, insinuation
 inkling, intimation
 innuendo, oblique hint
 insinuation, direct hint
 intimation, suggestion
 suggestion, hint
 whisper, suggestion

Proposal

commendation, recom-
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ASSOCIATIVE

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88

VERBS**Miscellaneous**

answer, respond
 correspond, answer
 rebut, answer
 rejoin, answer
 reply, respond
 respond, answer
 retort, reply
 return, retort
 rationalize, reply
 (B). rationalise

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

accountable, answerable
 answerable, liable to
 answer
 antiphonal, in responsive
 singing
 antiphonary, antiphonal
 correspondent, answering
 in accord with another
 oracular, containing an
 inspired answer
 respondent, responsive
 responsible, implying
 response
 responsive, answering
 responsory, responsive
 snappish, retorting sharply

NOUNS**Answer**

answer, response
 oracle, inspired response
 reply, answer
 response, reply

Rejoinder

facer, retort
 quip, sarcastic retort
 rejoinder, reply
 repartee, witty reply
 retort, sharp answer
 roarback, a lie in answer
 sockdolager, decisive reply

Rebuttal, Etc.

countercharge, answering
 charge
 rebuttal, answer
 replication, plaintiff's
 reply
 rescript, answer having
 the force of law
 rescription, an answering
 letter
 surrebutter, reply to a
 rebutter
 surrejoinder, reply to a
 rejoinder

Responsibility

accountability, containing
 account or reply

NOUNS (Continued)

accountancy, answer
 responsibility, ability to
 respond satisfactorily

Password

password, prearranged
 answer
 watchword, password

Gradual

antiphon, musical reply
 antiphonary, book of
 responses
 antiphony, responsive
 chanting
 counterblast, answer with
 a challenging bugle
 gradual, musical response

PERSONS

co-respondent, joint re-
 spondent in a divorce
 suit
 oracle, the deity who
 answered inquiries
 rebutter, one who rebuts
 respondent, one who
 answers

87 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

mendation
 datum, situation offered as
 a basis for inference
 motion, proposition
 offer, overture
 opinion, belief offered for
 consideration
 overture, proposal
 proposal, overture
 proposition, proposal
 recommendation, com-
 mendation
 reference, recommendation

NOUNS (Continued)

referendum, reference to
 the people for final
 decision
 theorem, proposition
 offered for proof

Mnemonics

auto-suggestion, self-
 suggestion
 ideograph, suggestion by
 symbol
 mnemonics, art of assisting
 the memory

NOUNS (Continued)

remembrancer, reminder
 reminder, suggestion

PERSONS

adviser, counselor
 attorney, counselor
 barrister, attorney
 councillor, member of a
 common council
 counselor, adviser
 council, advisory as-
 sembly
 councilman, councillor

PROMISE—PLEDGE—VOW

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ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS**Promise**

accept, promise or agree to pay
agree, promise
negotiate, come to agreement
promise, pledge
treat, agree

Pledge

assure, give confidence by promise
guarantee, assure
indorse, guarantee
pledge, promise
subscribe, promise
swear, vow
vouch, guarantee
vow, pledge
warrant, guarantee

Plight

betroth, pledge one's troth
espouse, betroth
plight, promise

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

assuring, guaranteeing
auspicious, promising
conditional, promising provisionally
contributive, liable to an impost, condition, etc
devout, sincerely pledged
espousal, noting promise of marriage
leal, pledged to a cause

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

negotiatory, in agreement
promising, auspicious
promissory, giving promise
prospective, promising
sacramental, solemnly pledged
sponsorial, having promise
votive, consecrated by vow

NOUNS**Promise**

agreement, promise
assumpsit, contract
negotiation, agreement
promise, agreement
word, promise

Pledge

assurance, agreement
guarantee, assurance
guaranty, legal guarantee
oath, vow
obligation, pledge
parole, promise, especially by a prisoner
pledge, promise
sacrament, solemn pledge
security, assurance
surety, guarantee
truce, promise of truthful performance
voucher, guarantee
vow, solemn promise
warranty, guarantee

Plight

affiance, betrothal
betrothal, mutual promise of marriage

NOUNS (Continued)

espousal, promise of a wife
plight, pledge
troth, promise of fidelity

Terms

condition, proviso
provision, stipulation
proviso, provision
purview, stipulation
stipulation, provision
terms, agreement

Indorsement, Etc.

acceptance, subscription or promise
indorsement, guarantee
sponsion, solemn promise for another
sponsorship, sponsion

PERSONS

contributor, subscriber
godfather, sponsor at baptism
godmother, as above (fem)
guarantor, one who guarantees
indorser, guarantor
promiser, one who promises
promisor, promiser
sponsor, guarantor
trusty, one who is trusted on promise of good conduct
subscriber, promiser by subscription

CONVERSATION— CORRESPONDENCE

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ASSOCIATIVE

90

VERBS

Converse

chat, converse easily
confab, talk familiarly
converse, discuss
gossip, talk idly
hobnob, talk familiarly
soliloquize, talk with
one's self
(B). soliloquize
talk, converse

Commune

commune, converse
communicate, converse
correspond, commune by
letter

Confer, Etc.

confer, consult
consult, confer
interview, question on
opinions, etc
negotiate, hold intercourse
palaver, confer
parley, hold a conference
temporize, parley
(B). temporise
treat, discourse

Discuss

agitate, discuss openly
canvass, discuss
debate, discuss
discuss, converse
exhaust, discuss fully

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

colloquial, noting ordinary
conversation
communal, implying con-
versation
conversant, proficient in
conversation
conversational, pertaining
to conversation

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

conversable, inclined to
social conversation
interlocutory, intermedi-
ately conversational
negotiatory, noting trade
conversation
sociable, conversing
sociably
social, sociable
synodical, pertaining to
religious consultation

NOUNS

Conversation

chat, easy conversation
colloquialism, common
conversation
colloquy, conversation
confab, conversation
confabulation, confab
conversation, familiar talk
gossip, idle conversation
monologue, soliloquy
sociability, friendly
conversation
solree, social confab
soliloquy, discourse with
one's self
talk, conversation
talking, conversation

Communion

communication, intercourse
communion, communica-
tion
correspondence, communi-
cation by letters
dialogue, talk of two
discourse, talk, sermon,
etc.
intercourse, communion
interlocution, dialogue
tete a tete, confidential
conversation

NOUNS (Continued)

Conference, Etc.

conference, discussion
congress, conference
consultation, conference
interview, conversation on
opinions, etc.
negotiation, conversation
palaver, public conference
parlance, conversation
parley, conference between
opponents
pourparler, diplomatic
consultation
synod, consultation at a
religious meeting
treaty, parley

Discussion

agitation, open discussion
burden, conversation on
which one dwells
canvass, discussion
collocation, mutual discus-
sion
conversazione, conversa-
tion
debate, agitation
discussion, conversation
dissertation, formal dis-
cussion
noise, public or frequent
conversation
powwow, political discus-
sion
ventilation, free discus-
sion

PERSONS

agitator, one who inces-
santly discusses
conversationalist, one who
is skilled in conversation
correspondent, one who
corresponds

INTERJECTION—EXCLAMATION

ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS

Interject, Etc.

ejaculate, interject a sharp utterance
exclaim, interject a vociferation
gush, intervene extravagant sentiment
interject, introduce a word or exclamation

Interpose

apostrophize, interject a digressive address (B). **apostrophise**
insinuate, introduce
intercede, interpose
interrupt, break in upon
interpose, intervene
intervene, interfere
introduce, intervene
mediate, interpose

Insert

insert, intervene
intercalate, introduce as Feb. 29th in leap year, etc.
interline, insert between lines
interpolate, insert new or spurious matter

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

apostrophic, noting an interposition in an address
ejaculatory, exclamatory
exclamatory, uttering exclamation
expletive, noting interjection
interlinear, noting insertion
interlocutory, interposing
parenthetical, noting insertion by parenthesis

NOUNS

Interjection, Etc.

ejaculation, exclamation
exclamation, interjection
expletive, an inserted word
gush, outburst
interjection, exclamation
slant, an interposed or added remark

NOUNS (Continued)

Interposition

apostrophe, digressive address
insinuation, indirect introduction
interlocution, interposed conversation
interposition, a breaking in between
interruption, interposition
intervention, interposition

Insertion

embolism, intercalation
insert, insertion
insertion, matter inserted
inset, insertion
intercalation, insertion, as Feb. 29th in leap year, etc.
parenthesis, the insertion of further exemplification

EXCLAMATIONS

Notice

ahem, exclamatory notice
behold, exclamatory notice
lo, behold

Joy

aha, exclamatory satisfaction
all-hail, exclamation of good wishes
amen, exclamation of approval
bravo, approving exclamation
bully, bravo
gramercy, exclamatory thanks
ha, exclamation of joy
hurrah, exclamation of joy
vive, exclamation of good wishes

Surprise

ah, interjectional surprise
fact, indeed
indeed, exclamation of surprise
quotha, indeed

Derision

fiddledeedee, nonsense
fiddlesticks, fudge
fudge, exclamation charging nonsense

EXCLAMATIONS

(Continued)

holty-toity, exclamation of rebuke
nonsense, fudge

Impatience

faugh, exclamation of disgust
fie, a shaming exclamation
fugh, faugh
hem, exclamation of disgust
lush, exclamation of contempt
pish, lush
pshaw, pish
pugh, lush

Quiet

cease, exclamation ordering a stop
hark, hst
hist, hush
ho, stop
hush, exclamatory "be still"
oye, silence
stay, stop
stop, ho
tut, hush

Dismissal

abas, down with
begone, leave
go, begone
leave, go
off, begone

Regret

alack, exclamatory regret
alas, alack
peccavi, confessional exclamation
prithce, solicitous exclamation

Farewell

adieu, good-by
farewell, adieu
good-by, farewell
heigh-ho, exclamation of languor

PERSONS

interpolator, one who inserts news or spurious matter

NAME—TITLE—TERM

(Symbolic Expressions)

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ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS**Name**

assign, appoint
 call, name
 denominate, name
 entitle, style
 name, give a name
 nickname, add a name
 nominate, name
 predicate, term
 style, name
 surname, give a family
 name
 term, name
 title, entitle

Represent

allegorize, represent
 (B). allegorise
 represent, characterize
 in likeness
 symbolize, represent
 (B). symbolise

Establish

appoint, ordain
 confirm, establish
 establish, ordain
 induct, introduce
 ratify, establish definitely

Introduce

acquaint, name
 introduce, acquaint
 mention, name casually

Dedicate, Etc.

baptize, christen
 christen, name, dedicate
 consecrate, dedicate
 dedicate, christen, name
 devote, dedicate
 dub, confer name or rank
 hallow, consecrate
 inscribe, dedicate
 ordain, appoint
 pronounce, utter, state

Classify

characterize, style
 (B). characterise
 classify, characterize
 rank, classify

Specify

designate, particularize
 formulate, term concisely
 individualise, characterize
 (B). individualise
 phrase, style peculiarly
 specify, name particularly
 stipulate, specify

Estimate

appraise, name a price

VERBS (Continued)

assay, appraise
 estimate, appraise
 reckon, estimate

Numerate

enumerate, name singly
 number, denominate
 numerate, enumerate

Sign

autograph, sign
 countersign, sign addi-
 tionally
 indorse, sign as evidence
 initial, write one's initials
 sign, write one's name

ADJECTIVES**Nominative**

appellative, serving to
 name
 classificatory, giving class
 or rank
 denominate, specifying
 denominative, nominal
 nominal, having name
 nominative, giving name
 specific, special
 special, named particularly
 substantive, denoting
 name
 titular, nominal
 yecept, called by name

Representative

allegoric, figurative
 analogous, represented in
 likeness
 characteristic, a marking
 or naming
 equivalent, expressed in
 likeness
 figurative, representative
 homologous, identical but
 varying in term
 homophonous, alike in
 name but different in
 meaning
 imitative, representing in
 likeness
 onomatopœic, sound-
 resembling
 parabolic, allegoric
 paronymous, having the
 same pronunciation of
 something different in
 significance
 pronominal, representing
 by pronoun
 representative, denotive of
 similitude or type

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

synonymous, named in
 likeness

Named After

eponymous, named after
 some person
 matronymic, named after
 one's mother
 patronymic, named after
 an ancestor

Dedicatory

baptismal, dedicative
 dedicatory, christening,
 naming, etc.
 inscriptive, dedicative

Symbolic

cunelform, represented by
 wedge-shaped characters
 hieroglyphic, representing
 likeness by picture
 writing
 phonetic, naming elemen-
 tary sounds
 phonographic, phonetic
 runic, noting representa-
 tion by the earliest
 alphabet
 typographical, represented
 by type

Anonymous

anonymous, nameless
 inconnu, unnamed
 nameless, anonymous

Pseudonymous

incognito, having an as-
 sumed name
 pseudonymous, incognito
 sol-disant, self-styled

Signatory

autograph, self-signed
 autographic, as above
 signatory, autographic

ADVERBS**Namely**

namely, giving name
 viz, namely

NOUNS**Nomination**

announcement, introduc-
 tion
 appointment, stipulation
 assignment, appointment
 characterization, denota-
 tion
 (B). characterisation
 (Continued on page 175)

NOUNS (Continued)

classification, specification
denomination, a naming
designation, nomination
denotation, designation
enumeration, a naming singly
introduction, a naming
nomenclature, names belonging to an art, science, profession
nominalism, a philosophy which holds that only names exist
nomination, a naming
numeration, a naming
specification, enumeration
stipulation, special mention
terminology, designation of technical terms

Representation

allegory, figurative representation
analogue, object which bears analogy to something else
representation, name, etc.
simile, a likening or representation

Name

agnomen, an additional name, as Milton the poet
appellation, name
appellative, common name
cognomen, surname
eponym, surname
name, title or term
namesake, the same name as another
patronymic, name derived from an ancestor
prænomen, name prefixed to the family name, as John
surname, family name

Dedication, Etc.

baptism, christening
consecration, dedication
dedication, the naming of something devoted to some person or thing
ordination, consecration
inscription, dedication

Class, Rank

class, order
denomination, class
family, class
kind, species
office, particular post
order, rank, class
position, office
rank, station
sect, denomination, etc.
station, class

NOUNS (Continued)

species, name for a common group

Heading, Title

caption, title
heading, title
headline, title of an article
style, title
title, name, heading

Estimation

appraisal, the naming of a price
assay, the naming of a valuation
assizement, statement of weight, etc.
character, reputation
estimation, repute
opinion, estimation
reputation, repute
repute, estimate of character

Number

denominator, numerative name
nominal, in algebra a single term
number, denomination
numeral, number
numerator, name or number

Grammatical Names

adjective, appellation
antonym, a name of opposite meaning
binomial, two terms, quantities, or names
consonant, a letter naming a sound other than a vowel
diphthong, two letters representing two vowel sounds in one syllable
gerund, verbal noun
homomorph, a similar character or mark
homonym, word alike in sound but different in meaning
homophone, letter representing the same sound as another
nomnitive, nominative case
noun, name
onomatopœia, name given to represent sound
paronym, divergent name
phonogram, character representing a particular sound
phonograph, character noting a spoken sound

NOUNS (Continued)

pronoun, word used for a name
rebus, phrase or picture, as a bolt and ton—bolton
substantive, noun
synecdoche, rhetorical figure in which the whole is put for a part or a part for the whole
synonym, name or word nearly like another
term, name
verbal, noun derived from a verb
vocable, word, term
vowel, open sound
word, name

Anonymity

anonym, a nameless something
anonymity, namelessness
misnomer, incorrect term
nondescript, that which is difficult to name

Pseudonym

alias, assumed name
bookname, names in textbooks of plants, animals, etc.
cryptonym, secret name
epithet, appellation
inconnu, unfamiliar representation
nickname, epithet
pseudonym, fictitious name
sobriquet, nickname

Signature

allograph, signature made for another
autograph, signature
indorsement, documentary signature
monogram, symbolized name
signature, autograph

Topic, Etc.

subject, name
talk, subject
theme, subject
topic, subject

Password

parole, password of a camp
password, watchword
shibboleth, password
watchword, password

Escutcheon, Etc.

escutcheon, representative inscription
hieJacet, a representative inscription on a tomb
scutcheon, nameplate
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**PROOF—QUOTATION—
WITNESS**

vs. Falsehood62

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ASSOCIATIVE

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98**VERBS****Prove**

assure, certify
convince, cause to believe
evidence, prove
manifest, place beyond
doubt
probate, register proof of
a will
prove, establish as genuine
show, prove
warrant, authenticate

Confirm

aver, verify
confirm, ratify
establish, confirm
ratify, confirm
validate, ratify
verify, prove true

Corroborate

adduce, bring forward as
proof
circumstantiate, verify in
every particular
corroborate, confirm
strengthen, ratify
substantiate, establish as
true
support, vouch
uphold, maintain
vouch, attest
witness, give evidence

Cite

cite, quote in substantia-
tion
demonstrate, prove beyond
doubt
excerpt, quote
extract, quote
instance, give example
quote, adduce in proof
refer, instance a circum-
stance

Refute

convict, prove guilty
explode, prove false
refute, prove false

Affirm

affirm, confirm
allege, affirm
assert, declare
asseverate, affirm
certify, testify
declare, affirm
maintain, affirm

Attest, Vow

attest, certify as true
avouch, affirm

VERBS (Continued)

avow, declare openly
depose, testify on oath
swear, testify on oath
testify, attest
vow, swear

Authenticate

authenticate, establish
as genuine
autograph, attest by one's
signature
certificate, certify in
writing
indorse, evidence by
signature
seal, ratify by seal
sign, attest by signature
subscribe, attest by
signature

ADJECTIVES**Proven**

absolute, decisive
cogent, convincing
conclusive, apodictic
convincing, conclusive
decisive, conclusive
evincive, in absolute proof
final, decisive
Incontestable, conclusive
Incontrovertible, authentic
Indisputable, testamentary
Indubitable, irrefutable
Irrefragable, irrefutable
Irrefutable, conclusive
predominant, absolute
proven, apodictic
positive, testamentary
undeniable, convincing
unmistakable, valid
unquestionable, indis-
putable
valid, absolute

Confirmatory

apodictic, proving with
evidence
confirmatory, ratifying

Corroboratory

adducent, giving evidence
adductive, adducent
circumstantial, corrobora-
tive
corroborative, verifying
corroboratory, verifying
presumptive, proven cir-
cumstantially
substantial, real, authentic
substantive, substantial

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

vindicatory, serving to
vindicate

Citatory

citatory, adducent
demonstrative, conclusive
documentary, evidenced
by record
quotative, citing
referential, quotative
testamentary, documentary
or according to a will
testate, testamentary

Evident

bare, evident
clear, obvious
conspicuous, clear
evident, manifest
manifest, plain
naked, bare
obvious, evident
open, plain
plain, clear
undisguised, bare

Affirmative

affirmative, substantiating
declaratory, affirmative

Authentic

approved, sanctioned
authentic, implying truth
or fact
autograph, attesting by
signature
autographic, as above
indented, evidenced by
notches on documents
notarial, attested by a
notary
sealed, authenticated
signatory, attested by
signature

NOUNS**Proof**

assurance, testimony
intended to inspire
confidence
authority, authenticity
evidence, proof
postulate, a problem hav-
ing the significance of
self-evidence
proof, evidence
witness, evidence

Confirmation

confirmation, ratification
establishment, ratification
(Continued on page 177)

NOUNS (Continued)

ratification, confirmation
verification, proof

Corroboration

adduction, the bringing forward of proof or substantiation
apologetics, the vindication of the principles of Christian belief
compurgation, the verification of one person's testimony or veracity by the testimony of another
corroboration, verification
defense, plea in justification
substantiation, proof
testimony, substantiation
vindication, support by proof

Citation

analeet, extract in evidence
citation, quotation cited in proof
demonstration, proof
excerpt, quotation
extract, quotation
instance, something offered in substantiation
quotation, the adduction (of a passage) from an author, as authority or proof
reference, evidence

Evidence

clue, circumstance
circumstance, evidence
finger-print, a finger mark
mark, evidence
record, written evidence
sign, evidence
trace, mark
vestige, evidence of something preceding

Refutation

alibi, proof of presence elsewhere
confutation, refutation
disproof, refutation
refutation, proof of invalidity

Affirmation

affirmation, averment
allegation, statement of proof

NOUNS (Continued)

assertion, defense
avowment, verification
maintenance, affirmation

Attestation

attestation, certification or testimony
avowal, averment
certification, testimony
deposition, deponent's statement
oath, vow
testification, attestation
vow, sworn statement

Authentication

authentication, evidence of authorship
authenticity, as above
autograph, attestation by one's signature
check, confirmation
indentation, authentication by notches on documents
indenture, seal
indorsement, evidence by signature
paraph, flourish to a signature to attest genuineness and prevent forgery
seal, ratification
signature, signed name
subscription, attestation by signature

DOCUMENTS, ETC.

affidavit, testimony in writing
archive, preserved proof
bond, security evidenced in writing
certificate, written voucher
check, ticket
codicil, appendix to a writing
covenant, agreement in writing
credential, written authority
debenture, written acknowledgment of debt
deed, written attestation of property transference
deposition, affidavit
diploma, certificate conferring honor

DOCUMENTS, ETC.

(Continued)

document, written attestation
frank, free passage certificate
guarantee, warrant
indenture, covenant
instrument, attestation in writing
manifest, authentic invoice of a cargo
marque, certificate authorizing reprisals on enemy ships
mortgage, security in writing
pass, certificate of authorized passage
passport, certificate authorizing travel in foreign countries
probate, copy of a will that has been officially proven
receipt, certificate of acknowledgment
rider, codicil
scrip, credential
signature, one's name written in testimony
testament, sworn statement in writing
testimonial, testament
ticket, certificate of privilege
voucher, certificate
warranty, certificate
warrant, voucher

PERSONS

adductor, one who produces proof
affirmant, attester
attester, one who testifies
deponent, one who testifies
indorser, surety
notary, attester
signatory, one who attests by signature, especially for a state
surety, one who is jointly an indorser with another
testator, one who attests a will
witness, attester

COMMAND—DECREE—LAW

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ASSOCIATIVE

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94**VERBS****Decide**

abjudicate, adjudge
 adjudge, decide
 arbitrate, judge
 decide, judge
 judge, decree
 rule, decree
 umpire, decree

Adjure, Etc.

adjure, command on oath
 bid, command
 charge, command
 cite, summon
 command, order
 dictate, direct
 direct, command
 enjoin, decree
 instruct, command
 order, command
 summon, cite

Legalize

decree, direct
 enact, decree
 legalize, decree
 (B). legalise
 legislate, legalize
 prescribe, direct
 ratify, legalize
 result, decree

Sentence

condemn, pronounce sen-
 tence
 convict, pronounce judg-
 ment
 damn, condemn
 doom, condemn
 pronounce, state authori-
 tatively
 sentence, condemn

ADJECTIVES**Decisive**

arbitrary, decisive
 decisive, final
 decretory, decisive
 dictatorial, absolute in
 decree
 imperious, dictatorial
 judicial, decretory
 judiciary, judicial
 magisterial, authoritative

Authoritative

authoritative, positive
 constitutional, legal
 lawful, legal
 legal, constitutional
 legitimate, lawful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Commanding**

commanding, imperative
 mandatory, imperious
 preceptory, containing
 precept
 prescript, directed
 prescriptible, decretory
 statutory, preceptory

Peremptory

absolute, imperious
 final, decisive
 fiat, final
 imperative, peremptory
 peremptory, final
 positive, peremptory

NOUNS**Decision**

adjudgment, adjudication
 adjudication, judicial de-
 cision
 arbitration, arbitrament
 arbitrament, decision
 award, judgment
 decision, decree
 dictum, dogmatic decree
 judgment, judicial decision
 judicature, adjudication
 result, decree
 ruling, judgment
 verdict, judgment

Authority

authority, rule
 equity, law developed by
 the courts
 government, rule
 jurisdiction, legal authority
 jurisprudence, legal science
 polity, form of legal gov-
 ernment
 regime, rule, governmental
 system
 regimen, rule

Authorization

authorization, award
 (B). authorisation
 legislation, the making of
 laws
 legitimation, act of making
 lawful
 ratification, corroborative
 decrees
 sanction, ratification

Law, Decree

act, decree
 appointment, decree
 bull, Papal decree

NOUNS (Continued)

canon, law, rule, decree
 commandment, precept
 criterion, law, rule, etc.
 law, edict
 decretal, Papal decree
 edict, decree having the
 force of law
 enactment, decree
 law, edict
 ordinance, rule, law
 plebscite, decree by vote
 plebscitum, plebscite
 precept, rule
 prescription, prescribed
 rule
 proclamation, edict
 regulation, rule for govern-
 ment
 rescript, the answering
 edict of an emperor
 or Pope
 rule, precept or law
 statute, legislative law

Kind of Law

blue-sky law, law to pre-
 vent bogus sale
 civil law, Roman law
 common law, unwritten
 law based on usage
 International Law, laws
 governing nations
 municipal law, common law
 of a city or country
 statute law, statute

Code, Etc.

code, classified law
 constitution, law
 decalogue, ten command-
 ments
 institute, established law
 pandect, digest of Roman
 or civil law

Adjuration

adjuration, solemn charge
 behest, command
 bidding, command
 charge, command
 command, order
 dictation, direction
 direction, charge
 heft, behest
 imperative, command
 instruction, direction
 mandate, command
 order, command

Summons

citation, summons
 (Continued on page 179)

94 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

summons, command
subpoena, appearance com-
 mand
warrant, command to ar-
 rest
writ, court order

Injunction, Etc.

caveat, injunction
injunction, authoritative
 order
mandamus, superior court
 command to an inferior
 court
mittimus, a writing of com-
 mitment to prison

Sentence, Etc.

condemnation, damnation
conviction, verdict
damnation, judgment of
 doom

NOUNS (Continued)

doom, condemnation
sentence, judgment

Court, Etc.

assize, judicial session
court, tribunal
judiciary, assize
tribunal, court

PERSONS

adjudicator, one who pro-
 nounces judgment in
 court
assizer, juror
arbitrator, judge
arbitrator, arbitrator
critic, judge
deemster, judge or umpire
director, one who directs
directorship, directors col-
 lectively

PERSONS (Continued)

judge, one who passes
 judgment
juror, one with the power
 to judge cases
jury, jurors collectively
justice, judge or magistrate
judiciary, judges col-
 lectively
legislator, lawmaker
legislature, a legislative
 body
magistrate, officer vested
 with certain judicial
 power
referee, umpire
senator, legislator
surrogate, substitute for a
 probate judge
umpire, arbitrator

92 (Continued)

PRONOUNS

Singular	Plural
First Person	
I	we
me	us
myself	ourselves
Second Person	
you	you
thou	ye
thee	yourselves
yourself	
Third Person	
he	they
him	them
himself	themselves
	those
	who
she	whom
her	whoever
herself	whomever

PRONOUNS

Singular	Plural
Third Person	
who	whosoever
whom	whomsoever
whoever	
whomsoever	
whosoever	
whomever	
Indefinite	
it	they
that	them
this	those
which	which
what	what
whatever	that
whatsoever	

PRONOUNS (POSSESSIVE)

Singular	Plural
First Person	
my	our
mine	ours
Second Person	
your	your
yours	yours
thy	
thine	
Third Person	
his	their
her	theirs
hers	whose
its	whosoever
whose	
whosoever	
Indefinite	
its	whose
whose	their
	theirs

SHOW—SHOWING MEDIUMS**SHOW**

Show—Disclosure	95A
Indicating Devices	95B
Appearance—Aspect	95C
Ostentation—Ceremony	95D
Conspicuous—Obvious	95E
Bewildering in Aspect	96A

SIGNALS

Signals—Gestures	98A
Facial Signals, etc.	98B
Salutation—Greeting	98C

ENTERTAINMENT

Entertainment (General)	99A
Stage Entertainment	99B
Fun—Jollification	99C
Entertainers	99D
Amusement Places	99E
Dancing—Dancers	99F

ARTISTRY

Artistry, Painting, Sculpture	100A
Pictures—Statuary, etc	100B
Persons (Artists, etc)	100C

LIGHT—LIGHTING MEDIUMS

Light—Radiance	101A
Dark—Nebulous	97
Halo, etc.	101B
Lamp, Candle, etc	101C
Celestial forms or lights	101D

COLOES—PAINTS

Colors (Distinctive)	102A
“ (Neutral)	102B
“ (Variegated)	102C
Paints—Pigments (Definite)	102D
“ “ (Indefinite)	102E

DISGUISE—SECRECY

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Symbolization (Indefinite)	104A
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“ (Religious)	104C
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“ (Peace—Prosperity)	104G
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COVERING—HAIR—CLOTHING

Hair—Feathers, etc.	106A
Attire (Indefinite)	106B
“ (General—Definite)	106C
“ (For Both Sexes)	106D
“ (Masculine)	106E
“ (Fem. outer garments)	106F
“ (Fem. Underwear)	106G
“ (Headdress, etc)	106H
“ (Ecclesiastical)	106I
“ (Footwear, etc)	106J
“ (Cloth, Leather, etc.)	106K

ORNAMENTATION

Ornamentation (General)	107A
“ (Personal)	107B
“ (Jewels, etc)	107C
“ (Stones)	107D
“ (Non-personal)	107E

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SHOW—DISCLOSURE

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95A

VERBS

Show

demonstrate, evidence
display, exhibit
exhibit, display
illustrate, demonstrate
present, exhibit
represent, exemplify
show, display
visualize, show

Designate

denote, signify
designate, indicate
direct, indicate
guide, direct
indicate, show
point, indicate

Signify

betoken, signify
evince, demonstrate
express, show
import, signify
manifest, evince
purport, signify
signify, show

Adumbrate

adumbrate, shadow forth
bode, portend
forebode, presage
foreshadow, adumbrate
portend, foreshadow
presage, forebode
prognosticate, foreshadow

Uncover

bare, expose
denude, make bare
uncover, disclose
unearth, uncover
unmask, expose
unveil, reveal

Reveal

disclose, reveal
discover, make known
expose, uncover
nail, expose
reveal, disclose
unfold, disclose

ADJECTIVES

Showing

demonstrative, expository
expository, noting ex-
position

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

graphic, vivid
presentative, denotive
significant, indicatory
significatory, significant
telltale, significant

Designative

barometric, indicating
change of weather
denotative, indicative
designative, indicative
indican, indicating
indicative, indicant
indicatory, serving to
indicate
periscopic, showing by
periscope

Adumbrative

adumbrant, shadowing
forth
adumbrative, adumbrant
boding, foreboding
phenomenal, indicating
by phenomena
precursory, premonitory
premonitory, giving
notice beforehand

Auspicious

auspicious, favorable
ostensible, holding to
view
propitious, auspicious
seeming, ostensible
specious, plausible

Ominous

admonitory, monitory
ill-omened, indicating ill
inauspicious, ominous
monitory, ominous
ominous, foreboding evil
portentous, ominous

Symptomatic

diagnostic, having
symptomatic indication
prognostic, foreshowing
symptomatic, diagnostic

NOUNS

Showing

circumstantiality, a show-
ing of details
demonstration, exhibition
display, exhibition
example, demonstration
exhibition, a showing
illustration, example

NOUNS (Continued)

manifestation, that which
shows clearly
precedence, exemplary
significance
precedent, significant
example
presentation, exhibit
representation, example
show, indication
showing, indication
view, manifestation
vista, view

Designation

attribution, designation
designation, indication
indican, that which
indicates
indication, a pointing
pointer, indicator

Significance

expression, manifestation
import, significance
purport, significance
significance, import
signification, act of
signifying

Adumbration

adumbration, a fore-
shadowing
augury, omen
boding, portent
foreboding, omen
omen, a sign of good or
evil
phenomenon, unusual
significance
precursor, omen
premonition, precursor
presage, portent
portent, omen
shadow, adumbration

Auspice

auspice, boding of promise
avatar, incarnate mani-
festation

Ominousness

death's head, an emblem-
atic warning of death
monition, warning notice
ominousness, a foreboding
of evil
warning, foreboding
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INDICATING DEVICES

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Conspicuity	95E
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Signals	98A
Ostentation	95D

DFI—Device for indicating

This classification contains only a partial list of indicating devices but it shows clearly how all indicating devices must necessarily come under this heading

95B**DEVICE—INSTRUMENT****Index (Indefinite)**

annunciator, indicator detector, DFI a thing
dial, indicator
gage, measure
guide, indicator
index, pointer
indicator, index
measure, DFI quantity
meter, DFI amount
pointer, indicator

Index (Graph, Etc.)

chart, graph
drawing, design
design, pattern
graph, outline
map, graph
model, plan
outline, drawing
pattern, model
plan, design
sketch, outline

Index (Rule, Etc.)

formula, rule
rule, guiding method

Index (Miscellaneous)

abacus, DFI quantities
absorptiometer, DFI gas absorbed by a unit vol. of fluid
acidimeter, DFI the quality of certain acids
acoumeter, DFI sensibility to sound
actinograph, DFI variations of light
actinometer, DFI intensity of heat
aeollan, instrument whose strings respond to the influences of the air
aethrioscope, DFI change of temperature
altimeter, DFI altitudes

DEVICE—INSTRUMENT
(Continued)

altiscope, mirrored instrument for showing beyond intervening objects
ambulator, DFI steps and distance walked
ampere-meter, DFI power of an electrode
anemograph, DFI force or direction of the wind
anemometer, DFI pressure of the wind
anemoscope, DFI direction of the wind
aneroid, barometer
annunciator, indicator
arithmometer, DFI a mechanical computation
astrolabe, DFI altitude of the sun
astrometer, DFI magnitude and luster of the stars
astrophotometer, DFI the intensity of the light of stars
ataxiagraph, DFI irregularities in ataxia
atmidometer, DFI evaporation from ice and snow
audiometer, DFI power of hearing
auriscope, DFI condition of the ear
balance, DFI weight
balloon d'essair, balloon for indicating the direction of air currents
barograph, DFI atmospheric pressure
barometer, DFI weight and pressure
baroscope, DFI variations of atmospheric pressure
bathometer, DFI depths
binocular, DFI more clearly
brontograph, DFI sound waves
callipers, compasses
camera, kodak
chromoscope, DFI optical effects of colors
chromometer, color-indicating scale
chronograph, DFI minute intervals of time

DEVICE—INSTRUMENT
(Continued)

chronometer, DFI accurate measurements of time
chronoscope, DFI velocity of projectiles
compass, DFI direction
coherer, DFI electro-magnetic waves
cyclometer, DFI revolutions of wheels
cyclonoscope, DFI atmospheric currents
colorimeter, DFI degree of heat
declinagraph, DFI astronomical declinations
declinator, DFI declination and inclination of a plane
declinometer, DFI declination of the magnetic needle
dendrometer, DFI height of trees, etc.
detector, DFI a thing
diagrameter, DFI relative conductivity
dial, indicator
divining-rod, DFI location of minerals
durometer, DFI hardness of steel
dynaactinometer, DFI intensity of light and its quickness of action in photography
dynamograph, DFI grip or muscular power
dynamometer, DFI force in a moving load
electro-dynamometer, DFI strength of an electric current
electrometer, DFI quantity of electrical force
electroscope, electrometer
embryoscope, DFI development of an embryo
ergmeter, electro-dynamometer
extensometer, DFI expansion of the body
galvanometer, DFI extent and direction of a current
(Continued on page 183)

95B (Continued)

DEVICE—INSTRUMENT (Continued)

galvanoscope, DFI delicate currents of electricity
gasometer, DFI gases
glossograph, DFI vibrations of the tongue in speaking
gnomon, a style which indicates time by its shadow
goniometer, DFI angles
graphometer, DFI degrees in angles
gravimeter, DFI specific gravity
gyrostat, DFI dynamics of rotating bodies
haemadromometer, DFI velocity of the flow of blood
hellometer, DFI small angles in the heavens
helioscope, DFI phases of the sun by refraction
hoppet, dish for indicating measurements of ore
hydrometer, DFI specific gravity, etc., of fluids
hygroscope, DFI atmospheric moisture
hypsometer, DFI altitudes
index, alphabetic indicator
index-finger, indicating finger
indicator, instrument for indicating certain effects
inductometer, DFI rate of induction
iriscope, DFI prismatic color
kaleidoscope, DFI variations of symmetrical forms
kodak, camera
koniscope, DFI quantity of dust contained in the air
lactometer, DFI specific gravity of milk

DEVICE—INSTRUMENT (Continued)

level, DFI the horizontal line of a plane
log, DFI speed of a ship
macrometer, DFI degree or size of inaccessible objects
magnetograph, DFI terrestrial magnetism
magnetometer, DFI intensity of magnetic force
manometer, DFI density of air or gases
meter, DFI the amount measured
metrograph, DFI mileage and stops of a locomotive
metronome, DFI measure of beaten time
micrometer, DFI diameters noted by a telescope
odometer, DFI the revolutions of a carriage wheel
oleometer, DFI relative density of air
ophthalmoscope, DFI interior of the eye
opsiometer, DFI limitation of distinct vision
optigraph, a landscape camera
optometer, DFI range of vision
pantometer, DFI angles, elevations, distances, etc.
pedometer, ambulator
periscope, a device for revealing objects through angles
perambulator, pedometer
pulsimeter, device for indicating pulse
pyrometer, DFI expansion from heat
pyroscope, DFI intensity of heat
quantometer, DFI induced currents

DEVICE—INSTRUMENT (Continued)

radio-beacon, DFI variation from directness
regulator, DFI regularity
rheometer, DFI intensity of a current
rheoscope, DFI presence of a current
rule, DFI measurement
saccharometer, DFI quantity of sugar in liquids
scale, DFI measurements of weights
searchlight, device for signaling a position
seismograph, DFI action of an earthquake
semaphore, device for signaling by means of arms, lanterns, flags, etc.
silene, DFI the relation of vibration to pitch
spectacle, instrument for aiding vision
speedometer, DFI speed
spirometer, DFI capacity of lungs
spherograph, DFI certain positions
spherometer, DFI curvature, thickness, etc.
style, gnomon
tachometer, DFI velocity
tapeline, DFI distance
taximeter, DFI mileage or fare
telltale, DFI quantity, amount, etc.
thermometer, DFI temperature
thermopile, DFI variations in temperature
thermoscope, DFI quantity, amount, etc.
voltameter, DFI a voltaic current
zymometer, DFI degree of fermentation
zymoscope, zymometer

95A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued) Symptom

diagnostic, a symptom
prognostic, omen
prognostication, presage
symptom, the indication from which a cause may be determined

NOUNS (Continued) Revelation

disclosure, revelation
discovery, disclosure
exposure, disclosure
revelation, disclosure
television, electrical showing

PERSONS

cantor, precentor
exhibitor, showman
fugleman, one who shows soldiers how to drill
precentor, singing leader
significator, one who shows

APPEARANCE—VIEW—ASPECT sec—

ASSOCIATIVE

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95C

VERBS

Miscellaneous

appear, become apparent
 arise, rise
 crop, appear suddenly
 emerge, arise
 face, appear
 look, face
 loom, show
 peep, begin to appear
 rise, emerge
 seem, appear
 show, appear
 spring, appear suddenly
 start, rise suddenly

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

apparent, capable of being
 perceived
 apprehensible, discernible
 conceivable, apparent
 discernible, conceivable
 extern, visible
 perspective, noting a vista
 or view
 perceptible, discernible
 present, apparent
 scenic, having the aspect of
 scenery
 seeming, apparent
 unforeseen, now apparent
 visible, perceptible

NOUNS

Appearance

apparition, looming object
 appearance, visibleness
 emergence, appearance
 emersion, appearance

NOUNS (Continued)

peep, a beginning to
 appear
 presentiment, apparition
 rise, emergence

Visibility

light, visibility
 perceptibility, visibility
 visibility, perceptibility

Aspect, Phase

air, aspect
 aspect, appearance
 circumstance, evidence
 circumstantiality, ap-
 pearance in detail
 complexion, aspect
 expression, phase of
 countenance
 front, appearance
 look, aspect
 phase, appearance as
 viewed from different
 angles
 phenomenon, unusual
 appearance
 semblance, appearance
 spectacle, unusual
 appearance
 surface, scope

Bearing, Poise

address, bearing
 attitude, bearing
 bearing, manner of
 appearance
 carriage, bearing
 demeanor, manner of
 appearance or deport-
 ment
 guise, external appearance
 manner, demeanor

NOUNS (Continued)

mien, air, look
 poise, bearing
 pose, demeanor
 posture, attitude
 presence, bearing

Figure

contour, profile
 feature, lineament
 figure, appearance
 lineament, feature
 profile, figure

Face

countenance, face
 face, countenance
 physiognomy, face
 visage, countenance

Scene, Outlook

landscape, aspect of a
 country
 outlook, appearance
 perspectiveness, vista, view
 prospect, scene
 scene, spectacle
 scenery, aspect
 scope, outlook
 sight, view
 view, outlook
 vision, outlook
 vista, view

Impression

effect, impression
 ichnolite, fossil footprint
 impression, visible sign
 path, trail
 scintilla, trace
 sign, trace
 trace, a sign
 track, path
 trail, track
 vestige, trace

95E (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

bareness, nakedness
 nakedness, nudity
 nudeness, nakedness
 nudity, nakedness

Distinction

aspect, significance
 attribute, characteristic
 blazonment, a distinguish-
 ing mark
 brand, mark
 character, distinctive
 quality

NOUNS (Continued)

characteristic, distinctive
 trait
 clew, evidence
 delineation, demarkation
 demarkation, distinctive
 marking
 distinction, significance
 earmark, distinctive mark
 mark, demarkation
 marking, mark
 phase, aspect

AMPLIFYING INSTRUMENTS

binocular, telescope, etc.
 lens, magnifying glass
 lorgnette, opera-glass
 microscope, lens
 opera-glass, binocular
 periscope, submarine out-
 look
 polyscope, a lens
 spy-glass, small telescope
 telescope, binocular, etc.

**OSTENTATION—
POMP**

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95D**VERBS****Flaunt**

air, display
display, be ostentatious
exhibit, display
flaunt, show ostentatiously
show, exhibit

Blazon

array, dress showily
blaze, make or be conspicuous
blazon, display
dangle, display
deck, array showily
emblazon, blazon
flare, be offensively showy
flash, flare
flourish, display
gush, display extravagantly
splurge, display

Pretend

affect, assume an appearance
pretend, make a show
simulate, affect

Parade

mince, step primly and showily
parade, march with pomp
prance, strut
promenade, walk for show, etc.
sport, wear ostentatiously
stalk, walk pompously
strut, walk ostentatiously
swagger, strut with affected superiority
swank (slang), swagger

Solemnize, Etc.

celebrate, distinguish by solemn ceremony
chair, carry triumphantly in a chair
dedicate, solemnize
dramatize, display with stage effect
solemnize, impress with ceremony

ADJECTIVES**Ostentatious**

ostentatious, showy
ostensive, exhibiting
showy, ostentatious

Spectacular

bravure, striking

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dangling, showy
extravagant, striking
fine, showy
flamboyant, gorgeous
flourishing, ostentatious
glaring, gaudy
gorgeous, showy
loud, ostentatious
spectacular, flamboyant
spreadeagle, ostentatiously and defiantly bombastic
striking, spectacular

Stately

august, majestic
dignified, august
grand, imposing
imposing, impressive
impressive, striking
lofty, stately
magnificent, pompous
majestic, stately
stately, dignified

Flashy

flashy, showy
foppish, ostentatious in dress
garish, gaudy
gaudy, in showy finery
glimerack, showy
rococo, noting vulgar and showy ornamentation
fawdriy, gaudily showy
tinsel, excessively showy

Pretentious

affected, arrogant
brash, pretentious
ostensible, held up for show
pedantic, displaying learning
pretending, ostensible
pretentious, ostensible
specious, ostensible

Pompous

big, pompous
grandiloquent, pompous
grandiose, showy
highfalutin, affectedly pompous
pompous, stately
proud, ostentatious
snobbish, vulgar
stiff, stilted
stilted, pompous

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

stuck-up, affecting the bearing of one's superior
swank (slang), swaggering
tumid, pompous
turgid, pompous
vain, proud

Airy

airy, showy
jaunty, airy
mincing, affecting elegance
perky, jaunty
priggish, having ostentatious airs
smart, showy

Presumptuous

arrogant, presumptuous
audacious, cheeky
cheeky, impudent
forward, presumptuous
impudent, audacious
presumptuous, forward
unabashed, cheeky

Indelicate

bawdy, obscene
flashy, bawdy
immodest, indecent
indecent, indelicate
indelicate, immodest
meretricious, offensively showy
obscene, indecently showy
ribald, obscene
unchaste, immodest

CEREMONIOUS**Miscellaneous**

bacchic, noting Bacchus-like ceremonies
ceremonial, pertaining to impressive ceremonies
ceremonious, noting ostentatious ceremony
commemorative, noting ceremonious commemoration
demonstrative, ceremonious
dramatic, displaying with grand effect
formal, ceremonious
functional, formal
imposing, impressive
impressive, ceremonious
(Continued on page 186)

CEREMONIOUS

(Continued)

liturgic, ritualistic
Pharisaic, religiously
ceremonious
ritual, ritualistic
ritualistic, noting forms or
excessive forms of cere-
mony
solemn, ceremonious
striking, impressive
triumphal, triumphant
triumphant, victoriously
demonstrative

NOUNS

Ostentation

demonstration, display
display, ostentatious show
exhibition, display
flaunt, ostentatious flare
ostentation, purposeful
showiness
show, display
showiness, ostentation

Gaudiness

blazonment, blazonry
blazonry, display
bravura, display
dash, display
emblazonry, display
finery, outward show
gaud, ostentation
gaudiness, showiness
gush, extravagant display
splash, display
splurge, great display

Flashiness

flashiness, gaudiness
foppery, ostentatious
attire
tinsel, anything showy
tawdriness, ostentation
without elegance

Pretension

affectation, presumption
ostensibility, showy
pretense
pretense, affectation
pretension, pretense
speciousness, pretense

Strutting

flourish, showy parade
priggism, assumed airs
promenade, a walk for
ostentatious show
stalk, pompous walk
strut, ostentatious walk
swagger, affected walk

Pomp

dandyism, foppery
grandiloquence, pomp

95D (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

knight-errantry, ostenta-
tious chivalry
pomp, proud display
pomposity, showy splendor
pedantry, display of
learning
pride, self-esteemed air
turgessence, pompousness
vanity, empty display
vault, vain display

Presumption

arrogance, presumption
forwardness, presumption
presumption, arrogance

Indelicacy

bawdiness, showy
obscenity
bawdry, bawdiness
indecenty, indelicacy
indelicacy, obscene display
obsceneness, obscenity
obscenity, showy
indecenty
ribaldry, obscenity

CEREMONY, ETC.

Ceremony

celebration, ceremony
ceremonial, ceremony
ceremonialism, prescribed
ceremonial display
ceremony, religious display,
royal pomp
commemoration, celebra-
tion
dedication, a ceremonious
setting aside
liturgies, ritualistic
ceremonies
obseques, funeral cere-
mony
rite, solemn ceremony
ritual, rite
ritualism, prescribed
ceremony
solemnity, religious cere-
mony
solemnization, solemnity

Festivity

Bacchanalia, Roman cere-
monious festival in
honor of Bacchus
carnival, ceremonious
festival
festival, joyful commem-
oration
festivity, ceremonious
commemoration
fete, celebration
gala, festival, pomp

CEREMONY, ETC.

(Continued)

jubilee, triumphant cele-
bration by the Jews
ovation, public demon-
stration

Impressiveness

array, ceremonious display
demonstration, pomp,
display
drama, dramatic display
extravaganza, display
fanfare, ostentatious
parade
grandeur, splendid display
impressiveness, ceremony
magnificence, pomp
notabilia, spectacle
pageant, showy spectacle
pageantry, demonstrative
display
parade, ceremonious
procession
pomp, parade
pomposity, show of
splendor
spectacle, pageant
splendor, pomp
(B). splendour
tableau, statuesque display
by persons

INTERJECTIONS

behold, see
lo, behold
see, behold

PERSONS

attitudinarian, one who
affects or studies
attitudes
cynosure, a conspicuous
object or person of
general interest
dandy, a neat parader
dude, ostentatious dresser
fop, pretentious dandy
jackanapes, conceited up-
start
knight-errant, one who is
ostentatiously chivalrous
pedant, one who displays
his learning
pretender, one who is
presumptuous
prig, one who puts on airs
puppy, fop
snob, one who is vulgarly
ostentatious
wisecracker, a pretender to
learning

CONSPICUOUS—

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95E**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

bedazzle, make dazzlingly conspicuous
 blaze, mark conspicuously
 blazon, blaze
 brand, mark with a brand
 characterize, make distinctive
 delineate, mark clearly
 distinguish, make distinct
 earmark, mark, brand, etc.
 evidence, make plain
 evince, make evident
 feature, make prominent
 label, mark with a label
 loom, appear conspicuously
 mark, render distinct
 pose, simulate a posture
 rubricate, mark with red
 shine, render brilliant
 signalize, make conspicuous
 signify, show clearly
 stamp, mark with a stamp
 ticket, label
 underscore, make conspicuous

ADJECTIVES**Conspicuous**

conspicuous, strikingly obvious
 marked, prominent
 outstanding, conspicuous
 prominent, conspicuous
 pronounced, notable
 salient, conspicuous
 striking, outstanding
 vivid, intensely apparent

Brilliant

blazing, radiant
 bright, resplendent
 brilliant, blazing
 dazzling, resplendent
 flashing, bright
 glaring, dazzling
 radiant, flashing
 resplendent, radiant
 shining, brilliant
 splendid, conspicuous

Impressive

bold, striking to the eye
 commanding, imposing
 grand, magnificent
 great, grand
 imposing, conspicuously impressive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

impressive, striking
 magnificent, impressive

Extraordinary

amazing, astonishing
 astonishing, remarkable
 astounding, sensational
 extraordinary, remarkable
 miraculous, phenomenal
 phenomenal, remarkably significant
 portentous, wondrous
 remarkable, outstanding
 sensational, amazing
 spectacular, phenomenal
 wonderful, remarkable
 wondrous, wonderful

Obvious

aboveboard, manifest
 apparent, manifest
 evident, obvious
 manifest, apparent
 obvious, apparent
 ostensible, apparent
 overt, manifest
 palpable, obvious
 perspicuous, evident
 pregnant, significant
 significant, evident
 significatory, evident

Plain

definite, definitive
 direct, plain
 plain, evident
 point-blank, plain
 pointed, plainly significant
 undisguised, plain

Bare

bald, uncovered
 bare, unconcealed
 denuded, naked
 naked, bare
 nude, naked
 stark, bare
 stripped, undressed
 undressed, naked

Distinctive

characteristic, apparent
 from circumstances
 circumstantial, apparent
 from circumstances
 complexioned, distinct
 definitive, distinctive
 diacritical, having distinctive significance
 distinct, marked, obvious
 distinctive, outstanding

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

graphic, vivid
 legible, distinct
 readable, legible

Clear

clear, distinct
 crystal, clear
 crystalline, clear
 lucid, clear
 pellucid, clear
 transparent, clear
 unclouded, distinct
 undimmed, unclouded

Public

exoteric, public
 open, public
 patent, open to all
 public, open

Shameless

barefaced, unashamed
 brazen, shameless
 shameless, boldly open
 unblushing, shameless

Notorious

arrant, notorious
 exposed, open
 flagrant, conspicuously bad
 notorious, manifest

Notable

celebrated, renowned
 distinguished, distinctive
 famous, conspicuous
 illustrious, renowned
 eminent, conspicuous
 notable, conspicuous
 renowned, famous

NOUNS**Conspicuity**

conspicuity, obviousness
 cynosure, object or person of general interest
 evidence, obvious
 significance
 import, significance
 manifestation, immediate
 significance
 purport, significance
 prominence, conspicuousness
 significance, evidence

Bareness

baldness, bareness
 (Continued on page 184)

**AMAZING—
PUZZLING**

vs. Conspicuity95E

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ASSOCIATIVE

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96A**VERBS****Amaze**

amaze, astonish
astound, surprise
astound, astonish
dismay, astonish
electrify, surprise
excite, agitate
fascinate, overpower
glamour, fascinate
startle, surprise
surprise, astonish

Confuse

bamboozle, mystify
bewilder, perplex
confound, astonish
confuse, disconcert
discompose, disconcert
disconcert, disorder
dumbfound, bewilder
flabbergast, (col) amaze
flurry, bewilder
fluster, agitate
nonplus, bewilder
obfuscate, bewilder
perturb, bewilder
petrify, dumbfound
pothor, confuse
rattle, disconcert
shock, stagger
stagger, bewilder

Stupefy

besot, stupefy
benumb, stupefy
dope, stupefy
dull, stupefy
fuddle, stupefy
inebriate, intoxicate
intoxicate, excite
muddle, confuse
stultify, stupefy
stun, astonish
stupefy, nonplus

Mystify

maze, bewilder
mystify, perplex
overwhelm, dumbfound
perplex, embarrass
puzzle, perplex
razzle-dazzle, confound
stump, dumbfound
swamp, confound

Embarrass

abash, confound
afright, confuse
agitate, excite
bedevil, worry
boggle, embarrass

VERBS (Continued)

distract, confuse
distress, perplex
embarrass, disconcert
tantallize, fluster

ADJECTIVES**Amazing**

amazing, astonishing
astonishing, astounding
astounding, confounding
dismaying, astonishing
exciting, discomposing
rousing, exciting
sensational, exciting
startling, surprising
striking, surprising
surprising, astonishing

Confusing

bewildering, confounding
confounding, disconcerting
confusing, bewildering
discomposing, confusing
disconcerting, confusing
obfuscating, bewildering

Stupefying

benumbing, stunning
dumbfounding, bewildering
staggering, astounding
stunning, benumbing
stupefying, dumbfounding

Mysterious

cryptic, puzzling
enigmatic, mysterious
enigmatical, enigmatic
magic, mystifying
mazy, bewildering
mysterious, enigmatic
mystifying, puzzling
perplexing, puzzling
puzzling, mystifying
strange, puzzling
theurgic, magic
uncanny, mysterious

Embarrassing

bedeviling, embarrassing
distracting, embarrassing
distractive, perplexing
distressing, embarrassing
embarrassing, confusing
shocking, bewildering

Phantasmal

chimerical, phantasmal
eery, exciting fear
ghostly, spirit-like
phantasmal, spectral
spectral, eerie
spiritual, ghostly

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Prodigious**

colossal, prodigious
monstrous, amazing
prodigious, astonishing
stupendous, amazing
tremendous, dismaying

Wonderful

extraordinary, surprising
marvelous, astonishing
(B). marvellous
miraculous, astonishing
remarkable, surprising
wonderful, astonishing
wondrous, amazing

Incredible

fabulous, incredible
incomprehensible, mysterious
incredible, amazing
indefinable, mysterious
indescribable, indefinable
inexpressible, indefinable
nondescript, enigmatic
unbelievable, incredible
unfathomable, confounding
unimaginable, confounding

NOUNS**Amazement**

amazement, astonishment
astonishment, something amazing
excitation, astonishment
excitement, excitation
fascination, overpowering charm
jolt, unpleasant surprise
marvel, something amazing
surprise, act of surprising
wonder, something astonishing

Confusion

bewilderment, maze
confusion, distraction
difficulty, embarrassment
distraction, confusion
embarrassment, entanglement
mystification, perplexity
perplexity, entanglement
prodigy, anything astonishing

Mystery

charade, enigma
conundrum, riddle
enigma, puzzle

(Continued on page 189)

NOUNS (Continued)

magic, mystification
miracle, an amazing wonder
mystery, puzzle
nondescript, something puzzling
nonplus, enigma
poser, puzzling proposition
puzzle, enigma
rebus, enigmatic symbol
riddle, enigma
tickler, enigma

Complicacy

complicacy, intricacy
complication, complicity
entanglement, difficulty
intricacy, maze
knot, intricacy
labyrinth, maze
maze, perplexing labyrinth
wilderness, perplexing maze

NOUNS (Continued)**Phantasm**

chimera, phantasm
ignisfatuus, eery delusion
mirage, an illusion
phantom, puzzling apparition
phantasm, phantom
specter, puzzling vision
vision, perplexing specter

GHOST—SPECTER, ETC.

apparition, phantom
brownie, goblin
elf, hobgoblin
elfin, fairy
fairy, elf
fantom, phantom
fay, fairy
ghost, apparition
gnome, spirit
gnomide, spirit (fem.)
goblin, fairy

GHOST—SPECTER, ETC. (Continued)

hallucination, vision
hobgoblin, elf
ignisfatuus, will-o'-the-wisp
illusion, false appearance
imp, hobgoblin
monster, something astonishing
nymph, semi-divine being
oread, nymph
phantom, apparition
pigwiggan, fairy
specter, phantom
sphinx, mysterious person, etc.
spirit, fairy, elf, etc.
spook, ghost
vision, hallucination
will-o'-the-wisp, ignisfatuus
wraith, specter

97

DARKNESS—NEBULOSITY

see—
 vs. Conspicuity95E

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97

VERBS**Make Obscure**

adumbrate, shadow forth
blur, dim
cloud, obscure
darken, obscure
dim, darken
eclipse, obscure temporarily
extinguish, eclipse
lower, darken
obscure, darken
overshadow, eclipse
shade, darken
shadow, shade
vanish, fade

Become Obscure

evanesce, fade gradually
fade, evanesce
gloom, grow dark
lower, appear gloomy
wane, become dark

ADJECTIVES**Black**

black, in darkness
cimmerian, intensely dark
ebony, pitchy
fuliginous, soot-like
inky, black
pitchy, inky
sable, black

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sooty, soot-like

Dark

dark, gloomy
darkish, twilight
darkling, dimly nebulous
darksome, gloomy
dusky, darksome
gloaming, in twilight
gloomy, dismal, obscure
glum, gloomy
lowering, gloomy
moody, gloomy
somber, murky, gloomy
saturnine, gloomy
twilight, shaded

Cloudy

blurred, obscured
clouded, obscured
cloudy, clouded
dingy, gloomy
dismal, gloomy
drab, dark-colored
foggy, misty
hazy, dim with haze
misty, obscure
murky, hazy, obscure
nebular, cloud-like
nebulous, nebular

Dim

dim, faint
evanescent, disappearing

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

faint, dim
obscure, dark
vague, obscured

Shadowy

shadowy, having shadows
shady, out of the sun
umbrageous, shady

Opaque

inscrutable, impenetrable
impenetrable, intensely dark
opaque, not transparent

NOUNS**Blackness**

blackness, ebony
pitchiness, cimmerian darkness

Darkness

dark, darkness
darkness, night
dusk, darkness
gloom, partial darkness
gloaming, twilight
gloominess, gloam
moodiness, gloominess
twilight, light before sunrise or night

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SIGNALS

see—

vs. Secrecy103A

ASSOCIATIVE

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98A**VERBS****Signal**

beck, nod or gesture
beckon, signal
gesticulate, signal
gesture, signal
motion, gesture
nod, signal with the head
point, signify a direction
signal, communicate by signals

Flag

flag, signal
signalize, signal
wag, gesticulate
wave, beckon
wigwag, signal

Flaunt

cock, tilt the head jauntily
flaunt, wave
fling, flounce
flirt, shoot rapid motions
flounce, fling the body
petulantly
shrug, signify with the shoulders
toss, jerk the head

Posture

attitudinize, pose
pose, attitudinize
posture, pose

Menace

brandish, wave threateningly
bridle, hold the head in scorn
flourish, brandish
menace, poise threateningly
snub, meet contemptuously

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

attitudinal, signifying with posture
beckoning, waving
brandishing, waving threateningly

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

flaunting, waving
flirting, motioning
flouncing, moving petulantly
gesticulating, signaling
motioning, gesticulating
menacing, brandishing
nodding, motioning with the head
shrugging, motioning with the shoulders
waving, signaling
wigwagging, waving
signal, signaling

NOUNS**Signal**

beck, gesture
gesticulation, significant motion
gesture, gesticulation
motion, gesture
signal, significant motion

Flaunt

cast, significant motion
flaunt, a flutter
flee, gesture of contempt
fling, flounce
flirt, a toss
flip, sudden jerk
flounce, impatient jerk
jerk, significant motion

Posture

air, bearing
attitude, significant posture
bearing, attitude
carriage, mien
manner, mien
mannerism, affected bearing
mien, air, carriage
poise, bearing
pose, attitude
posture, pose
presence, mien

Menace

brandish, threatening waving

NOUNS (Continued)

flourish, a brandish
menace, threatening attitude

Innuendo

grip, significant hand-clasp
handsel, grip of sincerity
innuendo, nod
nod, motion of the head
shrug, motion with the shoulders

Code

code, signals
dactylogy, communication by fingers

SIGNAL DEVICES**Miscellaneous**

beacon, signal or guide
buoy, floating signal
buoyage, buoys collectively
cock, vane
crescent, beacon, etc
cynosure, North Star
flag, see Flags No 104E
flambeau, torch
heliostat, signaling mirror
lighthouse, mariner's beacon
pharos, lighthouse
pointer, directional signal
pylon, one of a series of towers for guiding aviators
rocket, signal light sent up
torch, signal, hand-light
vane, weathercock
weathercock, vane

PERSONS

cantor, precentor
fugleman, a soldier who shows drill movements
mannerist, one who affects characteristics to excess
precentor, the leader of a choir

98B (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

simper, an affected smile
smile, amused expression
smirk, simper
sneer, sardonic look

NOUNS (Continued)

snicker, snigger
snigger, sniggle
sniggle, snicker
squint, oblique look

NOUNS (Continued)

twinkle, a winking of the eyes
wink, a signal with the eyelids

FACIAL EMOTIONS see—

vs Secrecy 103A
vs. Reserve 132C

Salutation	98C	Rebellion	27
Laughter	71B	Hate	28
Gesticulations	98A	Anger	29

98B

VERBS

Miscellaneous

blanch, become pale
blush, become red
brighten, become bright
crimson, blush
face, turn the face to
flee, sneer contemptuously
flush, blush
frown, scowl
gape, open the mouth in wonder
gasp, gape
glare, stare fiercely
glower, stare threateningly
grimace, smirk
grin, show the teeth significantly
leer, give a significant sidelong
lighten, brighten
look, glare
pale, turn pale
pant, gasp
scowl, wrinkle the brow
smile, smile affectedly
smirk, smirk
sneer, look with contempt
snicker, smile with a sniggle
smile, wear an amused or cheerful aspect
snigger, snicker
snub, meet with contemptuous mien
squint, look obliquely
sulk, have a sullen look
twinkle, open and shut the eyes rapidly
wink, motion with the eyelids

ADJECTIVES

Smiling

grin, grinning displeasure
grinning, in suppressed laughter
laughing, joyous
smiling, in suppressed laughter
smirking, smiling affectedly
smirking, smirking
snickering, sniggering
sniggering, snickering

Bright

beaming, radiant
bright, radiant
glowing, beaming
radiant, bright

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

shining, radiant
sparkling, radiant
sunny, shining
twinkling, with sparkling eyes

Joyous

delighted, joyous
exuberant, joyous
gay, genial
genial, exuberant
gleeful, joyous
joyous, gay
merry, gay

Flushed

blushing, flushed
crimson, flushed
flushed, crimson
shamefaced, blushing

Gaping

gaping, open-mouthed
gasping, gaping
open-mouthed, gaping
staring, wide-eyed
yawning, gaping

Calm

calm, tranquil
composed, calm
peaceful, calm
placid, peaceful
quiet, calm
serene, tranquil
tranquil, serene
unclouded, tranquil
undisturbed, calm
unperturbed, calm
unruffled, composed

Dignified

dignified, stately
grand, dignified
majestic, dignified
stately, majestic
sublime, stately

Solemn

grave, solemn
sage, grave
sedate, serious
serious, grave
severe, austere
solemn, serious

Harsh

austere, harsh
fleeing, sneering
frowning, scowling
glaring, staring fiercely
glowering, glaring

ASSOCIATIVE

Rebellion	27
Hate	28
Anger	29

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

grimacing, smirking
harsh, austere
leering, looking slyly
mean, harsh
sardonic, scornful
scowling, frowning harshly
sneering, sardonic
sour, austere
sullen, mean

Gloomy

black, dismal
dark, dismal
dismal, gloomy
gloomy, melancholy
moody, gloomy
somber, melancholy

Pale

blanching, pale
colorless, pale
emaciated, bloodless
gaunt, emaciated
ghastly, haggard
haggard, gaunt
pale, colorless
pallid, wan
wan, pale

Cheerless

cheerless, dismal
dejected, dispirited
dispirited, dejected
disconsolate, sad
downcast, sad
hapless, sad
melancholic, dejected
melancholy, melancholic
morose, sullen
pathetic, hapless
pensive, sad
sad, sorrowful
sorrowful, pathetic

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

blush, having a crimson aspect
cast, significant look
flush, a blush
frown, a scowl
glare, fierce look
grimace, a smirk
grin, suppressed smile
leer, sly look
look, stare
mouth, grimace
pout, a sullen look
scowl, mean frown
shame, a blushing

(Continued on page 190)

SALUTATION

see—

vs. Menace33

ASSOCIATIVE

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98C**Verbs****Salute**

curtsy, salute
greet, salute
salute, greet in any manner
welcome, salute with
kindness

Bow

bow, bend in salutation
courtesy, bend the knees in
salutation
curtesy, as above
kneel, make obeisance
kowitz, touch the forehead
in low salutation
salaam, salute
scrape, bow by awkwardly
drawing back the foot

Grovel

cringe, bow servilely
grovel, be basely prostrated
in salutation
prostrate, bow in humble
reverence

Clasp

clasp, embrace
embrace, hug
grip, clasp hands
hug, embrace

Caress

caress, fondle
chuck, pat gently
coddle, pet
cuddle, embrace

VERBS (Continued)

dally, exchange caresses
dandle, fondle, caress
fondle, caress
pat, pet
pet, fondle

Kiss

beslobber, kiss effusively
kiss, salute with the lips
osculate, kiss
smack, kiss

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

complaisant, courteous
courtous, in graceful
salutation
courtly, courteous
debonair, having gentle
manners
groveling, in debased
salutation
osculatory, kissing
polite, courteous
salutatory, containing
greetings
urbane, polite

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

blandishment, token of
affection
bow, salutation
buss, kiss

NOUNS (Continued)

caress, a fondling
complaisance, courtesy
courtesy, salutation
courtliness, elegance of
manner
curtesy, courtesy
cringe, a servile bow
debut, salutatory appear-
ance
embrace, hug
genuflection, worshipful
bending of the knee
greeting, salutation
hello, greeting
hug, embrace
kiss, caress with the lips
kowitz, Chinese salutation
obeisance, bow
osculation, kiss
prostration, humble salu-
tation
reverence, obeisance
salaam, oriental salutation
salutation, salute
salute, a greeting gesture
salvo, artillery salute
scrape, awkwardly back-
ward bow
smack, loud kiss

PERSONS

debutant, one who makes a
first or introductory ap-
pearance in public
saluter, one who salutes

97 (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)****Cloudiness**

blur, dim appearance
cloudiness, nebula
haze, dimness
haziness, haze
murk, darkness
murkiness, murk
nebula, cloudiness
nebulum, the greenish
lines in a spectrum
caused from a substance
in nebula
nebulosity, haziness
phosphorescence, uncertain
light from phosphorus
dimness, obscureness

NOUNS (Continued)**Dimness**

evanescence, a fading from
sight
invisibility, inscrutability
obscureness, darkness
obscurity, dimness
vagueness, uncertainty of
appearance

Shadow

adumbration, vague shadow
eclipse, obscuration
night, darkness
penumbra, partial shadow
on the exterior of the per-
fect shadow of an eclipse

NOUNS (Continued)

shade, shadow
shadow, obscuration
umbra, the dark cone of a
shadow on a planet's side
opposite from the sun

Opacity

inscrutability, opacity
occultation, temporary
obscuration
opacity, imperviousness
opacity, not
transparent

BEING

Hodur, Norse god of night

ENTERTAINMENT see—

vs Boredom130B

ASSOCIATIVE

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99A

VERBS

Entertain

amuse, entertain
disport, amuse
divert, entertain
entertain, amuse

Gratify

convulse, delight
delight, please
felicitate, make happy
gladden, felicitate
gratify, delight
please, gratify
tickle, gratify

Interest

absorb, engross
engage, interest
engross, engage
interest, divert

Be Humorous

burlesque, ridicule enter-
tainingly
jest, joke
joke, jest
jolly, inspirit mirth
travesty, burlesque

Feast

banquet, entertain richly
feast, entertain sumptu-
ously
fete, entertain festively
junker, feast

Fascinate

beguile, entertain
bewitch, charm
captivate, bewitch
charm, delight exquisitely
enchant, charm
enthrall, fascinate
fascinate, charm
glamour, fascinate

Transport

elate, cause exultation
enliven, exhilarate
enrapture, please greatly
entrance, enchant
exhilarate, make joyous
inflate, elate
inspirit, exhilarate
ravish, transport
regale, entertain richly
thrill, give an exquisite
sensation
transport, ravish

Perform

act, perform histrionically

VERBS (Continued)

perform, play
play, entertain
show, perform
star, entertain as a star

ADJECTIVES

Entertaining

amusing, entertaining
diverting, entertaining
entertaining, amusing
playful, amusing

Gratifying

admirable, enjoyable
agreeable, pleasing
cheery, gladdening
delectable, delightful
delightful, pleasing
enjoyable, pleasurable
gladdening, gratifying
gladsome, joyous
gratifying, pleasing
pleasing, engaging
pleasurable, pleasing

Interesting

absorbing, engrossing
engaging, pleasing
engrossing, engaging
interesting, diverting

Gay

blithe, gay
blithesome, blithe
convivial, jovial
frolicsome, sportive
gay, jovial
jolly, inspiring mirth
jovial, convivial
joyful, jovial
joyous, merry
merry, delightful
mirthful, merry
vivacious, gay

Laughable

bizarre, grotesque
droll, ridiculous
fantastic, bizarre
gelogenic, producing
laughter
gleeful, having the interest
of minstrelsy
hilarious, gelogenic
laughable, humorous
ludicrous, laughable
queer, amusing
ridiculous, ludicrous

Humorous

antic, comic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

buffo, comic
burlesque, with entertain-
ing ridicule
clownish, comic
comic, ludicrous
comical, comic
facetious, humorous
farfical, having the interest
of farce
funny, humorous
grotesque, ridiculous
harlequin, humorous
humorous, amusing
humorsome, diverting
(B). humoursome
jesting, jocose
jocose, sportive
jocular, waggish
jocund, jocose
sportive, humorous
waggish, sportive

Fascinating

beguiling, fascinating
bewitching, delightful
captivating, bewitching
charming, bewitching
enchancing, bewitching
enthralling, captivating
fascinating, delightful
glamorous, fascinating

Transporting

ecstatic, entrancing
enlivening, exhilarating
entrancing, delightful
exhilarating, enlivening
exquisite, ecstatic
ravishing, transporting
transporting, ravishing

Remarkable

amazing, astounding
astounding, exciting
colossal, grand
dazzling, resplendent
extraordinary, remarkable
glorious, resplendent
gorgeous, resplendent
grand, wonderful
inspiring, sensational
magnificent, inspiring
marvelous, exciting
interest
(B). marvellous
miraculous, wonderful
remarkable, sensational
resplendent, gorgeous
sensational, astounding

(Continued on page 194)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

spectacular, grand
stupendous, colossal
thrilling, sensational
unsurpassed, remarkable
wonderful, remarkable

Histrionic

dramatic, having the interest of drama
histrionic, having the interest of the stage

99A (Continued), 99B, 99C

ADJECTIVES (Continued)
magical, having the interest of magic
mélodramatic, histrionic
operatic, having the interest of opera
primrose, histrionic
scenic, dramatic
stage, histrionic
talismanic, magically diverting

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

thaumaturgic, miraculously diverting
theatrical, histrionic
Thespian, dramatic

TOYS

top, a spinning toy
toy, a plaything, etc., etc

NOUNS on 99B, 99C**99B, 99C****See—(ASSOCIATIVE 99A)****99B****NOUNS****Entertainment**

amusement, entertainment
diversion, entertainment
divertissement, amusement
entertainment, amusement

Comedy

buffoonery, entertainment by buffoons
burlesque, ludicrous entertainment
comedy, farce
drollery, buffoonery
extravaganza, burlesque
farce, comedy
harlequinade, buffoonery
mimicry, ludicrous acting
pantomime, mimicry
tomfoolery, comedy
travesty, burlesque

Legerdemain

hocus, jugglery
hocus-pocus, jugglery

NOUNS (Continued)

jugglery, sleight-of-hand
legerdemain, jugglery
magic, legerdemain
prestidigitation, legerdemain
thaumaturgy, legerdemain

Stunt, Etc.

act, stage entertainment
feat, extraordinary performance
stunt, performance
trick, legerdemain

Kind of Show

acrobatism, acrobacy
acrobacy, acrobatic performance
bouffe, comic opera
burletta, comic opera
charade, acted enigma
drama, theatrical entertainment

NOUNS (Continued)

dramaturgy, stage effect
mime, mimic play
melodrama, histrionic entertainment
opera, musical drama, etc
parody, burlesque
pyrotechnics, fireworks
tragedy, drama
trilogy, historical drama in a series of three
vaudeville, histrionic entertainment

Exhibition

exhibition, public divertimento
exposition, exhibition
histrionicism, stage
performance, entertainment
play, amusement
representation, performance
show, spectacle
spectacle, exhibition

99C**NOUNS****Beguilement**

amusement, beguilement
beguilement, charm
bewitchery, charm
charm, enchantment
cheer, beguilement
delicacy, delight
delight, pleasure
delectability, delightfulness
enchantment, fascination
enthrallment, beguilement
fascination, charm
fun, frolic
merriment, mirth
pleasure, merriment
playfulness, sportiveness
thrill, charm
transport, enchantment

Jollification

comicality, humor
high-jinks, jollification
humor, jocularly

NOUNS (Continued)**(B). humour**

jest, jesting
jesting, fun
jocosity, humor
jocularly, merriment
jocundity, humor
jollification, merrymaking
jollity, mirth
sport, sportiveness
sportiveness, jollification
waggery, jocularly

Merrymaking

banquet, rich entertainment
conviviality, joviality
festival, fete
festivity, festive celebration
fete, festive entertainment
revelry, festivity
saturnalia, riotous revelry
shindy, spree

NOUNS (Continued)

spree, frolic
symposium, merrymaking
wassall, merrymaking

Enlivenment

enlivenment, beguilement
entertainment, amusement
frollic, amusement
gaiety, joviality
glee, exhilaration
joviality, conviviality
lark, merriment
mirth, gaiety
pastime, beguilement
vivacity, sportiveness

Party, Etc.

holiday, day of diversion
infaire, merrymaking
kettledrum, tea party
party, social entertainment
picnic, pleasure excursion
week-end, week-end
merrymaking

99D

PERSONS

Actor
actor, histrionic performer
actress, as above (fem.)
artiste, actor
performer, actor
player, actor
soubrette, actress
stager, player
Thesplan, an actor
troupe, company of performers

Actors

(Miscellaneous)

dramatis persona, character in a play
ingenue, actress in the part of an artless girl
tragedian, actor in tragedy
tragedienne, as above (fem.)

Humorist

antic, clown
buffo, buffoon
buffoon, clown
clown, comic actor
comique, comedian
comedian, humorous actor

PERSONS (Continued)

comedienne, as above (fem.)
cut-up, buffoon
doll, puppet
droll, buffoon
harlequin, pantomime
humorist, fun-maker
merry-andrew, buffoon
mimic, buffoon
mummer, actor, masker
pantaloon, buffoon in pantomime
punch, buffoon
punchinello, hump-backed figure in a puppet show
puppet, doll or person in a mock drama
zany, merry-maker

Conjurer

conjurer, juggler
famulus, assistant
magician
funambulist, rope performer
illusionist, conjurer
juggler, prestidigitator
magician, expert in magic

PERSONS (Continued)

prestidigitator, juggler
sorcerer, magician

Impersonator

impersonator, character actor
pantomime, one who acts (imitates) in a play
pantomimist, pantomime personator, impersonator

Acrobat

acrobat, athletic performer
athlete, one skilled in strength
contortionist, an actor who contorts the body
tumbler, acrobat

Star

diva, prima donna
prima donna, principal female actress
star, principal actor

BEING

Euphrosyne, one of the Graces, she conferred joy

99E

AMUSEMENT PLACES, ETC.

aquarium, place for exhibiting fish, etc
amphitheater, circus
(B). amphitheatre
arena, amphitheater
biograph, kinetograph
boards, stage
cabaret, restaurant which gives entertainment
carnival, a gathering for feasting and merry-making
casino, place for dancing entertainment

(Continued)

cinema, motion-picture show
cinematograph, cinema
circus, amusement arena
cockpit, arena for cock-fighting
colosseum, amphitheater
field, arena
footlights, stage
gridiron, football field
gymnasium, athletic hall
hippodrome, circus
kermess, carnival
kinetograph, motion-picture exhibition

(Continued)

MardiGras, last great day of a carnival
merry-go-round, revolving amusement device
nickelodeon, 5c amusement place
opera house, theater
opera, opera house
resort, place of diversion
show, amusement place
stage, theater
theater, playhouse
(B). theatre
Zoo, place for exhibiting animals

99F

DANCING—DANCES—DANCERS sec—

vs. Awkwardness126D
vs. Staggering—Shambling18A

ASSOCIATIVE

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99F

VERBS

dance, move the feet gracefully, rhythmically, entertainingly, and artistically
flit, move lightly

VERBS (Continued)

jig, dance a jig
skip, flit
waltz, dance a waltz

ADJECTIVES

saltant, dancing
saltatory, saltant
Terpsichorean, pertaining to dancing
(Continued on page 196)

NOUNS

ballet, artistic dance
bayadere, spectacular dance
bolero, airy Spanish dance
breakdown, stamping dance
cachucha, bolero-like dance
cakewalk, grotesque negro dance
cancan, indelicate French dance
carmagnole, a wild dance
chacone, Spanish dance
cotillon, dance by eight
cushlon, former wedding dance
czardas, Hungarian dance
dance, rhythmic foot movement
fandango, Spanish dance
farandole, French dance
fling, Scotch dance
fox-trot, modern dance
gallop, a kind of dance
gallopade, a brisk dance
gavot, a round dance
(B). gavotte

Also: Fire dance, flower dance, kermess, May dance, medicine dance, passepied, Salmon dance, sun dance, snake dance, skirt dance, etc., and modern dances of transient and possibly enduring significance

NOUNS (Continued)

highland fling, Scotch dance
jig, lively dance
lancers, dance by sets
masquerade, mask dance
maxixe, elaborate dance
mazurka, Polish dance
minuet, graceful dance
nautch, dance in India
pavan, stately dance
polka, three-step dance
polonaise, Polish dance
quadrille, dance by sets
reel, Scotch dance
redowa, Bohemian dance
ridotto, dance and song
rigadoon, lively dance
roundelay, dance in a circle
saltation, a leaping and dancing
saltarello, Spanish dance
saraband, stately Spanish dance
schottische, polka-like dance
seguidilla, Spanish dance

NOUNS (Continued)

sielliana, a dance of the Sicilian peasantry
strathspey, Scottish dance
strophe, dance by the chorus
tambourine, French stage dance
tango, a modern dance
tarantella, savage dance
turkey-trot, a dance
Virginia reel, a dance
waltz, dance by a couple

PERSONS

bayadere, Hindu dancing girl
dancer, one who dances
dansense, female dancer
figurant, opera dancer
funambulist, rope dancer
geisha, Japanese dancing girl
minuet, graceful dancer
nautch girl, dancing girl of India
Terpsichore, muse of dancing, a ballet-dancer

100A

ARTISTRY

see—

vs Unskilfulness 126D
 vs. Ugliness 109A

ASSOCIATIVE

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100A

VERBS**Paint, Etc.**

crayon, depict with crayon
dash, paint rapidly
daub, paint unskilfully
limn, paint or draw
paint, depict with pigments
pencil, sketch in pencil

Produce Variously

caricature, represent in exaggerated form
daguerreotype, to photograph by Daguerre's process
emboss, form in relief
fresco, paint in fresco
lithograph, produce lithographically

VERBS (Continued)

pink, form by punching holes
produce, form a work of art
profile, depict in profile
silhouette, form in profile

Delineate

chart, outline graphically
delineate, sketch
depict, portray
design, draw
draw, delineate
illustrate, delineate
map, sketch
mark, depict
outline, sketch
portray, depict in likeness
sketch, outline
trace, delineate
trick, delineate with color

VERBS (Continued)**Engrave, Etc.**

engrave, cut or carve
etch, form by an acid process
grave, engrave
intaglio, engrave with a sunken design

Chisel, Etc.

carve, form by cutting
chisel, carve
sculpture, make statuary

Form

cast, form by mold
form, mold, shape, draw
model, form in likeness
mold, form with a cast
shape, form

(Continued on page 197)

100A (Continued), 100B

ADJECTIVES

Delineatory

cartographic, pertaining to map-making
delineatory, graphic
diagrammatic, delineatory
sketchy, delineatory

Statuesque

parian, pertaining to the famed marble or porcelain used in statuettes
sculptural, produced in sculpture
statuesque, statue-like

Vivid

graphic, vividly formed
lithographic, formed in lithograph
photographic, produced by photography
pletorial, pertaining to pictures
picturesque, produced realistically
vivid, graphic

Miscellaneous

accollated, having profiles overlapped
anaglyphic, pertaining to art in relief, not sunken as an intaglio
arabesque, pertaining to artistic inlaying
artistic, characteristic of art

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

decorative, artistic
encaustic, pertaining to the art of painting in burnt wax
glyptic, pertaining to engraving in relief, anaglyphic
panoramic, having a wide scenic view
scenic, pertaining to scenery

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

ambrotype, a photographic process
amphitype, the process of producing positive and negative photography simultaneously
anaglyphography, the art of reproducing relief work on paper, glyphography
art, skill in the portrayal of imagery
artistry, the pursuits, interests, or products of art
cartography, the art of drawing maps
calcography, the art of drawing with colored chalk
dactylloglyphy, the art of engraving on gems

NOUNS (Continued)

daguerreotype, photography on a silvered surface
embossing, tracery in relief
glyphography, the production of engraving in relief, anaglyphography
hyalography, the art of engraving on glass
lithography, the art of reproducing impressions from stone
photography, the art of making photographs
photogravure, the art of making photographic plates
photochromy, the art of photographing colors
pornography, obscene painting
portraiture, images portrayed in portraits
portrayal, portraiture
realism, the representation of nature and life as it is
sciagraphy, the art of producing shadows as they appear in nature
sculpture, the art of fashioning figures
sketchiness, representation by sketching

PICTURES, ETC. 100B
ARTISTS, ETC. 100C

100B

PICTURES—STATUARY, ETC.

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 100A)

Photo, Etc.

cabinet, photograph
cabinet-picture, a picture of small dimension
half-tone, a half-tone picture
heliochrome, heliochromotype
heliochromotype, a photograph in colors
kiteat, a 28 x 36 portrait showing half the length
kodak, snapshot
negative, photographic lights and shades represented opposite to those in nature
photograph, a likeness
photo, photograph
portrait, photograph, etc.
snapshot, instantaneous photographic likeness

(Continued)

vignette, a portrait of the head and bust

Painting, Etc.

canvas, a painting
depietment, portraiture in realistic imagery
drop, a painted theater curtain
flourish, fancy design
lithograph, reproduction
lithotint, lithograph from a drawing executed with a camel's hair pencil
mezzotint, a variety of copper engraving
miniature, a very small painting, especially a portrait on ivory
opuscule, a petty work
painting, painted picture
picture, painting, photograph

(Continued)

piece, an artistic production
tattoo, a design made by tattooing

Polychrome, Etc.

aquatint, etching in India ink resembling water-colors, etc
chromo, picture produced by chromo-lithography
crayon, a crayon drawing
duograph, a picture in two colors
grisaille, a solid body represented in bas-relief by the employment of grey tints
monochrome, a painting in tints, of one color, relieved by light and shades
 (Continued on page 198)

100B (Continued)

(Continued)

monotone, a picture in a single tint
oleograph, a lithograph in oil colors
polychrome, a work executed in many colors

Subjects

(Miscellaneous)

battle, war painting
caricature, an exaggerated portraiture
cartoon, caricature
elaboration, an elaborate painting, etc.
frontispiece, a production on the front page
genre, a painting representing some scene of common life
landscape, picture of a country
marine, a sea-piece
nocturne, a night scene
pastoral, a production of rural life on canvas, etc.
photograph, a picture of an idea
pornograph, obscene painting
seascape, a scene at sea

Holy Paintings

elkon, a holy image or picture
Madonna, a picture of the Virgin Mary
sudarium, Christ's face imaged on a napkin

Plate, Types

daguerreotype, a picture produced on a silver plate
ferrotype, a photograph upon an iron plate
ivorytype, an ivory-like photograph
photoglyph, a picture carved on a hard surface
plaque, a figured metal or terra cotta plate

Profile

contour, profile
figure, drawing, painting, statue, etc.
form, figure
lineament, outline
outline, a first sketch
profile, side view
silhouette, outline filled in with black or shade

Sketch, Etc.

alignment, ground-plan
delineation, sketch
design, a drawing

(Continued)

device, a fanciful design or pattern
diagram, a drawing
draft, outline
elevation, representation of the principal side of a building
illustration, picture
plan, drawing, as of a building
projection, plan represented on a plane
protraction, a drawing of dimensions
scelagraph, the vertical section of a building showing its interior
sketch, outline
study, sketched ideas of a painter for future reference

Chart, Etc.

chart, map
hydrograph, map of the earth's waters
hyetograph, rain-chart
map, a chart of surface locations, etc.

Panorama, Etc.

cosmorama, various views of the world
cyclorama, connected scenes
diorama, pictures exhibited on a movable screen
panorama, extended scene

Relief, Etc.

alto-relievo, relief figure
anaglyph, a work carved in relief, distinguished from an intaglio
arabesque, production in low relief
bas-relief, a production in low relief
relief, a design above a plain surface
rillievo, relief

Intaglio, Etc.

engraving, an engraved production
etching, an etched production
glyptograph, an engraving in relief on gems, etc.
hatching, a drawing or engraving by crossed lines
intaglio, design cut on a gem or stone, distinguished from an anaglyph
niello, ornamental engraving on door brasses, escutcheons, etc.

(Continued)

Original

archetype, prototype
ecorce, manikin
example, type
manikin, model of the human body for anatomical study
model, a standard copy
original, a first production by an author
prototype, original model for copying
standard, model
type, original design

Copy

copy, duplicate of an original
counterfeit, imitation
duplicate, reproduction
imitation, likeness
likeness, photograph, etc.
print, a reproduction
replica, a copy
reproduction, copy
tracing, a copy made over thin paper

Fresco, Etc.

fresco, wall painting
graffito, a rude sketch on walls as in ancient Rome
secco, painting on dry plaster
tablature, painting on walls or ceilings, etc.

Statuary

acrolith, sculptured figure
Atlantes, columnar statuary
bust, statue of the head, shoulders and breast
Perslan, a sculptured male figure used in column
sculptuary, statuary
sculpture, a carved work
statuary, statues collectively
statuette, little statue
statue, sculptured image

Daub, Etc.

cacotype, a defective production
daub, a rudely executed painting
scratch, a badly executed piece

Masterpiece

chef-d'oeuvre, masterpiece
masterpiece, virtue
opus magnum, great work
paragon, masterpiece
vertu, works of art
virtue, vertu

100C

PERSONS

artisan, one skilled in any art or trade
 artist, one skilled in art
 caricaturist, a producer of caricature
 cartographer, map maker
 copyist, a producer of transcripts
 crayonist, crayon artist
 cubist, erratic painter
 decorator, decorative artisan
 designer, drawer

PERSONS (Continued)

draughtsman, a delineator of plans, etc.
 drawer, draughtsman
 enameler, one who decorates with enamel
 engraver, one who engraves
 idyllist, pastoral painter
 illustrator, sketcher
 impressionist, one who depicts forms without elaboration of details
 lapidary, an artificer who cuts precious stones

PERSONS (Continued)

limner, painter, illuminator
 painter, an artist who is skilled in painting
 pornographer, painter of obscene art
 profilist, profile artist
 sculptor, an artist skilled in sculpture
 sculptuary, sculptor
 sketcher, outliner

BEING

Apollo, god of the fine arts, etc.

101A

LIGHT, ETC.

see—

vs Darkness 97
 vs Hiding . . . 103A

ASSOCIATIVE

Burning . . .	131B	Beauty . . .	108
Colors—Hues . . .	102A	Show . . .	95A
Paints—Pigments . . .	102D	Conspicuity . . .	95E
Jewels, Etc. . .	107C	Ostentation . . .	95D

101A

VERBS

Miscellaneous

achromatize, lighten with—
 out color
 beam, shine
 bedazzle, overcome with
 brilliance
 blaze, to flame
 bloom, glow
 brighten, lighten
 coruscate, glitter
 daze, dazzle
 dazzle, bedazzle
 enliven, illuminate
 flame, blaze
 flare, burn unsteadily
 flash, blaze suddenly
 flicker, shine unsteadily
 fire, illuminate
 finish, polish
 gild, illuminate
 glare, dazzle
 gleam, shine
 glimmer, flicker
 glisten, glitter
 glitter, sparkle
 glow, shine intensely
 ignite, incandesce
 illuminate, light up
 illumine, illuminate
 incandesce, glow
 irradiate, illuminate
 light, illumine
 lighten, illumine
 opalesce, to shine like the
 opal
 phosphoresce, to shine with
 a phosphorous-like light

VERBS (Continued)

polish, to shine
 radiate, irradiate
 scintillate, sparkle
 sheen, glisten
 shimmer, glimmer
 shine, glow
 smooth, polish
 sparkle, glitter
 twinkle, glimmer

ADJECTIVES

Brilliant

bright, luminous
 brilliant, dazzling
 dazzling, blazing
 garish, dazzling, showy
 glaring, dazzling
 sunny, bright
 vivid, forming brilliant
 images

Iridescent

glamorous, splendid
 golden, lustrous
 gorgeous, resplendent
 iridescent, rainbow-like
 lustrous, brilliant
 nacreous, having irides-
 cence
 pyrotechnic, like fireworks
 resplendent, brilliant
 refulgent, resplendent
 splendid, brilliant
 splendid, brilliant

Sparkling

blazing, brilliant
 flaring, flaming

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

flashing, blazing
 flashy, brilliant
 glistening, glittering
 glittering, sparkling
 meteoric, transitorily
 bright
 radiant, emitting rays
 scintillant, flashing
 sparkling, glittering

Ablaze

ablaze, brilliant
 aflame, ablaze
 alight, lighted
 flaming, blazing

Candent

aglow, glowing
 ardent, glowing
 candent, glowing
 gleaming, bright
 glowing, incandescent
 incandescent, heating
 incandescent, candent

Flickering

beamy, having rays
 flickering, glimmering
 lambent, flickering
 tinsel, glittering
 twinkling, glimmering

Shining

glossy, lustrous
 sericeous, silky
 silky, glossy
 sleek, glossy
 sheen, shiny

(Continued on page 200)

101A (Continued), 101B

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

shining, radiant
shiny, shining
smooth, lustrous

Luminous

achromatic, lighting without coloration
achromatous, achromatic
illuminant, giving light
light, bright
lucernal, lighted by lamp
luminiferous, luminous
luminous, giving light
omnilucent, giving light in all directions
phosphorescent, having greyish luminescence
photo, prefix meaning light

Transparent

clear, bright
crystal, clear
crystalline, crystal
diaphanous, transparent
glassy, transparent
hyaline, transparent
lucid, bright
pellucid, clear
translucent, semi-transparent
transparent, transmitting light

Starry

astral, starry
dim, nebular
nebular, faint
nebulous, nebular
solar, of the sun
starry, stellar
stellar, star-like
stellate, stellar

NOUNS

Iridescence

brilliance, splendor

NOUNS (Continued)

effulgence, refulgence
glory, splendor
iridescence, rainbow-like radiance
irradiance, luster, light
luster, brilliance
opalescence, iridescence of opals
refulgence, splendor
resplendence, splendor
resplendency, refulgence
splendor, brilliancy
(B.) splendor

Sparkle

dazzle, splendor
glare, a dazzle
glitter, brilliancy
radiance, darting rays
scintillation, flashing
sparkle
sparkle, scintillation

Spark, Flash

flash, sudden light
lightning, flashing light
scintilla, a spark
spark, a small flash

Blaze

blaze, a bright flame
flame, a transient fire

Fire

combustion, act of burning
conflagration, fire
coruscation, flashing light
fire, conflagration
ignition, incandescence

Candence

candescence, incandescence
fulgency, brightness
gleam, stream of light
glow, intense light
incandescence, glowing light or heat

NOUNS (Continued)

Flicker

flare, unsteady glare
flicker, unsteady light
glim, a light
glimmer, faint light
starriness, glimmer

Shine

burnish, a gloss
glint, gleam of light
gloss, a luster
glossiness, luster
luster, gloss
(B.) lustre
sheen, glitter
shine, luster
shimmer, unsteady gleam

Luminescence

illumination, brilliant lighting
light, irradiance
luminescence, light
phosphorescence, light from phosphorus
radiation, the diffusion of light
sunlight, sunshine
sunniness, sunshine
sunshine, sunlight

Transparency

lucidity, brightness
transparency, light transmission

Beam

beam, parallel light rays
pencil, light rays converging to a point
ray, pencil of light

X-ray

Roentgen rays, rays which permit vision through impervious objects
X-rays, Roentgen rays

101B

HALO—LUMINOUS REFRACTIONS

alpenglow, a purple gleam on the snow of the Alps before sunrise and sunset
anthellon, halo round a sun-shadowed object, etc.
aura, a subtle emanation of light from the body
aureola, halo
aurora, the rising light of the morning
aurora australls, the southern light

(Continued)

aurora borealls, the ascending streams of light from the north horizon
chromosphere, rose-colored envelope of the sun
coma, nebulous hair-like envelope surrounding the nucleus of a comet
halation, halo on a photographic plate
halo, a circle of light around certain objects

(Continued)

lunellight, the light in which one shines
nimbus, halo employed for divinities
parhelson, a mock sun
spectrum, graduated light formed by a spectroscope
zodiacal light, luminous triangular tract with its base on the horizon, seen in twilight

101C

ARTIFICIAL ILLUMINATORS

achromatic lens, light transmitter, without coloration
 arc-lamp, arc-light
 arc-light, electric light
 argand lamp, oil-lamp
 astral lamp, oil-lamp
 bale-fire, signal fire
 beacon, lighthouse
 bluelight, signal light
 bonfire, fire in the open
 bough, candle
 burner, the burning part of a lamp
 candle, tallow light, etc.
 candlestick, candle holder
 candelabrum, lamp-stand
 chandelier, girandole
 clerge, ceremonial candle
 cresset, torch
 davy, miner's safety lamp

(Continued)

figgig, a firework made of damp powder
 flambeau, torch
 flashlight, electric flash
 gaseller, a gas-burning chandelier
 girandole, a branching chandelier
 glim, candle
 illuminant, that which illuminates
 illuminator, illuminant
 incandescent lamp, electric lamp
 jesse, a branching candlestick
 lantern, portable lamp
 lamp, lighting device
 light, illuminator
 lighthouse, pharos

(Continued)

link, torch made of pitch and tar
 louver, roof lantern
 lucifer, match
 match, lucifer
 phantasmagoria, magic lantern
 pharos, lighthouse
 radiant, a luminous point
 reflector, signal device
 rocket, a firework
 sconce, a hanging or projecting candlestick
 spangle, a glittering ornament
 spectroscope, instrument for forming a spectrum
 taper, wax candle
 tinsel, a glittering object
 torch, flambeau
 wick, burner

101D

CELESTIAL FORMS

aerolite, meteorite
 bolide, a meteor
 comet, a celestial body
 constellation, "fixed" stars designated by name
 Galaxy, the Milky Way
 Lucifer, Venus as the morning star

(Continued)

lunary, a body which emits light
 meteor, a transient luminous body in the sky
 meteorite, meteor
 moon, celestial body
 parhelson, a mock sun
 Phoebus, the sun

(Continued)

rainbow, celestial arch
 sun, the luminous center of our worlds
 star, celestial body
 Venus, etc., etc.
BEING
 Janus, god of light

102A

COLOR (COLOUR) see—
 vs Dirty 129A

{ Light 101A
 Conspicuity . 95E

ASSOCIATIVE

Jewels, etc. 107C
 Beauty 108
 Clothing 106B

Colors cannot be arranged logically except according to spectrumatic divisions. The arrangement herewith is a practical exposition of colors which commence with BLACK, blending into intermediate colors and progressing to WHITE

102A

VERBS**Distinctive Coloration**

black, blacken
 blacken, make black
 ebonize, stain with ebony
 ink, blacken
 smut, blacken with smut
 brown, make brown
 bronze, make bronze
 tan, make brownish
 empurple, make purple
 redden, make red
 crimson, make deep red
 vermillion, make a brilliant red

VERBS (Continued)

ensanguine, cover with blood or blood-red
 rouge, make red
 rubricate, mark with red
 ruddy, make ruddy
 ruddle, make red with ochre
 blush, crimson
 flush, become crimson
 gild, make gold-colored
 whiten, render white
 whitewash, whiten with whitewash

VERBS (Continued)

etiolate, blanch by excluding from sunlight
 blanch, whiten
 bleach, blanch
 silver, color like silver

ADJECTIVES**Distinctive Hues**

BLACK, darkest in hue
 jet, deep-black
 blackish, black-like
 sable, black
 pitchy, black

(Continued on page 202)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

ebony, black-colored
 inky, black
 sooty, soot-colored
 raven, raven-colored
 fuliginous, soot-like
 murky, dark
 dingy, dark
 dusky, incipiently dark
 dull, dark
 sad, dark-colored
BROWN, chestnut-colored
 dun, dull-brown
 brunette, brown-complexioned
 buff, buff-colored
 bronze, bronze-colored
 chestnut, reddish-brown
 chocolate, brownish
 cinnamon, light-brown
 dark, swarthy
 drab, dull-brown
 dusky, dark
 foxy, reddish-brown
 roan, chestnut, sorrel
 sorrel, reddish-brown
 swart, swarthy
 swarthy, tawny-hued
 tan, brownish
 tawny, yellowish-brown
BLUE, sky-colored
 azure, sky-blue
 bluish, blue-like
 cerulean, sky-colored
 cyaneous, azure
PURPLE, red-blue
 amaranthine, purplish
 amethystine, violet purple
 heliotrope, bluish-pink
 lavender, pale-lilac
 lilac, pale-purple
 mauve, lavender-colored
 puce, brownish-purple
 tyrian, richly purple
 violet, violet-colored
RED, scarlet to pink
 auburn, brownish-red
 blowzed, high-colored
 bay, reddish
 carbuncular, red
 carnationed, flesh-colored
 cherry, ruddy
 claret, dark-red
 coralline, pinkish-red
 crimson, deep-red
 flamy, flame-colored
 florid, flushed with red
 maroon, brownish-crimson
 murrey, dark-red
 reddish, red-like
 roseate, rose-colored
 rouge, red
 rubicund, inclined to red
 ruby, crimson-colored

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

rubscent, becoming red
 ruddy, florid
 russet, brownish-red
 rutilant, red
 sanguineous, blood-colored
 sarcoline, flesh-colored
 vinaceous, wine-colored
GREEN, verdant
 emerald, deep-green
 glaucous, sea-green
 greenish, green-like
 olive, olive-green
 umber, olive-brown
 verdant, fresh-green
YELLOW, golden-colored
 amber, yellowish
 aureate, golden-yellow
 aureous, golden-colored
 buff, light-yellow
 canary, bright-yellow
 ceraceous, having the color of new wax
 fallow, reddish-yellow
 flax, prefix for yellow
 flaxen, golden
 fulvous, saffron
 golden, gold-colored
 jaundiced, yellowish
 lurid, greyish-orange
 orange, orange-colored
 primrose, pale-yellow
 rufous, reddish-yellow
 saffron, deep-yellow
 tawny, brownish-yellow
 xanthic, tending to yellow
 xantho, prefix for yellow
WHITE, snow-hued
 achromatic, not colored
 argent, silvery-white
 ashen, pale
 bleak, pale
 blond, light-colored
 cadaverous, pale
 calcareous, lime-colored
 chalky, chalk-colored
 colorless, pale
 (B). colourless
 creamy, cream-colored
 cretaceous, lime-colored
 etiolate, blanched
 fair, spotless
 ghastly, pale
 gray, hoar
 grey, gray
 hoar, greyish-white
 leaden, lead-colored
 niveous, snow-colored
 pale, wan
 pallid, pale
 sallow, pale
 silvery, silver-colored
 snowy, snow-colored
 uncolored, colorless

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

wan, pale
 whitish, white-like

NOUNS**Definite Hues**

BLACK, the darkest color
 blackness, pitchiness
 inkiness, blackness
 pitchiness, dense blackness
 sootiness, soot-like blackness
BROWN, dark color inclined to yellow
 bronze, the color of bronze
 chestnut, reddish-brown
 drab, dull-brown
 russet, reddish-brown
 swarthy, tawny hue
 tan, light-brown
 tawny, yellowish-brown
BLUE, azure
 alpen-glow, purple glow on the snow of the Alps
 azure, sky-blue
 azurine, grayish-blue
 bloom, a blue
 berylline, greenish blue
 celestine, sky-blue
 gridell, greyish-violet
 heliotrope, bluish-pink
 lapis lazuli, rich blue
 mauve, lilac or purple
 purple, blended color of blue and red
 ultramarine, beautiful blue
 violet, violet color
RED, color from scarlet to pink
 auburn, brownish red
 bay, a red
 blush, red color
 carnation, rose-pink
 carnification, making flesh-colored
 color, redness
 (B). colour
 crimson, deep red
 carmine, rich crimson
 damask, deep pink
 efflorescence, redness of the skin
 maroon, brownish crimson
 pink, light red
 roan, dark color with shade of red
 rose, rose color
 ruddiness, redness of complexion
 rutile, shining red
 sanguine, blood-red
 (Continued on page 203)

NOUNS (Continued)

scarlet, bright-red
GREEN, the color of verdant grass
aquamarine, pale bluish-green
olive, olive color
patina, green rust-color on ancient bronze, coins, etc.
verdancy, greenness
verdigris, blue-green which forms on copper, brass, etc.

NOUNS (Continued)

verdure, greenness of vegetation
YELLOW, a gold-like color
amber, yellow color
buff, light-yellow
orange, golden-yellow
orpiment, king's yellow
orpin, yellow of various intensity
saffron, deep-yellow
xanthosis, yellow

NOUNS (Continued)

WHITE, color of snow
argent, silvery white in designs signifying purity, spotlessness
blond, fair or light color
etiolation, whitish color due to the exclusion of sunlight
pallor, paleness
ghastliness, pale color

102B**VERBS****Neutral Hues**

achromatize, deprive of the power of giving color
bloom, become fresh in flower or color
color, render a color
(B). colour
dye, color
grain, paint in imitation of wood
ingrain, give lasting color
paint, give a paint color
shade, color
stain, color with stain

VERBS (Continued)

tinge, stain or color
tint, color slightly
tone, harmonize colors
varnish, give gloss with varnish

ADJECTIVES**Neutral in Hue**

belge, in natural color
colored, having a color
chromatic, in colors
ecru, unbleached
isochromatic, in identical color

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

tinctorial, in tints
unbleached, natural

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

color, hue
(B). colour
hue, shade
nuance, shade
shade, hue
stain, tint
tinge, color slightly
tint, tinge
tone, color

102C**VERBS****Render Variegated**

bespeckle, mark with spots
blend, variegate or mingle colors
blot, discolor, blur
blur, discolor
checker, variegate with checkers
dapple, variegate with spots
dot, speckle
discolor, change from natural color
(B). discolour
fleck, variegate
fluoresce, make complexional
freckle, variegate with freckles
gradate, blend
mackle, blot or blur
shade, mark with gradations of light or color
speckle, variegate with spots
streak, variegate with streaks
stipple, color with short touches
stripe, variegate with lines

VERBS (Continued)

tattoo, pierce the skin with dotted designs
variegate, cover with various colors
vex, variegate

ADJECTIVES**Variegated**

checkered, in checks
chiaroscuro, pertaining to shades in painting
colorful, complexioned
(B). colourful
complexional, fluorescent
complexioned, as above
dapple, spotted
discolored, mottled
(B). discoloured
drab, mixed or grey
florid, brilliantly varied
fluorescent, complexioned
freckled, with freckles
gray, white and black
grayish, gray-like
grey, gray
grizzly, grayish
harlequin, parti-colored
heterogeneous, mottled
high-colored, florid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

inky, discolored with ink
iridescent, rainbow-like
kaleidoscopic, symmetrically colored
livid, black and blue
macled, spotted
motley, heterogeneous
mottled, marked variously
nacreous, iridescent
naevus, spotted
nail, natural colored
opalescent, opal-like
opaline, opalescent
parti-colored, variegated
pavonine, iridescent
peacock, pavonine
pearly, pearl-colored
pled, spotted
plebald, colored in patches
polychromatic, polychrome
polychrome, polychromatic
prismatic, spectrumatic
punctate, spotted
rubicun, grey-black
spectrumatic, prismatic
spotted, marked with spots
spotty, having spots
streaky, having streaks

(Continued on page 204)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

striped, having stripes
tabby, variegated
tinctorial, having tincture
variegated, having various colors
vivid, intensely colored

NOUNS**Variegations, Etc.**

beige, natural color
bloom, flesh-colored
cast, tinge
chiaroscuro, treatment or effect of light and shades in painting
complexion, complex color of the skin, etc.
cyanosis, blueness of the complexion due to lack of aeration
discoloration, disordered colors
distemper, opaque coloration

NOUNS (Continued)

fluorescence, a color different from an inherent color
freckle, brownish variegation
gradation, gradual blending of colors
graining, texture in imitation
gray, white mixed with black
gray, gray
grissette, treatment or effect of a solid body represented in grey tints
hellosis, variegated sunspots on leaves due to the inequality of exposure, etc.
hue, tint, shade, etc.
iridescence, coloring like that of the rainbow
primary colors, various pure colors

NOUNS (Continued)

prismatic colors, various colors formed by a prism
shade, gradation of light or color
spectrum, various colors separated by refraction through a prism
spottiness, spotted color
stain, tinged color
stripes, narrow markings
streak, line of color different from the ground color
stripe, streak
tincture, shade or tinge of color
tinge, slight degree of gradation of some color
tint, slight coloring distinct from a principal color
tone, colors in harmony
variegation, diversity of colors

102D, 102E**PAINTS—STAINS**

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 102A)

102D**PAINTS—PIGMENTS—STAINS**

BLACK, black pigment or dye
blackening, black polish
blacklead, plumbago
jet, deep-black variety of lignite
plumbago, lead-pencil material
BROWN, brown pigment
blister, dark-brown pigment
sepia, brown pigment
sienna, brown pigment
umber, brown pigment
BLUE, blue pigment
azure, sky-blue pigment
azure-stone, ultramarine pigment
azurite, lazulite
amethyst, violet purple or variety of quartz
bice (bise), two pigments: blue bice and green bice
blue-spar, lazulite
bluing, indigo
indigo, blue dye
induline, blue dye
lapis-lazuli, rich blue stone originally yielding ultramarine

(Continued)

lazulite, azure-blue mineral
mauve, lilac or purple aniline
purple, bluish pigment
smalt, deep-blue pigment
ultramarine, lapis-lazuli pigment
zaffer, substance of intensely blue color
RED, red pigment
azarine, bright-red dye
brazillin, red coloring
carmine, rich crimson pigment
cochineal, scarlet dye
coralline, orange-red dye
knotting, red lead for protecting metal
lake, transparent red pigment
madder, red dye and pigment of the plant rubia
magenta, red animal dye
rouge, red cosmetic
ruddle, red ochre
turacine, red pigment
vermillion, brilliant red pigment
GREEN, green pigment

(Continued)

aquamarine, pale bluish-green variety of beryl
beryl, vari-colored mineral commonly green or greenish-blue
bice, or **bise**, two pigments: green bice and blue bice
cerulean, olive-green dye
emeraldine, dark-green colored dye
patina, age-green rust or coloring on ancient coins or bronze
verdigris, blue-green which forms on copper or brass
verditer, green or blue pigment
YELLOW, yellow pigment
crocus, saffron pigment
gamboge, yellow coloring or pigment
gilding, gold-like material
ocher, or **ochre**, yellow or brown-colored coloring
saffron, deep-yellow dye or coloring
xanthine, yellow coloring matter of plants, etc.
 (Continued on page 207)

HIDING—SECRECY see—

vs. Disclosure95A

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ASSOCIATIVE

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108A**VERBS****Hide**

burrow, hide
bury, hide
cache, hide provisions
conceal, hide
hide, conceal
secrete, hide

Cloak, Etc.

blind, screen
cloak, cover
cover, hide
curtain, cloak
enshroud, shroud, hide
mask, hide
screen, curtain
shelter, conceal
shroud, hide
veil, cover

Obscure

blar, obscure
darken, obscure
dim, darken
obscure, conceal
shadow, shelter, shroud

Steal

creep, steal
lurk, be concealed
stalk, steal along
steal, creep

Miscellaneous

blindfold, hoodwink
camouflage, conceal
closet, seclude
collude, do secretly
couch, conceal
dissemble, disguise, mask
eclipse, obscure
ensconce, shelter
hoodwink, blindfold
lay, place secretly
mum, hide, mask
mystify, bewilder
seclude, ensconce
smother, conceal
suppress, conceal

ADJECTIVES**Hidden**

covert, concealed
concealed, hidden
cryptic, secret
disguised, hidden
hid, hidden
hidden, concealed
latent, hidden
secluded, hidden

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Cloaked**

cloaked, concealed
draped, screened
screened, hidden
sheltered, cloaked
shrouded, concealed

Inscrutable

Inconspicuous, not evident
Indefinite, vague
Indistinct, inconspicuous
Indistinguishable, hidden
Imperceptible, hidden
Inscrutable, hidden
Invisible, hidden
obscure, covered
undefined, indistinct
vague, abstruse

Puzzling

abstruse, hidden
abstrusive, abstruse
enigmatic, evasive
enigmatical, as above
Incomprehensible, hidden
Indefinable, enigmatic
Impenetrable, obscured
mysterious, enigmatic
mystic, occult
occult, secret
occulted, hidden
puzzling, hidden
recondite, hidden

Delusive

deceptive, illusory
delusive, deceptive
illusive, delusive
illusory, deceptive
strategic, deceptive
unreal, deceptive

Collusive

clandestine, secret
collusive, confidential
collusory, confidential
confidential, secret
esoteric, secret
Intimate, confidential
privy, clandestine
secretarial, confidential
surreptitious, secret

Cautious

cautious, secret
chary, circumspect
circumspect, cautious
discreet, circumspect
prudent, circumspect
reserved, cautious
reticent, reserved

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Evasive**

creeping, sneaking
elusive, evasive
elusory, evasive
evasive, secretive
feline, furtive
furtive, secretive
Insidious, secret
lurking, creeping
skulking, circumspect
sly, furtive
slow, creeping
snaky, sly
sneaking, furtive
stealthy, furtive

Quiet

mum, secretive
quiet, secluded
silent, mum
still, silent
taciturn, reserved

Private

perdu, hidden
private, secret
postern, private
retired, private
seclusive, secluded
secret, hidden
secretive, reserved
sequestered, secluded

NOUNS**Cloak**

blind, a cover
cloak, cover
cover, a hiding
curtain, screen
drapery, covering
eclipse, obscuration
occultation, eclipse
obscuration, eclipse
portiere, door-curtain
screen, curtain
shade, shadowy concealment
shroud, cover
veil, concealing fabric

Inscrutability

imperceptibility, inscrutability
inscrutability, deepest secrecy
invisibility, inscrutability
suppression, concealment
(Continued on page 207)

DISGUISE—**PRETENTION see—**

vs. Disclosure . . 95A

Hiding	103A
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ASSOCIATIVE

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103B**VERBS****Disguise**

camouflage, simulate
disguise, mask
mask, disguise
masquerade, mask
mum, mask

Falsify

copy, imitate
counterfeit, simulate
doctor, make deceptive
falsify, counterfeit
forge, simulate
misrepresent, falsify

Deceive

deceive, disguise
delude, deceive
fool, deceive
humbug, deceive

Simulate

affect, simulate
assume, simulate
attitudinize, pose
dissemble, disguise
dissimulate, disguise
enact, imitate
feign, pretend
imitate, simulate
impersonate, imitate
mallinger, feign illness
personate, imitate
personify, imitate
pose, simulate
pretend, simulate
sham, pretend
simulate, imitate
solder, simulate

Mimic

ape, imitate
mimic, imitate
mime, mimic
mock, mimic

ADJECTIVES**Disguised**

disguised, masked
incog, disguised
incognita, disguised (fem.)
incognito, disguised in
name or character
masked, disguised

False

brummagem, false
counterfeit, simulated
false, counterfeit
pseudo, false
sham, false
unreal, affected

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Deceptive**

artificial, feigned
deceitful, pretentious
deceptive, deceitful
gulleful, deceitful
insincere, pretentious
ostensible, pretentious
pretentious, specious
specious, ostensible

Illusive

delusive, illusory
fantastic, unreal
illusive, delusive
illusory, deceptive
puzzling, deceptive
whimsical, fantastic

Simulating

affected, assumed
assumed, artificial
feigned, pretended
hypocritical, pretentious
imitative, simulative
sanctimonious, hypocritical
simulated, counterfeit
simulating, imitative
would-be, pretentious

Mimic

mimetic, imitative
mimic, mimetic
mock, false
pantomimic, imitative

Arrogant

arrogant, affecting
importance
ostentatious, pretentious
pragmatic, assuming
business airs
snobbish, pretentious
upplish, pretentious

NOUNS**Disguise**

camouflage, deception
cryptography, a writing in
disguised symbols
disguise, a masquerading
incognita, disguise
masquerade, disguise

Mask

domino, masquerade hood
loup, half mask
mask, disguise
masque, a masquerade

Falseness

copy, imitation
counterfeit, simulation
fakement, pretense

NOUNS (Continued)

falsification, fakement
forgery, simulation
sham, pretense

Deception

artifice, deception
chicane, pretense
deceit, chicane
deception, deceit
humbuggery, pretense
misrepresentation, decep-
tion

pretense, pretension
pretension, pretext
pretext, specious excuse
quackery, pretension
speciousness, pretentious
fairness
stratagem, deception
strategy, artifice

Illusion

delusion, deception
illusion, deception
illusiveness, deception

Simulation

affectation, simulation
dissimulation, disguise
feint, pretension
hypocrisy, pretension
impersonation, assumption
of another person's
form
mallingering, a feigning
illness
personification, impersona-
tion
pose, simulation
simulation, imitation
solemnity, feigned
seriousness

Mimicry

buffoonery, masquerading
mimicry, imitation
mockery, mimicry
mummery, masked per-
formance
pantomime, imitation

Arrogation

arrogance, pretention to
importance
arrogation, as above
coxcombry, pretense
ostentation, pretense
presumption, arrogance
priggism, assumed airs
snobbishness, vulgar pre-
tention

(Continued on page 207)

103B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

vanity, vain display
vault, vanity

Enactment

enactment, imitation
imitation, simulation
show, sham

PERSONS

camoufleur, a disguiser
chameleon, simulator
coxcomb, vain pretender
dandy, coxcomb

PERSONS (Continued)

enactor, imitator
fop, coxcomb
forger, falsifier
faker, pretender
humbug, quack
hypocrite, humbug
imitator, simulator, etc.
incognita, a woman with
an assumed name
incognito, one with an as-
sumed name

PERSONS (Continued)

jackanapes, a pretentious
upstart
mimic, imitator
mummer, one who makes
sport while masked
pantomimist, mimic
pretender, hypocrite
prig, coxcomb
puppy, coxcomb
quack, pretender
snob, pretentious upstart
would-be, pretender

103A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

Hiding Place

cache, concealment for
food
crypt, secret vault
hiding, concealment

Disguise

camouflage, concealment
disguise, mask
domino, masquerade hood
loup, half mask
mask, concealment

Puzzle

arcana, secret
mystification, nonplus
mystery, nonplus
nonplus, puzzle
puzzle, mystery

Collusiveness

clandestinity, secrecy
collusion, secret fraud
collusiveness, secrecy
conclave, secret assembly
confidence, secret
intimacy, confidence

NOUNS (Continued)

intrigue, secret activity
privity, joint secrecy
secretaryship, privity

Caution

caution, prudence
discretion, reserve
prudence, taciturnity
reserve, secretiveness

Evasion

artifice, evasion
evasion, subterfuge
furtiveness, secrecy
slyness, stealth
stealth, secretiveness
stealthiness, stealth
subterfuge, artifice

Quiet

quiet, silence
silence, secrecy
taciturnity, reserve

Privacy

concealment, a hiding
latency, a hiding
privacy, secrecy

NOUNS (Continued)

retirement, retreat
retreat, sanctum
sanctuary, sacred privacy
sanctum, private place
sanctum-sanctorum, place
of utmost privacy
seclusion, privacy
secrecy, secretiveness
secret, secret silence
secretiveness, secrecy
sequestration, seclusion
solitude, privacy

PERSONS

confidant, a confident
confident, one who holds a
secret
confidante, as above (fem)
camoufleur, one skilled in
camouflage
suppressor, concealer

BEING

Cybele, goddess of the
mystery in nature
sphinx, a mystery monster

102D (Continued), 102E

**PAINTS—PIGMENTS—
STAINS**

(Continued)

xanthophyl, yellow color-
ing of withering leaves
WHITING, white coloring

(Continued)

bleaching-powder, material
for bleaching
ceruse, white-lead pigment

(Continued)

whitewash, coloring liquid
of white

102E

PAINTS (Indefinite)

alterant, substance used in
dyeing to change or
modify a color
alumina, material used in
dyeing
amaranth, color-mixture
aniline, dye or coloring
mixture
bezetta, a dye

(Continued)

brilliantine, material for
imparting gloss
calcimine, tinting wash
chalk, crayon
color, paint or hue
(B.) colour
crayon, chalk pencil
distemper, colors for mural
work

(Continued)

dye, coloring matter
enamel, coloring substance
ink, writing fluid
paint, coloring pigment
pigment, paint
stain, a dye
varnish, material for
imparting a gloss

SYMBOLIZATION

see—

vs. Difference126A

104A, 104B**ASSOCIATIVE**

Distinction, Etc.	104B	Memorials	104H
Rank, Office	104D	Peace, Hospitality	104G
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104A**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

emblazon, symbolize with emblematic or heraldic figures, etc.

symbolize, represent by symbols

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

armorial, pertaining to the emblematic arms or escutcheons of a family

caducean, pertaining to the winged staff or insignia of Mercury

emblematic, symbolic

emblematical, as above

figurative, symbolic

figured, emblazoned

hieroglyphic, in the picturesque symbols of the ancient Egyptians

iconic, represented in symbol or image

ideographic, pertaining to symbols representative of ideas

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

imaged, figured

mystic, emblematic

mnemonic, pertaining to relative or symbolic aids

representative, symbolic

symbolic, emblematic

zoomorphic, representing animals as in carving

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

grip, symbolic sign

blazonry, heraldic emblem

death's-head, death symbol of skull and crossed bones

effigy, image

emblem, symbol

figurehead, figure symbolic of a ship's nationality, ownership, etc.

horoscope, sign or representation at the time of birth

image, symbolic figure

imagery, images collectively

NOUNS (Continued)

ideography, symbolism

keepsake, symbol, souvenir

label, ticket

memento, keepsake

mnemonics, relative symbolical aids

presentation, representation

presentment, representation

representation, symbolization

significant, symbol

simulacrum, effigy, etc

sign, symbol

symbol, emblem

souvenir, memento

symbolism, representation by symbols

ticket, an identifying inscription, label

token, sign

zoomorphism, representation of the deity with the attributes of an animal

104B**SYMBOLS OF VICTORY, DISTINCTION, HONOR****Miscellaneous**

achievement, symbolic escutcheon

augmentation, additional charge on a coat of arms bestowed as a mark of honor

badge, token of achievement or distinction

blazon, coat of arms, etc.

blue ribbon, symbol of honor or success

chaplet, wreath or garland symbolic of honor, victory, etc

chevron, V-shaped symbol of rank

coronal, crown or garland

decoration, badge or insignia of honor

device, heraldic emblem

ensign, badge or symbol

epaulet, shoulder badge

escutcheon, emblazoned heraldic arms of a family

favor, token

garland, wreath of laurel or oak leaves and acorns, emblem of glory, etc

garter, badge of the Order of the Garter

hatchment, symbolic escutcheon, or armorial bearing of a deceased person

cross, decoration for war service

insignia, badges of honor or office

iron-cross, symbol of bravery in battle

medal, symbolic coin or emblem of glory, achievement, etc.

palm, palm branch symbolic of victory, etc

trophy, symbol of victory, success, etc

Victoria Cross, symbol of honor or great achievement in battle

wreath, garland, chaplet, etc, symbolic of some event

croix de guerre, French decoration for bravery

104C

RELIGIOUS IMAGERY

cross, emblem of the
Christian faith
crucifix, image of Christ
crucified
fetish, idol
flamule, a flame symboliz-
ing the deity
icon, sacred image or
picture

(Continued)

idol, sacred image
image, idol
osculatory, image of Christ
or the Virgin Mary for
worshippers to kiss
pax, small crucifix
rood, cross or crucifix
sudarium, imaged napkin
of Christ's face

(Continued)

totem, symbol of a tribe
for worship
zoomorphism, symboliza-
tion of the deity with
the attributes of an
animal
thummim, breast-plate
symbol of perfection
worn by Jewish priests

104D

**SYMBOLS OF SOVER-
EIGNTY RANK—
OFFICE**

Scepter, Etc.

baton, staff used as a
badge of office, etc.
bauble, court jester's staff
fascies, ancient symbol of
authority
mace, crowned staff former-
ly borne before judges,
magistrates, etc.
scepter, staff, emblem of
authority, etc.
staff, wand or badge of
office, etc.
trident, scepter
truncheon, staff of
authority
verge, mace
wand, staff of authority

Crown, Etc.

coronet, head-dress or
insignia of an inferior
crown
crown, insignia of sover-
eignty or regal power

(Continued)

diadem, insignia of su-
preme sovereignty
tiara, triple crown or in-
signia of the Pope, etc.

Investiture

ermine, emblem, dignity, or
office of a judge, etc.
investiture, robes or
symbols of office
pall, the symbolic scarf of
an archbishop worn
when consecrated
purple, symbolic robe of
royalty
regalia, ensigns of sover-
eignty, etc.
toga, garb or insignia of
the Roman citizen as
opposed to that of the
foreigner, slave, etc.

Heraldry

arms, armorial bearings
bearing, heraldic device
emblazonment, heraldry
heraldry, arms

(Continued)

spread-eagle, the heraldic
emblem of the U. S. A.

Seal, Etc.

cachet, mark of distinc-
tion
seal, stamping symbol, or
seal of authority or
ratification
signet, seal or insignia of
sovereign ratification
stamp, seal

Miscellaneous

caduceus, winged staff or
insignia of Mercury
chevron, symbol on the
sleeve of a noncommis-
sioned officer
epaulet, shoulder-piece
variously marked to
indicate rank
throne, chair or insignia of
dignity, power, etc.
thummim, breast-plate,
symbol of perfection,
worn by Jewish priests

104E

FLAGS, STANDARD, ETC.

banderole, mast-flag, or
lancehead flag
banner, emblematic flag or
cloth
black-flag, black-jack
black-jack, pirate's ensign
blue-peter, a sailing signal
color, a military or naval
flag
eagle, military standard of
ancient Rome
ensign, flag, badge, symbol
fanlon, small banner

(Continued)

flag, cloth or bunting
symbol or standard
gonfalon, standard, usually
with streamers
guldron, flag of a guild or
fraternity
oriflamme, ancient flame-
shaped standard of
France
pendant, pennant
pennant, the symbol or
bunting at the masthead
of a man-of-war

(Continued)

pennon, swallow-tailed flag
of a war ship
standard, national ensign
streamer, narrow flag or
pennon, etc.
union-jack, a national flag

**BEACON—GUIDE—
REMINDER**

(See 98A)

104F

STEEPLE—DOME, ETC.

cupola, a spherical roof dome, a roof symbolic of a cathedral, etc.

(Continued)

spire, steeple above the tower, symbolic of a church

(Continued)

steeple, spire

104G

SYMBOLS OF PEACE, PROSPERITY, ETC.

calumet, N. American Indian pipe, symbol of peace.

(Continued)

cornucopia, a horn, symbol of prosperity, plenty
key, symbol of open hospitality, etc.

(Continued)

olive-branch, symbol of peace

104H

MONUMENTS—MEMORIALS

Miscellaneous

altar, structure for worship, memorial
barrow, mound of earth or stone forming the mark of a prehistoric grave
bier, tomb
cromlech, ancient monument of rough stones
calrn, a conical heap of stones erected as a monument
cenotaph, empty tomb or monument of a person buried elsewhere
column, monument, memorial
dolmen, sepulchral monument
grave, earthen mound over buried body
gravestone, stone placed at a grave

(Continued)

hatchment, armorial bearings of a deceased person placed on a tomb, in a church, etc.
mausoleum, the sepulchral monument of King Mausolus, which was regarded as the seventh wonder, hence a stately monument
memorial, something designed to keep in remembrance a person, event, etc.
monolith, pillar or column formed of a single stone
monument, anything designed to perpetuate the memory of a person or event
mound, prehistoric earth-pile marking a burial place, fortification, etc.

(Continued)

obelisk, lofty tapering four-sided pillar with a pyramidal top
pedestal, statue
pillar, monument, etc.
pyramid, sepulchral tomb shaped like a pyramid
sepulcher, grave or tomb
statue, memorial of a person, made of solid material
tablet, ancestral monument
tomb, vault or monument in memory of its dead
tope, mound-shaped Buddhist monument containing relics
totem, totempole
tower, memorial structure
tumulus, artificial hillock raised over a grave
vault, arched tomb, etc.

106A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

love-lock, extra hair-lock
ringlet, curl
tress, lock of hair

Coiffure, Etc.

coiffure, headdress
periwig, small wig
queue, tail of a wig
scalp, skin and hair of the head
scalp-lock, the lock grown on or scalped from the head
toupee, wig or curl
wig, false hair

Beard, Etc.

barb, beard
beard, face-hair
goatee, goat-like tuft

NOUNS (Continued)

imperial, tuft of chin-hair
moustache, hair on the upper lip
whiskers, hair on cheeks

Eyebrow, Etc.

brow, eye-brow
cilla, hair of the eyelids
eyebrow, hairy arch above the eyes
eyelash, ridge of hair that lines the eyelids

Tail

brush, hairy tuft or tail
scut, deer's tail, etc.
tail, brush, etc.

Feathers

crest, tuft of feathers on the head

NOUNS (Continued)

estrich, ostrich down
feather, fluffy or hair-like growth
plumage, feathers
plume, a feather

Miscellaneous

cowlick, irregular tuft of hair on the forehead
fetlock, hair-tuft behind a horse's pastern joint
gare, leg-wool of sheep
mane, neck-hair of animals
pelage, hair or covering of an animal

Awn, Etc.

awn, beard on grains, etc.
floss, down on husks
villi, soft hair on plants

LIKENESS—**SIMILARITY** see—

vs. Difference126A

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ASSOCIATIVE

Artistry	100A
Order	132A

105**VERBS****Exemplify**

bespeak, betoken
betoken, exemplify
characterize, represent by similarities
exemplify, make a copy, transcript, etc
idealize, represent in likeness of a preconceived and ideal conception
instance, exemplify
represent, render a counterpart

Compare

agree, compare
compare, resemble
correspond, be similar
identify, make, prove, or consider as the same
liken, compare
parallel, render similar
sample, take a likeness or equivalence

Equal

copy, make similar
duplicate, copy
equal, be similar
image, make in likeness
match, make similar
render, form into a specific character or likeness
reprint, reproduce in type
reproduce, produce in likeness
stereotype, reproduce in metal type

Resemble

approach, approximate
approximate, resemble
favor, appear in likeness (B). **favour**
resemble, bear likeness
seem, resemble
simulate, approximate

Typify

model, pattern in likeness
pattern, model
paragon, pattern excellently
standardize, conform
typify, be of a type, etc.

Identify

brand, place identity upon
label, identify
print, stamp in likeness
stamp, reproduce

VERBS (Continued)**ticket, label****Foreshadow**

adumbrate, reflect
foreshadow, adumbrate
mirror, reflect in likeness
portray, depict in likeness
reflect, mirror

Equalize

balance, even
conform, correspond
equalize, render uniform
even, conform
level, even
proportion, conform

ADJECTIVES**Equivalent**

alike, similar
correspondent, tantamount
duplicate, corresponding with another
equal, equivalent
equivalent, alike, equal
homologous, identical
idealistic, having likeness or character of a preconceived ideal
identical, alike
lifelike, similar to life
like, similar
replicate, copied in likeness
same, identical
similar, like
tantamount, equal

Resembling

analogical, resembling
analogous, having similarity
approximative, resembling
comparable, conformable
conformable, in likeness
corresponding, conformable
homogeneous, composed similarly
parallel, corresponding
resembling, similar
seeming, appearing like
seemly, alike in character

Representative

archetypic, pattern-like
characteristic, typical
exemplary, representative
figurative, illustrative
illustrative, representative
representative, characteristic

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Compensative**

affinitive, having conative likeness
balanced, even
commensurate, equivalent
compensative, equable
equable, equal
even, level
level, even
proportional, equable

Uniformity

common, uniform
customary, usual
regular, customary
typical, in common likeness
uniform, in like form
usual, common

Adumbrative

adumbrative, casting a faint resemblance
reflective, showing likeness

NOUNS**Example**

comparison, simile
example, pattern, sample
instance, example
parallel, resemblance
precedent, example
sample, specimen
specimen, example

Equivalence

agreement, correspondence
bi-symmetry, likeness of right or left part
coincidence, agreement
correspondence, likeness
equality, likeness
equivalence, equality
identity, practical sameness
likeness, resemblance
parity, likeness
reflection, likeness
sameness, identity
similarity, likeness
symmetry, similarity
twin, that which bears a close resemblance
uniformity, conformity to criterion

Resemblance

analogue, anything analogous to something else
analogy, similitude of relations
approximation, similarity
 (Continued on page 212)

NOUNS (Continued)

homogeneity, similarity
resemblance, similarity
seeming, seemliness
seemliness, likeness
similitude, similarity
vraiesemblance, resemblance
to truth

Conformity

adaptation, conformation
affinity, inherent likeness
conformation, likeness of
adaptation
conformability, uniformity
conformity, resemblance
correlation, similarity,
relationship

Copy

autotype, facsimile
configuration, an equivalent
shape or form
copy, duplicate
counterpart, facsimile
double, duplicate
duplicate, counterpart
duplication, production in
duplicate
facsimile, exact likeness

NOUNS (Continued)

homologue, similarity of
form and analogous
functioning
homotype, that part of an
animal which corresponds
with another part
image, counterpart
impression, copy
prototype, original copy
replica, copy
reproduction, counterpart
simile, likeness employed to
illustrate
symbol, simile
type, image

Pattern

archetype, pattern
copy, pattern
criterion, standard
ecorce, manikin
example, pattern
ideal, pattern, model
manikin, model
model, pattern
original, prototype
paradigm, pattern
paragon, pattern of
excellence

NOUNS (Continued)

pattern, model
prototype, original from
which others are copied
rule, standard
sampler, pattern
standard, criterion
touchstone, criterion

Chart, Plan

atlas, maps
chart, diagram
design, plan
diagram, draft
draft, design
map, plan in detail
plan, draft

Reflector

glass, mirror, reflector
looking-glass, mirror
mirror, pattern
reflector, mirror
speculum, concaved mirror

BE LIKE

as	so
is	such
be	that
am	etc.
exist	

HAIR AND FEATHER FORMATIONS

vs. Conspicuous—Uncovered 95E
106A

106A**ASSOCIATIVE**

see—	{	Personal Ornamentation	... .. 107B
		Beautification	... .. 107A
		Clothing ..	... .. 106B

VERBS

feather, to cover or become
covered with feathers

ADJECTIVES**Downy, Etc.**

downy, having down
feathery, having feathers
flaxen, flax-like
floccose, wooly
flocculent, wooly
flossy, downy
fluffy, feathery
furry, covered with fur
fuzzy, downy
lanate, wooly
nappy, covered with nap
pilose, hairy
pubescent, covered with
down
velvety, downy
wooly, having fine hair

Bristly, Etc.

awny, bearded
barbate, bearded
bearded, having a beard
bristly, stiff-haired

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bushy, shaggy
ciliated, having eyelashes
fibrillose, covered with
small fiber
hairy, covered with hair
hirsute, shaggy, hairy
hispid, bristly
shaggy, rough with hair
tomentose, thick with hair
tufted, having a tuft
villous, tomentose

NOUNS**Down, Etc.**

Angora wool, hair of the
Angora goat
down, fine hair or feathers
finos, sheep's wool
fleece, wool
flx, soft fur
flocculence, wooly growth
floculus, a tuft of down or
wool-like hair
flocus, as above
flue, fluff
fluff, light down

NOUNS (Continued)

fur, soft hair
fuzz, fine down
hair, fibrous growth
nap, down
pile, the nap on cloth
tuft, bunch of hair
velvet, down
wool, fine hair

Bristle, Etc.

bristle, stiff hair
kemp, coarse hair or wool
shag, wooly mass
whisk, small bundle of hair

Curl, Etc.

bang, hair fringe across
the forehead
buckle, curl of hair
curl, ringlet of hair
elf-lock, lock of hair intri-
cately formed
forelock, a hair-lock
frizette, a small tuft worn
as a bang
frizzle, crisp lock of hair
lock, tuft of hair
(Continued on page 210)

CLOTHING—CLOTH, ETC.

vs. Bareness, Conspicuousness95E

106B, 106C

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

Attire for Both Sexes	106D
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106B

VERBS

Miscellaneous

apparel, clothe
array, deck or dress
accouter, dress
caparison, attire richly
clothe, put on raiment
costume, clothe fittingly
deck, array in finery
don, put on dress
drape, costume
dress, clothe
enrobe, array
garb, clothe
gear, dress, harness, etc
habit, dress
incarnate, clothe with flesh
robe, array
shift, dress in fresh
 clothing
shoe, place shoes upon
wear, be habited

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

ermined, vested in ermine
habited, wearing dress
sericeous, silky
silky, like silk

NOUNS

Act of Attiring

arrayal, act of clothing
dressing, arrayal
incarnation, act of clothing
 in flesh
wear, act of wearing

Indefinite Apparel

accouterment, dress
(B). accoutrement

NOUNS (Continued)

apparel, clothing
array, attire
arrayal, clothing
attire, vesture
caparison, rich clothing
clothes, dress
clothing, garments in
 general
costume, dress in general
covering, dress
dishabille, careless attire
drapery, costumes repre-
 sented in sculpture,
 paintings, etc
dress, clothing
duds, clothes
equipment, accouterment
finery, caparison
foppery, neat, trim, and
 ostentatious attire
frippery, old clothes, etc.
garb, dress, etc
garment, any article of
 clothing
gear, accouterment
guise, dress, etc.
habillment, clothing
habit, dress
harness, the accouterment
 and armor of a knight,
 etc.
livery, the particular cos-
 tume worn by servants
mufti, civilian dress of na-
 val or military officers off
 duty
outfit, clothing in general
paraphernalia, ornaments
 of dress generally

NOUNS (Continued)

rags, mean dress
raiment, clothing
regalia, ensigns of sover-
 eignty, etc.
regimental, uniforms worn
 by troops of a regiment
rig, dress
slop, ready-made clothing
suit, corresponding attire
tailoring, tailored clothing
tatters, mean dress
toggery, clothing
togs, loose outer clothing
toilet, attire, etc.
trappings, paraphernalia
uniform, dress of distinc-
 tion or place
vestment, attire
vesture, clothing
wardrobe, wearing apparel
wear, attire

PERSONS

coiffeur, hairdresser
draper, one who drapes, as
 with garments, etc.
dresser, draper
haberdasher, dealer in
 small wares
hairdresser, coiffeur
milliner, hat maker, etc.
modiste, fashionable dress-
 maker
seamstress, woman who
 sews
tailor, one who makes
 clothing

106C

GENERAL DEFINITE

ATTIRE

bandoleer, ammunition belt
 worn over the shoulder
 and across the breast
bib, chin-cloth
choker, necktie
collar, neck-piece
collaret, fichu of lace
cravat, neck-piece

(Continued)

cuff, ornamental band for
 the wrist
dicky, shirt-front
fichu, collar-like neck-piece
four-in-hand, necktie
glove, covering for the
 hand
mitten, fingerless glove
mourning, dress for a
 mourner

(Continued)

necktie, cravat
ruff, frilled collar
scarf, tie
shawl, large scarf
sleeve, covering for the
 arm
stock, stiff cravat
tie, cravat
vell, face covering

106D

ATTIRE FOR BOTH
SEXES

academicals, costumes worn
by university students
blazer, bright-colored
jacket
caftan, kaftan
cape, shoulder covering
cardigan, knitted jacket
cloak, sleeveless garment
coat, upper garment
comforter, long scarf
cutaway, a style of coat
dishabille, negligent attire
dressing-gown, gown worn
while dressing
dolman, Turkish outer gar-
ment
fleshings, flesh-colored
tights
fustanelle, shirt worn by
modern Greeks
gabardine, mock-frock
formerly prescribed for
Jews

(Continued)

garibaldi, a blouse-shaped
shirt
guernsey, woolen shirt
haik, Arab's garment
jacket, tailless coat
jerkin, coat or jacket
jersey, close-fitting shirt
kaftan, oriental vest
kilt, petticoat of the Scotch
highlanders
kirtle, upper garment
mackintosh, rain-coat
muffler, wrapper
mantle, cloak or cape
masquerade, the dress of
masqueraders
overcoat, outside coat
pall, cloak or mantle
pinafore, loose apron
plaid, checkered cloth of
the Scotch highlanders
poncho, loose garment
raglan, loose cloak
redingote, long coat
reefer, short jacket

(Continued)

robe, outer garment
roundabout, coat or jacket
scarf, neckcloth
serape, blanket or shawl
worn by Mexicans
shawl, shoulder cloth
shirt, under garment
shroud, attire for the dead
spencer, short jacket
surtout, long coat
surcoat, overcoat
sweater, knitted outer-
garment
tights, close-fitting garb
tippet, narrow cape
toga, loose outer garment
worn by Romans
ulster, overcoat
vest, short body-garment
victorine, fur cape
visite, light cape
waterproof, storm-coat
wrap, shawl
wrapper, upper garment

106E

MALE ATTIRE

banian, loose gown for men
bolero, short jacket worn
by bullfighters, etc
breeches, garment for men
coat, outer garment
doublet, close-fitting man's
garment
duck, sailors' clothing worn
in hot climates
frock-coat, a coat

(Continued)

fustanella, shirt worn by
modern Greeks
jumper, workman's jacket
knickerbockers, wide
breeches gathered in
below the knees
overalls, outer garb
pantaloon, trousers
pants, trousers
peajacket, seaman's jacket

(Continued)

smock-frock, outer shirt
worn in farm-work
tabard, mantle worn over
armor, etc
trousers, breeches
tuxedo, coat for light
occasions
waist-coat, sleeveless coat

106F

FEMININE OUTER
GARMENTS

apron, dress covering
basque, woman's jacket
bib, child's clothes-pro-
tector worn in front
bloomer, female costume
blouse, loose overgarment
bodice, close-fitting waist or
body of a woman's dress
capote, long mantle for a
woman
cardinal, woman's short
cloak with a hood
crinoline, hoopskirt
Dolly Varden, a brightly
figured dress
farthingale, hoopskirt
frock, dress
gown, outer garment

(Continued)

hobble-skirt, close-fitting
skirt
jumper, frock
kimono, loose outer robe of
the Japanese
mantilla, woman's light
cloak
mourning, the dress of a
mourner
negligee, loosely fitting
gown or dress
obi, Japanese shawl
opera cloak, evening dress
worn at the theater
pelerine, long cape with
tapering ends
pelisse, woman's silk habit
placket, a petticoat
polonaise, a body and skirt
made together

(Continued)

robe, loose outer garment
sash, scarf, etc, worn
around the waist or over
the shoulder
scarf, sash
shawl, shoulder-cloth
shirtwaist, woman's blouse
skirt, a lower garment
skirting, skirts collectively
slip, outer garment
smock, smock-frock,
chemise
tablier, over-shirt
trousseau, bride's outfit
weeds, a widow's mourning
garments
wrapper, loose outer gar-
ment

106G

WOMAN'S UNDERWEAR

Miscellaneous

brassiere, a woman's underwaist
bustle, pad worn beneath the skirt
chemise, a woman's undergarment
chemisette, short chemise worn over the breast
corsage, a bodice
corset, a bodice
drawers, underwear for both sexes

(Continued)

gumpe, chemisette
linen, underclothing
lingerie, underclothing
nightgown, a gown worn at night
nightshirt, a shirt worn at night
pajamas, a kind of sleeping costume
pantalettes, loose drawers for women and children

(Continued)

petticoat, loose underskirt
shirt, an undergarment
shift, a chemise
stomacher, ornamental breast covering
smock, chemise
tucker, a linen or other shading for the breasts of women
tunic, an undergarment worn in ancient Rome
underwear, underclothing

106H

HEADDRESS OR COVERING

Crown, Etc.

coronet, inferior crown
crown, royal headdress
diadem, tiara
tiara, Pope's crown

Ecclesiastical Cap

amice, a former headdress worn by the clergy
bliretta, a square ecclesiastical cap
capouch, cowl
cowl, monk's hood
domino, ecclesiastical hood
miter, headdress of Jewish high priests
wimple, nun's head-covering

Cap

calotte, skull-cap
cap, a brimless hat
caul, a head covering
zuchetto, a skull-cap

Helmet, Etc.

chapeau, a hat (French)
helmet, head armor
kepi, a military cap
sallet, helmet

(Continued)

shako, a military cap

Hats (Miscellaneous)

bonnet, a woman's hat
calash, a woman's hood
cardinal, a woman's hood or cloak
crush-hat, collapsible hat
derby, stiff hat
fez, close-fitting felt hat
hat, head covering
headdress, head covering
hood, head covering
leghorn, a bonnet
maharmah, head and face covering worn in Turkey
millinery, woman's headdress
mobcap, woman's headdress
sombbrero, broad-brimmed hat
sunbonnet, sun hat
tam o' shanter, cap with a large flat top
tarboosh, oriental's fez
tite, a hat
toque, bonnet
turban, oriental's headdress

(Continued)

vizor, forepiece of a cap

Wig, Etc.

chignon, a hair roll for the head or coiffure
frizette, rat or hair-pad
periwig, a small wig
peruke, a wig
toupee, small wig or curl
wig, false hair for the head

Plait, Queue, Etc.

coiffure, headdress
cue, queue
pigtail, long hair-twist
plait, braided hair
queue, the tail of a wig
tress, braid or lock of hair

Plume

algrèt, a plume on a helmet or woman's hat
crest, plume of feathers
plume, a head-feather

Fillet, Etc.

bandeau, a head-ribbon
braid, a fillet
fillet, a hair-band
snood, a hair-ribbon

106I

ECCLESIASTICAL ATTIRE

alb, white priestly vestment worn by Catholic clergy
amice, neck-piece worn by priests
bliretta, ecclesiastical square cap
canonicals, dress worn by the clergy when officiating
capouch, cowl

(Continued)

cassock, a close-fitting ecclesiastical garment
cloth, ecclesiastical attire
cope, semicircular vestment worn by certain ecclesiastics
cowl, monk's hood
dalmatic, tunic worn by deacon during ceremonies
domino, ecclesiastical hood

(Continued)

ephod, priestly vestment
gremial, ecclesiastical vestment
maniple, a priest's scarf
miter, headdress of Jewish priests
orphrey, gold or silver bands worn across the front by an ecclesiast
pall, ecclesiastical robe
(Continued on page 216)

106I (Continued)

ECCLESIASTICAL

ATTIRE (Continued)

pontificals, the full dress worn by an officiating priest or bishop
rochet, vestment worn by a bishop
scapular, part of the habit of certain ecclesiastics
soutane, priest's cassock

(Continued)

surplice, white garment worn over other dress by the clergy
stole, long scarf worn by bishops, etc.
thummim, breastplate symbol of perfection, worn by Jewish priests, etc.

(Continued)

tiara, pope's crown
tunicle, close-fitting vestment worn by Catholic bishops, etc.
vestment, priestly attire

106J

FOOTWEAR AND LEG-WEAR

babboosh, oriental slippers
Balmoral, laced boots
blucher, strong half-boot
bootees, small boots
boots, heavy footwear
brogans, heavy shoes
brogues, brogans
buckskins, leather shoes
buskin, a high shoe
clog, wooden shoe
footwear, wear for the feet
gaiter, ankle covering
galosh, an overshoe
greaves, covering for protecting the legs from ankle to knee

(Continued)

highlows, laced shoes reaching to the ankles
hose, foot and leg covering
hosery, stockings
hesslan, top-boots
jackboots, boots reaching above the knees
leggings, low gaiters
moccasins, deerskin sandals of N. American Indians
patten, wooden shoe for wet weather
pump, a light shoe
puttee, leggings
rubbers, overshoes

(Continued)

sabot, wooden shoes of the French peasant
shoes, footwear
sandals, a kind of shoe
ski, snowshoes
slipper, a low shoe
snowshoes, shoes for walking on snow
socks, short stockings
spatterdashes, leggings
stockings, coverings for the lower limbs
top-boots, high boots with light-colored tops
wellingtons, long-legged boots of the 19th century

106K

CLOTH, LEATHER, ETC.

Leather, Skin

astrakhan, young lamb's skin
basil, tanned sheepskin
budge, dressed lambskin
chamois, soft leather
cordovan, Spanish goat-skin leather
cowhide, tanned cow skin
kip, untanned young skin
lambskin, skin with wool on
leather, tanned skin
leatherette, imitation leather
nutria, the fur or skin of the otter, etc.
pelt, raw hide
parchment, skin
shagreen, tanned skins of various animals
shammy, chamois skin, pelt

Cloth

alamode, thin, black silk
alpaca, fabric made from the silky wool of the alpaca

(Continued)

Angora, Angora-wool cloth
bagging, coarse cloth
balze, coarse woolen stuff
balayouse, plaited muslin
batiste, cambric
Bengaline, a fabric made of silk and hair
Bengal-Stripes, a gingham with colored stripes
bergamot, tapestry
bezan, Bengal cotton cloth
blanketing, blanket-cloth
bombazet, thin woolen cloth
bombazine, twilled fabric
book-muslin, fine muslin
broadcloth, woolen cloth with smooth finish
brocade, silk variegated with gold, silver and flowers
brocatel, figured fabric of silky texture
buckram, coarse linen cloth
bunting, flag-cloth
cabeca, Indian silk
calico, cloth with printed designs on one side

(Continued)

cambric, fine linen
cambric-muslin, cotton cambric
camlet, finely woven fabric
canvas, coarse cloth
carpeting, carpet-cloth
cassimere, twilled cloth
cassinette, cloth of mixed materials
cashmere, dress fabric in imitation of that made of the downy hair of Cashmere goats
cerecloth, waxed cloth
cerement, shroud-cloth
challis, light fabric
cheviot, rough wool cloth
chiffon, gauze fabric
chintz, printed cloth
clout, cloth for patching or other uses
corduroy, stout cotton fabric
cloth, woven fabric
cotillon, woolen shirt material in black and white
(Continued on page 217)

CLOTH, LEATHER, ETC.

(Continued)

cotton, cotton cloth
crash, heavy linen
cravenette, waterproof cloth
crape, thin black gauze
crepon, crepe-like material of wool, silk, etc
cretonne, printed fabric
crewel, twisted worsted
damask, silk fabric elaborately patterned
delaine, light fabric
dimity, cotton cloth
doeskin, fine woolen cloth
dowlas, coarse linen cloth
drilling, twilled cloth
drugget, woolen fabric
duck, strong linen untwilled fabric
everlasting, stout woolen material
fabric, woven, felted, or knitted material
faillie, soft untwilled silk
felt, fabric of pressed materials
felting, felt
flannel, soft cloth
flannelette, soft cotton cloth
forel, parchment for book-covers
foulard, light silk or cotton fabric
frieze, shaggy cloth
fustian, twilled cotton
galatea, striped fabric
galloon, cotton, silk or worsted fabric
gauze, light silk or cotton fabric
genappe, worsted yarn
glmp, interlaced silk
gingham, cotton dress cloth dyed in the yarn before weaving
glace, thin shiny silk
gossamer, gauze fabric
grenadine, gauzy dress fabric
gros, silk fabric
grosgrain, stout silk

(Continued)

gunny, coarse sack-cloth
gurrah, coarse muslin
hammercloth, cloth for coach-box covers
holland, fine linen
homespun, heavy cloth
huckaback, toweling cloth
jaconet, cotton material
kalmuck, hairy cloth
kendal, coarse green cloth
kersey, smooth cloth
khaki, light-drab cloth
lasting, twilled fabric used for making shoes
lawn, fine cambric
leno, cotton gauze
linen, cloth made of flax
longcloth, superior cotton cloth
luster, lustrous dress-cloth (B). lustre
melton, broadcloth
miniver, squirrel fur
mohair, fabric made of Angora-goat hair
moleskin, twilled fustian cloth
moreen, figured woolen fabric
mousselline-de-laine, woolen dress material
mousselline-de-sole, silk-muslin
mull, muslin cloth
muslin, thin cotton fabric
muslinet, coarse muslin
nacarac, dyed linen or crape
nainsook, thick muslin
nankeen, buff cotton fabric
organdy, a muslin
organzine, silk fabric
osnaburg, coarse linen
percale, cotton fabric with a linen finish
pique, figured cotton fabric
plaid, checkered woolen cloth
plush, woolen velvet
pongee, inferior kind of silk
poplin, fabric of silk and worsted

(Continued)

rag, fragment of cloth
ratteen, twilled fabric
rattinet, inferior ratteen
ruche, frilled lace or silk
sackcloth, coarse cloth
sacking, coarse cloth for making sacks
sarcenet, fine woven silk used for ribbons, linen, etc.
sateen, closely woven cotton fabric in imitation of silk
satin, closely woven glossy silk
satinet, thin satin
serge, twilled woolen fabric
shalloon, twilled worsted
shirting, material for shirts
shot-silk, silk fabric
slesla, linen cloth
silk, cloth made of silk
skirting, cloth material for skirts
stuff, textile fabrics
taffeta, fine glossy silk
tammy, woolen or worsted cloth
tapestry, ornamented textile fabric
tarlatan, dress muslin
tarpaulin, canvas
tartan, woolen cloth
tat, coarse cloth
tiffany, thin gauze or silk
tinsel, cloth ornamented with gold and silver
tissue, fabric
toweling, cloth for towels
tobine, twilled silk fabric
tweed, wooly cloth
twill, fabric
Valentia, coat material
velvet, silk fabric
velveteen, imitation velvet
web, thread-like material
webbing, cotton fabric
wigan, cotton fabric
woolen, cloth made of wool
worsted, cloth fabric

ORNAMENTATION

See—

vs. Ugliness	109A
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ASSOCIATIVE

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107A

VERBS

Ornament

adorn, beautify
 beautify, embellish
 bedeck, adorn
 bishop, trick a horse
 decorate, adorn
 elaborate, adorn
 embellish, make beautiful
 garnish, decorate
 ornament, beautify
 plume, deck with showy
 finery
 prettify, make pretty
 trick, decorate
 trim, decorate

Grace

enrich, embellish
 fashion, grace
 glorify, beautify
 grace, adorn

Damask

damask, work flowers upon
 damaskeen, decorate with
 metallic designs
 flower, ornament with
 flowers

Chase, Inlay

chase, beautify with em-
 bossing, etc.
 emboss, raise a design upon
 a surface
 inlay, ornament

Beglitter

bead, adorn with beads
 bedizen, bedeck with vulgar
 finery
 bejewel, ornament with
 jewelry
 bespangle, adorn with
 spangles
 spangle, adorn with
 spangles
 tinsel, adorn with tinsel

Illumine

blazon, embellish
 brighten, make gay
 emblazon, make bright or
 brilliant
 illuminate, adorn with
 lights
 illumine, brighten

VERBS (Continued)

Gild, Etc.

braise, ornament with brass
 bronze, ornament with
 bronze
 gild, adorn with gold
 nickel, plate with nickel
 plate, adorn with metal
 silver, plate with silver

Polish

burnish, polish
 furbish, polish
 planish, polish
 polish, make glossy

Flute, Border

crimp, adorn with flutes
 embroider, embellish with
 needlework
 festoon, decorate with
 festoons
 fillet, adorn with a fillet
 flounce, adorn with a
 flounce
 fluff, ornament with feath-
 ers
 fret, ornament with inter-
 laced work
 hemstitch, adorn with an
 ornamental stitch
 plait, braid or interweave
 purl, fringe with a waved
 edge
 scallop, ornament with a
 curved edge
 scollop, scallop
 tuft, adorn with tufts

Marcel, Etc.

curl, make ringlets
 frizz, frizzle
 frizzle, curl the hair
 marcel, wave the hair
 wave, curl

Smarten

perk, make trim or smart
 prank, prink
 preen, trim or primp
 prim, deck with affected
 nicety
 primp, dress one's self in
 a prim manner
 prink, deck in ostentatious
 finery
 smarten, decorate
 tidy, make neat
 titivate, make smart

VERBS (Continued)

Attire

accouter, array in dress
 (B). accoutre
 apparel, array
 array, deck
 attire, adorn
 drape, dress
 dress, embellish

Enrobe

caparison, array with rich
 dress
 costume, array in costume
 deck, array in finery
 enrobe, attire
 robe, array

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

cosmetic, beautifying
 decorative, embellishing
 elaborate, highly orna-
 mental
 ornamental, decorative
 tonsorial, pertaining to a
 barber

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

adornment, embellishment
 applique, a method of
 ornamentation
 appointment, adornment
 beautification, adornment
 bon-ton, adornment in the
 height of fashion
 chic, Parisian elegance in
 dress
 decoration, embellishment
 elaboration, beautification
 embellishment, ornamenta-
 tion
 emblazonment, embellish-
 ment
 emblazonry, decoration as
 with heraldic devices
 fagoting, a method of or-
 namenting fabrics
 finish, careful elaboration
 garnish, embellishment
 garnishment, embellish-
 ment
 garniture, embellishment
 ornamentation, adornment
 (Continued on page 219)

107B

**ORNAMENTAL
ARTICLES FOR PER-
SONS, ETC.**

Adornment

adornment, an embellish-
ment
beautyspot, spot for
heightening beauty
embellishment, ornamenta-
tion
finery, personal adornment
fixing, ornamentation
garnish, an ornament
garniture, embellishment
improver, device for im-
proving personal appear-
ance, etc
ornament, adornment
ornamentation, ornament
trappings, dress ornamen-
tation
trimming, embellishment

Bauble, Etc.

bauble, a trifle finery
bead, an ornamentation
beading, beads for orna-
mentation
bijou, any small and elegant
article
brooch, ornamental clasp
bugle, glass bead
button, ornament or con-
venience for clothing
chatelaine, bunched trink-
ets worn by ladies
gawgaw, bauble
spangle, glittering orna-
ment
tassel, ornamental pendant
trinket, small ornament

Bouquet, Etc.

bouquet, nosegay
boutonnere, buttonhole
bouquet
flower, figured ornament
nosegay, bouquet
posy, bunch of flowers

Bowknot

bow, ornamental knot
bowknot, bow
favor, bunch of ribbons
worn on special occasions
(B). **favour**
rose, knot of ribbons

(Continued)

rosette, cluster of ribbons
arranged like a rose
tuff, ornamental bunch or
knot

Plume, Curl, Etc.

feather, plume, etc.
marcel, hair-wave effect
plumage, showy raiment
plume, feathery ornament
ringlet, curl

Lace, Etc.

Brussels-lace, lace made in
Brussels
cordonnet, slightly raised
border of point-lace
embroidery, ornamental
work of gold, silver, silk,
etc.
fillgree, gold or silver
lacery
fret, interlaced work
grille, lattice-like lace
gulpure, heavy lace
Honilton-lace, a lace
insertion, embroidery, etc.
knottling, lace-work
lace, woven ornamentation
lisle, fine lace
orphrey, costly embroidery
orrils, gold or silver lace
ruche, plaited lace, etc.,
for edging dresses
tatting, narrow lace for
edging
tinsef, gold and silver
lacery, anything showy

Edging, Frill, Etc.

border, edging
cartouch, ornament in the
form of an open scroll
chenille, dress-trimming
chevron, fret ornament
edging, ornamental edge
festoon, garland hanging in
a curve
founce, decorative trim-
ming
founcing, material for a
founce
frill, ruffling, etc.

(Continued)

frilling, as above
fringe, ornamental border
furbelow, plaited flounce
galloon, cotton or silk dress
trimming
pinking, figured or scalloped
ornamentation
purl, puckered border
ruffle, plaited ornamenta-
tion

Band, Etc.

bandlet, a small band
band, belt
cockade, ribbon worn on
the hat
ribbon, fillet or strip of
silk

Belt

baldric, belt worn around
the waist or over the
shoulder and across the
breast
belt, girdle
girdle, belt
Sam Brown, a baldric

Wreath

chaplet, wreath
garland, chaplet or wreath
made of flowers
wreath, garland or chaplet

Cane

cane, stick
stick, walking-stick
walking-stick, cane affected
in walking

Miscellaneous

afghan, a bright carriage
robe
arras, tapestry
bishop, woman's dress im-
prover
brocade, gold and silver
flowered silk stuff
brocatelle, figured fabric of
silky texture
bustle, underskirt pad
collar, neck-piece
tapestry, fabric with
raised ornamentation
tidy, ornamental covering

107A (Continued)

PERSONS

barber
beautifder
decorator

PERSONS (Continued)

elaborator
jeweler
(B). **jeweller**

PERSONS (Continued)

trimmer
manicurist

107C

JEWELS, ETC.

anklet, ankle ornament
bangle, ankle or wrist ornament
bijou, a jewel
bijouterie, jewelry or small articles of virtue
bort, inferior diamond
bloodstone, dark-green stone
bracelet, wrist ornament
brat, rough diamond
brilliant, brilliant diamond
brooch, ornamental clasp
cabochon, unpolished gem
cacholong, pearl opal
cameo, stone with figures in relief
carbuncle, deep-red gem
chain, linked metal or jewelry

(Continued)

chrysolite, green gem
demantoid, emerald
diamond, brilliant gem
earring, ear pendant
emerald, deep-green gem
garnet, precious gem
gem, precious stone
girasol, fire-opal
gold, precious metal
hyacinth, variety of zircon used as a jewel
intaglio, gem with a design cut into its surface
jewel, precious stone
jewelry, jewels collectively
(B). Jewellry
lapis lazuli, rich-blue stone
la valliere, neck-piece
locket, small case used as a pendant

(Continued)

moonstone, translucent stone with pearly reflections
necklace, jewelry worn around the neck
opal, milk-hued stone
pearl, iridescent gem from the pearl oyster
pendant, earring
ruby, carmine-red gem
sapphire, blue gem
sard, deep-red stone
silver, precious metal
sunburst, diamond ornament
topaz, gem in various colors
torque, twisted necklace worn in ancient times
turquoise, precious stone

107D

SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES

agate, variety of quartz
amethyst, violet-purple quartz
beryl, mineral of blue and green variations
bullion, uncoined gold
chalcadony, variety of quartz

(Continued)

coral, mineral polyps, etc.
heliotrope, green-colored chalcedony
jade, green, translucent stone
jasper, many-shaded variety of quartz
onyx, variety of agate

(Continued)

peridot, greenish, semi-precious stone
plasma, grass-green variety of chalcedony
spinel, mineral of various colors

107E

**NON-PERSONAL
ORNAMENTATION**

accolade, molding
atragal, ornamental strip
bratticing, ornamental cresting
bric-a-brac, fancy ware
buhl, inlaying
carpet, patterned floor-cloth
cartouch, open scroll
corbel, figured projection
curlo, bric-a-brac
engrallment, embellishing ring around the edge of coin or medal
epergne, ornamental stand for holding flowers, etc
falence, decorated majolica ware

(Continued)

festoon, hanging decorations
follage, architectural decoration
fretwork, open ornamental work
frieze, ornamented tablet
gaslog, imitation log in a fireplace
gaud, finery
glimcrack, useless pretty thing
glome, cluster of flowers
gobelin, French tapestry
guilloche, twisted ornamentation
kickshaw, knickknack

(Continued)

knickknack, ornamental trifle
lambrequin, festooned drape-ry
linoleum, floor-cloth
molding, ornamental strip
parterre, ornamental series of flower beds
patera, flat ornament on a frieze
pendant, hanging ornament
perlanth, floral envelope
portiere, hanging curtain
rug, floor cover
tapestry, ornamented fabric
tracery, design on stone, etc.

BEAUTY—ELEGANCE, ETC.

see—

vs. Ugliness	109A
vs. Shabbiness	109C
vs. Dirtiness	129A
vs. Deformity	109B

ASSOCIATIVE

Excellence—Superlativeness	140B
Ornamentation	107A
Jewels, Etc.	107C
Arrayal—Clothing	106B
Brilliance	101A
Immaculateness	138C

108**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

adorn, grace
beam, be radiant
bewitch, enchant
brighten, shine
captivate, charm
charm, enchant
dazzle, sparkle
delight, enrapture
enchant, entrance
enrapture, charm
entrance, ravish
fascinate, charm
felicitate, delight
glow, beam
grace, radiate charm
infatuate, captivate
ravish, transport
shine, glow
sparkle, dazzle
thrill, enrapture
transport, enchant
(See Ornamentation 107A)

ADJECTIVES**Beautiful**

beautiful, charming
beauteous, beautiful
bonny, handsome
buxom, comely
comely, handsome
fair, handsome
handsome, attractive
lovely, adorable
pretty, comely

Charming

alluring, charming
attractive, alluring
bewitching, charming
captivating, alluring
charming, fascinating
engaging, attractive
enchanting, charming
entrancing, fascinating
fascinating, captivating
glamorous, enchanting
magnetic, attractive
rapturous, fascinating
winning, attractive
winsome, pretty

Elegant

dainty, elegant

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

delicate, delightful
elegant, exquisite, graceful
exquisite, delicate
fine, exquisite
graceful, elegant
nice, dainty, delicate
refined, exquisite
rich, beautiful
sweet, attractive

Admirable

admirable, attractive
adorable, admirable
delectable, delightful
delicious, highly pleasing
delightful, affording delight

Grand

august, grand
dignified, stately
grand, magnificent
majestic, magnificent
manly, dignified
noble, magnificent
princely, magnificent
proud, stately
queenly, adorable
regal, royal
royal, majestic
stately, majestic

Impressive

imposing, stately
impressive, imposing
lofty, stately
pompous, grand
portly, stately
prepossessing, attractive

Striking

amazing, marvelous
astounding, amazing
glorious, magnificent
gorgeous, resplendent
magnificent, grand in appearance
marvelous, wonderful
(B). marvellous
remarkable, marvelous
romantic, fascinating
splendid, magnificent
spectacular, wonderful
striking, remarkable
stunning, remarkably fine

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sumptuous, magnificent
superb, elegant
surprising, striking
thrilling, wonderful
wonderful, amazing

Matchless

consummate, classic
excellent, consummate
exceptional, superior
faultless, perfect
incomparable, sublime
inimitable, matchless
matchless, incomparable
peerless, matchless
perfect, consummate
recherche, matchless
surpassing, superb
superior, surpassing
superlative, consummate
unrivaled, inimitable

Resplendent

brilliant, gorgeous
dazzling, gorgeous
glittering, brilliant
lustral, bright
refulgent, splendid
resplendent, brilliant
scintillant, sparkling
sparkling, resplendent

Immaculate

chaste, pure
immaculate, virgin
innocent, clean
pure, untainted
simple, fine
snowy, chaste
spotless, unsullied
stainless, innocent
undefiled, untarnished
virgin, pure

Esthetic

aesthetic, see esthetic
Attic, classic, elegant
celestial, sublime
classic, ideal
columbine, sublime
divine, sublime
esthetic, classic
(B). aesthetic
ideal, aesthetic

(Continued on page 222)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

seraphic, sublime
sublime, celestial

Ornate

adorned, ornate
arabesque, ornate
beautified, finished
callisthentic, adorned with
physical beauty
decorated, ornate
elaborate, finished
embellished, adorned
figured, adorned
floriated, beflowered
flowery, floriated
finished, highly elaborated
luxuriant, ornate, florid
ornate, beautified
picturesque, beautiful
prettified, embellished
rosy, charming
shapely, handsome
slightly, pleasing

Chic, Etc.

alamode, stylish
chic, elegantly dressed
dandified, nobby
dapper, trim
dressy, pleasingly attired
fashionable, alamode
gay, elegantly attired
genteel, fashionable
modish, stylish
natty, neat
neat, tidy, nice
nobby, modish
prim, formally neat
smirky, spruce
spruce, neat
sleek, dapper
smug, prim
smart, spruce
stylish, fashionable
tidy, trim
tricksy, pretty
trim, neat

Graceful

graceful, lithe
lissom, graceful
lithe, lissom
lithesome, graceful
supple, lithe

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Debonair, Etc.**

bland, suave
chivalrous, gallant
courtly, elegant
courteous, polite
debonair, elegant
felicitous, delightful
gallant, courteous
gentle, courteous
gracious, felicitous
polite, gentle
suave, urbane
urbane, elegant

Becoming

becoming, seemly
decorous, becoming
seemly, comely

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

beau-ideal, faultless beauty
beauty, the quality which
gives the eye intense
pleasure
bloom, fresh beauty
brilliance, sparkling beauty
charm, fascinating beauty
chic, Parisian elegance and
beauty in dress
comeliness, beauty
delicacy, luxuriousness of
appearance
dignity, stateliness
eclat, splendor
elegance, beauty
fairness, comeliness
glamour, splendor
goodliness, grace
gorgeousness, resplendence
grace, elegance
grandeur, magnificence
handsomeness, beauty
loveliness, the quality of
being lovely, admirable,
etc.
magnificence, grandness of
appearance
majesty, grandeur
pomposity, stateliness
portliness, stateliness
prettiness, comeliness
pride, elegance

NOUNS (Continued)

radiance, brilliant
splendor
refinement, exquisiteness
resplendence, magnificence
shapeliness, comeliness
sightliness, pleasing ap-
pearance
splendor, magnificence
(B). splendour
stateliness, dignity
sublimity, grandeur
urbanity, refinement
pulchritude, beauty

**MISCELLANEOUS
BEAUTY**

butterfly
peacock
flower
lily
rose
etc., etc.

**PERSONS—BEAUTY
GODS**

Adonis, a youth of rare
beauty
Antinous, a beautiful
youth, favorite of the
Emperor Adrian
Aphrodite, Greek goddess
of beauty, love, etc.
Apollo, god of youth and
manly beauty
belle, a reigning beauty
beau, a handsome man, a
dandy
cherub, a beautiful child
Cupid, Roman god of love,
etc.
goddess, a woman of supe-
rior charm
Hebe, goddess of youth, etc
Houri, nymph of the Mo-
hammedan Paradise
Hyperion, Helios, or the
sun-god, incarnation of
light and beauty
Narcissus, a handsome
youth who fell in love
with his reflected image
nymph, handsome young
woman
Venus, goddess of beauty
and love

UGLINESS—QUEERNESS

vs. Beauty—Comeliness108

109A
see—

ASSOCIATIVE

Deformity—Disfiguration	109B
Shabbiness—Untidiness	109C
Frightfulness	33
Dirt—Filthiness	129A
Vileness	129B

109A

VERBS

(See Dirtiness, 129A)

(See Disorder, 125A)

ADJECTIVES

Ugly

dowdy, inelegant
gross, unseemly
inelegant, unseemly
unbecoming, unseemly
ugly, offensive to the eye
unlovely, unseemly
unseemly, unbecoming
unsightly, ugly

Plain

homely, plain-featured
ordinary, plain
plain, devoid of beauty
simple, plain
unimposing, unimpressive
unimpressive, plain

Unadorned

bald, bare
bald-headed, without hair
bare, unadorned
naked, bare
nude, naked
stark, bare
unadorned, plain
unembellished, bare

Faded

faded, withered
haggard, hollow-eyed
passe, worn out
weazen, withered
withered, faded
wizen, weazen

Incongruous

antiquated, archaic
archaic, old-fashioned
baroque, grotesque
bizarre, grotesque
freakish, queer
incongruous, absurd
nondescript, queer
odd, queer
outlandish, incongruous
peculiar, odd
preposterous, absurd
 quaint, singular
queer, peculiar
rococo, debased in style

of ornamentation
singular, peculiar
strange, queer

Whimsical

absurd, ridiculous

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

curious, queer
flamboyant, grotesque
funny, queer
grotesque, incongruous
ludicrous, incongruous
ridiculous, absurd
risible, ridiculous
whimsical, odd in appearance

Ungraceful

awkward, ungraceful
clumsy, unseemly
gawky, graceless
graceless, unseemly
impolite, indecorous
uncouth, ungainly
ungainly, unbecoming
ungraceful, ungainly

Indecorous

indecent, indecorous
indecorous, unseemly in conduct
obscene, indecent
offensive, abominable
shameless, indecent
unblushing, shameless

Beastly

apish, ape-like
baboonish, baboon-like
barbaric, unshaved
beastly, beast-like
gorgonean, hideous
grisly, terrible
monstrous, horrible

Horrible

abhorrent, repulsive
abominable, odious
appalling, horrible
dreadful, horrible
fearful, frightful
forbidding, repulsive
frightful, grotesque
ghastly, horrible
gruesome, horrible
hideous, offensive
horrible, hideous
horrid, horrible
odious, offensive
repulsive, disgusting

Odious

disgusting, repulsive
loathsome, offensive
mawkish, loathsome
nasty, loathsome
odious, loathsome

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

abomination, monstrosity
absurdity, unseemliness
baboonery, baboon-like conduct
curiosity, oddity
dreadfulness, frightfulness
eyesore, extreme ugliness
fright, ridiculous attire
frightfulness, abomination
frippery, ridiculous appearance in old clothes
gorgonelon, a gorgon-like mask
homeliness, plainness
horribleness, frightfulness
impoliteness, indecorum
incivility, impoliteness
indecenty, indecorum
indecorum, unseemliness
inelegance, unseemliness
monstrosity, hideousness
naughtiness, repulsiveness
nondescript, something strange
obscenity, vulgarity
oddity, curiosity
repulsiveness, abomination
ridiculousness, absurdity
slouchiness, ungainliness
staleness, triteness
triteness, unloveliness
ugliness, unloveliness
unloveliness, absence of beauty
vulgarity, nastiness

PERSONS

beldam, an ugly old woman
bugaboo, bugbear
bugbear, object of terror
fright, a ridiculous person
goblin, a frightful creature
gorgon, a repulsively ugly woman
gorgonia, a horrible monster
guy, oddly dressed person
hag, an ugly old woman
monster, frightful being
nondescript, an odd person
ogre, a frightful monster
scarecrow, a cause of fright
slouch, an ungainly fellow

DEFORMITY—DISFIGURATION

see—

vs. Beauty—Comeliness108

ASSOCIATIVE

Irregularity	126A
Disorder	125A
Ugliness—Unseemliness	109A
Vileness	129B
Irregular Shapes	150B

109B**VERBS**

(See Error—Defect.....126C)
 (See Disorder.....125A)

ADJECTIVES**Deformed**

abnormal, deformed
 crippled, deformed
 crooked, deformed
 deformed, ill-formed
 disfigured, injured in form
 disproportioned, abnormal
 distorted, unshapely
 lumpy, having lumps
 lame, crippled
 malformed, deformed
 shapeless, disfigured
 unfeatured, deformed

Beefy

beefy, corpulent
 bulky, gross
 corpulent, gross
 dumpy, abnormally short
 dwarfish, stunted in shape
 or form
 fat, corpulent
 gross, thick
 hulking, bulky
 obese, corpulent
 squat, short and fat
 stout, corpulent

Flabby

bloated, swollen
 flabby, puffy
 protuberant, swollen
 puffed, puffy
 puffy, swollen
 swollen, bloated
 tumid, swollen

Shriveled

shriveled, wizened
 shrunken, shriveled
 wasted, withered
 weazen, wizened
 withered, shriveled
 wizened, wasted

Thin

lank, slender
 lanky, lank

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

lean, thin
 peakish, having thin
 features
 skinny, lank
 slabsided, flat-sided
 slim, lank
 thin, slim

Bony

bony, lean
 gaunt, bony
 gnarled, knotty
 rawboned, having protrud-
 ing bones
 scraggy, rawboned

Humpbacked

bent, stooped
 gibbous, hunchbacked
 humpbacked, hunchbacked
 hunchbacked, humped in
 the back
 stooped, humpbacked

Bow-legged, Etc.

bow-legged, having bowed
 legs
 club-footed, having a club-
 like foot
 flat-footed, having flat
 feet
 knock-kneed, having bent-
 in knees
 pigeon-toed, toeing in
 blue-footed, having feet
 that turn or twist when
 walking

Flat-nosed

flat-nosed, simous
 platyrhine, broad-nosed
 simous, flat-nosed

Miscellaneous

excrecent, abnormal in
 outgrowth
 labrose, thick-lipped
 lantern-jawed, having a
 long, thin face
 nanocephalous, noting dis-
 proportionate smallness
 of the head

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

abnormity, deformity
 blemlish, deformity
 cacotype, defective type
 club-foot, club-like foot
 corpulence, excessive
 fatness
 deformity, malformation
 disfiguration, an injured
 form or shape
 enormity, something out of
 normal
 excrescence, unnatural
 growth
 flabbiness, puffiness
 gnarl, a knot
 harelip, a malformed lip
 hump, protuberance
 knot, gnarl
 lankiness, thinness
 lump, protuberance
 malformation, an ill-
 formation
 monstrosity, an unnatural
 production
 nanocephaly, smallness of
 the head
 obesity, corpulence
 protuberance, a swelling
 scragginess, condition of
 being bony
 skinniness, lankiness
 whale, a whipmark

PERSONS

cripple, a lame person
 dwarf, an undergrown
 being
 grampus, gross loud-
 breathing person
 monster, an abnormal
 being
 scrag, a raw-boned person
 squab, a short, fat person
 wizened, a withered person

SHABBINESS—UNTIDINESS**109C**

see—

vs. Beauty—Comeliness108

ASSOCIATIVE

Deformity—Disfiguration	109B
Ugliness—Unseemliness	109A
Dirt—Filthiness	129A
Vileness	129B
Impurity	146C

109C**VERBS**

dishevel, disorder the hair
muss, dishevel, etc.
 (See Dirtiness, 129A)
 (See Disorder, 125A)

ADJECTIVES**Ragged**

ragged, tattered
rough, coarse
seedy, shabby
shabby, worn
tattered, ragged
threadbare, tattered
worn, threadbare

Dirty

bedraggled, befouled
befouled, defiled
blotchy, blotched
blotty, having blots
dirty, unclean
defiled, filthy
filthy, foul
foul, dirty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

grimy, foul
sordid, vile
squalid, extremely foul
vile, foul

Slovenly

disheveled, having dis-
 ordered hair
dowdyish, slovenly
dowdy, ill-dressed
frowzy, untidy
matted, disheveled
mussy, disordered
slatternly, slovenly
slpshod, slovenly
slovenly, untidy
sluttish, slovenly
unkempt, disheveled, etc.
untidy, disordered

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

blemish, derangement
blot, blemish

NOUNS (Continued)

blotch, clumsy daub
derangement, disarray
dirtiness, uncleanness
disarray, negligent dress
dowdiness, slovenliness
filthiness, uncleanness
raggedness, in rags
seamy-side, sordidness
seediness, shabbiness
shabbiness, threadbareness
slovenliness, untidiness
sordidness, squalor
squalor, filthiness
untidiness, disarray

PERSONS

slattern, slovenly woman
slob, a slovenly person
sloven, an untidy person

QUALITY OF SENSE REACTION

Insensibility—Stupor (Potential Sense)	110A
Stupidity—Idiocy	110B
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Dichotomized Classifications

(Shown elsewhere) suggest the various psychological functions.

INSENSIBILITY—APATHY

110A
see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Perception—Conscience111

{ Amazement—Perplexity112
Stupidity—Lunacy 110B
Slowness—Negligence 126B
Weakness 128A

110A

VERBS

Miscellaneous

doze, drowse
droop, lose spirit
drowse, nap
languish, droop
nap, doze
pine, languish
sleep, slumber
slumber, sleep
snooze, nap

ADJECTIVES

Dormant

dormant, torpid, inactive
inactive, inert
inert, inactive, sluggish
latent, phlegmatic

Sleeping

asleep, slumbering
drowsy, sleepy
sleeping, slumbering
sleepy, drowsy

Lethargic

apathetic, insensible
comatose, lethargic
dull, sluggish
lethargic, sluggish
numb, dull, insensible
phlegmatic, apathetic
sluggish, dull
stagnant, spiritless
stunned, rendered senseless
torpid, inactive

Hazy

foggy, hazy
hazy, stupefied
stupefied, fuddled
vague, foggy

Unsober

besotted, drunk
drunk, intoxicated
fuddled, groggy
groggy, tipsy
inebriated, drunk
intoxicated, inebriated

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

shot, intoxicated
sodden, drunk
tipsy, intoxicated
waterlogged, sodden

Analgesic

anaesthetic, noting insensibility to feeling
analgesic, insensible to pain

Callous, Etc.

callous, insensible
cataleptic, in suspended sensation
impassive, apathetic
insensate, apathetic
insensible, apathetic
spiritless, dead
unconscious, insensate

NOUNS

Dormancy

dormancy, inactivity
inertia, inertness
inertness, sluggishness

Sleep

narcolepsy, neurotic drowsiness
nap, short sleep
siesta, midday nap
sleep, slumber
sleepiness, approach to sleep
slumber, sleep
snooze, a nap
somnia, drowsiness

Lethargy

apathy, hebétude
benumbment, stupefaction
hebétude, sluggishness
languor, spiritlessness
lethargy, apathy
listlessness, languor
numbness, torpidity
sluggishness, apathy
stagnacy, sluggishness

NOUNS (Continued)

stagnation, apathy
stupification, torpor
torpidity, torpor
torpor, numbness

Haziness

amnesia, loss of memory
haziness, muddle
lethomania, forgetfulness from drugs
stupefaction, insensibility
stupor, lethargy

Insobriety

besotment, stupefaction
drunkenness, stupor
inebriation, intoxication
inebriety, drunkenness
insobriety, drunkenness
intoxication, insobriety
narcosis, stupefaction from drugs
razzle-dazzle, stupefaction from alcohol

Analgesia

anaesthesia, insensibility to pain
analgesia, insensibility to pain

Callousness, Etc.

asphyxia, condition of lifelessness
catalepsy, suspended sensation
coma, insensibility
impassiveness, apathy
insensibility, apathy
oblivion, insensibility
paralysis, loss of power
paresis, softening of the brain, motor paralysis
palsy, paralysis

PERSONS

drunk, drunkard
drunkard, sot
inebriate, drunkard
sot, inebriate

STUPIDITY—IDIOCY

vs. Intelligence—Wisdom117

110B

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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110B

VERBS

dote, be mentally or
physically weak
drivel, be weak or foolish
forget, lose from memory

ADJECTIVES

Stupid

backward, slow to learn
doltish, stupid
dummy, dull
gross, dull
muzzy, stupid
pigheaded, stubbornly
stupid
poky, stupid
sottish, stupid
stolid, dull
stupid, asinine

Brutish

apish, foolish
asinine, stupid, silly
bovine, dull
brutish, bovine

Crass

blunt, dull
crass, dense, stupid
dark, unenlightened
dense, grossly dull
dull, stupid
obtuse, silly
raw, inexperienced
unimaginative, dull

Rustic

arcadian, rurally simple
backwoods, uncivilized
Boeotian, stupid
boorish, rude
bucolic, in rustic
ignorance
green, inexperienced
pastoral, sylvan
rural, simple
rustic, artless
sylvan, rustic
verdant, unsophisticated

Simple

artless, simple
ingenuous, artless
innocent, artless
naïve, ingenuous
simple, naïve

Childish

childish, foolish
infantile, childish
puerile, childish

Silly

daffy, foolish
daft, silly

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dizzy, giddy
driveling, weak, foolish
fantastic, foolishly fanci-
ful
fatuous, silly
featherbrained, foolish
foolish, reasonless
giddy, foolish
harebrained, giddy
infatuated, foolish
maudlin, sentimentally
foolish
nonsensical, absurd
oafish, silly
scatterbrained, giddy
silly, foolish

Superficial

callous, dull, shallow
narrow, superficial
prosaic, narrow-minded
shallow, superficial
small, superficial
superficial, shallow

Provincial

barbarous, ignorant
heathenish, ignorant
insular, narrow
parochial, narrow-minded
Philistine, narrow-minded
provincial, narrow
tramontane, barbarous

Untaught

ignorant, destitute of
knowledge
illiterate, ignorant of
letters
incompetent, inexperienced
inexperienced, unlearned
uncultured, unlearned
uneducated, illiterate
unenlightened, ignorant
uninformed, ignorant
unintellectual, uneducated
unintelligent, ignorant
unlearned, untrained
unschooled, illiterate
unsophisticated, experi-
enced
untaught, unschooled
untrained, inexperienced
untutored, untaught

Unwise

impolitic, unwise
indiscreet, unwise
injudicious, indiscreet
unwise, injudicious
witless, stupid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Unreasonable

absurd, foolish
bigoted, blindly unreason-
able
preposterous, absurd
unreasonable, absurd
unsound, unreasonable

Senseless

blind, devoid of sight or
understanding
brainless, silly
empty, senseless
forgetful, lapsing in
memory
insensate, senseless
insensible, senseless
senseless, foolish
vacant, empty, vacuous
vacuous, empty

Aberrant

aberrant, mentally de-
ranged
cracked, crazy
crazy, insane
delirious, insane
demented, insane
deranged, demented
idiotic, mentally weak
imbecile, mentally im-
potent
irrational, without reason
insane, irrational
loony, crazy
lunatic, insane
mad, insane
maniacal, having mania
moonstruck, insane
rabid, mad

NOUNS

Stupidity

asininity, stupidity
hebetude, dullness
obtuseness, dullness
stupidity, hebetude

Crassness

crassness, dullness
darkness, ignorance
stolidity, intellectual
dullness

Rusticity

rusticity, simplicity
verdancy, inexperience

Simplicity

artlessness, simplicity
naïvete, ingenuousness

(Continued on page 229)

110B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

puerility, childishness
simplicity, naive

Silliness

foolery, absurdity
fooling, foolish conduct
foolishness, nonsense
giddiness, nonsense
nonsense, foolishness
silliness, nonsense

Ignorance

ignorance, want of sense
illiteracy, ignorance of letters
incapacity, inexperience
incompetence, incapacity
inexperience, want of experience
insularity, ignorance
nescience, ignorance
nonage, inexperience
unfamiliarity, ignorance

Senselessness

blindness, ignorance
insensibility, dullness
senselessness, vacuity
vacancy, vacuity
vacuity, vapid

Aberration

aberration, mental derangement
amentia, imbecility
crankiness, craziness
craziness, insanity
delirium, aberration
delirium-tremens, mental derangement
dementia, insanity
derangement, insanity
dotage, foolish old age
fatuity, idiocy
frenzy, temporary madness
hysteria, morbid excitement
idiot, imbecility
imbecility, mental or physical weakness
insanity, dementia
lunacy, dementia
mania, violent insanity
monomania, insane regard for one subject
paranoia, kind of monomania

NOUNS (Continued)

paresis, insanity with general motor paralysis

Absurdity

absurdity, nonsense
absurdness, foolishness

Imprudence

impolicy, lack of wisdom
imprudence, impolicy

PERSONS

Numskull

blockhead, stupid fellow
bonehead, blockhead
booby, dunce
bumpkin, blockhead
chump, blockhead
dolt, blockhead
duffer, dullard
dullard, dolt
dummy, dull fellow
dunce, ignoramus
dunderhead, dolt
fool, idiot
gawk, simpleton
Ignoramus, dunce
log, dull fellow
loggerhead, blockhead
lourd, dullard
lummox, stupid fellow
milksoy, effeminately weak person
mollycoddle, milksoy
nincompoop, fool
numskull, blockhead
oaf, blockhead
plug, dummy
saphead, blockhead
slob, stupid person
tomfool, great fool
yap, foolish person

Calf, Etc.

ape, fool
ass, stupid fellow
buzzard, dull fellow
calf, stupid person
colt, foolish youth
donkey, stupid fellow
goose, silly person
lamb, dupe

Rustic

backwoodsman, ruralist

PERSONS (Continued)

greenhorn, ignoramus
greeny, simpleton
heathen, uncultured person
jay, greenhorn
popinjay, rustic
ruralist, rustic
rustic, countryman with simple manners

Simpleton

dotard, aged dullard
gump, simpleton
ninny, simpleton
noddy, simpleton
noodle, simpleton
silly, simple person
simpleton, foolish person

Phillystine, Etc.

ingenue, artless girl
phillystine, narrow-minded person
sciolist, one with a superficial knowledge
tenderfoot, one who is inexperienced
wiseacre, sciolist

Dupe

April-fool, dupe
butt, dupe
child, one who is immature in judgment
dupe, gull
gudgeon, dupe
gull, gudgeon
laughing-stock, dupe

Imbecile

bedlamite, madman
crank, fanatic
degenerate, imbecile
demoniac, lunatic
idiot, mental weakling
imbecile, idiot
lunatic, insane person
moron, one stunted in mind
maniac, lunatic
monomaniac, one who is insane on one subject
paranoid, monomaniac
weakling, imbecile

SYMBOL

fool's cap, symbol of stupidity

116 (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

student, disciple
understudy, one who studies under another, as a potential successor

Students Collectively

class, pupils

PERSONS (Continued)

school, pupils collectively

Bookman, Etc.

blue-stocking, bookwoman
bookman, studious man
bookwoman, studious woman

PERSONS (Continued)

bookworm, one who is devoted to study
dig, one who plods at learning
sap, an assiduous student

CONSCIENCE—BRAIN

vs. Apathy 110A
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111**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

advert, apprehend
animadvert, perceive
apprehend, perceive
awake, wake
catch, perceive
cerebrate, act mentally
conceive, form ideas
feel, be conscious
imagine, form ideas
occur, come to mind
perceive, apprehend
sense, apprehend
take, perceive
view, perceive
wake, become conscious
waken, awake

ADJECTIVES**Conscious**

advertent, attentive
attentive, cognizant
awake, advertent
aware, conscious
cognitive, conceptive
cognizant, aware
conscious, aware

Sensitive

impressional, inceptive
receptive, impressionable
sensational, sensitive
sensible, sensitive
sensitive, susceptible
sentimental, impressionable
susceptible, impressible

Perceptive

animadversive, perceptive
conceptive, having conception
perceptive, inceptive
perceptible, perceiving

Imaginative

ideal, perceived in the mind
imaginary, conceiving images
imaginative, having imagination

Subjective

inceptive, presentient
intuitional, spontaneously perceptive
intuitive, perceiving immediately
presentient, perceiving intuitively

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

psychic, noting sentience, intuition, etc
subconscious, inherently conscious
subjective, having thought arising within

Conceivable

apprehensible, having perception
conceivable, imaginative
imaginable, conceiving ideas

Cerebral

cerebral, having brain-action
cerebric, as above
mental, having mind
sensorial, sensible

NOUNS**Conscience**

advertence, attention
advertency, advertence
attention, awareness
awareness, consciousness
cognizance, perception
conscience, awareness
consciousness, awareness
view, perception
vision, view

Sensitiveness

impressibility, awareness
sensibility, sensation
sensitiveness, percipience
susceptibility, sensitiveness

Percipience

apprehension, mental perception
conception, conative apprehension
discernment, perception
impression, conception
inception, mental apprehension
percipience, perception
percept, perception derived through the senses
perception, percipience
perceptivity, perception of external things through the senses

Sensation, Etc.

allopathy, passive reception of impressions

NOUNS (Continued)

animadversion (capacity for) perception
apperception, perception which makes itself its object, the relation of new ideas to old ones
arousal, an awakening
awakening, incipient consciousness
inspiration, apprehension of an elevating influence
sensation, mental perception
sentience, perception

Conceivability

conceivability, faculty of conception
perceptibility, act of perceiving, etc.

Cerebration

cerebration, conscious or voluntary action of the brain
faculty, power of the mind to receive and retain perceptions
imagination, formation of a mental picture
intuition, spontaneous perception without the aid of reasoning, it is analogous to radioactive receptivity
sense, faculty of perception
telepathy, apprehension of an exterior mind without visible communication; it is analogous to radioactive receptivity

BRAIN—MIND, ETC.

brain, cerebrum
cerebellum, little brain
cerebrum, seat of the mental functions
intellect, mind
mind, sensorium
sensorium, seat of perception and mental or physical expression or activity
sensory, sensorium
soul, inherent faculty of conative conception and rhythmic preservation

AMAZEMENT—PERPLEXITY

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS

Miscellaneous

blanch, pale
 blush, flush
 crimson, blush
 doubt, be undetermined
 faint, swoon
 ferment, be excited
 fluctuate, waver
 flunk, break down, faint
 flush, blush
 flutter, hesitate
 fuddle, be fuddled
 gasp, gape in wonder
 hesitate, vacillate
 marvel, wonder
 misapprehend, misconceive
 misconceive, misjudge
 misjudge, misapprehend
 misunderstand, be confused
 reel, stagger confusedly
 stagger, be fuddled
 swim, reel confusedly
 swoon, vacillate, waver
 vacillate, waver
 waver, hesitate
 wonder, marvel
 pale, blanch
 flounder, fuddle

ADJECTIVES

Perplexed

bewildered, flustered
 nonplussed, puzzled
 perplexed, confused
 puzzled, mystified
 quizzical, puzzled

Indecisive

doubtful, undetermined
 dubious, doubtful
 inconclusive, unsettled
 indecisive, inconclusive
 irresolute, wavering
 pending, undecided
 uncertain, doubtful
 undecided, uncertain
 wavering, perplexed

Uneasy

restive, uneasy
 restless, restive
 troubled, embarrassed
 uneasy, embarrassed

Distressed

annoyed, discomposed
 distracted, nonplussed
 distraught, confused
 distraught, bewildered
 distressed, distracted

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

frenzied, delirious
 frantic, distracted
 nervous, excited

Discomposed

abashed, confused
 confounded, confused
 confused, disconcerted
 discomposed, confused
 disconcerted, bewildered
 disturbed, distressed
 embarrassed, perplexed
 excited, nonplussed
 flabbergasted (colloq.)
 amazed
 flurried, bewildered
 flustered, confused
 obfuscated, perplexed
 perturbed, ruffled
 ruffled, embarrassed
 uncomposed, ruffled

Muddled

befuddled, bewildered
 foggy, bewildered
 fuddled, perplexed
 muddled, mystified
 stupefied, dazed

Drunk

drunk, intoxicated
 drunken, drunk
 groggy, tipsy
 inebriated, intoxicated
 intoxicated, drunk
 moony, intoxicated
 sodden, fuddled
 tipsy, groggy

Dazed, Etc.

aghast, amazed
 dazed, stunned
 dizzy, bewildered
 dumb, awe-struck
 stunned, dumfounded

Awe-struck

awe-struck, bewildered
 breathless, spellbound
 dumfounded, confused
 speechless, spellbound
 spellbound, awe-struck
 thunderstruck, awe-struck

Amazed

aback (adv.), surprised
 amazed, astonished
 astonished, dumfounded
 astounded, astonished
 dazzled, flustered
 fascinated, amazed
 startled, surprised
 surprised, amazed

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Hazy

blank, dazed
 hazy, obfuscated
 nebulous, perplexed
 vague, hazy

NOUNS

Perplexity

bewilderment, perplexity
 dilemma, perplexity
 perplexity, embarrassment
 quandary, perplexity

Indecision

doubt, nonplus
 doubtfulness, doubt
 fluctuation, hesitation
 hesitancy, hesitation
 hesitation, incertitude
 incertitude, doubt
 indecision, doubt
 suspense, uncertainty
 uncertainty, doubt
 vacillation, hesitation

Uneasiness

agitation, excitement
 disquietude, perturbation
 distress, trouble
 inquietude, excitement
 misapprehension, dilemma
 perturbation, agitation
 restiveness, uneasiness
 restlessness, restiveness
 trepidation, agitation
 trouble, worry
 uneasiness, trepidation
 worry, perplexity

Distress

consternation, surprise
 distraction, bewilderment
 panic, trepidation
 stampede, panic

Discomposure

commotion, agitation
 confusion, perplexity
 discomposure, agitation
 embarrassment, discomposure
 stultification, confusion

Excitement

delirium, mental excitement
 excitability, ready agitation
 excitation, excitement
 excitement, roused emotion
 fermentation, excitement
 flurry, excitement

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SUPPOSITION—BELIEF

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS

Suppose
 conjecture, guess
 deem, have opinion
 esteem, consider
 estimate, guess
 guess, conjecture
 opine, suppose
 reckon, suppose
 regard, consider
 repute, regard
 surmise, suppose
 suppose, opine
 suspect, suspicion
 suspicion, guess
 think, opine

Believe

accept, believe
 accredit, believe as true
 believe, be credulous
 credit, trust
 depend, trust
 rely, trust
 throw, believe
 trust, have faith

Presume

arrogate, presume
 assume, suppose
 consider, believe
 entertain, assume
 hold, believe
 preconceive, presuppose
 presume, assume
 presuppose, presume
 take, assume
 understand, suppose

Theorize

hypothesize, assume for inference
 postulate, hold as true
 theorize, form a theory

Divine, Etc.

augur, judge from signs
 divine, conjecture
 dogmatize, form beliefs
 idealize, form ideals

Imagine

dream, fancy
 fancy, suppose
 fantasy, soar
 imagine, conjecture
 soar, rise in fancy
 visualize, fancy
 ween, fancy

Misconceive

misapprehend, misconceive
 misbelieve, misjudge

VERBS (Continued)

misconceive, mistake
 misjudge, misconceive
 mistake, misbelieve
 misunderstand, mistake
 overestimate, misjudge

ADJECTIVES

Suppositional

conjectural, suppositional
 notional, suppositional
 suppositional, hypothetic
 suspicious, conjectural

Believing

anticipative, expectant
 assured, convinced
 confident, reliant
 convinced, confident
 dependent, trustful
 expectant, presumptive
 faithful, orthodox
 fiduciary, trustful
 fiducial, as above
 implicit, reliant
 reliant, trustful
 sanguine, confident
 trustful, reliant

Gullible

credulous, gullible
 deceivable, credulous
 easy, deceivable
 gullible, credulous
 verdant, gullible

Presumptive

assumptive, presumptive
 forward, presumptuous
 presumptive, assumptive
 presumptuous, expectant
 presuppositional, conjectural

Theoretical

abstract, theoretical
 hypothetic, suppositional
 hypothetical, as above
 speculative, theoretical
 theoretical, speculative

Divining

delstic, believing in a personal God
 doctrinal, dogmatic
 dogmatic, religious
 orthodox, having belief in an established faith
 religious, orthodox
 thestic, believing in God

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Idealistic

ideal, idealistic
 idealistic, Utopian
 quixotic, romantic
 romantic, ideal
 Utopian, idealistic

Imaginative

chimerical, fanciful
 dreamy, visionary
 fanatic, visionary
 fancied, imaginary
 fanciful, visionary
 fantastic, unreal
 flighty, fantastic
 imaginary, illogical
 imaginative, fanciful
 whimsical, fanciful

Glamorous

extravagant, flighty
 fictitious, fanciful
 glamorous, romantic
 romantic, visionary

Visionary

hollow, vain
 idle, unfounded
 impalpable, unreal
 maggoty, whimsical
 unfounded, visionary
 unreal, unfounded
 vain, unreal
 vaporous, fanciful
 visional, chimerical
 visionary, imaginary

Prejudicial

biased, prejudiced
 bigoted, intolerant
 hidebound, opinionated
 obsessed, prejudiced
 opinionated, biased
 opinionative, prejudicial
 partial, biased
 partisan, prejudicial
 prejudiced, biased
 prejudicial, having bias
 superstitious, illogical

Conceited

arrogant, conceited
 conceited, self-important
 egotistic, conceited
 flatulent, overweening
 overweening, conceited
 priggish, conceited
 proud, arrogant
 stuck-up, conceited

(Continued on page 233)

NOUNS**Supposition**

conjecture, guess
 estimation, conjecture
 guess, surmise
 idea, supposition
 judgment, opinion
 notion, opinion
 opinion, conjecture
 reputation, belief that a
 circumstance exists
 repute, belief as to the cir-
 cumstance of a person or
 thing
 surmise, conjecture
 supposition, opinion
 suspicion, notion

Belief

acceptation, common belief
 anticipation, expectancy
 belief, credulity
 credence, belief
 credit, trust
 dependence, reliance
 expectancy, trust
 reliance, confidence
 trust, reliance

Gullibility

credulity, ready belief
 gullibility, credulity

Confidence

assurance, confidence
 assuredness, assurance
 confidence, trust
 esteem, confidence
 faith, trust
 fealty, faith, trust
 sanguineness, confidence

Presumption

arrogation, presumption
 assumption, arrogation
 presumption, supposition

Theory

concept, general notion
 conception, view
 datum, assumption used as
 a basis for argument, etc.
 hypothesis, assumption
 used as a basis for
 inference
 postulate, position claimed
 as self-evident
 presupposition, presump-
 tion
 prognosis, opinion of prob-
 able results of a disease
 speculation, theory
 theorem, assumption held
 for proof
 theory, assumption
 view, opinion

NOUNS (Continued)**Divination**

casultry, determination of
 dogma
 deism, belief in God, etc.
 divination, conjectural
 dogma, prophecy, etc.
 dogma, belief
 dogmatism, established be-
 lief
 fetishism, superstition
 orthodoxy, belief in es-
 tablished doctrine
 tenet, belief in a dogma
 theism, belief in God

Idealism

ideal, idea of perfection
 idealism, ideas that strive
 for a perfect state
 ideality, ideal
 quixotism, fanciful ideal
 romanticism, idealism
 Utopianism, idealism

Imagination

chimera, incongruous fancy
 crochet, whim or fancy
 daydream, idle fancy
 dream, fancy in sleep
 fancy, imagination
 figment, imagination
 imagery, fanciful forms
 imagination, illusion
 kink, whim
 pipe-dream, fancy
 vagary, wild notion
 whim, capricious fancy
 whimsy, whim

Vision

apparition, specter
 bogle, bugbear
 bogey, bugbear
 bugaboo, hallucination
 bugbear, imaginary specter
 delusion, illusion
 fantasm, imaginary ap-
 pearance
 fantasy, fantastic idea
 fantom, apparition
 ghost, hobgoblin
 glamour, delusion
 goblin, bugbear
 hallucination, delusion
 hobgoblin, imaginary
 terror
 illusion, hallucination
 mare's-nest, fancied find
 misapprehension, vagary
 misconception, hallucina-
 tion

NOUNS (Continued)

nightmare, oppressive
 dream
 phantasm, fantasm
 shade, ghost
 specter, ghost
 (B). spectre
 spirit, shade
 spook, ghost
 vision, fanciful creation
 wraith, ghost

Prejudice

bent, bias
 bias, presupposition
 bigotry, unreasonableness
 conviction, strong belief
 favor, bias, partiality
 (B). favour
 inclination, bent
 obsession, prejudice
 partiality, prejudice
 prejudice, bias
 prepossession, bias
 superstition, obsession

Conceit

arrogance, conceit
 conceit, self-esteem
 donnishness, academic
 arrogance
 flatulence, conceit
 prigism, prig's conceit
 sufficiency, conceit
 vanity, conceit

PERSONS**Miscellaneous**

abstractionist, idealist
 believer, one who believes
 bigot, one who is hidebound
 to an opinion
 casuist, one who makes
 theological dogma
 doctrinaire, casuist, etc.
 dreamer, visionary
 dupe, credulous person
 extremist, dreamer
 faddist, one with a fad
 fan, fanatic
 fanatic, visionary
 flat, dupe
 gudgeon, dupe
 gull, dupe
 gullible, gull
 idealist, visionary
 ideologist, theorist
 illusionist, fanatic
 prig, one who assumes airs
 theorist, one who theorizes
 visionary, dreamer

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ASSOCIATIVE

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114**VERBS****Deliberate**

absorb, be engrossed
 bethink, reflect
 concentrate, deliberate
 debate, deliberate
 deliberate, ponder
 premeditate, deliberate
 beforehand
 reconsider, consider again
 retrospect, reconsider
 think, cogitate

Plan

dope, plan
 hammer, work in the mind
 plan, scheme
 plot, plan deliberately
 scheme, plot

Meditate

brood, ponder
 chew, meditate
 cudgel, think
 meditate, ponder
 muse, think leisurely
 ponder, deliberate
 reflect, think, ponder
 revolve, ruminate
 ruminate, meditate

Reason

cogitate, reflect, reason
 philosophize, reason like a
 philosopher
 ratiocinate, reason by
 deduction
 reason, ratiocinate
 reckon, reason

Scrutinize

con, peruse carefully
 consult, regard
 examine, contemplate
 peruse, examine
 regard, consider closely
 scrutinize, regard
 study, deliberate
 view, survey mentally

Consider

attend, think
 consider, contemplate
 contemplate, study deeply
 entertain, consider
 heed, regard carefully
 mind, heed
 weigh, consider

Compare, Etc.

analogize, compare
 collate, compare critically
 compare, study relation

VERBS (Continued)

test, compare

Theorize

speculate, theorize
 theorize, speculate

ADJECTIVES**Deliberative**

careful, thoughtful
 contemplative, meditative
 deliberate, slow in
 deliberation
 deliberative, weighing
 mentally
 intense, bending the mind
 intent, mindful
 painstaking, deliberative
 premeditated, deliberated
 premeditative, preoccupied
 prepenne, premeditated

Meditative

absorbed, engrossed
 engaged, absorbed
 engrossed, deeply absorbed
 immersed, engrossed
 meditative, pondering
 musing, leisurely thought-
 ful
 pensive, thoughtful
 preoccupied, engrossed in
 meditation
 reflective, attentive to
 thoughts as they pass
 in the mind
 speculative, contemplative
 thoughtful, contemplative
 wistful, sadly meditative

Reasoning

cogitative, contemplative
 dialectic, reasoning logi-
 cally
 logical, reasoning correctly
 philosophical, reasoning in
 the interest of truth and
 order
 platonic, pertaining to Pla-
 to's philosophic method
 of reasoning
 ratiocinative, noting ra-
 tional deliberation
 rational, reasonable
 reasonable, consistent with
 reason
 reasoning, rational
 valid, logical

Scrutinous

circumspect, deliberative

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

regardant, considering with
 attention
 regardful, as above
 scrupulous, having deliber-
 ative regard for pro-
 priety, etc
 scrutinous, regardful
 studied, premeditated
 studious, deliberative

Considerate

conscientious, discrim-
 inately considerate
 considerate, contemplative
 minded, intent
 mindful, considerate

Comparative

a posteriori, reasoning
 from effect to cause,
 opposed to a priori
 a priori, reasoning from
 cause to effect, opposed
 to a posteriori
 comparable, comparative
 comparative, considered
 comparison
 introspective, self-
 examining
 metaphysical, reasoning
 from abstract thought
 retrospective, reflective
 transcendent, noting spec-
 ulations concerning mat-
 ters outside the range of
 human intellect or expe-
 rience
 transcendental, speculative,
 metaphysical

Theoretical

abstract, theoretical
 theoretical, reasoning
 through speculations,
 suppositions, etc.

Rationalistic

psychic, pertaining to the
 mental functions
 psychical, psychic
 psychological, reasoning as
 in metaphysics, or psy-
 chology
 rationalistic, having the
 faculty of reasoning, etc

NOUNS**Deliberation**

advisement, deliberation
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114 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

cogitation, reasoning
concern, regard
deliberateness, circum-
 spection
deliberation, consideration
premeditation, meditation
 beforehand
reconsideration, considera-
 tion for correction
speculation, intellectual
 examination

Meditation

daydream, reverie
engrossment, deep atten-
 tion
meditation, abstract
 thinking
meditativeness, contem-
 plation
pensiveness, thoughtfulness
reflection, meditation
reflectiveness, reflection
retrospection, reflection
reverie, a waking dream or
 brown study
rumination, meditation
thought, meditation,
 reflection
thoughtfulness, considera-
 tion
vein, train of thought

Reasoning

dialectics, art of
 reasoning
logic, correct reasoning
philosophy, examination
 into the principle of
 things
ratlocination, process of
 reasoning
reason, ratiocination

NOUNS (Continued)

reasoning, speculation

Scrutiny

circumspection, delibera-
 tion
consultation, co-delibera-
 tion
examination, contempla-
 tion
perusal, examination
regard, attentive considera-
 tion
scrupulosity, conscious
 regard for propriety
scrutiny, regard

Consideration

attention, consideration
consideration, deliberation
contemplation, reflection
conscientiousness, delibera-
 tion
heed, careful attention
interest, concern
intent, intensity of mind

Comparison

analogy, a reasoning from
 cause to effect
autology, science of self-
 study
collation, comparison
comparison, a comparing
introspection, the examina-
 tion of one's thoughts
metaphysics, mental phi-
 losophy, a reasoning
 from abstract thoughts
rationale, reasons assigned
 for action, etc
rationalism, reasoning by
 deduction
synthesis, deduction of
 complex ideas from
 simple ones

NOUNS (Continued)

Theorization

theorem, the contemplation
 of a subject for solution
theorization, speculation
theory, contemplation,
 speculation

Rationality

ideation, the shaping of
 ideas
psychology, examination
 and analysis of mental
 phenomena
rationality, power of
 reasoning

PERSONS

Miscellaneous

analogist, one who reasons
 from comparison
collator, one who compares
 differences
freethinker, one who spec-
 ulates regardless of the
 opinions of others
latitudinarian, one who
 holds widely speculative
 views
metaphysician, one skilled
 in metaphysics
peripatetic, an Aristotelean
 philosopher
philosopher, one who is
 fond of examining into
 the principle of things
psychologist, one skilled in
 psychology
rationalist, one who inter-
 prets by reasoning
ruminator, one who medi-
 tates
theorist, one who reasons
 from theory

112 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

tension, excitement

Muddle

fix, dilemma
fog, bewilderment
muddle, bewilderment
pleikle, embarrassing
 condition
scrape, predicament

Drunkenness

dizziness, rattle-dazzle
drunkenness, intoxication
grogginess, tipsiness, shock

NOUNS (Continued)

inebriation, intoxication
inebriety, drunkenness
insobriety, drunkenness
intoxication, excitement
rattle-dazzle, intoxication
tipsiness, grogginess

Amazement

amaze, astonishment
amazement, dismay
astonishment, amazement
dismay, astonishment

NOUNS (Continued)

surprise, astonishment
wonder, amazement

Haziness

haziness, perplexity
mystification, perplexity
nebulosity, perplexity
nonplus, perplexity

PERSONS

(See Apathy, 110A)

CONCLUSION—SOLUTION

see—

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VERBS

Conclude

collate, determine from comparison
conclude, determine by inference
decide, determine
deem, judge from premises
determine, conclude
excogitate, deliberate conclusively

Judge

adjudge, determine in controversy
adjudicate, adjudge
arbitrate, decide
decree, determine, adjudge
judge, adjudge
rule, decide
umpire, judge

Appraise

appraise, value
appreciate, estimate
assay, determine quality
estimate, compute a result
rate, reckon a value or rank
value, estimate

Calculate

account, compute
audit, determine a status
calculate, determine a consequence
compute, calculate
count, determine a quantity
figure, calculate
number, count
reckon, calculate

Measure

admeasure, quantify
gage, measure
measure, admeasure
plumb, measure depth
quantify, measure
sound, fathom

Analyze, Etc.

analyze, determine constituent elements
diagnose, determine from symptoms
resolve, determine from premises

Infer

deduce, infer
deduct, deduce

VERBS (Continued)

derive, deduce
educe, deduce
evolve, educe
gather, infer
generalize, infer inductively
glean, gather
infer, conclude from premises
induce, infer inductively
reason, infer conclusively

Discriminate

differentiate, discriminate
discriminate, determine difference
distinguish, discriminate
difference, distinguish

Anticipate

anticipate, infer or conclude beforehand
prejudge, predetermine
predetermine, judge beforehand

Discover

ascertain, determine
decipher, determine a secret significance
discern, judge
discover, find
fathom, ascertain
find, ascertain
solve, ascertain
unravel, determine

ADJECTIVES

Conclusive

cognizable, noting decision
conclusive, decisive
decided, determined
deciding, determinative
decidable, determinative
decisive, conclusive
definitive, determinate
determinate, decisive
determinative, deciding

Judicious

decretive, judicial
decretory, decretive
judicial, decisive
judiciary, judicial
judicious, discreet in conclusions

Appraising

appraising, determinative
appreciative, discriminative

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

assessorial, determining valuation

Calculative

accounting, determining
calculating, calculative
calculative, noting conclusion from reckoning

Analytic

analytic, determining constituents
diagnostic, determining from symptoms
logical, having correct inference
metaphysical, determined as in metaphysics
psychological, analytical
qualitative, determining the nature of constituents
ratiocinative, making conclusions as by argumentative deduction from premises
synthetic, building up of particulars to inclusive wholes

Inferential

adducent, drawing to a conclusion
adductive, adducent
consequential, inferential
deductive, inferential
derivable, noting conclusion from derivation
derivative, derivable
inductional, inductive
inductive, adductive
inferable, noting inference
inferential, concluding from premises

Discriminatory

dioristic, distinguishing
discreet, discriminative
discretionary, determining at one's will
discriminating, determinative
discriminative, noting determination, etc.

Anticipative

anticipative, concluding beforehand

Measured

measured, ascertained
(Continued on page 237)

NOUNS**Conclusion**

agreement, conclusion
 collation, determination by comparison
 concept, conclusion
 conception, conclusion
 conclusion, decision
 consequence, inference
 decision, determination
 excogitation, conclusive reasoning
 impression, conclusion
 reason, correct judgment

Judgment

adjudgment, adjudication
 adjudication, judicial decision
 arbitration, arbitrament
 arbitrament, decision
 conviction, judgment
 finding, verdict
 judgment, conclusion
 judicature, power of prudent decision and concomitant dispensation of justice
 verdict, decision

Appraisal

appraisal, calculative conclusion
 appreciation, just valuation
 assay, analytic determination
 assessment, determination of values
 estimation, appraisal
 valuation, estimation

Calculation

account, determined valuation
 accountancy, the determination of values
 audit, accountancy
 calculation, determination through reckoning
 computation, calculation
 count, a reckoning
 enumeration, a counting
 numeration, a reckoning
 reckoning, computation
 tale, a counting or reckoning

Mathematics, Etc.

autometry, self-measurement
 automorphism, judgment of others by comparison with self
 bathymetry, determination of sea depths
 calculus, branch of mathematical calculation
 calibration, determination of diameter

NOUNS (Continued)

calorimetry, measurement of heat
 geometry, science of determining figures and angles
 mathematics, science of determining quantity
 sounding, determination of depth
 spherics, spherical geometry

Measurement

admeasurement, determination by measuring
 measure, determination of quantity, area, capacity, etc
 measurement, as above
 mensuration, measurement

Analysis

analysis, resolution or determination of a compound
 analytics, science of determining constituents
 diagnosis, conclusion from symptoms
 inductive, philosophy, induction from deliberation to conclusion
 logic, science of reasoning to right conclusions
 metaphysics, science of determining first principles
 prognosis, conclusive knowledge of effects as determined from symptoms
 psychology, mental analysis
 ratiocination, conclusion from premises
 resolution, analysis
 synthesis, conclusion of complex ideas from simple ones

Inference

connotation, inference from object to quality
 corollary, additional inference
 deduction, inference
 derivation, deduction
 generalization, conclusion
 idea, inference
 illation, inference
 induction, deduction
 inference, conclusive deduction

Discrimination

acumen, discrimination
 discernment, discrimination
 discretion, discrimination

NOUNS (Continued)

discrimination, determination
 distinction, discrimination
 tact, nice discrimination

Anticipation

anticipation, preconclusion
 preconclusion, anticipation

Discovery

answer, solution
 ascertainment, resolution
 determination, conclusion
 discovery, discernment
 solution, determination

PERSONS**Miscellaneous**

accountant, one who determines values
 actuary, one who determines and fixes insurance rates
 adjudicator, one who judges
 analyst, one who resolves a compound into its constituents
 appraiser, one who determines valuation
 arbiter, judge, umpire
 arbitrator, arbiter
 arithmetician, mathematician
 assayer, one who determines by analysis
 assessor, appraiser
 assizer, one who determines justice
 auditor, accountant
 calculator, one who determines computations
 collator, one who determines by comparison
 critic, one who judges critically
 deemster, umpire
 elector, one who determines by choice
 electorate, electors collectively
 geometer, mathematician
 judge, one who makes judicial decisions
 logician, one skilled in logic
 mathematician, one skilled in calculations
 metaphysician, one skilled in metaphysics
 prud'homme, in France an arbiter for trades
 psychoanalyst, one who analyzes the mind
 psychologist, psychoanalyst
 referee, judge, umpire
 umpire, arbiter

LEARNING—STUDY—LEARNERS

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ASSOCIATIVE

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VERBS

Learn

commit, learn by heart
con, fix in the mind by repetition
learn, acquire knowledge
memorize, commit to memory

Experience

acquaint, become conversant with
apprehend, seize mentally
discover, find
elicit, draw out or learn
explore, examine
experience, learn
familiarize, acquaint
find, experience
receive, gain knowledge

Assimilate

ascertain, learn
assimilate, absorb mentally
digest, assimilate mentally
get, learn
imbibe, absorb learning

Cultivate

cultivate, improve by study
dig, study hard
grind, dig, study hard
plod, study closely
pore, study patiently
study, examine and learn
trench, learn deeply

Read

browse, assimilate through reading
peruse, read attentively
read, peruse

ADJECTIVES

Studious

accultural, acquiring improvement from foreign methods
apprehensive, learning quickly
assiduous, constant in application
autodidactic, self-learned
bookish, fond of study
studious, devoted to learning

Academic, Etc.

abecedarian, learning rudiments
academic, noting academic learning, etc.

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

scholarly, scholastic
scholastic, scholar-like

Apt, Etc.

apt, susceptible
capable, susceptible
disciplinable, readily receiving instruction
docile, disciplinable
educable, learning readily
impressible, impressionable
impressional, susceptible
receptive, susceptible
susceptible, learning readily
teachable, tractable
tractable, easy to learn

NOUNS

Learning

commitment, a memorizing
learning, act of studying
memorization, commitment

Studiousness

application, devotion to study
assiduousness, constant application
grind, hard study
incubration, study by lamp-light or at night
perusal, act of reading or studying
psychogenesis, mental self-development
studiousness, application
study, application to learning

Acculture

acculture, adoption of foreign methods
assimilation, act of learning

Aptitude

aptitude, readiness in learning
capability, susceptibility
docility, tractability
receptivity, susceptibility
susceptibility, aptitude
tractability, docility

Culture, Etc.

culture, moral or intellectual acquisition
discipline, strict course of learning

NOUNS (Continued)

elicitation, act of learning from

PERSONS

Beginner

apprentice, novice in learning a craft, etc.
beginner, novice
catechumen, beginner in receiving religious instruction
explorer, neophyte
neophyte, novice
novice, beginner in learning
pioneer, explorer
probationer, novice
recruit, green soldier
tyro, beginner, novice

Rank of Learner

abecedarian, one engaged in rudimentary learning
freshman, college student in his first year
junior, a student in his third year at college
senior, a student in his fourth year at college
sophomore, a student in his second year at college

Graduates

alumna, woman graduate
alumnus, graduate of a university, etc.
graduate, one who has attained an academic degree

Students, Etc.

academic, student
cadet, a potential officer taking military or naval training
classman, student who has gained distinction, opposed to passman
collegian, college student
disciple, pupil
extern, day student
humanist, student of human nature
medic, medical student
passman, student who advances without distinction
pupil, scholar
scholar, student
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INTELLIGENCE

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VERBS**Understand**

appreciate, perceive clearly
comprehend, compass
understandingly
ken, know
know, understand
perceive, understand
realize, know fully
understand, know
wit, to know

Recollect

acknowledge, own
bethink, recall
commemorate, call to
memory
mind, recollect
own, recognize
recall, remember
recognize, recollect
recollect, know again
recur, recollect
reflect, bethink
remember, recollect

ADJECTIVES**Intelligent**

Intellectual, intelligent
Intelligent, having knowl-
edge
rational, wise, judicious
sane, mentally sound
sensible, intelligent

Understanding

cognitive, having the power
of knowing or ap-
prehending
knowing, intelligent
understanding, knowing

Capable

able, mentally strong
capable, qualified
competent, able
proficient, qualified
qualified, capable
responsible, having capac-
ity for correct judgment
skilled, qualified

Accomplished

accomplished, qualified
endowed, having a gift or
quality
gifted, talented
precocious, prematurely
qualified
talented, having ability or
excellence

Clever

apt, keen

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

artful, cunning
clever, witty
cute, clever
skillful, discriminating
witty, having wit or
understanding

Fertile

conversant, familiar
fertile, rich in resource-
fulness or invention
ingenious, clever
inventive, fertile
resourceful, versatile
versatile, variously en-
dowed
versed, well informed

Brainy

brainy, intellectual
bright, witty
brilliant, accomplished
smart, brilliant

Discerning

acute, crafty
astute, sagacious
discerning, astute
discriminating, acute
intuitive, immediately
perceptive
judicious, sagacious
keen, knowing
penetrating, discerning
perspicacious, mentally
acute
piercing, perspicacious
quick, shrewd, sharp
sagacious, acute
sapient, sagacious

Shrewd

canny, shrewd
crafty, artful
cunning, crafty
foxy, crafty
politic, shrewd
sharp, intellectually acute
shrewd, sharp-witted
subtle, cunning
subtle, crafty
vulpine, cunning
wily, cunning

Familiar

acquainted, familiar
familiar, knowing well
intimate, familiar

Experienced

empiric, experienced
experienced, having prac-
tical knowledge
hard-bitten, veteran

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

liberal, wise, free from
narrowness
metropolitan, sophisticated
sophisticated, worldly-wise
veteran, experienced

Urbane

bland, suave
smooth, suave
smug, bland
suave, urbane
unctious, suave
urbane, metropolitan

Literate

cultured, learned
educated, scholarly
erudite, learned
learned, educated
lettered, learned
literate, lettered
scholarly, endowed with
learning
scholastic, scholarly
studied, scholastic

Profound

abstruse, profound
deep, profound
esoteric, having knowledge
of an enlightened few
gnostic, esoteric
profound, intellectually
deep
recondite, deeply profound

Wise

oracular, wise
omniscient, infinitely wise
sage, wise
wise, having wisdom

Esthetic

æsthetic, see esthetic
Augustan, intellectual
esthetic
(B). æsthetic, appreciative
of practical beauty
Hellenistic, implying Greek
wisdom
humanistic, having compre-
hension of human nature
as distinguished from
brute nature
theosophic, having divine
wisdom

Aware

aware, having knowledge
cognizant, aware
conscious, aware
(Continued on page 240)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

ocular, knowing from actual sight

Recollective

mindful, keeping in mind
remindful, calling to mind
reminiscent, recollecting

Sure

accurate, exact
certain, sure
definite, precise
distinct, definite
exact, precise
logical, accurate
precise, specific
specific, certain
sure, aware
unequivocal, definite
unerring, exact

Absolute

absolute, perfect
consummate, utter
faultless, perfect
genuine, incontrovertible
incontrovertible, positive
infallible, perfect
perfect, consummate
positive, absolute
thorough, consummate

Mental

mental, intellectual
psychical, having soul
faculty

NOUNS**Intelligence**

brain, intelligence
enlightenment, intelligence
intellect, superior knowledge
intellectualism, intellectual power
intellectuality, intellect
intelligence, understanding
intelligibility, perceptive intelligence
knowledge, intelligence
nous, common sense

Understanding

acceptation, understanding
appreciation, correct understanding
apprehension, cognition
cognition, mental apprehension
comprehension, knowledge
ken, knowledge
understanding, the faculty of comprehension

Compass

breadth, comprehension
compass, comprehension
liberality, mental breadth
range, scope
scope, outlook

NOUNS (Continued)

sphere, range of knowledge

Capability

ability, talent
aptitude, mental capacity
capability, qualification
capacity, capability
grasp, intellectual capacity
potency, mental power
proficiency, capability
qualification, needed ability

Accomplishment

accomplishment, qualification
attainment, accomplishment
endowment, natural talent
forte, one's special talent
gift, talent
point, one's special talent
talent, ability

Cleverness

cleverness, wit, skill
facetiae, cleverness of wit
humor, wit
wit, knowledge
wittiness, cleverness

Fertility

fertility, richness of resources or invention
genius, remarkable aptitude
ingenuity, inventive ability
inventiveness, genius
savoir-faire, intuitive knowledge of what is correct
skill, capability in any art or science
subtlety, acuteness of intellect
versatility, the state of being variously endowed
wizardry, sorcery

Discernment

acumen, sagacity
acuteness, acumen
discernment, insight
insight, penetration
intuition, instinctive knowledge
judgment, intelligence
keenness, penetration
penetration, acuteness
perspicacity, penetration
sagacity, acumen
sapience, sagacity
sharpness, insight

Shrewdness

craftiness, cunning
cunning, cleverness
cuteness, cunning
foxiness, shrewdness

NOUNS (Continued)

shrewdness, acumen

Familiarity

acquaintance, familiarity
familiarity, intimate knowledge

Experience

empiricism, knowledge from practical experience
experience, practical knowledge
experientialism, empiricism
quackery, empiricism

Literacy

culture, enlightenment
education, intellectual culture
erudition, learning
learning, intellect
literacy, erudition
lore, learning
scholasticism, scholarliness
scholarship, attainment in literature or science

Profundity

depth, profundity
gnosis, higher knowledge or insight
profundity, deep intellectuality

Wisdom

omniscience, infinite wisdom
sageness, wisdom
wisdom, practical knowledge

Estheticism

aestheticism, see estheticism
art, intellectuality in representing or adapting natural power
estheticism, knowledge of development of practical beauty
Hellenism, Greek culture or wisdom
humaniculture, aestheticism, understanding of human nature as distinguished from brute nature
humanism, culture in the arts

Occultism, Etc.

clairvoyance, power of unusual perception under mesmeric influence
divination, foreknowledge
magic, wizardry
necromancy, sorcery
occultism, divination
sciolism, superficial knowledge
(Continued on page 241)

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NOUNS (Continued)

sorcery, supernatural divination
theosophism, pretension to theosophic knowledge
witchcraft, sorcery

Foresight

foresight, foreknowledge
outlook, foresight
precocity, premature intellect
precognition, foreknowledge
presentiment, previous apprehension
prescience, foreknowledge
prevision, foreknowledge
privity, mutually secret knowledge

Awareness

awareness, cognizance
cognizance, cognition
conscience, awareness
realization, understanding

Mind, Sense

mind, intellectual faculty
rationality, reasoning power
reason, mental faculty
saneness, mental soundness
sense, intellect
sensibleness, sense
sensibility, sensibleness
sensitiveness, acuteness of sense
synesthesia, realization of a sensation derived from a sensation caused by a different stimulus

Recollection

acknowledgment, recognition
memory, recollection
recollection, remembrance
recognition, a knowing again
recurrence, recollection
reflection, recollection
remembrance, recollection
reminiscence, recollection
retrospection, remembrance

Sureness

assurance, confidence
certainty, absolute knowledge
certitude, assurance

NOUNS (Continued)

confidence, certitude
conviction, assurance
sureness, absolute knowledge

Established Knowledge

eclecticism, system of philosophic knowledge
history, knowledge of facts
jurisprudence, knowledge of man's rights
philosophy, knowledge of phenomena
science, proven knowledge of natural phenomena

PERSONS

alumna, university graduate (fem)
alumnus, as above (male)
authority, one who is recognized as having special knowledge
bachelor, one having the lowest university degree
bookman, scholar
bluestocking, learned woman
clairvoyant, one having the power of unusual perception
classic, one who is highly versed
classicist, classic
connoisseur, a wise judge, especially of art, music, etc.
dean, most distinguished representative of the literature of a country
doctor, one learned in any branch of knowledge, a university official
esoterist, one having the confidential knowledge of the enlightened few
fox, cunning person
genius, one having remarkable aptitude
gownsmen, one who wears a gown professionally
graduate, alumnus
Hellenist, one learned in Greek art
highbrow, highly intellectual person

PERSONS (Continued)

humanist, one versed in human nature
intellectual, scholar
litterateur, a literary man
Magi, wise men of the East
magician, wizard
oracle, person of reputed wisdom
philosopher, one noted for correct judgment and practical wisdom
pollu, veteran
pundit, one versed in Hindu lore, etc.
quidnunc, pretender to knowledge of current events
recognizer, one who recognizes
recognizer, one who enters into a recognizance
sage, man of wisdom and venerable age
savant, man of learning
scientist, one who has a knowledge of science
scollist, one who knows a little of many things
sophist, one versed in philosophy, politics, etc.
scholar, man of letters
sorcerer, wizard
sorceress, as above (fem)
stole, one of a school of Greek philosophers
theosophist, one who has pretension to theosophic knowledge
veteran, one long experienced
wisacre, would-be wise person
wit, witty person
witch, woman supposed to have supernatural power
wizard, one having supernatural power

BEINGS

Athena, Greek goddess of wisdom
Ganesa, god of wisdom
Jinne, wise spirit
Minerva, Roman goddess of wisdom
Psyche, soul spirit
Thoth, god of learning
Urania, muse of astronomy

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VERBS

attend, listen
eavesdrop, listen surreptitiously
hark, harken
harken, listen
hear, apprehend aurally
listen, attend closely
overhear, hear what is private
scout, gain audible information, etc., for those that follow
shrive (write), now means to hear or receive a confession

ADJECTIVES

acoustic (to hear), pertaining to the ear, hearing, sound, etc.
audible, hearing or capable of being heard
audient, listening
auditory, pertaining to hearing
aural, pertaining to the ear or hearing
auricular, aural
auscultative, detecting by auscultation
deaf, hearing indistinctly, or not at all
earminded, apprehending or learning by the ear
stethoscopic, pertaining to instrumental detection by the ear

NOUNS

acoustics (to hear), science of hearing and sound
auricle, external ear
auscultation, audient detection by means of the stethoscope or by direct application of the ear
clairaudience, the hearing of sounds ordinarily inaudible
deafness, indistinctness or lack of hearing
ear, delicate perception of sound
hearing, aural apprehension
oyer, legal hearing, etc.
preaudience, right of being heard
stethoscopy, stethoscopic hearing

MEDIUMS FOR HEARING

audiometer, instrument for gauging the power of hearing
audiphone, instrument for aiding hearing through the teeth and auditory nerves
auricle, external ear
auditorium, auditory
auditory, place allotted to an audience

MEDIUMS FOR HEARING (Continued)

ausculator, instrument for detecting sound
confessional, place for hearing confessions
dentiphone, audiphone
ear, organ of hearing
listening-post, place for listening
lug, the ear
mute, stethoscope
stethoscope, instrument for audient detection of chest-diseases

PERSONS

acoustician, expert in acoustics
addressee, auditor
audience, assembly of hearers
auditory, hearer
client (to hear), one who aurally receives professional service
clientage, clients collectively
deaf-mute, a deaf person

INTERJECTIONS

hark, hist
hear, listen
hist, hear
listen, hist
oyez, "hear ye"

124 (Continued)

VERBS (Continued)

Influence

affect, cause a change
cause, influence
effect, influence
influence, produce a sensible effect

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

affecting, exciting the emotions
contagious, affecting by contact or disease
influential, imparting influence
lambent, touching lightly, etc.

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

palpable, meaning originally AFFERENT and now EFFERENT and capable of being felt by touching, etc.
tactile, perceptive to feeling
touching, tactual
tactual, effecting by touch
tangent, touching
ticklish, touching lightly

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

contact, touch
contiguity, contact

NOUNS (Continued)

extension, contiguity
graze, a rubbing touch
palpability, perceptible influence
palpation, perceptible pulsation
plique, the term uttered when a fencer makes a touch
tactility, perceptible touch
tangibility, tactility
thriller, that which affects with a thrill
tickler, that which tickles
titillation, a tickling touch, act of touching

SEEING—VISION, ETC.

see—

vs. Insensibility—Apathy110A

ASSOCIATIVE

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119A**VERBS****Perceive**

behold, look upon
observe, take notice
perceive, observe
see, perceive
sight, see
view, behold
visualize, make visible
witness, see

Discern

discern, distinguish
distinguish, perceive
mark, take notice

Glimpse

blink, get a glimpse
glance, look hurriedly
glimpse, glance
notice, see

Look

gaze, look earnestly
leer, cast a side-look
look, see with the eye

VERBS (Continued)

peer, look narrowly
quiz, peer

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

binocular, for both eyes
bird's-eye, seen from above
dloptic, aiding vision as
with a lens, etc.
ocular, seeing
optic, implying sight
orbital, relating to the eye
perceptive, having per-
ception
visional, visual
visionary, having vision
visual, pertaining to sight

NOUNS**Perception**

discernment, perception
observance, observation

NOUNS (Continued)

notice, observation
perception, ocular appre-
hension
observation, visual notice
view, vision
vis, (vision) used in the
phrase "vis-a-vis"
vision, ocular apprehension

Eyesight

eyesight, ocular perception
perceptibility, perception
perspicuity, ocular or men-
tal discernment
perspicacity, perspicuity
perceptivity, perception
sight, vision

Glimpse

glance, look
glimpse, quick look
look, act of viewing

119B**ADJECTIVES****Defective Sight**

blind, seeing indistinctly
cock-eyed, eyes crossed
cross-eyed, cock-eyed
color-blind, unable to dis-
tinguish colors
(B). colour-blind
presbyopic, having far
sight while near objects
are indistinct
purblind, dim sighted
sightless, without sight
short-sighted, myopic

NOUNS**Defective Sight**

ablepsia, blindness
amblyopia, dimness of
vision

NOUNS (Continued)

amaurosis, confused vision
followed by blindness
astigmatism, variation of
sight due to unequal
focus
blindness, lack of sight or
dim-sightedness
catopsis, morbidly keen
vision
daltonism, color-blindness
dichromatism, color-blind-
ness
emblyopia, dimness of
sight
hemalopia, vision which
perceives objects as ap-
pearing red
hemeralopia, day-blindness
or night-blindness

NOUNS (Continued)

hemiploia, vision by which
only half of an object is
seen
hypermetroplia, far-sighted-
ness
illusion, unreal vision
lupitude, blearedness of
the eye
macropsis, vision which
exaggerates objects to
grotesqueness
misconception, wrong per-
ception
myopia, shortsightedness
nyctalopia, night-blindness
presbyopia, farsightedness
with indistinct near-
vision

119C**VISUAL ORGANS**

eye, organ of sight
eyespot, a rudimentary
visual organ
cornea, medium of the eye

iris, medium of the eye
optic, eye
orb, eye

pupil, medium of sight in
the eye
retina, medium of sensation
of the eye

119D**PERSONS**

beholder, observer
clairvoyant, one who pro-
fesses to see the ordi-
narily imperceptible

PERSONS (Continued)

daltonian, color-blind
person
observer, spectator
percipient, one who per-
ceives

PERSONS (Continued)

spectator, beholder
witness, one who bears
witness

SEARCH—SCRUTINY

see—
vs. Negligence126B

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ASSOCIATIVE

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119E

VERBS

Search

ferret, search by cunning methods
hunt, search
look, hunt, search
nose, pry into
quest, search
ransack, rummage
rummage, ransack
search, seek, inspect
seek, search

Scrutinize

eye, scrutinize
pry, scrutinize
quiz, peer
scan, scrutinize
scrutinize, inspect closely
spy, explore secretly

Stare, Etc.

gaze, look intently
glance, view quickly
gloat, gaze earnestly, etc.
ogle, look upon fondly
peep, pry
peer, look narrowly
stare, gaze

Contemplate

behold, observe carefully
contemplate, view
mark, observe critically
observe, regard attentively
regard, observe closely
speculate, regard earnestly
view, regard

Inspect

analyze, examine
bolt, examine with care
compare, note difference
con, seek, test, examine
consider, examine
examine, inspect
inspect, examine narrowly
investigate, seek to learn
research, investigate
sift, scrutinize
study, examine
winnow, examine

Experiment

experiment, seek to discover some truth, etc.
test, seek through experiment, etc.
try, examine

Probe

delve, probe or seek for things hidden
fathom, sound
feel, probe
fumble, grope

VERBS (Continued)

grabble, feel for confusedly
grope, seek blindly
probe, feel for, search
sound, probe for depth

Pursue

chase, course
course, hunt
follow, course
pursue, search
pussy-foot, seek stealthily
stalk, seek stealthily

Adventure

adventure, search for advantage or pleasure
prospect, search
venture, seek adventure

Survey, Etc.

explore, search
perce, explore
reconnoiter, examine, survey
scour, search thoroughly
survey, examine critically
traverse, survey carefully

Search, Etc.

botanize, explore botanically
canvass, examine
coyote, seek gold or adventure singlehanded or as by chance
dissect, examine visually or mentally
etymologize, investigate the original significance of words
forage, search for food
maraud, search for plunder
overhaul, overtake and scrutinize
trek, seek settlement by wagon travel

ADJECTIVES

Scrutinous

curious, scrutinous
discerning, percipient
hawk-eyed, keen-eyed
keen, hawk-eyed
keen-eyed, penetrating
lynx-eyed, keen-eyed
penetrating, discerning
percipient, perceiving keenly
perspicacious, keenly discerning
piercing, perspicacious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

prying, curious
scrutinous, examining closely
spying, exploring secretly
searching, seeking

Contemplative

attentive, observant
askance, observing from the corner of the eye
considerate, attentive
contemplative, regardant
mindful, attentive
observant, mindful
observing, observant
regardant, looking backward or behind
regardful, regardant
speculative, contemplating uncertainly

Miscellaneous

experimental, with searching experiment
nomadic, wandering searchingly

NOUNS

Search

quest, search
search, a seeking after

Scrutiny

discernment, penetration
espionage, a spying
penetration, discernment
scrutiny, close inspection
surveillance, a spying supervision

Stare, Etc.

cast, glance
glance, quick look
ogle, side look
stare, fixed look

Contemplation

consideration, examination
contemplation, considerate observation
observance, observation
observation, regardful examination
perspicacity, ocular or mental discernment
regard, observation
view, survey

Inspection

disquisition, systematic investigation, etc.
examination, critical inspection

(Continued on page 245)

119E (Continued), 119F

NOUNS (Continued)

exploitation, examination for development
inspection, examination
investigation, inquiry
perlustration, inspection all over
research, examination
study, careful examination

Experiment

balloon d'essai, test used in determining the direction of air currents, hence a feeler for public opinion

experiment, search by trial
test, examination

Probe

probation, a probing for character, moral trial
probe, examination

Pursuit

hunting, search for game
pursuit, search
venery, act of hunting

Adventure

adventure, hazardous venture
venture, search for advantage, pleasure, etc.

Survey

exploration, geographical investigation
perambulation, annual survey of a parish
reconnoiter, survey, especially during war
reconnaissance, preliminary examination for military purposes

NOUNS (Continued)

survey, close examination
Search, Etc.

autopsy, personal examination
dissection, minute examination
foraging, search for provisions
ophthalmoscopy, examination of the eye

PERSONS

adventurer, one who seeks fortune or pleasure in doubtful enterprises
detective, one engaged in espionage
digger, one who pursues or strives, as by digging or ardent effort
examiner, investigator
hunter, searcher
huntsman, one who hunts for game
inspector, scrutinizer
investigator, examiner
nomad, a searcher for food and pasture
observer, one who observes
pioneer, explorer
prospector, one who searches for minerals
pursuer, hunter
pussy-foot, a sneaking underhanded worker
prier, pussy-foot
sleuth, detective
spectator, one who sees or beholds

PERSONS (Continued)

spotter, sleuth
spy, one who covertly seeks enemy plans, etc.
surveyor, one who inspects with a view of determined action
visitant, visitor
visitor, inspector, etc.

OBSERVATION PLACES

belfry, watch tower
belvedere, edifice for viewing surrounding scenes
blimp, observation balloon
crow's-nest, lookout
gazebo, belvedere
lookout, outlook
observatory, building fitted for making observations
outlook, observation post
panopticon, an observation arrangement affording a view of prisoners, employees, etc., without their knowledge
searchlight, an observatory light for searching out objects
stand, a raised platform for observers
turret, a tower on a man-o'-war

BEING

Diana, goddess of woods and hunting, of moon and light, of childbirth and of departed souls

119F

DISCOVERY—RECOGNITION

see—

vs. Failure—Misfortune 127B

ASSOCIATIVE

Luck—Good Fortune 134D
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119F

VERBS

Discover

detect, find out
discover, detect
espy, discover
foresee, see beforehand
find, discover
ken, recognize
spy, discover

Notice

glimpse, catch sight of
note, take notice

VERBS (Continued)

notice, observe
observe, discern
sight, spy
witness, see personally

Discern

discern, distinguish
discriminate, discern
distinguish, discriminate
identify, recognize
recognize, discover

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

askance (adverb), seeing from the corner of the eye
astrological, by means of stars
auspicious, favorable
cognizant, noting discovery, perception, etc.
 (Continued on page 246)

119F (Continued), 119G

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

discernible, noting discernment, cognizance, etc.
discreet, recognizing and choosing the best course of action
discriminate, observing or recognizing difference
introspective, looking inward or discovering one's thoughts, etc.
intuitional, noting the faculty of recognition, as more subtle than conclusion from reasoning
intuitive, as above, analogous to radioactive perception
noticeable, implying recognition, etc.
prescent, recognizing beforehand
provident, discreet
providential, prescient
prospective, recognizing promising subjects or objects within reach of sight

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

provisional (before-see), providing necessity concomitant with recognition for future requirements
provisory, as above
retrospective, taking discriminate notice
retrospective, discovering or observing things past

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

animadversion, recognition, identification
cognizance, judicial notice
detection, a finding
discernment, discrimination, identification
discovery, detection
discretion, power of recognizing difference
discrimination, discernment, recognition
finding, discovery
foresight, discovery beforehand

NOUNS (Continued)

identification, retrospective recognition
intuition, mental faculty of recognition
notice, detection
prescience, fore-knowledge or recognition
prevision, recognition beforehand
provision, means provided as necessary to meet the recognized requirements of the future
prudence, foresight
recognition, identification
recognizance, recognition
retrospection, a looking on the past

PERSONS

astrologer, one who discovers and forecasts events
discoverer, explorer
explorer, discoverer, etc.
spy, one who spies or discovers, as in espionage

119G

WATCHFULNESS—VIGILANCE

vs. Negligence—Laziness 126B

see—
126B

ASSOCIATIVE

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119G

VERBS

advert, turn attention
attend, watch closely
await, look for
beware, heed
bivouac, watch in open-air encampment
guard, keep vigil
heed, regard with care
mind, heed
regard, mind
sentinel, watch over
vigil, watch, as during hours of sleep
wake, watch, etc.
watch, be attentive or vigilant

ADJECTIVES

advertent, attentive
agape, watching eagerly or with open mouth
alert, watchful
argus-eyed, watchful
attentive, alert
canny, cautious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

circumspect, watchful on all sides
careful, watchful
cautious, circumspect
guarded, cautious
heedful, guarded
mindful, heedful
painstaking, careful
precautionary, alert
prospective, watchful beforehand
regardful, watchful
sleepless, wary
vigilant, alert
watchful, circumspect
wakeful, watchful
wary, circumspect

NOUNS

advertence, heedfulness
advertency, attention
alertness, watchfulness
attention, watchfulness
attentiveness, attention
bivouac, a watch in open-air encampment

NOUNS (Continued)

care, attention
caution, heedfulness
circumspection, watchfulness
heed, careful regard
mindfulness, watchfulness
precaution, care
regard, attention
surveillance, close watch
sleeplessness, watchfulness
vigil, watch
vigilance, watchfulness
wake, a vigil
watch, vigilance
watchfulness, circumspection
wariness, caution

PERSONS

guard, sentinel
sentinel, sentry
sentry, a watch
watcher, one who watches
watchman, watcher

SMELL—**OLFACTORY PERCEPTION**

vs. Insensibility—Apathy110A

see—

ASSOCIATIVE	
Taste—Appetite	51A
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120**VERBS**

nose, smell, scent
 savor, smell with delight
 scent, smell
 smell, inhale odor
 smoke, inhale tobacco
 smoke
 sniff, scent

VERBS (Continued)

snuff, sniff

ADJECTIVESolfactory, pertaining to
smelling**NOUNS**

smell, act of smelling

NOUNS (Continued)

smelling, smell
 scent, olfactory perception
 sniff, a smelling
 smoke, a smoking
ORGANS OF SMELL
 nose, the organ of smell
 olfactory, the nose

121**FEELING—SENSIBILITY***

vs. Insensibility—Apathy 110A

see—

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121**VERBS****Feel**

experience, feel emotion
 feel, be conscious of touch
 or effect
 handle, feel
 perceive, become conscious
 of sensation, etc
 touch, perceive by feeling

Thrill, Etc.

fornicate, feel sexually
 itch, feel a tingling with
 a desire to scratch
 thrill, feel an exquisite
 sensation
 tickle, feel titillation
 tingle, thrill
 titillate, having a tickling
 or gratifying sensation

Kiss

kiss, touch with lips
 osculate, kiss
 smack, kiss

Caress

caress, fondle
 cuddle, hug
 dally, cuddle
 dandle, fondle
 fondle, handle fondly
 pet, caress

Embrace

clasp, embrace
 embrace, hug
 hug, clasp fondly
 pat, touch fondly

ADJECTIVES**Sensate**

sensate, perceiving by the
 senses
 sensational, having sensa-
 tion, etc
 sensible, having perception
 by the senses, etc
 sensorial, noting perception
 by the sensorium
 sensual, having sensation
 sentient, sensate

Sensitive

alive, sensitive
 highstrung, highly sensitive
 itching, feeling an un-
 easiness in the skin
 quick, sensitive
 sensitive, feeling quickly
 tender, sensitive
 ticklish, sensible to slight
 touches
 touching, perceiving by the
 sense of feeling

Emotional

compassionate, sympathetic
 emotional, having excited
 feeling
 heartfelt, deeply felt
 sentimental, having feeling
 provoked by a condition
 of excellence, object of
 affection, or other ex-
 traordinary state
 soulful, sensate

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

spirituelle, characterized
 by a conscious bearing
 of exquisite grace, deli-
 cacy, and refinement
 sympathetic, heartfelt

Perceptive

infelt, felt within
 palpable, feeling easily
 perceptive, having sensi-
 tiveness
 tactile, perceiving by the
 sense of touch
 tactual, pertaining to the
 organs of touch

Feeling Hot

burned, wounded by heat
 heated, hot
 hot, uncomfortably warm
 scorched, burned
 warm, heated

Feeling Cold

chilled, frigid
 chilly, cold
 cold, uncomfortably below
 warmth
 frigid, icy
 frozen, frigid
 icy, frozen

NOUNS**Feeling**

feeling, consciousness of
 touch
 (Continued on page 248)

*Feeling is the issue of contact, environment, or other influence upon matter or life, and the words listed herewith express the variations of this function, or the variations of the significant used to express FEELING.

FRAGRANCE—(ODOR)

vs. Stink—Stench123

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

{ Food—Drink—Condiments	48P
{ Smell—Olfactory Perception	120

122

VERBS**Miscellaneous**

flavor, impart smell or taste
 perfume, impart fragrance
 reek, smell
 savor, have a peculiar smell, etc.
 (B). savour
 scent, impart odor
 smell, emit an odor

ADJECTIVES**Fragrant**

ambrosial, exquisitely sweet-smelling
 aromatic, fragrant
 balmy, fragrant
 fragrant, sweet-smelling
 musky, fragrant
 odoriferous, diffusing fragrance
 odorous, fragrant
 pungent, stimulating
 redolent, fragrant
 scented, sweet-smelling
 savory, having aroma
 splay, aromatic
 sweet, fragrant
 thuriferous, producing or bearing frankincense

Exquisite

delicate, exquisite
 delightful, pleasing
 exotic, strangely sweet
 exquisite, delightful

121 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

palpitation, throbbing of the heart
 sensation, sensibility
 sentience, sensation
 touch, sense of feeling

Sensitiveness

sensitiveness, acute mental or physical perception
 tenderness, sensitiveness
 touchiness, sensitiveness

Emotion, Etc.

affection, the sensation of emotion
 compassion, sympathy
 emotion, excited feeling
 passion, strong feeling
 pathos, deep feeling
 pity, sympathy
 sentiment, sensibility

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

pleasing, delightful

NOUNS**Fragrance**

aroma, fragrance
 breath, fragrance
 fragrance, sweet smell
 perfume, fragrance
 redolence, fragrance
 savor, perfume
 (B). savour

Odor

flavor, particular smell, etc.
 (B). flavour
 odor, smell
 (B). odour
 scent, smell
 smell, odor
 thurification, odor of frankincense

Perfumery, Etc.

cordial, aromatic spirit
 eau, a water-perfume
 elixir, perfume
 essence, perfume
 lavender, perfume
 perfume, fragrant fluid
 perfumery, various perfumes

Aromatics

aloes, fragrant resin or wood
 ambergris, material used in perfumery
 ambrosia, anything pleasing to the smell, etc.

NOUNS (Continued)

sentimentalism, sentimentality
 sentimentality, the state of being readily affected and reacting without reason
 sympathy, mutual feeling of pleasure or pain

Perceptivity

palpability, the quality of easily perceiving mentally or physically
 perceptivity, sensitiveness
 sensibility, mental or physical perception
 tactility, perceptibility by touch

Thrill, Etc.

formication, sexual intercourse

NOUNS (Continued)

aromatic, fragrant drug
 balm, fragrant exudation
 balsam, aromatic
 bandollin, perfumed substance
 bergamot, lemon-rind oil used in perfumery
 flavoring, fragrant essence
 (B). flavouring
 frankincense, fragrant resin
 incense, diffused fragrance
 mint, aromatic herb
 musk, fragrant material
 myrrh, aromatic resin
 pastil, aromatic paste
 pomade, perfumed ointment
 savory, aromatic herb
 spice, aromatic flavoring

Nosegay, Etc.

cachou, aromatic pill
 nosegay, fragrant posy
 posy, nosegay
 sachet, perfumed bag

VESSELS

censer, incense-burning vessel
 thurible, censer
 vialgrette, box for smelling-salts, etc.

PERSONS

thurifer, thurible bearer

NOUNS (Continued)

fornication, unlawful sexual intercourse
 itch, a teasing feeling
 sensualism, sensuality
 sensuality, gratification of the senses
 thrill, exquisite feeling
 titillation, a tickling or exquisite feeling

MEDIUMS

antenna, the feelers upon the heads of insects
 feeler, that which feels
 quick, sensitive parts
 sensorium, the seat of sensation

PERSONS

sensualist, one who indulges the senses

STINK—STENCH

vs. Fragrance

see—

122

ASSOCIATIVE

Dirt—Grime—Filth	129A
Impurity—Adulteration	146C
Rottenness—Decay	128C

123**VERBS**

reek, stink
stink, give bad odor

ADJECTIVES**Stinking**

effluvial, having offensive exhalations
empyreumatic, smelling like burnt wood
fetid, stinking
frowzy, musty
foul, fusty
fulsome, offensive
fusty, ill-smelling
hircine, having a goat-like smell
inodorous, devoid of smell
malodorous, foul
mephitic, reeking
miasmatic, giving polluting exhalations
nocent, noxious
nolsome, ill-smelling
noxious, offensive
odious, offensive
reeking, foul
stinking, ill-smelling
suffocating, stifling with noxious air
stifling, suffocating

Putrid, Etc.

moldy, fusty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

musty, fusty
nasty, disgusting
putrescent, putrid
putrid, rotten, etc.
rancid, rank-smelling
rank, rancid, etc.
rotten, putrid
sour, foul
stale, impure

Disagreeable

abominable, offensive
bad, odious
beastly, abominable
disagreeable, unpleasant
disgustful, nasty
loathsome, disgusting
loud, strong-smelling
obnoxious, odious
offensive, foul
pernicious, noxious
revolting, loathsome
unpleasant, unwholesome
unwholesome, noxious

NOUNS**Stink, Etc.**

breath, exhalation
effluvium, exhalations from
decaying matter
empyreuma, odor from
decay

NOUNS (Continued)

exhalation, an emitted vapor
fedor, stench
fume, suffocating exhalations
fustiness, ill smell
hallitus, breath, etc.
miasma, polluting exhalations
mustiness, fustiness
offensiveness, stench, etc.
ozostomia, bad breath
putridity, rottenness, foulness
rancidity, rank odor, etc.
stench, stink
stink, disgusting smell

ANIMALS

fitch, polecat
goat, hircine-smelling animal
polecat, skunk-like animal
skunk, animal which emits a fetid secretion

MEDIUMS—PLANTS

asafetida, a fetid drug
(B). asafetida
garlic, strong-smelling root etc., etc

124**TACTILITY—TOUCH***

see—

vs. Feeling—Sensibility 121
vs. Insensibility—Apathy 110A

ASSOCIATIVE

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*The classification TACTILITY, No 124, and FEELING, No 121, give definite distinction, through the respective forces of EFFERENCE and AFFERENCE, to a class of words that are commonly confused with one another.

124**VERBS****Touch**

abut, touch
extend, reach or touch
graze, touch or rub lightly
handle, feel or touch
reach, touch
tickle, touch lightly
titillate, tickle

VERBS (Continued)

touch, to perceive by the sense of feeling (AFFERENCE), also to affect, impress, strike, etc. (EFFERENCE)

Touch Hard

contact, touch
dent, indent

VERBS (Continued)

hit, strike
impress, stamp
indent, impress
nudge, touch gently
pound, strike
stamp, make impression
strike, contact forcibly
(Continued on page 242)

DISORDER

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**DISORDER—
CONFUSION**

vs. Order—Accord .132A

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ASSOCIATIVE

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125A**VERBS****Disorder**

confuse, disorder
demoralize, disorganize
disorder, confuse
disorganize, disorder
disqualify, render unfit
upset, disorder

Agitate

agitate, unsettle
convulse, agitate violently
discompose, disarrange
disturb, disorder
jar, disturb
jolt, jar
perturb, disturb
stampede, start a panic
swell, increase in violence
trouble, agitate
unsettle, confuse

Jumble

derange, confuse
disarray, disorder
dishevel, disarray
jumble, confuse
muddle, confuse
scramble, mix confusedly

Mix, Etc.

disarrange, disarray
displace, misplace
misplace, disarrange
mix, jumble
shuffle, disarrange

Tangle

entangle, tangle
involve, entangle
mat, entangle
muss, disorder
snarl, entangle
tangle, entangle
tousle, disorder

Litter

clutter, litter
litter, scatter carelessly
scatter, confuse

Distort, Etc.

contort, twist
distort, disfigure
twist, distort
wrench, wrest
wrest, distort
yank, twist

Rumple, Etc.

crinkle, bend irregularly
crumple, rumple

VERBS (Continued)

roughen, make irregular
rumple, crumple
ruffle, disarrange
wrinkle, crinkle

Disfigure

deflower, despoil beauty,
etc.
deform, mar
disfigure, deform
mar, disfigure

Debase

abuse, violate
debase, mar
pervert, debase
profane, debase
prostitute, debase
violate, abuse

ADJECTIVES**Chaotic**

acephalous, without head
or ruler; disorganized
anarchic, in confusion
chaotic, disordered
confused, disordered
desultory, unsystematic
disordered, without order
disorderly, orderless
disorganized, disordered
haphazard, desultory
inharmonious, disordered
lawless, without order
orderless, disordered
promiscuous, scattered,
mingled
topsy-turvy, disordered
unorganized, chaotic
unsystematic, without
order
wild, chaotic

Discrepant

amellorable, imperfect
discrepant, inharmonious
imperfect, discrepant
inappropriate, unfit
inelligible, unsuited
infelicitous, inappropriate
negative, not conforming
unfit, discrepant
unsuitable, unfit

Agitated

agitated, turbid
convulsive, tumultuous

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

obstreperous, implying dis-
turbance
pellmell, in confused
violence
riotous, chaotic
tumultuous, turbulent
turbulent, in riotous tumult
turbid, agitated

Mixed

indiscriminate, discrepant
mixed, confused
shuffled, disorganized

Tangled

entangled, tangled
knotted, knotty
knotty, irregular with
knots
matted, tangled
mussed, tangled
tangled, intricately
confused

Littered

junky, disordered
jungly, densely tangled
littered, mussy
mussy, disordered
scattered, confused
trashy, junky
untidly, disordered

Distorted

crooked, distorted
distorted, twisted
twisted, crooked
wry, twisted

Irregular

askew (adverb), awry
awry (adverb), disorderly
irregular, uneven
lopsided, unbalanced
ramshackle, disordered
and shaky
unbalanced, discrepant
uneven, irregular
zigzag, uneven

Rumpled

bent, crooked
crinkled, rumpled
jagged, rough
rugged, uneven
rumpled, wrinkled
rough, irregular
wrinkled, rumpled

(Continued on page 252)

STORMS—WINDS, ETC.

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Calmness	132A	{ Disorder Index	125
		{ Disorder—Confusion	125A
		{ Anger—Wrath	29

125B**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

blast, blow violently
blow, gale
breeze, blow gently
gale, blast
storm, blow violently

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

airy, breezy
breezy, blowing gently
cyclonic, tempestuous
inclement, stormy
rough, inclement
stormy, tempestuous
tempestuous, turbulent
turbulent, tempestuous
violent, turbulent
windy, breezy

NOUNS**Storm, Etc.**

blizzard, hurricane
bayamo, tempest
bora, fierce wind
cyclone, violent storm
gale, stormy wind

NOUNS (Continued)

hurricane, violent gale
simoon, sand-laden wind
sirocco, desert wind
solano, hot wind
squall, violent wind
storm, tempest
storminess, violent weather
storming, storminess
tempest, hurricane
tornado, whirlwind
tramontana, blighting wind
typhoon, tornado
whirlwind, spiral wind

Wind, Etc.

anti-trade, an opposite
trade wind
foehn, warm wind
head-wind, contrary wind
monsoon, periodical wind
norther, north wind
pampero, pampas wind
wind, breeze

Puff, Etc.

affatus, blast of air
blast, sudden wind

NOUNS (Continued)

draught, sudden wind
flurry, sudden gust
gust, sudden squall
puff, short blast
whiff, sudden wind, etc.

Breeze

breeze, gentle gale
breath, gentle wind
sigh, slight breath
zephyr, gentle breeze

Miscellaneous

hallstorm, violent hail
fall
lightning, cloud flash
rain, cloud fall in drops
rainfall, shower
rainstorm, violent rain
shower, rain
snow, snowstorm
snowstorm, violent snow
thunder, lightning report

BEINGS

Aeolus, god of winds
Thor, god of thunder, etc.
Zeus, god of storms, etc

125A (Continued)**ADJECTIVES (Continued)****Disfigured**

deformed, malformed
disfigured, deformed
malformed, deformed
unfeatured, deformed

NOUNS**Chaos**

anarchism, confusion
chaos, disorder
desultoriness, irregularity
disorder, chaos

Agitation

ado, confused bustle
agitation, disturbance
bedlam, uproar
bustle, commotion
commotion, agitation
confusion, commotion
convulsion, tumult
discomposure, agitation
disturbance, agitation
excitement, pother
ferment, commotion
flurry, confusion
fray, riot
furor, great confusion
fuss, disorderly stir

NOUNS (Continued)

hubbub, uproar
huddle, crowded commotion
hurly-burly, tumult
hurry, bustle
hurry-scurry, pother
imbroglio, confusion
pandemonium, uproar
panic, wild alarm
perturbation, disturbance
pother, confusion
riot, hubbub
rumpus (colloq.), riot
ruktion, disturbance
stampede, panic
stir, confusion
tumult, hubbub
turbulence, tumult
turmoil, disturbance
unrest, confusion
uproar, turmoil

Tangle, Etc.

derangement, disorder
disarrangement, disorder
entanglement, wilderness
jungle, wilderness
tangle, entanglement
waste, wilds
wilderness, wilds

NOUNS (Continued)

wilds, wild country

Litter, Etc.

debris, rubbish
jumble, confused mass
junk, discarded refuse
litter, scattered waste
medley, jumble
mess, confused mass
mix, jumble
muss, litter
muddle, mess
raff, jumble
remains, ruined mass
riffraff, rubbish
rubbish, raff
trash, rubbish
waste, litter

Jetsam, Etc.

driftage, rubbish
flotsam, goods lost at sea
jetsam, cast-off goods
wreckage, ruined mass

Desolation

desolation, ruin
destruction, desolation
ruin, waste

EXCESS	125C
EXTRAVAGANCE	125C-1
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125C EXCESS—Also see 125C-1, 125C-2, 125C-3

VERBS**Exceed**

exceed, go beyond
excel, surpass
surpass, exceed

Set Free

free, set loose
loose, free
unblind, unleash
unleash, free
untie, unleash

ADJECTIVES**Excessive**

excessive, extreme
extreme, uttermost
intense, excessive
sheer, utter
ultra, extreme
utter, unqualified
uttermost, extreme

Forward

familiar, forward
forward, unconstrained
pert, forward
precocious, forward

Immoderate

immoderate, inordinate

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

imprudent, unrestrained
inordinate, excessive
intemperate, unrestrained
licentious, intemperate
undue, excessive
unreserved, withholding
nothing

Unrestrained

exempt, unrestricted
free, unrestricted
immune, exempt
independent, free
loose, unrestrained
unconstrained, loose
unbridled, unrestrained
unincumbered, free
unrestrained, free
unrestricted, unrestrained

Unconditional

absolute, unconditional
autocratic, absolute
unconditional, absolute
unlimited, unrestricted
unqualified, absolute

NOUNS**Excess**

excess, excessiveness

NOUNS (Continued)

excessiveness, exorbitance
exorbitance, excess
exuberance, superabun-
dance
pass, state of extremity
profusion, excess
superabundance, excess

Freedom

abandon, unrestraint
abandonment, abandon
catholicity, liberalism
freedom, liberty
immunity, freedom
independence, freedom
latitude, unrestraint
liberalism, unconserva-
tiveness

liberty, license
license, freedom
privilege, immunity
savagery, wildness
unrestraint, freedom

PERSONS

extrane, one who is
extreme
liberal, a non-conservative

125C-1 EXTRAVAGANCE—Also see 125C, 125C-2, 125C-3

VERBS**Miscellaneous**

dissipate, squander
fritter, waste slowly
lavish, squander
trifle, fritter
squander, dissipate
waste, squander

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

exorbitant, extravagant
extravagant, unsparing
exuberant, lavish
generous, lavish
improvident, prodigal
lavish, extravagant

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

liberal, lavish
prodigal, wasteful
profuse, generous
spendthrift, prodigal
tall, extravagant
thrifless, prodigal
unsparing, lavish
wasteful, improvident

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

exorbitant, extravagant
extravagance, wastefulness
exuberance, lavishness
generosity, lavishness

NOUNS (Continued)

improvidence, thriftless-
ness
imprudence, improvidence
indiscretion, imprudence
lavishness, extravagance
liberality, generosity
prodigality, wastefulness
profusion, exuberance
thriftlessness, imprudence
waste, wastefulness
wastefulness, prodigality

PERSONS

spendthrift, wastrel
wastrel, profligate
profligate, spendthrift

VIOLENCE
vs. Reservesee—
132C }

(ASSOCIATIVE 125C)

125C-2**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

burst, explode
explode, burst
flare, act violently
plunge, act suddenly
sky-hoot, rush violently

ADJECTIVES**Violent**

fierce, violent
irrepressible, ungovernable
mighty, vehement
mortal, violent
riotous, unrestrained
strong, violent
unchecked, unrestrained
ungoverned, unrestrained
unrestrained, wild
vehement, violent
violent, regardless

Devilish

devilish, diabolical
diabolical, fierce
hellish, diabolical

Wild

savage, wild
tameless, wild
untamed, wild
wild, violent
wildcat, rampant

Headlong

breakneck, precipitate
hasty, rash

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

headlong, precipitous
heady, precipitate
impetuous, heedless
precipitate, impetuous
precipitous, impetuous
scorching, precipitous
sky-hooting, breakneck

Reckless

desperate, rash
foolhardy, rash
harum-scarum, reckless
heedless, precipitous
impulsive, unreserved
incautious, heedless
indiscreet, indiscriminate
indiscriminate, impetuous
rampant, overleaping
rash, reckless
regardless, heedless
reckless, heedless
unbridled, unrestrained
unreserved, rash

Stormy

inclement, tempestuous
stormy, tempestuous
tempestuous, violent

Explosive

bursting, explosive
crashing, violent
explosive, bursting or
acting violently
volcanic, precipitate

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

burst, explosion
explosion, a bursting
force, violence
heat, vehemence
heedlessness, rashness
hell, extreme violence
impetuosity, unrestraint
inclemency, tempestuous-
ness

paroxysm, uncontrol
precipitation, impetuosity
rashness, recklessness
recklessness, heedlessness
spurt, precipitation
temerity, rashness
tempestuousness, violence
vehemence, rashness
violence, vehemence

PERSONS

blade, highflyer
devil, bold fellow
highflyer, a wild liver
hotspur, madcap
Jehu, fast driver
madcap, a reckless driver
plunger, hotspur
scorcher, a fast driver
spark, a dashing fellow
speeder, Jehu

125C-3**INCONTINENCE**

vs. Temperance

see—
132C }

(ASSOCIATIVE 125C)

125C-3**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

carouse, revel
debauch, carouse
revel, riot
riot, sensualize
sensualize, be without
carnal restraint

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

abandoned, profligate
adulterous, dissolute
animalistic, sensual
Bacchanalian, dissipating
bawdy, unchaste
bestial, sensual
brash, shameless
brassy, brazen
brazen, shameless
carnal, dissolute
dissipating, dissolute

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dissolute, licentious
erotic, having inordinate
sexual interest
fast, dissipating
immodest, immoral
immoral, dissolute
impudent, immodest
impure, unchaste
incestuous, unchaste
incontinent, wanton
indelicate, immodest
lewd, licentious
libertine, licentious
licentious, dissolute
meretricious, unchaste
profligate, abandoned
Saturnalian, dissolute
sensual, dissolute
shameless, immodest
unchaste, shameless
wanton, unrestrained

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

adultery, incest
animalism, sensuality
bawdiness, licentiousness
bazoo, a carouse
bestiality, sensualism
blow-out, a carouse
Bohemianism, unconven-
tional living
brass, impudence
carnalism, eroticism
carousal, debauch
debauch, revelry
debauchery, intemperance
dissipation, intemperance
eroticism, inordinate sex
interest
erotomania, eroticism
filing, debauchery
forwardness, brass
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DIFFERENCE—**IRREGULARITY**

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ASSOCIATIVE

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126A**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

alienate, estrange
alter, make different
Americanize, make American
barbarize, uncivilized
bastardize, make bastard
characterize, distinguish
conjugate, vary
contrast, differentiate
deviate, vary
differ, make unlike
differentiate, distinguish
digress, deviate
distinguish, characterize
diversify, vary
estrange, alienate
individualize, particularize
individuate, individualize
innovate, invent
invent, innovate
modify, alter
naturalize, nationalize
nationalize, conform to nation
originate, innovate
particularize, distinguish
specialize, particularize
vary, modify

ADJECTIVES**Different**

another, different
different, dissimilar
diverse, different
other, different
unlike, different

Irregular, Etc.

aberrant, abnormal
abnormal, irregular
amorphous, anomalous
anomalous, irregular
anomalous, irregular
asymmetrical, unproportioned
atypical, irregular
baroque, oddly shaped
disproportionate, irregular
heterologous, abnormal
irregular, variable
nondescript, abnormal
subnormal, below normal
variable, irregular

Miscellaneous

assorted, miscellaneous
diverse, different
heterogeneous, dissimilar

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

miscellaneous, various
multifarious, varied
several, divers
sundry, several
various, miscellaneous

Opposite

antithetical, opposite
contradistinctive, opposite
contrasting, different
contrary, opposite
discrepant, opposite
dissimilar, unlike
heteronomous, differing
opposite, contrary

Irrelevant

ill, unfit
immaterial, unrelated
impertinent, irrelevant
improper, unsuitable
inapposite, inept
inappropriate, unsuitable
incompatible, incongruous
inconsistent, discrepant
incongruous, inept
inept, unsuitable
inharmonious, incongruous
irregular, improper
irrelevant, inapposite
malapropos, unseasonable
unbecoming, unsuited
undue, improper
unfit, unsuitable
unimportant, immaterial
unseemly, improper

Foreign

alien, foreign
barbarous, foreign
exotic, foreign
extraneous, foreign
foreign, alien
uncivilized, wild
wild, barbarous

Strange

incredible, unbelievable
indescribable, strange
inexplicable, strange
inexpressible, strange
nameless, unknown
outlandish, strange
strange, unusual
unaccountable, unknown
unearthly, unnatural
unnatural, monstrous

Unknown

outlandish, foreign
strange, unknown
trackless, uncharted

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unaccustomed, unfamiliar
uncustomary, unusual
unexplored, strange
unfamiliar, uncommon
unfathomed, unknown
depth
unfathomable, trackless
unknown, strange
uncharted, unexplored
untrodden, strange

Antiquated

ancient, antiquated
antiquated, old-fashioned
archaic, obsolete
obsolete, unused
old, ancient
old-fashioned, queer
primitive, old-fashioned

Uncommon

recherche, rare
rare, uncommon
uncommon, unusual
unusual, exceptional

Unsuitable

inadvisable, inauspicious
inauspicious, unfavorable
inexpedient, inadvisable
inopportune, untimely
unfavorable, unpropitious
unpropitious, inauspicious
unsuitable, unseemly
unseasonable, untimely
untimely, inopportune

Immature

aborted, immature
crude, immature
immature, unfit
premature, unfit

Monstrous

freakish, odd
Gargantuan, monstrous
heteronomous, monstrous
monstrous, freakish

Odd, Queer

bizarre, queer
crotchety, whimsical
curious, odd
eccentric, peculiar
erratic, eccentric
grotesque, incongruous
odd, peculiar
peculiar, singular
quaint, singular
queer, strange
rum, queer
singular, particular

(Continued on page 256)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unique, singular
whimsical, odd

Absurd

absurd, preposterous
funny, queer
preposterous, outlandish
ridiculous, preposterous

New, Novel

brand-new, quite new
fast, ahead of custom
fresh, new
new, novel
novel, unusual
new-fangled, queer

Extraordinary

exceptional, outstanding
extraordinary, unusual
miraculous, remarkable
outstanding, distinct
phenomenal, unusual
remarkable, unusual

Incomparable

incomparable, unequalled
unequaled, singular
unexampled, unequalled
unparalleled, incomparable
unprecedented, unequalled

Special

chief, distinguished
distinct, particular
distinctive, exceptional
especial, particular
express, special
foremost, chief
main, chief
particular, special
principal, chief
separate, distinct
special, distinctive
specific, particular

Informal

easy, informal
free, informal
informal, unceremonious
unceremonious, informal
unconventional, informal

Personal

idiosyncratic, individual
individual, idiosyncratic
individualistic, distinct
personal, idiosyncratic

NOUNS**Difference**

difference, dissimilarity
disparity, inequality
discrepancy, variation
exception, imparity
imparity, inequality
inconsistency, disparity
inequality, difference
misfit, inequality
oddment, imparity

NOUNS (Continued)

odds, inequality

Irregularity, Etc.

aberration, abnormality
abnormality, irregularity
amorphism, formlessness
anomaly, irregularity
asymmetry, unsymmetricalness
crudity, imperfection
disproportion, asymmetry
irregularity, variation
nonconformity, incongruity
unfitness, unsuitableness
variability, irregularity

Variation, Etc.

allotropism, variation
conjugation, variation
deviation, variation
digression, variation
heterogenesis, variation
heteromorphism, deviation
variableness, variation
variance, difference
variant, variation
variation, diversity

Miscellaneous

assortment, oddments
miscellanies, oddments
miscellany, miscellanies
oddments, miscellanies
sundries, oddments
variety, miscellany

Oppositeness

antithesis, contrast
contradistinction, difference
contrariness, oppositeness
contrast, difference
differentiation, difference
differential, difference
dissimilarity, unlikeness
dissimilitude, contrast
diversity, dissimilitude
heterogenity, dissimilarity
oppositeness, contrast

Irrelevancy, Etc.

impertinence, irrelevance
impropriety, unfitness
inappropriateness, unfitness
incompatibility, incongruity
incongruity, unfitness
ineptitude, unsuitableness
irrelevancy, impertinence

Monstrosity

flam, freak
freak, oddity
monstrosity, prodigy
prodigy, monstrosity

Absurdity

absurdity, oddity
curio, curiosity
curiosity, oddity

NOUNS (Continued)

kleckshaw, nameless trifle
oddity, peculiarity
peculiarity, singularity
 quaintness, oddness
rareness, singularity
singularity, peculiarity
strangeness, oddity

Occupation

avocation, recreative work
business, pursuit
calling, profession
employment, occupation
forte, specialty
interest, pursuit
job, work
occupation, business
profession, higher calling
pursuit, occupation
specialty, special calling
specialism, particularity
specialization, specialty
trade, special handicraft
vocation, occupation
work, occupation

Class, Degree

class, order
condition, state
degree, order
order, class
rank, degree
situation, condition
state, condition
station, class
title, rank

Quality, Kind

character, distinction
fashion, style
kind, species
manner, sort
mode, fashion
quality, sort
sort, kind
style, manner

Characteristic

attribute, characteristic
characteristic, trait
distinction, kind
feature, point
mark, characteristic
peculiarity, characteristic
point, attribute
property, characteristic
specialty, peculiarity
species, kind
trait, characteristic

Personality

idiosyncrasy, personality
individualism, idiosyncrasy
individuality, distinctiveness
personality, individuality
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NEGLIGENCE—SLOWNESS

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126B**VERBS****Neglect, Etc.**

dawdle, idle
dally, delay
dilly-dally, loiter
drone, idle
idle, loiter
fritter, waste by degrees
loll, dally
neglect, omit
trifle, fritter

Forget, Etc.

forget, overlook
overlook, miss

Omit

disregard, slight
ignore, disregard
miss, omit
omit, neglect
pass, omit
procrastinate, omit
renege, ignore
scamp, omit a duty
skimp, neglect
skip, miss
slight, neglect

Poke, Drag

crawl, lag
creep, lag
drag, creep
inch, move slowly
poke, move sluggishly

Delay, Defer

check, delay
defer, delay
delay, lag
retard, delay
scotch, retard
slacken, lag
slow, slacken
temporize, delay

Shirk, Lapse

default, fail
fall, lapse
forsake, neglect
lapse, fail in duty
relent, lapse
shirk, default

Lag, Linger

lag, linger
linger, loiter
pause, rest
relax, procrastinate
rest, pause

VERBS (Continued)**tarry, linger****Lounge**

deliberate, be unhurried
loiter, idle
loaf, loiter
lounge, loll
saunter, stroll
stroll, saunter

ADJECTIVES**Neglectful**

care-free, careless
careless, neglectful
happy-go-lucky, care-free
lax, loose, careless
loose, careless
neglectful, careless
negligent, neglectful
perfunctory, negligent
slack, inattentive
thrifless, neglectful

Forgetful

absent-minded, inattentive
apathetic, unconcerned
forgetful, thoughtless
heedless, careless
impassive, apathetic
inadvertent, heedless
inattentive, neglectful
inconsiderate, heedless
indifferent, unconcerned
oblivious, forgetful
regardless, indifferent
remiss, heedless
thoughtless, inattentive
unguarded, negligent
unthinking, thoughtless

Idle

idle, unemployed
improvident, neglectful
imprudent, improvident
inactive, sluggish
unemployed, inactive
unoccupied, unemployed
vagrant, shiftless

Poky

drowsy, dull
dull, slow
languid, inactive
lethargic, listless
listless, sluggish
lymphatic, sluggish
phlegmatic, sluggish

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

poky, sluggish
sleepy, drowsy
slothful, inactive
slow, dilatory
sluggish, lethargic
torpid, inactive

Lazy

indolent, supine
lazy, indolent
shiftless, lazy
supine, indolent
unenterprising, indolent

Dilatory

averse, reluctant
backward, loath
dilatory, slow
laggard, backward
loath, unwilling
reluctant, backward
restive, reluctant
tardy, dilatory
unwilling, sluggish

Leisurely

casual, nonchalant
deliberate, leisurely
gradual, leisurely
leisurely, unhurried
nonchalant, unconcerned
unconcerned, leisurely
unhurried, leisurely

Delinquent

culpable, blamable
delinquent, neglectful
derelict, remiss
regrettable, remiss
truant, neglectful
undutiful, neglectful
unfilial, undutiful

Ungrateful

thankless, neglectful,
ungrateful
unappreciative, undutiful
ungrateful, unappreciative

NOUNS**Neglect**

carelessness, negligence
laxity, carelessness
looseness, laxity
neglect, omission
negligence, want of due
application

(Continued on page 258)

126B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

perfunctoriness, carelessness
slackness, negligence

Forgetfulness

apathy, indifference
forgetfulness, oblivion
inadvertence, heedlessness
inattention, inadvertence
indifference, unconcern
oblivion, forgetfulness
oversight, forgetfulness

Omission

disregard, indifference
omission, neglect
skip, omission
slip, omission

Idleness

idleness, unemployment
improvidence, negligence
imprudence, inattention
vagrance, aimless wandering

Pokiness

ennui, listlessness
inactivity, sluggishness
languor, lassitude
lassitude, inactivity
lethargy, sluggishness
pokiness, sluggishness
sleepiness, dullness
slowness, tardiness
sluggishness, lethargy
torpidity, inactivity
torpor, sluggishness

Laziness

indolence, laziness

NOUNS (Continued)

laziness, indolence
sloth, idleness
supineness, indolence

Dilatoriness

dilatoriness, tardiness
disinclination, backwardness
reluctance, disinclination
tardiness, dilatoriness

Leisure

deliberateness, slowness
leisure, deliberateness
nonchalance, unconcern
relaxation, leisure
unconcern, leisure

Shortcoming

defection, default
falling, fault
fault, omission
foible, slight fault
relentment, remissness
remission, relentment
remissness, negligence
shortcoming, remissness
truancy, delinquency

Delinquency

arrear, the state of being
in default
arrearage, default
default, omission
delinquency, neglect
dereliction, omission
failure, neglect

Delay

dalliance, delay
delay, dilatoriness
procrastination, delay

NOUNS (Continued)

Ingratitude

ingratitude, indifference
undutifulness, ingratitude

PERSONS

creeper, one who moves
lazily
dawdler, trifler
defaulter, delinquent
delinquent, neglectful
person
drone, sluggard
idler, lazy person
laggard, loiterer
lazzarone, idler
loafer, idler
poltroon, sluggard
quitter, welsher
roustabout, loafer
slacker, defaulter
sluggard, lazy person
snail, lazy person
straggler, idler
tramp, vagrant
trifler, idler
truant, delinquent
vagabond, vagrant
vagrant, idler
welsher, dishonest
delinquent

INTERJECTION

heigh-ho, expression of
languor

BEING

Somnus, god of sleep

125C-3 (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

free love, animalism
harlotry, prostitution
immoderateness, ribaldry
immodesty, sensuality
immorality, licentiousness
incest, carnalism
incontinence, debauchery
indecency, immodesty
infidelity, profligacy
intemperance, debauchery
jamboree, a carouse
lewdness, licentiousness
laison, profligacy
libertinism, debauchery
licentiousness, immorality
lubricity, carnalism
profligacy, abandon
prostitution, harlotry
revelry, ribaldry
ribaldry, licentiousness
riot, revelry
sensualism, sensuality
sensuality, profligacy
spree, a carouse

NOUNS (Continued)

vice, immorality
voluptuousness, sensuality

PERSONS

adulterer, paramour
adulteress, as above (Fem)
Bacchus, god of revelry
bat, a loose woman
carnalist, libertine
courtesan, prostitute
debauchee, rake, drunkard
demi-mondaine, one of the
demi-monde
demi-monde, the circle of
prostitutes
Dionysos, god of wine, etc.
Don Juan, libertine
cocotte, courtesan
fornicator, sensualist
fornicatress, as above
(Fem)
gill, wanton girl
gipsy, hoydenish girl
harlot, prostitute

PERSONS (Continued)

harridan, dissolute woman
hoyden, bold girl
holden, as above
hussy, strumpet
jade, vicious girl
libertine, debauchee
Lothario, libertine
mix, pert girl
paramour, adulterer
profligate, libertine
prostitute, adulteress
quean, dissolute woman
rake, loose liver
reprobate, profligate
ribald, libertine
romp, hoiden
roue, sensualist
seducer, libertine
sensualist, voluptuary
strumpet, prostitute
voluptuary, sensualist
wench, jade
whore, prostitute

ERROR—FAULT **see—**

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126C**VERBS****Err**

blunder, make a mistake
 err, make an error
 slip, miss
 stumble, err
 trip, stumble

Miscarry

deviate, depart from
 digress, deviate
 lapse, fail
 miscarry, go wrong

Misjudge

misapprehend, misunderstand
 misconceive, misapprehend
 misjudge, judge
 erroneously
 mistake, err
 underestimate, underrate
 underrate, rate too low
 undervalue, underrate

Miscellaneous

blemish, leave a flaw
 boggle, bungle
 botch, leave or make flaws
 bungle, botch
 cobble, patch coarsely
 flaw, make a blemish
 misplay, play incorrectly
 misspell, spell incorrectly
 miss, err
 misunderstand, misapprehend
 overestimate, estimate as too much
 misplace, place wrongly

ADJECTIVES**Erroneous**

errant, erring, etc.
 erratic, aberrant
 erroneous, incorrect
 fallacious, false
 false, erroneous
 inaccurate, erroneous
 inexact, not precise
 incorrect, erroneous
 mistaken, incorrect
 undervalued, misvalued
 wrong, incorrect

Fallible

culpable, having fault
 fallible, erring
 peccable, prone to err

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Imperfect**

amellorable, imperfect
 bad, defective
 crude, culpable
 defective, having defect
 faulty, erroneous
 imperfect, defective
 inaccurate, inexact
 incomplete, imperfect
 jerry, badly built

Incongruous

anachronistic, in error as to time
 discrepant, inconsistent
 impertinent, incongruous
 inapposite, inharmonious
 incompatible, incongruous
 incompetent, unqualified
 incongruous, incorrect
 inconsistent, discrepant
 inharmonious, incompatible
 irrelevant, impertinent
 unqualified, unfit

Amiss

aberrant, straying
 amiss, wrong
 astray, aberrant
 awry, erroneous
 desultory, erratic
 fitful, unreliable
 misguided, stray
 stray, erring in duty
 unintentional, mistaken
 unreliable, untrustworthy
 untrustworthy, aberrant
 unwitting, unintentional
 wild, amiss

Imprudent

imprudent, injudicious
 impolitic, injudicious
 indiscreet, imprudent
 indiscriminate, indiscreet
 injudicious, indiscreet

Blundering

blundering, erring
 bungling, blundering
 stumbling, blundering

Illogical

absurd, inconsistent
 eccentric, erratic
 foolish, absurd
 illogical, irrational
 incoherent, irrational
 irrational, wrong

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

nonsensical, absurd
 preposterous, absurd
 Ptolemaic, inconsistent
 unreasonable, illogical
 unsound, inconsistent

Inordinate

excessive, immoderate
 exorbitant, inordinate
 immoderate, inordinate
 inordinate, excessive

Indecorous

impolite, wanting manners
 improper, erroneous
 indecorous, improper
 inelegant, indecorous
 rude, culpable
 ungentlemanly, indecorous

NOUNS**Error**

erratum, error in printing
 errata, plural of erratum
 error, mistake
 fallacy, mistake
 fault, error
 faux pas, error or slip,
 especially in man-
 ners or morality
 lapsus, slip or mistake
 mistake, error
 peccadillo, a trifling fault
 slip, fault in effort

Fallibility

culpability, blamable fault
 falling, minor fault
 fallibility, mistake, liability to err
 foible, imperfection in character
 peccability, proneness to sin or err

Imperfection

blemish, defect
 botch, poor work
 crudeness, imperfection
 crudity, crudeness
 defect, fault, error
 flaw, blemish
 imperfection, faultiness

Incongruity

absurdity, inconsistency
 defection, culpability
 discrepancy, error

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AWKWARDNESS—CARELESSNESS

see—
vs. Skilfulness—Mastery 134B

ASSOCIATIVE

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126D

VERBS

Miscellaneous

boggle, bungle
botch, perform carelessly
blunder, be grossly careless
bungle, botch
flounder, attempt awkwardly
fudge, do in a bungling manner
fumble, handle awkwardly
miss, miff
muff, blunder
skimp, botch
stumble, trip or fall
trip, stumble

ADJECTIVES

Awkward

awkward, wanting in dexterity
blundering, clumsy
bungling, awkward
clumsy, awkward
floundering, awkward
fumbling, bungling
gangling, graceless
gawky, ungainly
graceless, awkward
inelegant, unpolished
left-handed, awkward
stodgy, clumsy
stumbling, blundering
uncouth, clumsy
undignified, inelegant
ungainly, awkward
ungraceful, inelegant

Boorish

boorish, awkward
brutish, irresponsible
gauche, awkward
green, lubberly, raw
lubberly, clumsy
raw, lubberly

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

rural, rustic
rustic, awkward

Unskilled

artless, unskilled
crude, unskilful
ill, unskilful
inartistic, crude
inexperienced, inexpert
inexpert, unskilful
maladroit, unskilful
tactless, without tact
unexercised, unskilled
unskilled, incompetent
unskilful, awkward

Inefficient

inadequate, incapable
incapable, incompetent
incompetent, wanting ability
inefficient, incompetent

Careless

careless, artless
harum-scarum, careless
inattentive, indifferent
inconsiderate, indifferent
indifferent, heedless
negligent, careless
offhand, perfunctory
perfunctory, careless

Incautious

incautious, inconsiderate
indelicate, indiscreet
indiscreet, indifferent
rash, reckless
reckless, heedless
thoughtless, indiscreet
unguarded, careless
unwary, heedless

Precipitate

hasty, heady
headlong, heedless
heady, precipitate

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

heedless, harum-scarum
precipitate, heedless
snap, without care
wild, heedless

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

awkwardness, clumsiness
carelessness, incompetence
clumsiness, gawkiness
crudeness, incompetence
crudity, crudeness
gawkiness, awkwardness
inability, incompetence
incompetence, want of ability
inefficiency, incompetence
inexperience, unskilfulness
mediocrity, inexpertness
recklessness, heedlessness
rudeness, unskilfulness
supineness, indolence
thoughtlessness, indifference

PERSONS

blunder, bungler
bungler, clumsy fellow
Goth, one who is destitute of artistic taste
gawk, awkward person
hobble-de-hoy, gawky fellow approaching manhood
looby, awkward fellow
lout, looby
lubber, raw sailor
mountebank, quack
quack, pretender to skill
ruralist, rustic
rustic, ruralist
slouch, awkward fellow
swab, lubber

126A (Continued)

PERSONS

barbarian, foreigner
bastard, illegitimate child
Bohemian, unconventional person
fogy, old-fashioned person
foreigner, outlander
gipsy, Bohemian

PERSONS (Continued)

guy, oddly dressed person
individual, person, thing, etc
innovator, introducer
madcap, eccentric person
monster, prodigy
original, eccentric person

PERSONS (Continued)

outlander, stranger
prodigy, unusual person
specialist, one with a specialty
sport, monstrosity
stranger, foreigner
Etc., etc.

vs Certainty—Destiny134C

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127A

VERBS

Befall
befall, happen
betide, befall
fall, happen
light, fall by chance
supervene, occur

Happen
chance, betide
eventuate, happen
hap, happen
happen, befall
occur, happen

Risk
hazard, risk
jeopard, jeopardize
jeopardize, hazard
risk, hazard

Bet, Wager
bet, risk a wager
flip, determine by the
chance turn of a coin
hedge, bet both ways
stake, wager
wager, bet

Venture
adventure, risk
brave, venture
dare, hazard
plunge, risk heavily
speculate, hazard an
investment
undertake, venture
venture, risk

ADJECTIVES

Accidental
accidental, unexpected
fluky, done by a fluke
sudden, unexpected
unexpected, accidental
unforeseen, unexpected
unsuspected, accidental

Chance
adventitious, casual
casual, chance
chance, accidental
circumstantial, incidental
coincident, happening
together
episodic, incidental
eventful, episodic
fortuitous, casual
incident, happening
incidental, casual
occasional, incidental

Uncertain
doubtful, uncertain

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dubious, doubtful
indefinite, uncertain
indeterminate, uncertain
uncertain, untrustworthy

Tentative
conjectural, debatable
controvertible, unsettled
debatable, uncertain
disputable, debatable
inconclusive, indefinite
indecisive, inconclusive
provisional, tentative
tentative, conjectural

Aimless
aimless, at random
cursory, uncertain
haphazard, chance
indiscriminate, left to con-
fused chance
promiscuous, implying
chance in confusion
random, haphazard

Unintentional
unintentional, unexpected
unpremeditated, capricious
unwitting, unintentional

Untrustworthy
fugitive, unreliable
irresponsible, unreliable
punle, untrustworthy
transitory, unreliable
unreliable, untrustworthy
untrustworthy, unreliable

Capricious
capricious, casuistic
fickle, capricious
flip, frivolous
flippant, frivolous
frivolous, trifling
giddy, fickle
impulsive, capricious
petulant, capricious
trifling, fickle

Arbitrary
arbitrary, capricious
casuistic, implying the
chance conduct of
conscience
critical, uncertain

Unsteady
fitful, spasmodic
fluctuating, uncertain
inconstant, uncertain
mercurial, fickle
slippery, doubtful
spasmodic, capricious
unstable, unsteady

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unsteady, volat
volant, fluctuating
vacillating, wavering
wavering, uncertain

Risky
critical, perilous
dangerous, perilous
hazardous, risky
perilous, hazardous
precarious, uncertain
risky, hazardous
ticklish, precarious
treacherous, untrustworthy

Lucky
lucky, fortuitous

Probable
apt, likely
contingent, liable
eventual, contingent
liable, likely
likable, having likelihood
likely, liable
possible, uncertain
probable, likely
providential, implying
chance occurrence of
providence

Improbable
improbable, inconclusive
questionable, improbable
unlikely, improbable

Venturesome
excursive, venturesome
speculative, risky
venturesome, speculative

NOUNS

Accident
accident, chance event
casualty, accident
contretemps, unhappy
incident
mishap, casualty

Happening
event, incident
incident, chance occurrence
hap, casual event
happening, incident
occurrence, happening

Incidence
case, incident
circumstance, incident
incidence, chance fall
occasion, occurrence

Chance
accidental, incidental
(Continued on page 262)

127A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

circumstantiality, incidentalness
coincidence, corresponding incident
coincident, as above
chance, happening
incidental, fortuity, etc.

Uncertainty

doubtfulness, uncertainty
indefiniteness, uncertainty
uncertainty, possibility

Aimlessness

aimlessness, random
haphazard, accident
random, chance action

Caprice

caprice, uncertain whim
fickleness, inconsistency
frivolity, fickleness
giddiness, fickleness
levity, frivolity

Unsteadiness

changeableness, instability
inconsistency, levity
instability, inconstancy
slipperiness, uncertainty
unstableness, instability
unsteadiness, instability

Risk

crisis, peril
danger, peril
hazard, risk

NOUNS (Continued)

jeopardy, hazard
peril, hazard
risk, hazard

Luck

fluke, lucky stroke, etc.
fortuity, lucky occurrence
fortune, fortuity
hit, lucky event, fluke
luck, fortuity

Probability

contingence, probable occurrence
contingency, as above
eventuality, contingency
liability, possibility
likelihood, probability
probability, possibility
possibility, contingency
providence, contingency from God

Improbability

improbability, unlikeliness
unlikelihood, improbability

Bet, Wager

bet, a stake
gamble, chance or interest involving risk
stake, wager
sweepstake, sweeping bet
toss-up, equal chance
wager, money, etc., risked on a chance outcome

NOUNS (Continued)

Venture

adventure, hazard
speculation, risky investment
venture, hazard
venturesomeness, hazard

PERSONS

adventurer
adventuress
gambler
plunger
speculator

BEING

Fortuna, goddess of chance, etc.

ADVERBS

may, possibly
might, may
peradventure, by chance
perchance, perhaps
perhaps, possibly
possibly, perchance

CONJUNCTIONS

either, one or the other
if, noting contingency
lest, implying possibility
or, implying either
unless, implying contingency

126C (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

impolicy, unsuitableness
impracticability, incongruity
incoherence, incongruity
incompatibleness, defect
incongruity, exorbitance
inconsequence, want of logical sequence
inconsistency, discrepancy
inexactness, want of precision

Miscarriage

deviation, digression
digression, error
exorbitance, digression from course, rule, or propriety
lapse, slight fault
miscarriage, miss
miss, failure to accomplish

Imprudence

imprudence, indiscretion
indiscretion, imprudence

NOUNS (Continued)

Misconception

inadvertence, mistake
misapprehension, error in understanding
misunderstanding, misconception
misconception, wrong conception
sophistry, fallacious reasoning
sophism, mistaken argument

Blunder

blunder, clumsy error
boggle, bungle
bungle, boggle
stumble, error
trip, stumbling error

Indecorum

impoliteness, culpability
impropriety, fault
incivility, indecorum
indecenty, faux pas

NOUNS (Continued)

indecorum, impropriety
indellicacy, indecency
inelegance, culpable choice without propriety

Incongruity (Miscel.)

anachronism, misrepresentation in point of time
caco-economy, bad government
cacography, incorrect spelling
maladministration, caco-economy
salad days, days of youthful error
solecism, breach of rules of syntax, etc.

PERSONS

cobbler, botch workman
sophist, fallacious reasoner
vulgarian, indecorous person

MISFORTUNE—FAILURE

127B
see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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127B

VERBS

Bankrupt, Etc.

bankrupt, fail in business
break, bankrupt
collapse, fail suddenly
fall, drop from grace
flop, fail (slang)
slump, fall, sink, or fail
smash, bankrupt
tumble, suffer a sudden setback

Fall

fail, fall short
fizzle, fail soon after starting
flunk, fail
miss, fail

Miscellaneous

bleed, lose freely, as money, etc.
forfeit, lose (possession or advantage) by a breach of conditions
lose, suffer dispossession
miscarry, fail
slip, miss footing
snap, miss fire
spill, suffer loss from a vessel, etc.
stumble, trip or fall
trip, stumble

ADJECTIVES

Ruined

bankrupt, suffering failure
defeated, ruined
destroyed, ruined
disabled, disqualified
disappointed, balked
gone, lost, ruined
helpless, disabled
irreclaimable, lost
irrecoverable, irreparable
irredeemable, lost
irreparable, ruined
lost, gone, ruined
prostrate, crushed
ruined, bankrupt, defeated
sunk, ruined

Unfortunate

infelicitous, unfortunate
regrettable, unfortunate
unfortunate, unlucky
unlucky, unfortunate
untoward, unfortunate

Futile

fruitless, unsuccessful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

futile, unavailing
ineffective, inefficient
ineffectual, ineffective
inefficient, incapable
inoperative, ineffectual
Sisyphean, unavailing
unavailing, futile
unsuccessful, disappointed
useless, futile

Sinister

adverse, unfortunate
bad, adverse, unfortunate
evil, unfortunate
ill, unfortunate
sinister, unlucky

Inauspicious

inauspicious, unlucky
unfavorable, inauspicious
unpropitious, inauspicious
unseasonable, unpropitious
untimely, unseasonable

Hapless

bereft, deprived, despoiled
hapless, unfortunate
hopeless, futile
unhappy, bereft

Deserted, Etc.

abandoned, forsaken
deserted, abandoned
destitute, bereaved
forgotten, hapless
forlorn, abandoned
forsaken, forlorn
lorn, forsaken
marooned, abandoned
neglected, forsaken
orphan, orphaned, bereft
perdu, forlorn
stranded, helpless

Baffled

baffled
balked
follod
frustrated
rebuffed
thwarted

Subdued

beaten
bowed
conquered
crushed
curbed
dominated
muzzled
overcome
overpowered

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

quelled
silenced
squelched
subdued
subjugated
suppressed
tamed
vanquished

Excelled

distanced
eclipsed
exceeded
excelled
outstripped
outwitted
passed
surpassed

Apprehended

apprehended
captured
collared
ensnared
entrapped
hooked
intercepted
shanghaied
snared
trapped

Confined

besieged
bottled
boxed
caged
confined
cooped
cornered
corralled
entombed
immured
impounded
imprisoned
incarcerated
jailed
penned
surrounded

NOUNS

Ruin

bankruptcy, failure
collapse, utter failure
defeat, failure
disappointment, failure
downfall, defeat
dud, flop (slang)
fail, failure

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WEAKNESS—**EXHAUSTION see—**

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ASSOCIATIVE

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128A**VERBS****Weaken**

decline, become weak
 droop, lose vigor
 languish, droop
 weaken, tire

Tire

flag, grow weary
 fatigue, tire
 flag, flag
 irk, tire
 jade, fatigue
 tire, lose strength

Die, Expire

decease, die
 depart, die
 die, succumb
 drop, fall dead
 drown, perish by water
 expire, perish
 perish, die
 succumb, die

Miscellaneous

bare, disarm
 collapse, be exhausted
 disarm, remove arms
 dote, be aged and weak
 expose, make insecure
 fade, droop
 faint, swoon
 famish, starve
 impoverish, render poor
 lurch, roll helplessly
 pauperize, impoverish
 pine, waste away
 shake, tremble wearily
 stagger, move haltingly
 starve, famish
 swoon, lose power
 tremble, shake wearily
 wither, droop

ADJECTIVES**Weak**

asthenic, feeble
 enfeebled, weak
 feeble, weak
 invalid, enfeebled
 low, feeble
 meager, weak
 puny, weak
 tiny, puny
 weak, feeble

Senile

anile, old-womanish
 decrepit, weak with old age
 infirm, decrepit
 senile, feeble in age

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

shaky, unsteady
 unsteady, feeble

Tired

blasé, wearied as by
 dissipation
 droopy, fatigued
 fagged, fatigued
 fatigued, weary
 languid, fatigued
 listless, languid
 tired, wearied
 weary, tired

Frail

delicate, frail
 effeminate, delicate
 feminine, delicate
 flimsy, thin and weak
 fragile, weak
 frail, fragile
 limpsy, flimsy
 slight, feeble
 tender, weak

Spiritless

invertebrate, not firm
 limp, weak
 numb, benumbed
 soulless, spiritless
 spineless, spiritless
 spiritless, languid

Bloodless

anaemic, bloodless
 bloodless, anaemic

Emaciated

emaciated, thin
 famished, starved
 jejune, dull, lifeless
 inanimate, inane
 starved, low from hunger
 underfed, undernourished

Exhausted

dispersed, dissipated
 dissipated, wasted
 done, exhausted
 effete, worn out
 exhausted, emptied
 extinct, exhausted
 gone, exhausted
 spent, dissipated
 wasted, spent

Unproductive

barren, sterile
 castrated, emasculated
 emasculated, castrated
 fruitless, barren
 impotent, barren
 infertile, sterile
 sterile, unproductive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sterilized, made infertile
 unfertile, exhausted
 unfruitful, unproductive
 unproductive, barren
 unsexed, sterilized

Arid

arid, barren
 bare, barren
 blank, empty

Immature

abortive, undeveloped
 childish, weak
 embryonic, undeveloped
 immature, deficient
 infantile, immature
 meager, immature
 puerile, immature
 undeveloped, immature
 unripe, immature

Futile

dormant, inactive
 frustrate, vain
 futile, useless
 impotent, without power
 ineffective, unavailing
 ineffectual, unavailing
 inefficient, ineffectual
 inoperative, ineffectual
 nugatory, useless
 passe, faded
 powerless, impotent
 Sisyphean, futile
 unavailing, nugatory
 vain, futile

Useless

frothy, empty
 idle, useless
 useless, worthless
 worthless, passe

Empty

devoid, destitute
 empty, exhausted
 inane, empty, void
 vacuous, empty
 void, vacuous

Unimportant

immaterial, unimportant
 impalpable, immaterial
 inappreciable, unimportant
 inconsequent, of no avail
 inconsiderable, trifling
 insignificant, unimportant
 intangible, inappreciable
 little, insignificant
 petty, unimportant
 trifling, useless

(Continued on page 26b)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**unimportant, insignificant****Unsubstantial****impertinent, nugatory
invalid, without effect
irrelevant, impertinent
unsubstantial, immaterial****Innocuous****harmless, futile
innocuous, harmless
innocent, innocuous
innocuous, not hurtful
inoffensive, harmless****Deficient, Etc.****deficient, lacking
disqualified, deficient
incapable, inefficient
incapacitated, disqualified
incompetent, incapable
inelligible, disqualified
obsolescent, going obsolete
obsolete, useless
unfit, unqualified
unqualified, incompetent****Needy****beggarly, poor
beggared, reduced
bereft, made destitute
destitute, poor
impecunious, poor
indigent, poor
insolvent, without funds
necessitous, needy
needy, poor
penniless, poor
poor, necessitous
reduced, impoverished****Defenseless****defenseless, unprotected
disarmed, defenseless
endangered, exposed
exposed, unprotected
helpless, harmless
insecure, endangered
perishable, violable
pregnable, insecure
unfortified, exposed
unprepared, defenseless
unprotected, exposed
unsafe, insecure
vulnerable, conquerable
violable, unprotected
vulnerable, assailable****Endangered****disarmed, exposed
endangered, unprotected
exposed, unprotected
helpless, defenseless
imperiled, endangered
unarmed, disarmed
unprotected, defenseless****Disabled, Etc.****capsized, overturned
crippled, disabled****ADJECTIVES (Continued)****deluged, inundated
disabled, disqualified
dying, moribund
halt, lame
injured, hurt
lame, crippled
maimed, mutilated
moribund, dying
mutilated, wounded
paralyzed, unnerved
scuttled, disabled
stricken, hurt
wounded, injured****Subjugated****beat, overcome
beaten, subjugated
bowed, subdued
conquered, vanquished
crushed, suppressed
dominated, overpowered
muzzled, subjugated
overcome, overpowered
overpowered, bowed
quelled, subdued
silenced, quelled
squelched, subdued
subdued, subjugated
subjugated, subdued
suppressed, quelled
tamed, dominated
vanquished, subjugated****Destroyed****annihilated, destroyed
blasted, blighted
blighted, blasted
demolished, destroyed
desolate, devastated
destroyed, demolished
depopulated, devastated
devastated, annihilated
exterminated, annihilated
quashed, ruined
ruined, destroyed
smashed, quashed
subverted, overthrown****Killed****assassinated, murdered
beheaded, decapitated
butchered, slaughtered
crucified, martyred
decapitated, beheaded
decimated, killed by tens
defunct, dead
disemboweled, dispatched
dismembered, torn apart
dispatched, killed
electrocuted, executed
executed, killed formally
guillotined, decapitated
killed, murdered
massacred, murdered
murdered, killed****ADJECTIVES (Continued)****Dead****bleak, bare, barren
dead, deceased
deceased, gone
lifeless, dead****NOUNS****Weakness****adynamia, debility
anemia, bloodlessness
asthenia, debility
atony, weakness
cacotrophy, debility
debility, weakness
debilitation, enervation
enervation, enfeeblement
enfeeblement, debilitation
flaccidity, weakness
weakness, impotence****Senility****anility, dotage
decrepitude, infirmity
decline, infirmity
dotage, imbecility
folble, infirmity
imbecility, dotage
infirmity, weakness
senility, infirmity of age
shakiness, infirmity****Tiredness****ennui, listlessness
fag, fatigue
fatigue, weariness
languor, feebleness
lassitude, languor
oppression, lassitude
tiredness, fatigue
tiresomeness, weariness
weariness, fatigue****Fragility****delicacy, fragility
filmsiness, weakness
femininity, delicacy
fragleness, weakness
fragility, delicacy
frailty, delicacy****Emaciation****emaciation, inanition
inanition, exhaustion
starvation, cacotrophy****Futility****deficiency, incapacity
futility, incompetence
impotence, futility
incapacity, lack of power
incompetence, inability
inefficiency, inefficacy
inefficacy, incapacity
nugatoriness, insignificance****Nothingness****naught, nothing
nihility, nothingness
nil, nothing**

(Continued on page 266)

128A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

nonentity, nonexistence
nothing, naught
nullity, nonentity
void, nothingness
zero, nullity

Unimportance

inconsequence, invalidity
insignificance, inconsequence
pettiness, insignificance
unimportance, insignificance

Need, Poverty

beggardliness, poverty
beggary, poverty
deprivation, destitution
destitution, poverty
impecuniosity, indigence
indigence, poverty
pauperism, poverty
penury, poverty
poverty, indigence

NOUNS (Continued)

privation, destitution
strait, poverty

Danger

danger, exposure
exposure, jeopardy
jeopardy, risk
peril, exposure
risk, peril
vulnerability, exposure

Death

death, end of life
decease, death
demise, death
dissolution, death
end, death
quietus, death
rest, death

Miscellaneous

aridity, barrenness
barrenness, emptiness
collapse, exhaustion
dearth, famine

NOUNS (Continued)

decay, impaired state
desert, barrenness
depletion, exhaustion
disability, incapacity
emptiness, exhaustion
exhaustion, collapse
goneness, collapse
infecundity, barrenness
insolvency, depletion
lameness, incapacity
prostration, exhaustion
sterility, barrenness

PERSONS

beggar
crone
dotard
eunuch
imbecile
invalid
pauper
weakling
Etc., etc.

127B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

flop, failure (slang)
frost, utter failure
frustration, failure
goneness, failure
hors de combat, a state of
being prostrate or out of
the fight
misadventure, fall, failure
prostration, defeat
smash, bankruptcy
tumble, fall, failure

Misfortune

adversity, misfortune
curse, mischief, evil
evil, misfortune
inclemency, adversity
ill, misfortune
mischance, misfortune
mischief, misfortune
misfortune, calamity
mishap, misfortune

Failure

failure, defeat
fiasco, ludicrous failure
flunk, complete failure
miss, failure
slip, miss

Disaster

bale, disaster
bane, scourge
calamity, disaster
cataclysm, disaster
catastrophe, calamity

NOUNS (Continued)

debacle, disaster
death, extinction
deluge, resistless calamity
demolition, destruction
desolation, ruin
destruction, ruin
devastation, desolation
disaster, catastrophe
epidemic, widespread bane
fatality, calamity
fate, death
havoc, devastation
hydra, baneful evil
pestilence, bane
plague, epidemic
ruin, devastation
scourge, death
stroke, calamity

Destitution

abandonment, desolation
desolation, abandonment
destitution, state of being
deprived

forlornness, destitution
loss, privation
privation, destitution

PERSONS, ETC.

bankrupt, one who fails
financially
bastard, one who is born
out of wedlock

PERSONS (Continued)

castaway, one who is
ship-wrecked
Davy Jones, sea devil
Davy Jones' Locker, bot-
tom of the ocean, grave
of the drowned
exile, one who is banished
foundling, a child whose
parents are unknown
goner, one who is lost
Lilith, (a beguiling woman)
hence an unlucky person
or harbinger
maroon, one who is
marooned
orphan, a child bereft of
parents
outcast, exile
scapegoat, one who bears
the blame of others
slink, the young of beasts
prematurely born
walf, homeless wanderer
wastrel, walf

BEINGS, ETC.

Fortuna, goddess of chance
Frankenstein, self-made
evil
hoodoo, cause of ill luck
jinx, hoodoo (slang)
Jonah, supposed bad luck
accompanying a person

SICKNESS

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Health137A

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128B**VERBS**

relapse, become sick again
sicken, become sick

ADJECTIVES

Sick, Diseased
debilitated, indisposed
diseased, vitiated
ill, sick
indisposed, slightly ill
infected, diseased
infirm, debilitated
morbid, sickly
poor, somewhat sick
sick, indisposed
sickly, inclined to sickness
tainted, infected
unhealthy, indisposed
unsound, unhealthy
unwell, sick
valetudinarian, sickly
vilitated, infected

Miscellaneous

asphyxiated, suffocated
billous, having disorder of
the liver
carbuncular, inflamed
choleric, having cholera
consumptive, suffering
homesick, sick for home

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

hysterical, morbidly
excited
inflamed, morbidly
affected
inflammatory, as above
leprous, having leprosy
mangy, having mange
nauseated, having nausea
nostalgic, homesick
poisoned, suffering poison
raw, sore
sea-sick, sick from waves
smothered, stived
sore, inflamed
suffocated, smothered
stified, suffocated
ulcerous, ulcerate
ulcerate, diseased

NOUNS**Sickness**

affliction, disease
allment, sickness
disease, malady
disorder, sickness
illness, sickness
indisposition, illness
infirmity, sickness

NOUNS (Continued)

invalidism, sickness
malady, disease
sickness, illness
sickliness, chronic illness

Miscellaneous

ache, pain
billousness, disorder of the
liver
gripe, pinching distress
nausea, feeling of sickness
nostalgia, homesickness
pain, pang
pang, pain
qualm, sudden sickness
relapse, return to sickness
smart, a quick pain
spasm, violent muscular
contraction
surfeit, sickness caused by
excess
twinge, a smart

PERSONS

consumptive, a person af-
fected with consumption
invalid, a sickly person
leper, a victim of leprosy
valetudinarian, invalid

129B (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)**

scut, frowzy, ill-behaved
person
spalpeen (Irish), scamp
tatterdemallion, ragged
person
whiffet, useless trifter
whipper-snapper, whiffet

Vagabond

hobo, tramp
loafer, tramp
rapscallion, vagabond
roustabout, loafer
straggler, vagabond
tramp, vagrant
vagabond, tramp
vagrant, idler

Ruffian, Etc.

anathema, person anathe-
matized or cursed
blackguard, scoundrel
caltiff, despicable wretch
cur, surly fellow
degenerate, degraded per-
son
knave, disreputable fellow

PERSONS (Continued)

miscreant, vile wretch
monster, vile person
recreant, despicable person
reprobate, one lost to all
sense of righteousness
rascal, knave
reptile, mean, groveling
person
rowdy, bounder
ruffian, base character
scamp, rascal
scapegrace, unprincipled
fellow
scoundrel, despicable rascal
thug, ruffian
tough, ruffian
varlet, villain
villain, scoundrel
vulgarian, rich person with
vulgar ideas
wretch, despicable person
yahoo, loathsome person

Outcast

derelict, one who is for-
saken

PERSONS (Continued)

exile, outcast
Ishmaelite, social outcast
outcast, pariah
pariah, despised outcast

PERSONS (Plural)

canaille, the lowest order
of the populace
commonality, common
people
dregs, canaille
mob, rabble
proletariat, the populace
whose capital is children
rabble, populace of the
lower order
raff, canaille
rag-tag, the rabble
ruck, mob
scum, canaille
trash, raff
vermin, low, despicable
folk
underworld, the lower class

DECAY—DEGENERATION

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

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128C**VERBS****Decay**

addle, become putrid
 blet, decay internally
 canker, corrode
 decay, rot, deteriorate
 fester, rot
 mortify, become gangre-
 nous
 putrefy, become corrupt
 rot, decay
 spoil, decay

Decompose

crumble, disintegrate
 decompose, decay
 disintegrate, crumble
 fray, abrade
 fret, wear, corrode
 molder, crumble to mold

Corrode

abrade, corrode
 corrode, rust
 erode, corrode
 rust, corrode

Emaciate

atrophy, degenerate
 consume, waste away
 emaciate, lose flesh
 fade, wither, droop, decay
 fall, waste away
 shrivel, deteriorate
 waste, disintegrate
 wither, waste
 wizzen, waste and become
 dry

Degenerate

decline, deteriorate
 degenerate, decline
 deteriorate, degenerate

Retrograde

relapse, return to a lower
 state
 retrograde, become less
 organized

ADJECTIVES**Decayed**

cancerous, with cancer
 carious, affected with decay
 cankerous, corroding
 decayed, rotten
 dilapidated, in decaying
 ruin

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

gangrenous, suffering mor-
 tification
 maggoty, full of maggots
 purulent, containing pus
 putrefactive, implying
 rottenness
 putrescent, putrefactive
 putrid, rotten
 rotten, decayed
 septic, promoting
 putrefaction
 spoiled, decayed

Corrosive

abradant, wearing away
 corrosive, rusting
 caustic, corrosive
 erosive, gradually eating
 away
 rusty, corrosive

Degenerate

decadent, deteriorating
 degenerate, declining

Retrogressive

atavistic, reverting to
 ancestry
 retrogressive, deteriorating

Moldy

moldy, having mold
 (B). mouldy

NOUNS**Decay**

abscess, morbid pus
 blet, decay in fruit
 cancer, an eating disease
 canker, a corroding
 caries, decay in bones, etc.
 corruption, putrescence
 decay, rot
 gangrene, mortification
 purulence, generation of
 pus

pus, decomposed matter
 putrefaction, rot
 putrescence, rottenness
 putridness, rottenness
 rot, decay
 rottenness, rot
 sepsis, a putrefactive
 condition
 staleness, decay

Carcass, Etc.

carcass, a decaying body

NOUNS (Continued)

carion, putrefying flesh
 corpse, decaying carcass

Decomposition

decomposition, disintegra-
 tion
 disintegration, gradual
 decay
 disorganization, disintegra-
 tion
 mortification, decomposi-
 tion

Corrosion

abrasion, a wearing away
 causticity, corrosion
 corrosion, rust, wear
 erosion, corrosion
 rust, corrosive degenera-
 tion
 rustiness, rust

Emaciation

atrophy, wasting of tissue
 consumption, a wasting
 emaciation, a wasting
 away
 marasmus, atrophy

Degeneration

degeneracy, deterioration
 degeneration, morbid im-
 pairment
 deterioration, decay, etc.
 decadence, state of decay
 declension, decline, de-
 terioration
 decline, deterioration
 dilapidation, decaying ruin

Mold

mildew, mold
 mold, decaying matter
 moldiness, mold
 (B). mouldiness
 punk, fungus decay
 rubigo, rust or mildew on
 plants

Retrogression

atavism, reversion to
 ancestry
 regression, retrogression
 relapse, a falling back to
 former low state
 retrogression, degeneration
 return, retrogression

DIRTINESS—GRIME—FILTH

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Cleanliness 138C

Impurity—Adulteration	146C
Stench—Bad Smell	123
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129A**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

addle, muddle
 bedabble, spatter
 bedraggle, soil by dragging
 befoul, sully
 begrime, make grimy
 bemire, soil in the mire
 beslaver, smear with spittle
 beslobber, beslaver
 besmear, mar by smearing
 besmirch, dirty
 besot, bespatter
 bespatter, soil by spatter-
 ing
 blacken, make sooty
 blemish, stain, mar
 blot, spot
 blotch, blot
 blur, sully
 botch, mar or soil
 contaminate, corrupt
 corrupt, vitiate
 crock, blacken with soot
 daub, smudge
 defile, make foul
 dirty, make unclean
 discolor, daub
 drabble, bemire
 draggle, bedraggle
 foul, befoul
 grime, make dirty
 mar, soil
 mess, dirty
 mire, bemire
 muddle, muddy
 muddy, dirty
 pollute, defile
 puddle, muddy
 reek, foul with smoke or
 steam
 sanguine, stain with blood
 smear, soil with a smear
 smirch, smear
 smudge, smear or stain
 smut, crock
 soil, dirty
 spatter, foul
 splash, bespatter
 spoil, ruin
 stain, mar
 spot, discolor
 sully, soil
 taint, blemish
 tarnish, sully
 thumb, soil with the thumb
 tinge, mar
 wallow, roll in filth

VERBS (Continued)

welter, wallow

ADJECTIVES**Dirty**

dirty, unclean
 foul, filthy, dirty
 grimy, dirty
 soiled, dirty
 squalid, extremely dirty
 sullied, dirty
 thumbled, fouled with the
 thumb
 trashy, fouled with trash

Befouled

bedraggled, soiled from
 dragging
 befouled, dirty
 begrimed, dirty
 bemired, fouled with mire
 beslavered, fouled with
 slaver
 beslobbered, beslavered
 besmeared, besmirched
 besmirched, spattered
 bespattered, befouled
 bloody, stained with blood
 blotchy, fouled with
 blotches
 blotted, blotchy
 gory, fouled with blood
 mired, bemired
 smeared, fouled with
 smears
 smirched, soiled
 smudged, fouled with dirt
 spattered, bespattered
 spotted, blotchy
 stained, fouled
 tarnished, fouled
 weltered, dirtied from
 wallowing

Slovenly

beastly, abominable
 dowdy, slovenly
 slovenly, unclean
 sluttish, slovenly

Scurvy, Etc.

lousy, unclean with lice
 scabby, scurfy
 scaly, scurfy
 scurfy, fouled with loose
 matter
 scurvy, scabby

Defiled, Etc.

contaminated, defiled
 corrupt, befouled
 defiled, befouled

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

filthy, unclean
 leprous, unclean
 marred, vitiated
 miasmal, polluted
 nasty, filthy
 polluted, unclean
 reeking, soiled by smoke,
 etc
 sordid, filthy
 tainted, vitiated
 tinged, vitiated
 unclean, filthy
 vitiated, debased

Offensive

abominable, offensively
 unclean
 bad, vitiated
 obscene, offensive
 offensive, abominable

Discolored

blackened, sooty
 blurred, soiled
 dingy, dirty
 discolored, dirty
 smutty, fouled with smut
 sooty, fouled with soot

Musty, Etc.

dusty, covered with dust
 mildewed, fouled with
 mildew
 moldy, covered with
 mold
 (B). mouldy
 musty, damp with mold

Clammy

clammy, offensively
 fouled
 slimy, clammy
 stodgy, mucky

Excremental

excremental, pertaining to
 excrement
 faecal, excremental
 mucky, filthy

Dreggy

dreggy, like worthless
 sediment
 sedimentary, pertaining to
 sediment

Turbid

feculent, muddy, turbid
 muddy, turbid
 turbid, muddy

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NOUNS **Dirtiness**

abomination, uncleanness
 defilement, corruption
 dirtiness, uncleanness
 dowliness, slovenliness
 griminess, dirtiness
 slovenliness, uncleanness
 squalor, foulness
 trashiness, dirtiness
 uncleanness, abomination

Dirt

dirt, any foul or filthy matter
 filth, foul matter
 grime, ingrained dirt
 mess, unclean disorder

Discoloration

blemish, foul effect
 blot, spot or stain
 blotch, daub or smudge
 blur, smudge
 discoloration, blotch
 flaw, offensive blemish
 smear, smudge
 smudge, blur
 spatter, foul spots
 speck, blemish
 spot, blot
 splash, spatter
 stain, blemish
 taint, spot or stain
 tarnish, taint

Filthiness, Etc.

blight, smuttiness, mildew
 clamminess, offensive stickiness
 corruption, foul quality
 filthiness, offensive dirtiness
 miriness, muddiness
 muddiness, wet earthiness
 mustiness, damp moldiness
 scabbiness, scurviness
 scurviness, scabbiness
 sootiness, foulness of soot
 smut, spot or stain

Mire, Etc.

mire, wet clayey earth
 mud, wet viscous earth
 ooze, slime, mud
 slime, viscous matter
 slush, melted snow, etc.

Garbage, Etc.

carlton, filth, garbage
 garbage, refuse
 offal, refuse, waste meat
 scavage, garbage, muck
 sewage, sewer filth

NOUNS (Continued)

slop, dirty water, etc.

Excreta, Etc.

dung, anything filthy, excrement
 excrement, discharge from animals, etc.
 excreta, discharged matter
 feces, feces
 feces, excrement
 muck, moist dung
 urine, liquid excretion

Spit

expectoration, spit
 mucus, viscid fluid of the mucous membrane
 phlegm, mucus
 saliva, spittle
 spit, sputum
 spittle, spit
 sputum, spittle

Scurf, Etc.

crust, hard accretion
 dander, dandruff
 dandruff, loose scalp-matter
 exuviae, cast-off skins
 scab, wound crust
 scurf, loose foul matter
 tartar, the foul deposit on teeth

Dregs

dottle, refuse of a pipe
 draft, refuse from malt
 dregs, worthless matter
 feculence, dregs
 grounds, dregs
 lees, dregs
 residuum, that which is left after a chemical process
 residue, as above
 sediment, dregs

Detritus, Etc.

alluvium, deposit from floods, etc.
 detritus, broken-off rocks, debris, waste, talus
 dust, accumulated particles
 earth, soil
 goaf, coal waste from a mine
 shale, argillaceous rock
 silt, mud or sand deposit
 soil, earthy material
 talus, detritus

Debris

debris, rubbish
 junk, discard

NOUNS (Continued)**Hitler, rubbish**

mul, dust or rubbish
 paltry, refuse, trash
 raff, refuse, jumble
 riff-raff, rubbish, refuse
 rubbish, refuse
 trash, rubbish

Waste, Refuse

discard, off-cast
 off-cast, discard
 offscouring, refuse, etc.
 off-scum, offscouring
 refuse, garbage, anything worthless
 scum, anything worthless
 stuff, refuse
 waste, refuse

Refuse (Miscell.)

chaff, grain husks
 crumbs, fragments
 husk, worthless outer covering
 kemp, refuse of fur
 parings, worthless scraps
 peallings, parings
 rags, cloth scraps, etc.
 sawdust, dust made by saw-teeth
 scraps, discarded fragments
 shavings, parings
 straw, anything worthless

Ashes, Dross

ashes, waste of something burned
 cinders, slag
 clinkers, slag
 dross, refuse, cinders
 slag, dross
 soot, finely divided carbon

Mold. (B). Mould

mildew, mold
 mold, foul growth
 (B). mould

PERSONS, ETC.

beast, filthy person
 draggle-tail, slovenly woman
 mud-hole, wallow
 slattern, draggle-tail
 sloven, person who is habitually untidy and unclean
 slut, dirty, untidy woman
 wallow, mud-hole, etc.
 welter, a wallow or foul situation

LOWLINESS

(Base, Humble) see—

vs. Excellence140B

Robbery49G
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ASSOCIATIVE

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129B**VERBS****Be Lowly**

cringe, grovel
 crouch, cringe meanly
 fall, be in disgrace
 grovel, crawl meanly
 kneel, be on the knees in submission
 prostitute, do basely

Make Debased

brutalize, make brutal
 brutify, brutalize
 debase, lower in character
 derogate, detract from honor
 disgrace, bring shame upon
 dishonor, disgrace
 humble, bring low
 humiliate, humble
 lower, humble
 mortify, humble
 pervert, debase
 stigmatize, disgrace
 vitiate, debase

ADJECTIVES**Common**

common, low, inferior
 commonplace, common
 humdrum, commonplace
 mediocre, ordinary
 ordinary, commonplace
 plebeian, common, vulgar
 proletarian, plebeian
 unrefined, vulgar
 vulgar, common, coarse

Inferior

cheap, low, base, common
 degenerate, inferior
 inferior, low in state
 measly, contemptible
 paltry, contemptible
 peddling, trifling
 petty, contemptible
 poor, insignificant
 scrubby, mean and small
 slight, insignificant
 subnormal, inferior
 unequal, inferior
 unfit, base

Insignificant

insignificant, trivial
 pitiful, insignificant
 puny, petty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

trifling, trivial
 trivial, trite, commonplace

Worthless

counterfeit, worthless
 precious, worthless (irony)
 raca, worthless
 sorry, mean, worthless
 spurious, worthless, base
 unworthy, without worth
 useless, worthless
 valueless, worthless
 worthless, unfit

Despised

abhorred, despicable
 abominated, abhorred
 accursed, bad
 cursed, accursed
 damned, execrably bad
 despised, abhorred
 detested, despised
 disdained, despised
 hated, despised
 loathed, despised
 scorned, despised
 spurned, scorned

Contemptible

abhorrent, repulsive
 abominable, loathsome
 contemptible, despicable
 deplorable, lamentable
 despicable, contemptible
 detestable, contemptible
 disagreeable, disgusting
 disgusting, contemptible
 distasteful, loathsome
 hateful, meriting hate
 insufferable, obnoxious
 intolerable, insufferable
 lamentable, despicable
 loathsome, disgusting
 mawkish, loathsome
 obnoxious, offensive
 odious, offensive

Disgraced

characterless, base, vile
 degraded, disreputable
 disgraced, derelict
 disgraceful, infamous
 disreputable, disgraceful
 notorious, inglorious
 scandalous, disgraceful
 shameful, disgraceful
 soulless, mean
 vagrant, tramp-like

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Humble, Etc.**

groveling, base, crawling
 handog, low, degraded
 humble, low, meek, submissive
 meek, humble
 menial, mean, servile
 miserable, wretched
 modest, humble
 obscure, humble
 prostrate, lying humbly
 retiring, modest
 servile, abject
 wretched, low, miserable

Low

abject, low, mean, despicable
 base, low, worthless
 dastard, pusillanimous
 disingenuous, ignoble
 ignoble, low, base
 ignominious, inglorious
 inglorious, ignoble
 low, humble, base
 lowly, abject
 mean, inferior, low
 pusillanimous, mean-spirited
 recreant, pusillanimous
 underbred, vulgar
 unwholesome, repulsive

Sordid

beggarly, sordid
 mercenary, sordid
 prostitute, sordid
 sordid, mercenary
 venal, mercenary

Bestial

barbarous, brutal
 bestial, brutish
 beastly, brutish
 brutal, savage
 brutish, brute-like
 illbred, vulgar
 monstrous, hideous
 reptilian, groveling
 savage, barbarous
 swinish, bestial, mean

Horrid

dreadful, unhallowed
 forbidding, repulsive
 foul, loathsome, frightful
 frightful, unhallowed
 (Continued on page 272)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

gruesome, frightful
 harrowing, offensive
 hideous, horrible
 horrible, abhorrent
 horrid, gruesome
 offensive, disgusting
 repellent, repulsive
 repulsive, disgusting
 revolting, disgusting
 ugly, morally repellent

Bad, Vile

atrocious, infamous
 awful, heinous
 bad, despicable, depraved
 blackguard, vile, vicious
 caltiff, mean, vile
 corrupt, bad, dishonest
 depraved, corrupt
 evil, bad, worthless
 heinous, abominable
 infamous, unhallowed
 shocking, vile
 unearthly, unhallowed
 unhallowed, depraved
 unworthy, unfit
 vicious, depraved, corrupt
 vile, odiously base

Unwanted

abandoned, base, degraded
 derelict, abandoned
 forsaken, abandoned
 outcast, pariah-like
 reprobate, abandoned
 undesirable, unfit
 unenviable, poor
 unenvied, as above
 unpopular, insignificant
 unsought, unworthy
 unwanted, unworthy

Comp. Superl.

worse, (comp. of bad)
 worst, (superl. of bad)

NOUNS**Commonness**

commonness, vulgarity
 commonplaceness, ordinariness
 mediocrity, commonplaceness
 plebeianism, vulgarity
 vulgarity, plebeianism

Inferiority

cheapness, inferiority
 inferiority, low state

Insignificance

insignificance, pettiness
 littleness, pettiness
 pettiness, contemptibleness
 smallness, paltriness
 triviality, insignificance

Worthlessness

baseness, unworthiness
 unfitness, baseness

NOUNS (Continued)

unworthiness, unfitness
 worthlessness, baseness

Antipathy

abhorrence, cause of repugnance
 anathema, thing anathematized or cursed
 antipathy, cause of aversion

Disgrace

disgrace, dishonor
 dishonor, disgrace
 fall, disgrace
 ignominy, public dishonor
 infamy, public disgrace
 stigma, disgrace

Humility

abasement, base humility
 humble-ple, humility
 humiliation, abasement
 humility, self-abasement
 obscureness, lowliness
 subordination, abasement

Lowliness

abjection, degradation
 debasement, degradation
 degradation, dishonor
 depression, abasement
 ignobleness, low birth
 lowliness, depression

Sordidness

beggarliness, meanness
 mercenariness, sordidness
 prostitution, mercenariness
 sordidness, prostitution
 venality, prostitution of talents

Bestiality

bestiality, brutishness
 heathenism, vulgarity
 savagery, heathenism

Vileness

repulsiveness, despicableness
 sordiness, despicableness
 turpitude, inherent baseness
 vileness, odious baseness

PERSONS**Plebeian**

countryman, rustic
 groveler, recreant
 peasant, rustic
 plebeian, common person
 proletarian, plebeian
 rustic, countryman
 swain, rustic
 yokel, rustic

Barbarian

barbarian, savage
 boor, ill-mannered person
 heathen, barbarian
 savage, barbarian

PERSONS (Continued)**Beast**

baboon, epithet of contempt
 bear, uncouth person
 beast, brute-like person
 brute, beast
 hound, brute-like person
 monkey, term of contempt
 skunk, contemptible fellow
 worm, debased creature

Nobody

cipher, one of no value
 insect, petty person
 nobody, nonentity
 nonentity, person of no account

Brat, Etc.

bastard, illegitimate child
 brat, child (contemptuously)
 chit, forward girl
 imp, mischievous child
 pickle, imp
 street-arab, street urchin
 tomboy, wild girl

Hussy, Etc.

crone, withered old woman
 hag, ugly old woman
 hecate, hag
 holden, romp
 (B.) hoyden
 hussy, worthless woman
 quean, worthless woman
 romp, rough girl
 slattern, untidy woman
 slut, term of contempt for a woman
 wench, forward woman

Churl, Etc.

bloke, despised person
 boulder, rough fellow
 bumpkin, lout
 cad, churl
 churl, low-bred fellow
 clown, rustic
 coot, epithet of contempt
 galoot, bloke
 hoodlum, rowdy, hooligan
 hooligan, tough
 lout, uncouth fellow
 menial, servile domestic
 mumbo-jumbo, vulgar
 bugbear
 piggarlic, mean domestic
 ragamuffin, disreputable fellow
 rake, dissolute fellow
 scalawag, scamp
 sanculotte (French), one without breeches, term of contempt
 scrub, sorry fellow

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**DISHONESTY—
SIN—CRIME**

see—

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130A**VERBS****Fall, Lapse**

decline, fall into sin
fall, trip into sin
lapse, sin slightly
misbehave, lapse
slip, lapse
trip, fall, slip, fall

Sin

blaspheme, profane
err, sin
profane, violate
sin, transgress or offend
propriety, order, or
religion

Outrage

out-Herod, exceed in evil
outrage, out-Herod
violate, outrage

Encroach

encroach, intrude
grasp, encroach
intrude, force into
invade, infringe
trench, encroach

Pervert

bishop, manipulate as in
horsetrading
counterfeit, manipulate
falsify, forge, etc
forge, defraud by altera-
tion or deception
gerrymander, alter unfairly
manipulate, falsify
misapply, pervert
mutilate, pervert
pervert, misapply
tamper, pervert
vitiate, pervert

Deceive

bamboozle, deceive
beguile, impose upon
circumvent, impose de-
ception
deceive, impose upon
dupe, deceive
fake, deceive
foist, deceive
gull, deceive
hocus, impose
hocus-pocus, as above
hoodwink, deceive
illude, deceive
misrepresent, deceive
sham, deceive

VERBS (Continued)**Defraud**

bam, cheat
cajole, cheat
cheat, defraud
defraud, swindle, cheat
jockey, cheat
juggle, cheat
mump, cheat
palm, defraud
swindle, defraud

Ensnare

betray, seduce
ensnare, entrap, seduce
entangle, ensnare
entrap, catch by imposition
seduce, draw into evil

Victimize

frame, foist an imposition
plant, frame
sell, betray
victimize, dupe

Betray

betray, victimize treach-
erously

Conspire

abet, aid criminally
apostatize, desert prin-
ciples
cabal, plot
connive, abet
conspire, concert in crime
intrigue, conspire
pack, unite for an unjust
purpose
plot, conspire
suborn, incite to crime

Perpetrate

batten, thrive at the ex-
pense of others
commit, perpetrate
contravene, transgress
force, violate
infringe, violate a law
misdemean, do a wrong
perpetrate, do wrong
transgress, violate law
trespass, transgress

Deprave

corrupt, make bad
debase, corrupt
demoralize, corrupt
deprave, corrupt

ADJECTIVES**Fallible**

fallible, liable to sin
peccable, fallible

Falling

aberrant, wandering from
rectitude
falling, falling from
grace
lax, inclined to sin
loose, lax
remiss, lax
slack, peccable, lapsing

Mischievous

disobedient, reprehensible
impish, mischievous
injurious, bad, unjust
maleficent, mischievous
mischievous, bad
naughty, perverse, bad

Depraved

abandoned, dissolute
bad, wicked
corrupt, bad
criminal, wicked
debased, corrupt
depraved, debased
dishonest, discreditable
dissolute, wicked
felonious, criminal
ill, evil
immoral, corrupt
incorrigible, depraved
profligate, abandoned
unconscionable, un-
scrupulous
unprincipled, unscrupulous
unscrupulous, unprincipled

Sinful

blasphemous, profane
godless, impious
impious, profane
irreligious, ungodly
irreverent, impious
profane, blasphemous
sacrilegious, impious
sinful, impious
ungodly, wicked
ungracious, ungodly
unhallowed, wicked
unholy, evil
unrighteous, wicked
wayward, sinful

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ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Outrageous**

arrant, atrocious
atrocious, heinous
black, wicked
dreadful, wicked
enormous, diabolic
evil, wicked
flagitious, atrocious
flagrant, openly wicked
frightful, wicked
gross, flagrant
heinous, flagitious
infamous, notoriously bad
iniquitous, wicked
malevolent, evil
malignant, wicked
monstrous, atrocious
nefarious, very wicked
outrageous, over-wicked
perverse, bad
placular, atrocious
scandalous, flagitious
sinister, evil
vicious, violent
villainous, wicked
violent, severely unjust
wicked, bad, sinful

Fiendish

demoniac, diabolical
devilish, diabolical
diabolic, fiendish
diabolical, fiendish
fiendish, devilish
hellish, diabolical
infernal, fiendish
satanic, diabolic
Stygian, infernal
unearthly, diabolic

Lawless

anarchic, lawless
disorderly, lawless
lawless, uncontrolled
uncontrolled, disorderly

Reprehensible

blamable, culpable
blameworthy, blamable
censurable, blamable
culpable, criminal
reprehensible, blamable
unprovoked, reprehensible

Abominable

abominable, loathsome
detestable, offensive
disgraceful, dishonorable
loathsome, detestable
odious, abominable
offensive, odious
regrettable, evil
shameful, disgraceful
shocking, wicked

Unspeakable

unmentionable, atrocious
unspeakable, atrocious
unutterable, shocking

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Unjust**

backhanded, unfair
dishonorable, unjust
foul, unfair
inequitable, unjust
invidious, unfair
tricky, dishonest
unfair, unjust
unjust, unfair
wrong, unjust
wrongful, wrong, blamable

Perverse

bogus, counterfeit
counterfeit, spurious
false, counterfeit
indirect, unfair
perverse, tampering with
sham, counterfeit
spurious, illegitimate
underhand, unjust

Deceitful

circumventive, deceptive
deceitful, delusive
deceivable, misleading
deceptive, deceitful
delusive, deceptive
disingenuous, deceitful
fallacious, deceitful
hollow, insincere
insincere, deceitful
meretricious, deceptive
pseudo, false

Crafty

crafty, insidious
cunning, treacherous
feline, treacherous
insidious, treacherous
surreptitious, fraudulent

Fraudulent

fraudulent, deceitful
knavish, dishonest
mendacious, dishonest
swindling, cheating
thievish, dishonest

Treacherous

apostate, treacherous
disloyal, faithless
faithless, untrue
intriguing, insidious
perfidious, treacherous
Punic, perfidious
recreant, false
treacherous, violating
allegiance
unfaithful, treacherous
untrue, disloyal
untrustworthy, faithless

Conspiring

accessorial, aiding criminal
clandestine, collusory
collusive, concerted in
fraud

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

conspiring, joined in evil

Guilt

damned, execrably bad
guilty, punishable
inexcusable, unpardonable
red-handed, fresh in crime
unforgivable, devilish
unpardonable, diabolical

NOUNS**Fallibility**

fallibility, peccability
peccability, tendency to sin

Falling

aberration, dereliction
dereliction, laxity
falling, fault, sin
lapse, slight sin
laxity, remissness
laxness, remissness
remissness, slackness
slackness, failing

Mischief

delinquency, offense
disobedience, dereliction
escapade, misdeed
fault, slight crime
maleficence, evil deed
mendacity, dishonesty
misbehavior, offense
(B). misbehaviour
misconduct, misdemeanor
misdemeanor, misbehavior
(B). misdemeanor
mischief, badness
naughtiness, misbehavior
peccadillo, slight sin
prank, peccadillo

Depravity

badness, depravity
bane, vice or sin
corruption, depravity
depravity, wickedness
immorality, wickedness
rascality, crime, etc.
vice, depravity
villainy, wickedness

Sinfulness

blasphemy, profanity
desecration, profanation
impenitence, wickedness
impiety, irreverence
irreverence, impiety
original sin, first sin
profanation, violation
sacrilege, profanation
sin, transgression
sinfulness, ungodliness
ungodliness, wickedness

Outrage

atrocious, enormous evil
deviltry, wickedness
enormity, atrocity

(Continued on page 275)

NOUNS (Continued)

evil, wickedness
fiendishness, deviltry
hell, extreme evil
ill, evil
infamy, badness
iniquity, wickedness
outrage, extreme evil
perversity, peccancy
vileness, wickedness
wickedness, evil

Lawlessness

anarchy, lawlessness
disorder, lawlessness
lawlessness, disorder, crime
outlawry, lawlessness

Unjustness

dishonesty, knavery
hardship, injustice
improbability, dishonesty
inequity, injustice
injustice, unfairness
oppression, injustice
unfairness, injustice
unjustness, unfairness
unrighteousness, wrong
wrong, injustice

Encroachment

encroachment, intrusion
intrusion, illegal entry
invasion, encroachment

Perversion

manipulation, falsification
falsification, a tampering
 with
forgery, falsification
misapplication, manipulation
mutilation, perversion
perversion, misapplication
sham, counterfeit
spoliation, mutilation
vitiolation, perversion

Deception

beguilement, imposition
circumvention, deception
cunning, trickery
deceit, knavery
deceitfulness, deception
deception, imposition
delusion, imposition
fake, deception
gulle, deception
hocusing, trickery
imposition, imposture
imposture, deception
jugglery, imposture
obliqueness, guile
trickery, deception
trickiness, as above
wile, deception

Fraud

cheating, deception
chicanery, unfair artifice

NOUNS (Continued)

fakement, fraud
flummery, fraud
fraud, swindle, deceit
fraudulence, fraud
knavery, fraud
malpractice, evil practice
sell, a swindle
swindle, a cheating

Treachery

apostasy, treachery
betrayal, treachery
perfidy, treachery
recrancy, treachery
treason, treachery
treachery, violation of
 allegiance

Conspiracy

abetment, connivance
barratry, unlawful incite-
 ment for the inciter's
 benefit
cabal, intrigue
collusion, complicity
complicity, connivance
connivance, complicity
conspiracy, collusion, plot
embracery, corruption
intrigue, secret plot
machination, plot
plot, conspiracy
subornation, act of
 inducing crime

Perpetration

breach, violation
contravention, violation
crime, iniquity
felony, crime
infraction, violation
infringement, violation
malfeasance, unlawfulness
malignancy, wickedness
malversation, corruption
offense, sin, crime
(B). offence
peccancy, sinfulness
perpetration, violation
transgression, violation
trespass, transgression
umbrage, offense
violation, breach of law,
 etc.

violence, outrage

Guilt

criminality, guilt
guilt, a liability to
 punishment
guiltiness, as above

Abomination

abomination, wickedness
culpability, wickedness
disgrace, infamy
scandal, culpability

PERSONS**Delinquent**

delinquent, misdemeanor
misdemeanant, offender
pickle, mischievous child

Sinner

blasphemer, sacrilegist
desecrater, sacrilegist
impenitent, hardened
 sinner
offender, transgressor
profaner, desecrater
sacrilegist, profaner
sinner, offender
transgressor, sinner

Rascal

apache, Parisian criminal
blackguard, villain
miscreant, evil-doer
rascal, scoundrel
reprobate, miscreant
ruffian, outlaw
scamp, rascal
scapegrace, miscreant
scoundrel, rascal
thug, ruffian
varlet, scoundrel
villain, scoundrel
viper, crafty person

Fiend

demon, devilish person
devil, wicked person
fiend, demon
monster, demon

Outlaw

anarchist, opponent, and
 destroyer, of govern-
 ment
outlaw, a violator of
 established order

Interloper

interloper, impostor

Charlatan

charlatan, quack
humbug, impostor
knave, rogue
mountebank, charlatan
mummer, cheating beggar
quack, knave
rogue, trickster
trickster, knave

Swindler

bam, a cheat
beat, a dead-beat
cheat, swindler
dead-beat, cheat
defrauder, cheat
duffer, cheat
faker, swindler
fraud, swindler
gouger, swindler
huckster, knave
impostor, knave
shyster, trickster

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OPPRESSION—**ANNOYANCE**

see—

vs. Consolation . . 136A

ASSOCIATIVE

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Cruelty	130M	Disease	130E
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130B**VERBS****Annoy**

all, cause worry
 annoy, distress
 badger, pester
 bait, harass
 bother, worry
 disturb, trouble
 harass, annoy, worry
 harry, harass
 molest, annoy, vex
 pester, plague
 plique, annoy
 plague, annoy
 pother, harass
 tease, annoy
 trouble, distress
 worry, harass

Embarrass

abash, make ashamed
 chagrin, mortify
 disappoint, chagrin
 discomfit, embarrass
 embarrass, abash
 faze, worry, annoy
 humiliate, mortify
 mortify, abash

Disgust

disgust, cause loathing
 nauseate, sicken
 sicken, disgust
 turn, nauseate

Distress

abuse, ill-treat
 afflict, distress
 assail, abuse
 beset, embarrass
 crowd, press closely
 discomfort, distress
 distress, cause suffering
 dragoon, harass
 grieve, cause grief
 maltreat, abuse
 persecute, ill-treat
 press, distress
 scourge, harass greatly
 stab, injure secretly
 torment, harass
 torture, vex

Depress

damp, discourage
 dash, depress
 deject, dishearten
 depress, dispirit, deject
 desolate, dispirit
 discourage, dispirit
 dishearten, discourage
 dispirit, deject

VERBS (Continued)**sadden, deject****Smother**

choke, suffocate
 smother, stive
 stifle, smother
 stive, stifle
 suffocate, smother

Aggravate

aggravate, add to distress
 aggrieve, add to distress
 bore, annoy
 chafe, irritate
 fret, irritate
 gall, vex, fret
 grind, harass
 irritate, aggravate
 ruffle, vex
 tantalize, torment
 vex, annoy

Inconvenience

discommode, inconvenience
 incommode, inconvenience
 inconvenience, discommode

Tire, Weary

fag, fatigue
 fatigue, tire
 jade, weary
 tire, weary
 weary, tire

Harm

harm, injure
 hurt, harm
 injure, harm
 pain, distress
 pinch, distress
 twinge, cause pain
 wound, hurt

Oppress, Etc.

burden, discomfort
 encumber, burden
 haze, impose distress
 impose, burden
 oppress, burden
 saddle, burden
 tyrannize, oppress

ADJECTIVES**Annoying**

annoying, vexing
 bothersome, troublesome
 disturbing, annoying
 harassing, annoying
 offensive, annoying
 pesky, annoying
 plaguy, vexatious
 provoking, annoying
 troublesome, annoying

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

trying, troublesome
 vexatious, worrisome
 vexing, annoying
 worrisome, troublesome

Embarrassing

discomfiting, embarrassing
 embarrassing, distressing
 humiliating, distressing
 mortifying, vexatious

Disgusting

disgusting, nauseous
 nauseous, loathsome
 odious, disgusting

Distressing

abusive, offensive
 disagreeable, unpleasant
 discomforting, distressing
 distressing, annoying
 distressful, disagreeable
 infelicitous, unpleasant
 mischievous, harmful
 plquant, offensive
 uncomfortable, unpleasant
 unpleasant, disagreeable

Depressing

cheerless, depressing
 comfortless, cheerless
 cumbrous, vexatious
 depressing, distressing
 discouraging, depressing
 dismal, dreary
 dispiriting, discouraging
 drear, depressing
 dreary, cheerless

Suffocating

close, oppressive
 suffocating, smothering
 sultry, suffocating

Aggravating

aggravating, morbidly distressing
 galling, irritating
 irritating, distressing
 tantalizing, tormenting

Severe

afflictive, painful
 austere, severe
 cruel, pitiless
 dolorous, causing grief
 grievous, oppressive
 hard, severe
 harsh, severe
 merciless, severe
 pitiless, cruel
 rigorous, severe
 ruthless, pitiless

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130B (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

severe, ruthless
stringent, severe
unbearable, cruel

Pestilential

calamitous, distressing
pernicious, injurious
pestiferous, pestilential
pestilential, pernicious

Inconvenient

incommodious, inconvenient
inconvenient, troublesome

Wearisome

fatiguing, wearisome
irksome, wearisome
laborious, toilsome
onerous, burdensome
Sisyphean, ceaselessly toilsome
tiresome, irksome
tedious, wearisome
toilsome, laborious
wearisome, troublesome

Harmful

aching, causing pain
gripping, distressing
harmful, hurtful
hurtful, afflictive
injurious, harmful
noxious, harmful
painful, causing pain
poignant, painful
prickling, painful
shocking, distressing
sore, distressing

Oppressive

burdensome, oppressive
oppressive, depressing
tyrannical, oppressive
tyrannous, as above

NOUNS

Annoyance

abomination, bother
annoyance, vexation
bother, annoyance
botheration, bother
discomfiture, discomfort
disturbance, annoyance
embarrassment, discomfiture
molestation, annoyance

NOUNS (Continued)

nuisance, annoyance
pest, annoyance
trouble, embarrassment
vexation, annoyance
worry, distressing trouble

Distress

abuse, ill treatment
distress, trouble
mischief, harm
pliancy, severity

Depression

dampener, incubus
depression, dampener
discouragement, incubus
grief, a cause of sorrow
incubus, depression
monotony, irksomeness
mortification, repression
nauseation, disturbance
nausea, nauseaation
repression, mortification
skeleton, secret annoyance
tedium, wearisomeness

Aggravation

aggravation, morbid vexation
boredom, bother
disagreeableness, unpleasantness
discomfort, that which distresses
grievance, cause of complaint or suffering
irritant, pain
irritation, aggravation

Severity

austerity, severity
harshness, severity
inclemency, severity
pressure, severity
rigor, severity
(B). rigour
rigorism, severeness
severity, inclemency
strait, severe difficulty
stringency, severity
tenterhook, that which strains severely

Affliction

affliction, calamity
calamity, affliction

NOUNS (Continued)

plague, anything annoying

Harm

ache, pain
agony, extreme pain
harm, injury
hurt, injury
injury, harm
pain, pang
painfulness, pain
pang, sudden pain
pinch, distress
poignancy, pain
stab, secret injury
twinge, sharp pain

Oppression

burden, oppression
hazing, distressing burden
imposition, burden
onus, burden
oppression, burden
pill, onus
responsibility, burden
tyranny, oppression

Ordeal

cross, ordeal
fire, severe trial or affliction
ordeal, severe trial
persecution, oppression
sweat, ordeal
tantalization, annoyance
travail, severe toil
trial, ordeal
tribulation, severe affliction

Miscellaneous

inconvenience, annoyance
offense, annoyance
offensiveness, as above
toil, tedium
weight, something oppressive
worryment, worry
work, severe toil

PERSONS

bore
depressor
oppressor
persecutor
tyrant

130C (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

sauciness, impudence

Miscellaneous

abhorrence, abomination
abomination, cause of dislike, anger, etc
disaffection, provocation
exasperation, that which enrages
indecency, shamelessness
indelicacy, indecency
intrusiveness, officiousness

NOUNS (Continued)

invidiousness, provocation to ill-will
irritant, cause of irritation
offense, invidiousness
(B). offence
officiousness, meddlesomeness
outrage, wanton mischief
rowdiness, riotous offense
rusticity, rudeness
vulgarity, rudeness

PERSONS

boor, ill-mannered person
chit, pert child
churl, ill-bred person
hamfatter, actor who displeases
hornet, disagreeable person
rowdy, indecorous person
vixen, turbulent woman
wasp, shrew
shrew, vixen
vulgarian, boor

**ANGERING—
ENRAGING
(Cause of Anger)**

see—
vs. Gladdening 99A

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130C**VERBS****Provoke**

annoy, aggravate
bedevil, vex
bother, annoy
disaffect, provoke
meddle, be officious
provoke, exasperate
tease, vex
vex, nettle
worry, tease

Aggravate

aggravate, add indignity
badger, irritate
fret, nettle
irritate, exasperate
nettle, irritate
rankle, irritate
ruffle, irritate

Displease

displease, irritate
disturb, vex
intrude, disturb
offend, provoke
perturb, vex
pique, irritate

Embitter

chagrin, embitter
embitter, exasperate
envenom, exasperate

Inflame

excite, inflame
incense, provoke
inflame, provoke
kindle, inflame
rouse, provoke
stir, rouse

Exasperate

anger, madden
enrage, madden
exasperate, enrage
frenzy, enrage
infuriate, madden
madden, enrage
roll, infuriate

Insult

affront, insult
insult, be insolent
outrage, insult
trample, insult

ADJECTIVES**Provocative**

aggravating, annoying
annoying, offensive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bothersome, annoying
irritating, aggravating
provocative, aggravating
provoking, as above
rankling, irritating

Discourteous

discourteous, uncivil
impolite, indecorous
uncivil, rude

Displeasing

displeasing, provoking
intrusive, offensive
invidious, displeasing
meddlesome, intrusive
objectionable, displeasing
obnoxious, offensive
offensive, invidious
officious, meddlesome
wasplish, invidious

Indecent

immodest, indelicate
indecent, immodest
indecorous, provocative
indelicate, obscene
obscene, indecorous
shameless, impudent

Inflammatory

inflammatory, provocative

Exasperating

enraging, inflammatory
exasperating, vexatious
maddening, exasperating
vexing, vexatious
vexatious, aggravating

Insulting

brazen, impudent
brazen-faced, impudent
impertinent, impudent
impudent, insolent
insolent, impertinent
insulting, provocative
outrageous, exasperating
pert, insolent
saucy, insolent

Churlish

blunt, rude
churlish, rude
coarse, gross
gross, rude
harsh, rough
rough, rude, uncivil
rowdy, rough
rude, invidious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

surly, churlish
vulgar, gross

Beastly

barbarous, boorish
bearish, beastly
beastly, boorish
boorish, rude
heathenish, boorish

Abominable

abominable, detestable
abhorrent, abominable
contemptible, detestable
despicable, despicable
despicable, contemptible
detestable, despicable
disgusting, abominable
hateful, abominable
helinous, outrageous
loathsome, invidious
odious, loathsome
repellent, repulsive
reprehensible, despicable
repugnant, repulsive
repulsive, repugnant
revolting, abhorrent

NOUNS**Provocation**

aggravation, irritation
annoyance, vexation
bedeviling, offense
irritation, provocation
provocation, incitation to
anger, etc
provocative, that which
provokes
vexation, provocation

Discourtesy

discourtesy, impoliteness
impoliteness, indecorum
incivility, discourtesy
indecorum, invidiousness
rudeness, incivility

Infuriation

infuriation, exasperation

Insult

effrontery, impudence
impertinence, impudence
impudence, sauciness
indignity, insult
insolence, impudence
insult, effrontery
pertness, sauciness

(Continued on page 277)

IMPAIRMENT—**DEPRIVATION see—**

vs. Nutriment . . . 48A
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Cruelty	130M	Disease	130E
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Burning	131B	Oppression	130B

130D**VERBS****Impair**

debase, degrade
 decrease, diminish
 degrade, lower
 deteriorate, disqualify
 diminish, impair
 impair, diminish
 lessen, decrease
 lower, weaken
 reduce, diminish

Invalidate

counteract, neutralize
 countervail, neutralize
 invalidate, make impotent
 neutralize, render ineffective

Weaken, Etc.

debilitate, enfeeble
 enervate, devitalize
 enfeeble, weaken
 fag, make tired
 fatigue, fag
 flag, fag
 irk, make weary
 tire, fag
 weaken, impair strength
 weary, cause weariness

Deprive

beggar, impoverish
 bereave, deprive
 deprive, impoverish
 impoverish, deprive

Drain

deflate, empty
 drain, empty
 empty, drain
 exhaust, empty
 strip, empty, drain

Endanger

endanger, expose
 expose, endanger
 imperil, endanger
 jeopard, jeopardize
 jeopardize, endanger
 risk, jeopardize

Injure

blemish, injure

VERBS (Continued)

damage, injure
 harm, injure
 hurt, impair
 injure, hurt
 mar, injure
 scathe, injure
 wear, injure

Lacerate

lacerate, rend, injure
 rend, lacerate
 rip, rend
 tear, rend

Cripple

cripple, disable
 hamstring, disqualify by
 cutting the tendons of
 the hams

lame, cripple
 maim, cripple
 mangle, mutilate
 mutilate, maim

Devitalize

castrate, emasculate
 devitalize, make effete
 emasculate, deprive of seed
 sterilize, devitalize

Dilute

dilute, weaken by mixture
 thin, dilute
 water, dilute
 weaken, dilute

Disqualify

capsize, disqualify
 disable, disqualify
 disqualify, disable
 founder, disable
 incapacitate, disqualify
 paralyze, unnerve
 sap, devitalize
 undermine, sap
 unnerve, devitalize

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

damaging, injurious
 deleterious, harmful
 detrimental, injurious

ASSOCIATIVE

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ADJECTIVES (Continued)

exhaustive, depriving of
 force

fatiguing, wearisome
 harassing, fatiguing
 harmful, injurious
 hurtful, harmful
 ill, harmful
 irksome, wearisome
 injurious, deleterious
 mischievous, harmful
 noxious, hurtful
 noisome, harmful
 scathing, injurious
 tiresome, wearisome
 wearisome, fatiguing

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

castration, emasculation
 damage, impairment
 debilitation, impairment
 deprivation, impairment
 deterioration, impairment
 detriment, injury
 emasculation, castration
 enervation, devitalization
 enfeeblement, impairment
 harm, injury
 hurt, harm
 ill, harm
 impairment, deterioration
 injury, harm
 laceration, impairment
 mayhem, mutilation of defense
 mischief, injury
 mutilation, a laming
 noxious, harm
 sabotage, injury by workmen
 sterilization, a making sterile
 tiresomeness, wearisomeness
 wear, impairment
 wearisomeness, a wearing
 fatigue

DISEASE—BANE—POISON

(Cause of Sickness)

vs. Cure—Remedy 136B
 vs. Health—Recovery 137A

see—

Decay 128C
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ASSOCIATIVE**130E****VERBS****Miscellaneous**

attack, make sick
blight, corrupt
canker, poison
contaminate, canker
corrupt, contaminate
curarize, poison
derange, distemper
disease, derange
distemper, to disease
envenom, poison
indispose, make unfit
infect, to disease
poison, corrupt
sicken, make sick

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

baneful, pernicious
cancerous, affected with cancer
gangrenous, having gangrene
infections, baneful
insalubrious, unwholesome
mawkish, sickening
morbid, unhealthy
morbidic, producing disease
noxious, pernicious
pernicious, injurious
pestiferous, baneful
pestilential, baneful
poisonous, baneful
sickenng, causing illness
unwholesome, baneful
toxic, poisonous
venomous, poisonous

NOUNS**Disease, Etc.**

affection, disease
ailment, sickness
derangement, malady
disease, malady

NOUNS (Continued)

disorder, disease, etc.
humor, morbid condition
(B). humour
ill, disease, etc.
illness, ailment
infection, disease
leaven, pernicious influence
malady, disease
sickness, illness

Wound, Etc.

hurt, injury
injury, bane
sore, diseased part
wound, injury or hurt

Poison

atropine, a poisoning
atropism, poisoning by atropine
curare, poison
poison, venom
toxicant, any poison
virus, poisonous matter

Visitation

affliction, attack
attack, visitation
bane, disease, scourge
epidemic, plague
perniciousness, thorough bane
pestilence, perniciousness
plague, epidemic
scourge, pestilence
visitation, retributive affliction

Miscellaneous

abscess, morbid sore
alcoholism, alcoholic disease
allopthy, ailment substituted to offset another
alopecia, disease which causes loss of hair
bacilli-pestis, species of deadly plague

NOUNS (Continued)

blight, plant disease
burn, injury by fire
cancer, a disease
canker, ulcerous disease
catarrh, disorder of the mucous membrane
cholera, violent disease
consumption, pulmonary disease
convulsion, violent muscular disorder
distemper, disease
gangrene, mortification
gripe, pinching distress
heartburn, an affection
hydrophobia, rabies
hysteria, morbid emotionalism
inflammation, morbid state
itch, irritating disease
leprosy, skin disease
mange, disease
paroxysm, convulsion
rabies, hydrophobia
rash, cutaneous eruption
scald, injury by heat
scratches, a disease
singe, a burn
tumor, morbid swelling
ulcer, sore
ulceration, ulcer formation

BEINGS

Pandora, Greek woman who symbolized all the evils that afflicted mankind
Kali, Hindu goddess of epidemics
 See a medical dictionary for a more complete list of diseases also classifiable

130A (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)**

swindler, defrauder

Conspirator

abetter, partner in crime
accomplice, abetter
barrator, one guilty of barratry
cat's-paw, one who serves the deceptive ends of another
conniver, abetter
conspirator, accomplice
gangster, accomplice
intrigant, plotter (male)

PERSONS (Continued)

Intrigante, plotter (fem)
procurer, one who supplies women for prostitution
procuress, as above (fem.)
stool-pigeon, decoy for another

Traitor, Etc.

apostate, traitor
derelict, recreant
recreant, apostate
renegade, traitor
traitor, renegade

PERSONS (Continued)**Criminal**

convict, convicted criminal
criminal, felon
culprit, criminal
felon, culprit
malefactor, criminal
perpetrator, offender
violator, transgressor

SYMBOL

Cloven Hoof, symbol of sin

ATTACK—**ENCOUNTER**

see—

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130F**VERBS****Attack**

aggress, attack
 assail, attack
 assault, assail
 attack, assault
 attempt, attack
 charge, attack
 mob, attack with a crowd
 onslaught, assail
 storm, attack violently
 tackle, attack

Waylay

ambush, waylay
 waylay, ambush

Combat

battle, beset
 combat, conflict
 close, conflict
 conflict, wage a conflict
 contend, conflict
 contest, contend
 engage, conflict
 fight, make war
 skirmish, fight slightly

Militate

crusade, war for religion
 militate, beset
 war, militate

Siege

beset, attack on all sides
 besiege, beset
 compass, besiege
 siege, besiege

Invade

infest, attack
 invade, enter hostilely

Miscellaneous

bombard, attack with
 cannon
 box, fight with fists
 cannonade, bombard
 duel, fight in a duel
 enfilade, fire on a straight
 file of men

ADJECTIVES**Militant**

bellicose, warlike
 belligerent, militant
 combative, pugnacious
 fighting, combative
 hostile, pugnacious
 martial, militant

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

militant, warlike
 offensive, aggressive
 warlike, belligerent

Miscellaneous

aggressive, attacking
 agonistic, noting athletic
 contest
 amuck, in frenzied attack
 assailant, hostile
 besetting, aggressive
 conflicting, assailant
 fistie, pugilistic
 gladiatorial, combative-like
 gladiators
 guerrilla, in petty warfare
 military, martial
 paleomachic, noting obso-
 lete warfare
 pugilistic, fighting with
 fists
 pugnacious, bellicose
 snappish, pugnacious
 tigerish, in ferocious at-
 tack

NOUNS**Attack**

aggression, unprovoked at-
 tack
 attack, onset
 assault, onslaught
 attempt, attack, assault
 charge, attack
 offense, assault
 (B). offense
 offensive, attack
 onset, assault
 onslaught, furious attack
 storm, violent assault

Outbreak

ambush, attack from
 hiding
 ambushade, ambush
 outbreak, hostile eruption
 sally, sudden attack by the
 besieged
 sortie, sally

Combat

affray, public fight
 battle, combat
 brush, slight encounter
 clash, conflict
 combat, struggle

NOUNS (Continued)

conflict, fight
 collision, antagonism
 encounter, conflict
 engagement, encounter
 fight, combat
 fistieuffs, fistie fight
 fracas, noisy fight
 fray, fracas
 melee, affray
 pitched battle, encounter
 rencounter, hostile collision
 scrimmage, rough contest
 scuffle, struggle
 skirmish, slight conflict
 struggle, fracas
 tilt, conflict with lances
 tussle, scuffle

Contest

bout, fistie combat
 contest, any contention
 duel, combat between two
 persons
 joust, mock combat
 prize-fight, fistie combat
 set-to, boxing match

Militancy

antagonism, hostility
 belligerency, warfare
 fighting, a combat
 hostility, warfare
 militancy, warfare
 militarism, warfare pre-
 paredness
 war, military conflict
 warfare, war

Siege

besetment, attack
 besiegement, besetment
 siege, belligerent sur-
 rounding

Invasion

crusade, religious invasion
 foray, predatory incursion
 incursion, raid
 inroad, incursion
 invasion, hostile incursion
 irruption, hostile incursion
 pogrom, attack (by Russian
 soldiers) on villages to
 obtain supplies, etc.
 raid, predatory incursion
 (Continued on page 282)

NOUNS (Continued)**Gun-fire**

artillery preparation, bombardment before a charge
barrage, offensive firing
bombardment, cannonade
broadside, united firing from a vessel's side
cannonade, bombardment
fusillade, simultaneous firing
gun-fire, attack with guns
round, a volley
shot, single attack by a firearm
volley, simultaneous discharge of arms

Ordnance

artillery, ordnance
musketry, warfare with firearms
ordnance, artillery

PERSONS, ETC.

(See Officers 133A)

adversary, opponent
aggressor, one who begins an aggression
archer, one who uses the bow and arrow
artilleryman, cannoneer
assailant, assailer
assaulter, assailant
belligerent, combatant
besieger, assailer
bombardier, artilleryman
cannoneer, gunner
carbineer, soldier armed with a carbine
cavaller, armed horseman
cavalryman, trooper
charger, cavalry horse
chasseur, light-armed soldier
combatant, belligerent
cossack, one of the warlike tribe of S. Russia
cuirassier, cavalry soldier

PERSONS (Continued)

dragon, cavalryman
doughboy, infantryman
enemy, foe
foe, foeman
foeman, enemy
free-lance, mercenary soldier
gladiator, contestant
grenadier, English soldier
guerrilla, irregular soldier
gunman, professional murderer
gunner, artilleryman
hoplite, heavily armed foot-soldier
hussar, cavalry soldier
lancer, cavalry soldier
marine, naval soldier
mercenary, soldier hired into foreign service
militant, fighter
musketeer, foot-soldier
myrmidon, one who is ruthless in the execution of orders
militiaman, member of the militia
onager, one who attacks wildly
opponent, adversary
pleador, in bull-fighting, one who incites the bull with lances
plou-plou, French infantryman
pollu, French soldiers
private, common soldier
pugilist, prize-fighter
recruit, new soldier
regular, regular soldier
rifleman, rifle soldier
sapper, soldier employed in digging trenches
sepoy, soldier of India in the British service
sniper, sharpshooter
soldier, military subject
trooper, cavalryman

PERSONS (Continued)

warrior, soldier, fighter
zouave, infantry soldier of France

PERSONS (PLURAL)

armament, war forces
army, military body
battalion, body of infantry
battery, large arms and soldiers
brigade, division of an army
cavalry, horse soldiers
company, assemblage of troops
corps, body of troops
commando, military force
detachment, troops for special service
forces, army
fusileer, former British regiment
garrison, troops in a fortified place
host, army
infantry, foot soldiers
landsturm, last reserve of the German army
landwehr, the militia of the German army
military, body of soldiers
militia, drilled citizens
navy, ships and men of war
platoon, division of soldiers
regiment, companies of soldiers
rifle-corps, force armed with rifles
soldiery, soldiers collectively
squad, small party of soldiers
squadron, division of cavalry
troops, troop, army

BEINGS

Ares, Greek god of war
Mars, Roman god of war

BLOWS—INFLICTION

see—
vs Remedy136B

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180G**VERBS****Strike**

hit, strike
knock, strike
pelt, strike by throwing
rap, hit sharply
smite, strike
souse, strike violently
stone, strike with a stone
strike, hit
swat, smite
swipe, strike with a swing
whack, strike resound-
ingly

Club, Cudgel

bang, thump with a club
cudgel, beat with a cudgel
club, cudgel
maul, beat, thump
pommel, club, cudgel
sandbag, strike with a
footpad's sandbag

Slap, Etc.

box, strike with the palm
cuff, box
ferule, hit with ferule
paddle, spank
slap, strike with a flat
instrument
spank, slap

Switch

bamboo, flog
swinge, whip
switch, swinge

Whip, Lash

chastize, whip
cowhide, flog
crop, whip
flagellate, whip
flog, lash
horsewhip, flog
lace, lash
larrup, thrash
lash, whip
leather, to strap
scourge, whip
strap, beat with a strap
stripe, lash
swash, flog
tan, beat
whip, beat, lash

Beat, Thrash

batter, give heavy blows
beat, thrash
belabor, beat soundly

VERBS (Continued)

drub, beat
lick, beat
manhandle, handle roughly
mistreat, treat badly
punch, hit with the fist
thrash, flog
trounce, beat soundly
wallop, beat soundly

Thump

bump, strike violently
butt, strike with the head
elbow, hunch
hunch, elbow
jostle, elbow, bump
nudge, hunch
thump, strike, beat

Kick, Stamp

boot, kick
kick, strike with the foot
stamp, strike upon with
the foot
stomp, stamp
trample, tread under foot

Bruise, Etc.

bruise, injure without
laceration
contuse, bruise
wound, bruise, stab

Abrade

abrade, chafe
chafe, make sore by
rubbing
fret, abrade
gall, chafe

Gore, Etc.

goad, jab
gore, pierce with the horn
gouge, tear by gouging
hook, gore
jab, punch, puncture
prod, goad

Stab

bayonet, stab with a
bayonet
harpoon, spear
lance, wound with a lance
lunge, thrust into
pierce, stab
prick, puncture, sting
puncture, pierce
spear, pierce
stab, stick with a weapon
stick, stab
sting, pierce

VERBS (Continued)

thrust, stab
tilt, thrust with a lance

Transfix

fix, transfix
impale, thrust upon a stake
impinge, strike upon
transfix, pierce through

Cut, Etc.

cut, wound by gashing
gash, cut
knife, wound by cutting
saber, cut or wound
slash, cut

Lacerate

claw, tear with the claws
lacerate, tear
mangle, lacerate
rend, lacerate
scratch, lacerate slightly
snag, wound roughly
tear, lacerate

Bite, Etc.

bite, wound with teeth
nip, pinch
pinch, squeeze sharply
snap, bite suddenly

Fell, Etc.

fell, knock down
flatten, prostrate
floor, fell
prostrate, floor

ADJECTIVES

(See VERBS)

abradant, abraising
backhanded, striking with
the back of the hand
flagellant, using a whip or
scourge
galling, chafing
impaling, striking upon
pricking, piercing
rapping, striking upon
trenchant, unsparing

NOUNS

(Also Employ VERBS)

Stroke, Blow, Etc.

bang, violent blow
blow, hostile stroke
bump, thump
butt, thrust of the head
cuff, blow

(Continued on page 284)

NOUNS (Continued)

drive, strong blow
 flick, whip-blow
 hunch, elbow thrust
 kick, blow of the foot
 knock, blow
 lash, blow with a whip
 lick, blow
 pass, thrust
 pelt, a blow from some-
 thing thrown
 punch, blow
 rap, sharp blow
 slam, violent blow
 slap, flat blow
 smack, sharp blow
 sockdolager, decisive
 blow
 strike, blow
 stroke, blow
 swipe, strong blow
 tap, slight stroke
 thump, dull blow
 wallop, blow
 whack, smart blow

Thrashing

beating, whipping

180H**CUTTING WEAPONS,
ETC.****Sword, Etc.**

backsword, sword with one
 sharp edge
 bilbo, sword
 blade, sword
 broadsword, sword with a
 broad blade
 claymore, broadsword
 cutlas, sword
 falchion, sword
 foil, fencing weapon
 rapier, sword
 saber, cavalry sword
 scimitar, simitar
 simitar, curved sword
 steel, sword
 sword, keen-edged weapon

180I**NOUNS****(Arms for Discharging
Missiles)**

air-gun, pneumatic rifle
 armament, cannon, small
 arms, etc.
 arm, weapon
 arms, weapons of war
 artillery, cannon, ordnance
 battering-ram, besieging
 engine
 battery, cannon and their
 complement

NOUNS (Continued)

chastizement, whipping
 dressing, beating
 flogging, beating
 hiding, beating
 lacing, beating
 lashing, whipping
 pommeling, beating
 scourging, severe whipping
 spanking, a slapping
 thrashing, flogging
 trouncing, beating
 whipping, a scourging

Stab

lunge, thrust, stab
 pierce, stab
 prick, sharp laceration
 ripost, a lunge following a
 parry
 stab, piercing thrust
 stick, pierce
 sting, sharp stab
 thrust, lunge
 tilt, thrust

Miscellaneous

abrasion, a chafing
 attrition, abrasion

NOUNS (Continued)

bite, a wounding with the
 teeth
 bruise, wound
 collision, a violent
 striking together
 contusion, bruise
 cut, gash
 empalement, act of
 empaling
 friction, attrition
 gash, cut
 impact, collision
 impalement, act of
 impaling
 laceration, tear
 nip, pinch
 pinch, a sharp squeeze
 scratch, slight laceration
 snap, sudden bite
 wound, cut, stab, bruise

PERSONS (See VERBS)

spanker, one who spanks
 whipper, one who whips
 Etc., etc.

(Continued)

Toledo, sword of the finest
 temper
 yataghan, a saber

Dagger, Etc.

bolo, knife-like weapon
 bowie knife, hunting knife
 dagger, dirk
 dirk, dagger
 stiletto, small dagger

Ax, Etc.

ax, a war-like weapon,
 utilitarian instrument
 celt, ancient ax or chisel
 halberd, ax-like weapon
 hatchet, small ax
 tomahawk, hatchet-like
 weapon

(Continued)**Miscellaneous**

antler, stag's horn
 bayonet, sharp attachment
 for a gun
 brier, thorn
 glove, pointed weapon
 goad, pointed instrument
 horn, natural weapon on
 head of animals
 splinter, sharp splint
 spur, spiral goad
 sting, sharp weapon of an
 insect
 spine, thorn
 tenter, tenter-hook
 thorn, sharp formation on
 plants

NOUNS (Continued)

blunderbuss, obsolete
 firearm
 boomerang, missile used as
 a weapon
 Bertha, a German cannon
 blow-gun, pipe for blowing
 missiles
 blow-pipe, blow-gun
 bow, a weapon for dis-
 charging arrows
 breech-loader, a firearm
 cannon, large gun

NOUNS (Continued)

carbine, rifle
 carronade, short cannon
 cartridge, an explosive
 catapult, engine for hurling
 missiles
 crossbow, gun-shaped stock
 with a bow across the
 end
 culverin, 16th century
 cannon
 derringer, pistol
 (Continued on page 285)

NOUNS (Continued)

fieldpiece, cannon
firearms, rifles, cannons,
 etc.
flintlock, a gun discharged
 with flint
fusil, flintlock
Gatling-gun, gun with nu-
 merous small barrels that
 are fired successively
gun, firearm
hackbut, harquebus

NOUNS (Continued)

harquebus, firearm
horse-pistol, firearm
howitzer, short cannon
mortar, short cannon
machine-gun, firearm
matchlock, obsolete firearm
musket, firearm
muzzle-loader, firearm
 loaded through the
 muzzle
ordnance, artillery

NOUNS (Continued)

pistol, hand-gun
repeater, revolver
revolver, hand-gun
rifle, musket
shooter, firearm
shotgun, firearm
sling, a flexible device for
 hurling missiles
weapon, destructive in-
 strument
Winchester, repeating rifle

130J

NOUNS (Missiles)

ammunition, powder, balls,
 etc.
arrow, barbed missile
arrowhead, arrow-point
ball, bullet
bar-shot, linked balls
bolt, arrow
bomb, explosive missile
boomerang, missile

(Continued)

bullet, shot, ball
dart, lance, spear
dumdum, explosive bullet
fire-ball, grenade
grenade, bomb for
 throwing
harpoon, spear
javelin, spear
jereed, javelin

(Continued)

lance, spear-headed shaft
missile, projectile
pike, lance
projectile, missile
shaft, arrow
shot, bullet, missile
spear, weapon for thrusting
 or throwing
torpedo, destructive missile

130K

NOUNS (Explosives)

dunnite
dynamite
explosive
guncotton
gunpowder

(Continued)

lyddite
mellinite
powder
pyrocollodion
rendrock

(Continued)

tonite
trinitrotoluol
T.N.T., trinitrotoluol
Etc., etc.

130L

NOUNS

(Striking Instruments)
bilby, short bludgeon
blackjack, flexible bludgeon
blacksnake, phant whip or
 rawhide
bludgeon, stick used as a
 weapon
bullwhack, bull-whip
cat, cat-o'-nine-tails (for-
 merly)
cestus, loaded glove

(Continued)

club, heavy stick
cowhide, whip
cudgel, club
ferule, rod
fist, hand used as a club
flail, medieval weapon
horsewhip, heavy whip
knout, leather-thonged
 whip
lash, whip
mace, massive staff

(Continued)

rawhide, cowhide
rod, ferule
sandbag, flexible cudgel
scourge, whip
shillalah, cudgel
strap, lash
thong, whip
truncheon, cudgel
whip, scourge

130N (Continued)

PUNITIVE

INSTITUTIONS

Hell

Acheron, Hades
Abaddon, (poetic) hell
abyss, hell
Erebus, region of the dead
Gehenna, hell
hell, place of punishment
 for souls of the wicked
Hades, hell
inferno, place of torment
pandemonium, place of evil
 spirits
Pit of Acheron, Greek hell
Sheol, (Jewish) hell
Tartarus, fabled hell

(Continued)

Topheth, hell
Hells (Descriptive)
bottomless pit, hell
Everlasting fire, hell
Everlasting torment, hell
Habitation of fallen angels
hell-fire, hell
Infernal regions, hell
Lake of fire and brimstone
Place of torment, hell
Realms of Pluto, hell

Purgatory, Etc.

Avernus, entrance to hell
Cocytus, river in Hades

(Continued)

limbo, place of misery
limbus, purgatory
purgatory, place of tem-
 porary punishment
Miscellaneous
court-martial, military
 court for justifying or
 punishing accused
dungeon, underground cell
penitentiary, an institution
 for the punishment and
 correction of criminals
star-chamber, ancient court
 of injustice and punish-
 ment

CRUELTY—**BRUTALITY**

see—

vs. Mercy47

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ASSOCIATIVE

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130M**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

abuse, treat hurtfully
 afflict, cause pain
 aggravate, make worse
 asphyxiate, suffocate
 choke, strangle
 cripple, disable
 deface, disfigure
 disable, injure seriously
 disfigure, destroy beauty
 excruciate, inflict pain
 harm, injure
 hurt, abuse
 inflict, cause injury
 injure, hurt
 maltreat, treat badly
 mar, injure
 mutilate, disfigure
 out-Herod, exceed in
 cruelty, etc
 outrage, injure violently
 pain, cause suffering
 scathe, injure severely
 smother, suffocate
 stive, suffocate
 stifle, stive
 strain, injure to excess
 strangle, choke
 stun, knock senseless
 suffocate, smother
 throttle, choke
 tyrannize, oppress
 violate, injure forcibly
 vitiate, injure

ADJECTIVES**Cruel**

atrocious, cruel
 bloodthirsty, cruel
 bloody, cruel
 brutal, cruel
 brute, brutal
 coldblooded, brutal
 cruel, merciless
 heartless, cruel
 merciless, cruel
 pitiless, merciless
 remorseless, merciless
 ruthless, pitiless
 sanguinary, cruel
 tyrannical, cruel
 unmerciful, pitiless

Excruciating

agonizing, painful
 crucial, excruciating
 excruciating, agonizing

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

grievous, causing suffering
 painful, causing pain
 tragic, causing suffering

Unfeeling

flinty, pitiless
 inhuman, unfeeling
 stony, cruel
 unearthly, inhuman
 unfeeling, cruel
 unsympathetic, heartless

Insufferable

insufferable, intolerable
 intolerable, extremely
 hurtful
 unbearable, insufferable
 unendurable, unbearable

Severe

acute, severe
 bitter, poignant
 grim, cruel
 hard, unfeeling
 harsh, severe
 immovable, pitiless
 inclement, severe
 oppressive, severe
 poignant, severe
 relentless, remorseless
 rigorous, severe
 severe, relentless
 trying, severe
 tyrannous, oppressive
 unrelenting, remorseless

Violent

barbarous, cruel
 calamitous, extremely
 distressing
 fell, cruel, fierce
 ferocious, savage
 fierce, violent
 furious, rabid
 rabid, rageful
 rageful, furious
 rough, violent
 savage, brutal
 tempestuous, calamitous
 towering, violent, furious
 unbridled, unrestrained
 unconscionable, unbridled
 unrestrained, violent
 violent, severe
 wrathful, rageful

Fiendish

demoniac, diabolical
 devilish, diabolical
 diabolic, diabolical
 diabolical, atrocious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

fiendish, diabolical
 hellish, diabolical
 infernal, diabolical
 Stygian, infernal

Malignant

envenomed, vindictive
 malicious, mischievous
 malevolent, malicious
 malignant, heinous
 revengeful, vengeful
 spiteful, vengeful
 splenetic, spiteful
 truculent, ferocious
 vengeful, vindictive
 venomous, malignant
 vicious, malignant
 villainous, cruel
 vindictive, revengeful

Pernicious

abusive, infictive
 afflictive, hurtful
 aggravating, more hurtful
 baleful, pernicious
 deleterious, pernicious
 harmful, injurious
 hurtful, painful
 infictive, injurious
 injurious, hurtful
 malign, hurtful
 mischievous, hurtful
 noxious, pernicious
 pernicious, injurious

Wicked

evil, malicious
 flagitious, atrocious
 flagrant, heinous
 heinous, atrocious
 nefarious, atrocious
 outrageous, violent
 scathing, withering
 ungodly, wicked
 unmentionable, heinous
 vile, evil
 wicked, heinous

Dreadful

appalling, dreadful
 awful, appalling
 dreadful, horrifying
 enormous, atrocious
 fearful, frightful
 frightful, horrible
 gruesome, horrible
 harrowing, dreadful
 hideous, dreadful
 horrible, terrible

(Continued on page 287)

130M (Continued), 130N

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

horrid, dreadful
monstrous, hideous
shocking, frightful
terrible, dreadful

Murderous

deadly, fateful
fatal, deadly
fateful, fatal
lethal, deadly
murderous, deadly

NOUNS

Cruelty

abuse, flagrancy
astringency, severity
atrocly, shocking cruelty
barbarity, brutality
brutality, cruelty
cruelty, inhumanity
enormity, atrocity
excruciation, severe infiction
extremity, utmost violence
ferocity, brutality
flagrancy, atrocity
inhumanity, cruelty
mutilation, impairment
ordeal, severe trial
outrage, atrocity
polgnancy, severity
ruthlessness, cruelty

NOUNS (Continued)

savagery, cruelty
scathe, injury
severity, cruelty
spollation, defacement
trial, ordeal
truculence, savagery
tyranny, oppression

Violence

affliction, calamity
calamity, severe blow
inclemency, harsh cruelty
oppression, calamity
violence, severity
virulence, inhumanity

Perniciousness

bale, injury, pain
damage, injury
defacement, injury
harm, injury
hurt, injury
injury, cause of harm
ill, harm
impairment, injury
infliction, injury
mischief, injury
pain, that which injures
perniciousness, bale

PERSONS

adder, viper
barbarian, brute

PERSONS (Continued)

beast, brute
brute, a savage person
desperado, a vicious person
dragon, violent person
fiend, brute
gangster, desperate character
imp, mischievous child
marplot, one who injures maliciously
monster, fiend
mutilator, marplot
oppressor, one who causes suffering
reptile, malicious person
ruffian, brute
savage, barbarian
scorpion, virulent person
serpent, reptile
thug, ruffian
tyrant, oppressor
viper, malicious person
werewolf, one who has the characteristics of wolves

BEINGS

Furles, three sisters who tormented the wicked—

Alecto,
Tisiphone,
Megaera

130N

PUNISHMENT—
TORTURE

see—

vs. Forgiveness .. 47
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ASSOCIATIVE

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130N

VERBS

Punish

impose, punish
penalize, punish
punish, chastize, correct

Chastize

bastinado, beat the soles of the feet
castigate, punish
chasten, chastize
chastize, punish
discipline, chastize
ferule, chastize

Revenge

avenge, punish in retaliation
requite, revenge
retaliate, requite
revenge, punish maliciously

VERBS (Continued)

Torture, Etc.

agonize, torture
distress, cause suffering
dragon, persecute
excoriate, strip off the skin
excruciate, torture
flay, torture
grill, torture by grilling
grind, oppress exceedingly
harry, torment
inflict, punish
keelhaul, drag under the keel of a boat
martyr, torture
persecute, martyr
rack, torture on the rack
start, punish with a rope's end

VERBS (Continued)

torment, torture
torture, excruciate

Strangle, Etc.

asphyxiate, suffocate
choke, strangle
garrote, strangle with a garrote
smother, suffocate
stifle, smother
stife, stifle
strangle, choke
suffocate, stifle
throttle, strangle

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

agonizing, giving pain, etc.
avenging, revengeful
(Continued on page 288)

180N (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

castigatory, punitive
condign, implying merited punishment
devilish, infernal
diabolical, hellish
disciplinarian, pertaining to punitive methods to compel docility
disciplinary, pertaining to discipline
excruciating, agonizing
fendish, diabolical
hellish, infernal
infernal, diabolical
penal, punitive
penitential, giving punishment
penological, penal
plaguy, tormenting
punitive, awarding or giving punishment
purgatorial, pertaining to cleansing or punishing after death (Catholic)
racking, torturing
retaliative, retributive
retributive, punitive
revengeful, punitive
ruthless, revengeful
satanic, devilish
Stygian, hellish
unbearable, diabolical
vengeful, inflicting or intending punishment

NOUNS

Punishment

boomerang, Nemesis, reprisal
infliction, punishment
Nemesis, retributive vengeance
penalty, legal punishment
punishment, pain, loss, or penalty inflicted for injury
retribution, punishment
visitation, retribution

Chastizement

bastinado, Oriental punishment by beating the soles of the feet
castigation, punishment
chastizement, punishment
correction, chastizement
discipline, chastizement
gruelling, chastizement
whipping, chastizement

Revenge

reprisal, retaliation for injury
requital, retaliation
retaliation, reprisal
revenge, return for injury

NOUNS (Continued)

vengeance, retaliative punishment
Torture, Etc.
anguish, torture
excoriation, act of galling or stripping off the skin
excruciation, torture
grilling, torture
martyrdom, persecution
ordeal, severe trial
persecution, torture or vengeance, especially for religious opinion
torment, torture
torture, infliction of punishment

Miscellaneous

damnation, punishment in a future state
doom, damnation
execution, capital punishment
feud, vendetta
fury, vengeance
gauntlet, punishment inflicted upon a culprit running between two lines
pain, penalty
penology, prison management or retributive punishment
vendetta, blood-feud or retaliation

PERSONS, ETC.

avenger, Nemesis
castigator, punisher
disciplinarian, one who employs punitive measures to enforce conduct
penologist, one versed in scientific punishment
persecutor, avenger

BEINGS

demon, devil
deuce, devil
devil, evil one who punishes after death
devilkin, little devil
Ebils, Mohammedan devil
Furies, three sisters who tortured the wicked—

Alecto,
Tisiphone,
Megaera

Fury, one of the three goddesses of vengeance
imp, infernal devil
Lucifer, devil
nick, devil

BEINGS (Continued)

Nemesis, goddess of vengeance
Pluto, god of the underworld
Satan, devil

CASTIGATORY INSTRUMENTS (also see 180L)

blacksnake
bullwhack
cat-o'-nine-tails
cat
colt
ferule
knout
lash
rod
rawhide
scourge
strap
whip

PUNITIVE DEVICES

boot, an instrument formerly used in torturing
crank, an instrument of prison discipline (like a paddle-wheel)
cross, a gibbet used in crucifixion
cucking-stool, a chair for the exposure and punishment of scolds, disorderly females, etc.
ducking-stool, an instrument formerly used for ducking disorderly females
iron-heel, instrument of torture
pillory, punitive instrument
rack, device for torturing
stocks, punitive device
strait-jacket, disciplinary jacket used in prisons, etc.
thumbscrew, device used in punishment by compressing the thumbs
treadmill, punitive device
wheel, instrument of torture
whipping-post, post used when chastizing culprits, etc.
wooden-horse, instrument of torture
 (See any book on ancient torture devices)
 (Continued on page 285)

DESTRUCTION—DEATH

see—
 vs. Guardianship ..34
 vs. Construction ..144B
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ASSOCIATIVE

Misfortune 127B Attack 130F
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130-0**VERBS****Destroy**

annihilate, destroy
 blast, destroy
 consume, destroy
 deface, destroy
 destroy, demolish, kill
 devour, annihilate
 efface, destroy
 end, destroy
 eradicate, destroy utterly
 evert, destroy
 exterminate, annihilate
 extirpate, eradicate

Demolish

confound, ruin, overthrow
 crash, smash
 crush, destroy
 demolish, wreck
 dismantle, demolish
 explode, demolish
 mash, smash
 overthrow, demolish
 raze, destroy, level
 shatter, destroy
 smash, crush
 squash, beat into pulp
 squelch, crush
 wreck, destroy

Devastate

desolate, devastate
 devastate, lay waste
 harry, lay waste
 infest, overwhelm
 ravage, lay waste

Ruin

blight, ruin, destroy
 nlp, blast, destroy
 outrage, commit violence
 paralyze, destroy or render
 ineffective
 pervert, ruin, corrupt
 ruin, raze
 spoil, destroy
 subvert, ruin utterly
 violate, ruin
 waste, destroy wantonly

Flood, Etc.

capsize, overturn, ruin
 deluge, flood
 drown, kill by drowning
 flood, deluge
 inundate, overwhelm
 overflow, flood
 overwhelm, destroy utterly

VERBS (Continued)

scuttle, sink (a ship) by
 making holes in its
 bottom
 sink, submerge
 submerge, flood
 swamp, plunge into inex-
 tricable ruin
 whelm, overwhelm

Murder

butcher, slaughter
 despatch, put to death
 dispatch, put to death
 execute, put to death
 finish, kill
 kill, slay, murder
 lethalize, cause death
 murder, kill
 slay, kill
 smite, kill, as in battle

Murder (How)

assassinate, murder foully
 brain, dash out the brain
 crucify, execute on a cross
 dismember, sever limb
 from limb
 electrocute, execute by
 electricity
 empale, put to death by
 fixing upon a pale
 fusillade, shoot down as by
 simultaneous firing
 Imbrue, drench, especially
 with blood or death
 immolate, kill as a sacri-
 ficial victim
 impale, empale
 lapidate, kill by stoning
 lynch, execute by mob-law
 martyr, put to death for
 adherence to a faith,
 etc.
 oslerize, kill when life has
 passed the period of use-
 fulness
 persecute, martyr
 proscribe, punish with
 civil death
 poison, kill with poison
 sacrifice, immolate
 shoot, kill with a shot
 smother, destroy over-
 whelmingly
 suicide, destroy self
 torpedo, destroy with a
 torpedo

VERBS (Continued)

vivisect, dissect the living
 body

Slaughter, Etc.

decimate, execute every
 tenth man
 depopulate, destroy or
 eliminate a population
 massacre, slaughter indis-
 criminately
 slaughter, slay in numbers

Behead

behead, decapitate
 decapitate, behead
 decolate, behead
 guillotine, behead with a
 guillotine

Hang

gibbet, hang on a gibbet
 hang, execute by hanging

Choke

choke, garrote
 garrote, execute with a
 garrote
 strangle, choke to death
 throttle, choke

Disembowel

disembowel, eviscerate
 draw, disembowel
 eviscerate, disembowel
 gut, disembowel

ADJECTIVES**Destructive**

destructible, baneful
 destructive, ruinous
 exterminatory, destructive
 extirpative, destructive

Crushing

crushing, destructive
 smashing, crushing
 swashing, crushing

Ruinous

outrageous, violent
 pernicious, destructive
 perverse, ruinous
 perverse, as above
 ruinous, destructive

Baneful

atrocious, violent, horrible
 baleful, deadly
 baneful, destructive
 deleterious, deadly
 dragoon, destructive
 fated, implying death,
 destruction, evil, etc.

(Continued on page 290)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

noxious, deadly
violent, baneful

Epidemic

epidemic, affecting many
pestiferous, noxious
pestilent, pestilential
pestilential, destructive

Subversive

calamitous, disastrous
cataclysmal, violently
destructive
cyclonic, violent
disastrous, destructive
seismic, noting destruction
by an earthquake
subversive, destroying
utterly
subvertible, pertaining to
or capable of subversion
volcanic, violently destruc-
tive

Poisonous

mephitic, poisonous
poisonous, noxious
foxic, poisonous, deadly
venomous, poisonous
viperous, venomous
virulent, poisonous

Murderous

amuck, noting indiscrimi-
nate slaughter
bloodthirsty, murderous
bloody, murderous
deadly, fatal
fatal, causing death or
destruction
fateful, baleful
homicidal, pertaining to
the killing of a human
being
killing, murderous
lethal, deadly
mortal, fatal
murderous, deadly
proscriptive, implying civil
death
sanguinary, attended with
bloodshed or death
slaughtering, murderous
telling, fatal
tragic, fatal

Miscellaneous

infanticidal, pertaining to
murder of an infant
internecine, mutually de-
structive
matricidal, pertaining to
the murder of one's
mother
parricidal, pertaining to
parent murder
procrustean, violent in
deadly conformity

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

regicidal, pertaining to the
murder of a king
sacrificial, noting slaughter
or destruction for gain
suicidal, pertaining to self-
murder

NOUNS**Destruction**

annihilation, destruction
defacement, ruin
demolition, destruction
destruction, extermination
destructiveness, demolition
effacement, destruction, etc.
excision, destruction
extermination, annihilation
extinction, extermination
extirpation, extermination
perdition, total destruction
wreck, complete destruction

Devastation

desolation, ruin
devastation, desolation
havoc, devastation
ruin, devastation
waste, ravage of time

Flood, Etc.

avalanche, baneful debacle
cataclysm, baneful deluge
cataract, downpour
cloudburst, destructive rain
debacle, baneful flood
deluge, baneful overflow
downpour, cloudburst
flood, baneful deluge
inundation, baneful deluge
maelstrom, resistless bane
Niagara, resistless bane
surge, rushing wave
tide, rushing surge
undertow, pernicious flow
contrary to surface flow
washout, ruin by flood
wave, resistless surge
whirlpool, maelstrom

Banefulness

bale, calamity, disaster
bane, that which causes
death or ruin
hell, extreme calamity
hydra, baneful evil
perniciousness, destruc-
tiveness
vandalism, wanton de-
struction

Epidemic

epidemic, widespread bane
pestilence, widespread bane
plague, malignant epidemic

Subversion

calamity, baneful disaster
catastrophe, calamity
disaster, destruction

NOUNS (Continued)

downfall, utter ruin
earthquake, baneful up-
heaval
fall, destruction, ruin
fatality, calamity
fate, death, destruction
overthrow, ruin
smash, complete ruin
subversion, overthrow
sweep, general destruction
upheaval, destructive
violence from within

Murder

chance-medley, justifiable
homicide
euthanasia, painless killing
execution, proscription
hanging, execution by
hanging
homicide, murder
manslaughter, unpre-
meditated murder
murder, homicide
proscription, civil death

Murder (How)

assassination, foul murder
cannibalism, the practice
of destroying and eating
one's kind
crucifixion, death by
crucifying
electrocution, death by the
electrical chair
lapidation, a stoning to
death
lynching, death by a mob
lynch-law, execution by a
mob
martyrdom, death for a
religious opinion
sacrifice, an offering, espe-
cially a victim
strangulation, murder or
death by choking
thuggee, person murdered
by thugs
thuggism, murder by thugs
vivisection, the dissection
of a living body scientif-
ically
voodoo, savage rites in
cannibalism

Slaughter, Etc.

butchery, slaughter
carnage, great slaughter
decimation, death to every
tenth man, destruction
on a large scale
hecatomb, great sacrifice of
victims
holocaust, general sacrifice
or slaughter
(Continued on page 291)

NOUNS (Continued)

immolation, killing of sacrificial victims
killing, slaughter
massacre, slaughter
slaughter, great destruction of life
slaughtery, butchery

Killing of a Kin

feticide, destruction of an unborn child
fratricide, killing of one's brother or sister
infanticide, infant murder
matricide, murder of a mother by her child
patricide, the murder of one's parent
patricide, the murder of one's father
sororicide, the murder of one's sister

Decapitation

decapitation, a beheading
decollation, decapitation

Suicide

hara-kiri, suicidal disemboweling
suicide, self-destruction
sutteesism, Hindu woman's self-sacrifice on her husband's funeral pile

Death

casualty, incidental death
death, extinction of life, destruction of accustomed forces
mortality, fatality
quietus, death

PERSONS**Murderer, Etc.**

apache, Parisian murderer or ruffian
assassin, treacherous murderer
butcher, one who slaughters cattle or cruelly murders
bravo, assassin, bandit
Cain, the murderer of one's brother or brother-man
cutthroat, murderer
desperado, murderous ruffian
garroter, one who garrotes his victims
gunman, desperado who kills for hire or revenge
homicide, murderer
killer, slaughterer
knacker, one who butchers horses

PERSONS (Continued)

matador, the bull-fighter who kills the bull
murderer, homicide
murderess, as above (fem)
regicide, a king-murderer
Septembrist, murderer
slayer, one who kills
slaughterer, slayer
thug, one who murders in secret (India)
vulpicide, one who kills a fox unethically

Executioner, Etc.

ace, an aviator credited with destroying five or more enemy airplanes
crucifier, one who crucifies
electrocuter, one who electrocutes, executioner
executioner, one who puts to death
hangman, one who puts to death by hanging
headsman, one who beheads
Jack Ketch, hangman or executioner
lyncher, member of a lynching mob
vivisectionist, one who vivisects

Murderer of a Blood Relation

filicide, one who kills his child
fratricide, the slayer of one's brother
infanticide, infant murderer
matricide, one who murders one's mother
patricide, one who murders one's father

Cannibal

anthropophagi, cannibals
cannibal, one who practices the destruction and eating of one's kind

Suicide

felo de se, a suicide by one's own hand or as by running into another's sword
suicide, one who destroys self
suttee, Hindu widow who sacrifices herself on her husband's funeral pile

Destroyer

destroyer, one who destroys
devastator, destroyer

PERSONS (Continued)

dragon, destructive person
extirpator, one who exterminates
iconoclast, image breaker
vandal, ruthless destroyer
wrecker, destroyer

MEDIUMS OF DEATH

(Also see **ARMS**, Etc.)

abattoir, slaughter house
bale-fire, funeral pyre
cross, ancient instrument of torture or execution
destroyer, torpedo-boat destroyer
electric chair, an electrocution chair
exterminator, extirpator
extirpator, that which exterminates
gallows, structure for executing criminals by hanging
garrote, instrument for strangling criminals
gibbet, gallows
guillotine, structure for decapitation
infernal machine, maliciously designed machine of destruction
Juggernaut, Hindu god on wheels to crush self-sacrificing devotees
maiden, guillotine
pyre, funeral or sacrificial pile
ram, battering machine
scaffold, gibbet

BEINGS, Etc.

Briareus, giant buried by Jupiter under Mt Etna, and who causes earthquake when he turns over
cockatrice, fabulous scorpion that killed with the glance of an eye
Melpomene, muse of tragedy
ogre, fabled man-eating monster or giant
Siva, Hindu (god) destroyer
vampire, fabled demon that sucked the blood of persons asleep

**ANNULMENT—CANCELLATION—
OBLITERATION**

vs. Authorship	144A
vs. Guardianship	34
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vs. Invention	144A

see—

Banishment	35A
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Bane	130E

ASSOCIATIVE**181A****VERBS****Annul****annihilate**, reduce to nothing**annul**, make void, abolish**nullify**, void**void**, obliterate, annul**Abolish****abolish**, annul**abrogate**, abolish, repeal**debar**, preclude**eliminate**, remove**preclude**, make ineffective**supersede**, render null and void**supplant**, supersede**suspend**, debar**Expurgate****dele**, delete**delete**, blot out, erase**expurgate**, remove**expunge**, blot out**Eradicate****eradicate**, destroy**extirpate**, eradicate**remove**, eradicate**uproot**, eradicate**Obliterate****efface**, obliterate**erase**, obliterate**obliterate**, efface, void**scratch**, erase, void**wipe**, efface**Extinguish****destroy**, void**douse**, extinguish**extinguish**, nullify**perish**, cause to pass away**quash**, annul**rid**, clear out, destroy**Repudiate****disavow**, recant**disclaim**, disavow**disfranchise**, invalidate**recant**, retract**renounce**, repudiate**repudiate**, disclaim**retract**, rescind**Repeal****recall**, revoke**repeal**, abrogate, revoke**VERBS (Continued)****rescind**, annul, revoke**revoke**, countermand**Invalidate****cancel**, strike out**countermand**, revoke**invalidate**, void**reverse**, declare void**Counteract****counteract**, neutralize**counterbalance**, countervail**countervail**, neutralize**neutralize**, render inactive**Dissolve, Etc.****disburse**, clear from mistake**dissipate**, scatter completely**dissolve**, annul**explode**, dissipate**ADJECTIVES**(See **VERBS**)**deleterious**, (blot out) pertaining to injurious

eradication

expurgatory, noting removal of objections**extirpative**, noting eradication**MATERIAL****ANNULMENT****aerophore**, counteracting apparatus used to prevent explosions in spinning factories**eraser**, that which effaces**extirpator**, that which

eradicates

extincteur, extinguisher**extinguisher**, that which extinguishes**NOUNS****Annulment****annihilation**, act of reducing to nothing**annulment**, invalidation**NOUNS (Continued)****extinction**, a putting out**nullification**, act of nullifying**veto**, act of voiding**Abolition****abolition**, annulment**abrogation**, authoritative

repeal

cassation, abrogation**desuetude**, discontinuance**discontinuance**, disuse**dissolution**, dissipation**repeal**, abrogation**revocation**, act of repealing**Expurgation****deletion**, annulment, erasure**expurgation**, removal**rescission**, act of annulling**riddance**, act of ridding**Obliteration****cancellation**, annulment**effacement**, obliteration**erasure**, effacement**obliteration**, effacement**Repudiation****recantation**, retraction**renunciation**, repudiation**repudiation**, recantation**retraction**, revocation**Invalidation****countermand**, revocation**invalidation**, annulment of validity**reversal**, annulment**Counteraction****counteraction**, counterbalance**counterbalance**, neutralization**defeasance**, counteractive condition**PERSONS****abolitionist**, one in favor of abolition**expurgator**, one who removes offensiveness**nullifier**, one who nullifies

FIRE—BURNING

(Effect by Fire) see—

vs. Protection34

Disaster	130-O
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Bane	130E
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ASSOCIATIVE

Blows	130G
Punishment	130N
Cruelty	130M
Dissolution	145J
Illumination	101A

181B**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

blaze, flame
brand, inflict, stigmatize, or
distinguish by burning
burn, affect by fire
cauterize, sear with heat
char, burn partially
cremate, reduce to ashes
consume, reduce by fire
deflagrate, set fire to
fire, deflagrate
flame, burn
heat, make hot
ignite, fire
incinerate, burn to ashes
inflammate, set on fire
kindle, fire
parch, heat to a crisp
scald, burn with steam, etc.
scorch, burn the outside
sear, burn partially
seethe, burn, singe
singe, burn slightly
smolder, burn slowly
warm, heat

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

ablaze, aflame
aflame, burning
blazing, burning
brisk, burning freely
burning, ablaze
candent, white-hot
caustic, searing
combustible, inflammatory

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

crematory, implying crema-
tion
fiery, hot
flaming, blazing
hot, burning
igneous, pertaining to fire
incandescent, growing hot
incandescant, candent
incendiary, pertaining to
criminal burning
inflammable, combustible
inflammatory, implying
combustion
live, burning
Plutonian, igneous
searing, scorching
solar, fiery
warm, heating

FIRE MEDIUMS

bale-fire, pyre
cremator, crematory
crematory, place for burn-
ing the dead
crucible, melting pot
furnace, heating place
igniter, match
ignition, that which ignites
incinerator, furnace for re-
ducing matter to ashes
kiln, furnace, oven
lucifer, match
match, lucifer
oven, stove
pyre, funeral pile
stove, heating device

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

arson, criminal burning
causticity, intense heat
cauterization, burning with
hot iron
combustion, consuming
heat
conflagration, great fire
cremation, reduction to
ashes
ember, live ash or coal
fire, combustion
flame, fire
flammule, little flame
heat, intense temperature
incendiarism, arson
incineration, reduction by
fire
inflammability, combusti-
bility
inflammation, heat, act of
inflaming
ignition, act of igniting
pyromania, impulse to de-
stroy by fire

PERSONS

firebug, an incendiary
firebrand, firebug
incendiary, one who em-
ploys arson
pyromaniac, one who in-
sanely destroys by fire

BEINGS

Agni, Hindu fire god
Moloch, fire god

ORDER—STATE OF HARMONY

ORDER	{	Order—Harmony	132A
		Calmness—Equanimity	132B
		Reservation—Abstinence	132C
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PRODUCTION	{	Invention—Authorship	144A
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ORDER—HARMONY

see—
vs. Disorder125A

Calmness132B
Custom132D
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ASSOCIATIVE

Compliance46A
Accuracy134A
Skill134B

132A**VERBS****Arrange**

address, arrange
arrange, order
array, order
form, arrange
marshal, arrange
order, arrange
range, arrange

Coordinate

coaptate, coordinate
collocate, conform
concordinate, order recipro-
cally
coordinate, harmonize
reconcile, harmonize

Harmonize

accord, reconcile
attemper, adapt
attune, accord
harmonize, concur
key, attune
moderate, adapt
modulate, adapt
temper, adjust

Concur

agree, correspond
coincide, concur
concur, agree
cooperate, help
correspond, coincide
synchronize, coincide
tally, correspond

Prepare

dispose, order
fettle, prepare
foreordain, predetermine
ordain, dispose
prearrange, prepare
predetermine, prearrange
predestinate, predestine
predestine, foreordain
predispose, prearrange
prepare, predispose
provide, prepare
qualify, prepare

Methodize

engineer, plan
methodize, systematize
regulate, coordinate
set, regulate
systematize, methodize

Organize

institute, organize
organize, methodize

VERBS (Continued)**plan, organize****Adapt**

accommodate, conform
adapt, conform
adjust, fit
apply, adapt
befit, to fit
conform, adjust
convert, conform
fit, adapt
fix, adjust
match, conform
proportion, conform
shift, adapt
suit, match

Smooth, Etc.

brush, smooth
comb, brush
curry, brush
dress, curry
even, smooth
groom, curry
level, even
smooth, even
unravel, untangle
untangle, comb

Restore

rally, cooperate anew
readjust, adjust again
recover, rally
reduce, reclaim to order
reform, readapt
regain, recover
restore, readjust

Perfect, Etc.

consummate, perfect
finish, perfect
mature, perfect
perfect, consummate
ripen, perfect

ADJECTIVES**Arranged**

arranged, ordered
arrayed, arranged
disposed, ordered
formed, ordered
ranged, ordered

Coordinate

accordant, consonant
agreeable, consistent
congruent, agreeable
congruous, harmonious
consentaneous, concordant

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

consentient, consonant
consistent, congruous
cooperative, concordant
coordinate, agreeable
correspondent, coordinate
corresponding, accordant
unanimous, concordant

Harmonious

concordant, consonant
consonant, harmonious
even, harmonious
harmonious, concordant

Concurrent

coincident, coordinate
concurrent, coordinate
simultaneous, synchronous
synchronous, coincident

Preparatory

predeterminate, provisional
preliminary, preparatory
preparatory, provisional
provisional, preparatory

Methodical

cosmic, harmonious
measured, uniform
methodical, orderly
monotonous, uniform
orderly, congruous
systematic, orderly
regular, uniform
uniform, accordant

Adaptable

accommodative, adaptive
adaptable, apposite
applicable, adaptable
applicatory, applicable
apt, suitable
coaptative, adaptive
conformable, adaptable

Suitable

apposite, appropriate
appropriate, suitable
becoming, fitting
fitting, fit
meet, fit
seemly, fitting
sizeable, suitable
suitable, appropriate

Opportune

advisable, expedient
apropos, opportune
convenient, suitable
expedient, suitable

(Continued on page 296)

182A (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

felicitous, appropriate
likely, suitable
opportune, seasonable
seasonable, suitable
timely, seasonable

Pertinent

adequate, suitable
commensurate, adequate
compatible, suitable
competent, adequate
equal, adequate
germane, pertinent
pertinent, relevant
proper, suitable
relevant, germane

Perfect, Etc.

complete, finished
consummate, perfect
esthetic, consummate
(B). aesthetic
developed, ripe
done, fit
finished, consummate
fit, suitable, mature
grown, mature
mature, ripe
perfect, suited
ready, fit
ripe, fit

NOUNS

Arrangement

arrangement, conformation
collocation, arrangement
disposal, arrangement
disposition, arrangement
lay, arrangement
ordering, arrangement
permutation, arrangement

Coordination

accord, agreement
agreement, harmony
conformity, agreement
congruence, harmony
congruity, harmony
consentaneousness, accord
consentience, agreement
consistency, congruity
coordination, conformation
propriety, fitness

Harmony

accompaniment, adaptation
accordance, harmony
concert, accordance

NOUNS (Continued)

concord, harmony
concordance, agreement
consonance, concord
correspondence, congruity
harmony, perfect accord
rapprochement, harmony

Concurrence

coincidence, agreement
concurrence, agreement
synchronization, accord
teamwork, concord

Order

cosmos, harmony
order, harmony

Balance

balance, equilibrium
equality, balance
equilibrium, agreement
equipoise, equilibrium
equiponderance, equipoise

Unison

monotony, uniformity
uniformity, agreement
unison, harmony
unity, concord
virtue, harmony

Preparation

measure, provision
ordination, qualification
predisposition, organization
preparation, predisposition
provision, preparation
qualification, preparation

Method

gradation, regulation
method, orderly manner
regulation, coaptation
system, order

Organization

institution, organization
organization, collocation
plan, organization

Adaptation

accommodation, adjustment
adaptation, accommodation
adjustment, conformation
application, adaptation
aposition, adaptation
coaptation, adaptation
conformation, adaptation
conversion, coaptation

Suitability

adaptability, suitability
appositeness, suitability

NOUNS (Continued)

aptitude, aptness
aptness, suitability
commensurability, suitability
cooperation, coordination
conformability, suitability
counterpoint, fitting point
fitness, adaptability
suitability, fitness

Opportuneness

advisability, suitability
convenience, suitability
expediency, convenience
expedient, convenience
felicity, suitability
opportuneness, felicity
seasonableness, fitness
seemliness, suitability

Pertinence

adequacy, suitability
compatibility, suitability
competence, suitability
pertinence, suitability
relevancy, pertinence
sufficiency, competence

Restoration

rally, reorganization
rapprochement, reunion
reconciliation, adjustment
recovery, rally
reorganization, restoration
restoration, recovery
reunion, reconciliation

Perfection

consummation, perfection
culmination, perfection
maturity, suitability
perfection, consummate-
ness
ripeness, suitability

MATERIAL CONFORMERS

brush
comb
curry
last

PERSONS

adjuster
conciliator
regulator

BEING

Themis, goddess of law

CALMNESS—EQUANIMITY

see—

vs. Disorder—Confusion	125A
vs. Storm—Wind	125B
vs. Unrestraint	125C

ASSOCIATIVE

Order—Harmony	132A
Custom—Habit	132D
Stability	11B

132B

VERBS

Calm

becalm, compose
calm, compose
compose, calm, quiet
still, calm
subside, settle
tame, quiet
tranquillize, calm

Appease

allay, quiet, appease
ameliorate, mitigate
appease, assuage, allay
assuage, mitigate, soften
lull, calm, soothe
mellorate, propitiate
melt, soften, attemper
mitigate, assuage
mollify, soften, calm
soften, assuage
soothe, allay, assuage

Propitiate

abate, mollify, accord
accord, reconcile
concillate, reconcile
harmonize, reconcile
pacify, calm, appease
propitiate, conciliate
reconcile, harmonize

Intercede

arbitrate, mediate
intercede, interpose for
reconciliation
intervene, intercede
mediate, intercede

Moderate

adjust, harmonize
attemper, temper
moderate, attemper
modify, moderate
temper, mitigate, calm

Repose

lay, settle, calm
repose, compose
rest, repose
settle, grow calm

Sleep

doze, sleep lightly
nap, doze
sleep, slumber
slumber, sleep
snooze, nap

Quiet

hush, soothe
quell, quiet

VERBS (Continued)

quiesce, become reposed
quiet, calm

Behave

behave, be moderate
comport, behave
demean, behave

ADJECTIVES

Calm

calm, tranquil
halcyon, peaceful, calm
pacific, peaceful
peaceable, calm
peaceful, quiet, calm
placid, calm, peaceful
stormless, calm
tranquil, calm

Appeasive

appeasive, quieting
ameliorative, mitigative
assuaging, ameliorative
lulling, soothing
mollifying, calming
quieting, appeasive
soothing, pacifying
soporific, causing sleep

Propitiatory

conciliatory, conciliating
mediatorial, reconciling
pacifying, quieting
propitiatory, conciliatory
reconciliatory, harmonizing

Moderate

clement, mild
mild, calm, composed
moderate, mild, calm
propitious, clement
tempered, moderate
temperate, moderate
uneventful, tame, calm

Reposeful

fixed, still
impassive, imperturbable
imperturbable, cool, calm
motionless, quiet, calm
orderly, peaceable
reposeful, at rest
smooth, mild, calm
stable, steady
steady, smooth
still, quiet, calm
undisturbed, still, calm
unwavering, steady

Quiet

noiseless, quiet

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

quiescent, quiet, calm
quiet, calm, peaceable
reposed, quiet
silent, still

Gentle

dispassionate, calm, cool
docile, gentle
gentle, peaceful
passionless, calm
tame, docile

Indifferent

indifferent, unconcerned
nonchalant, unconcerned
unconcerned, nonchalant
unembarrassed, cool
unhurried, unperturbed
uninterested, indifferent

Composed

collected, cool
composed, calm
cool, calm, composed
demure, sober
poised, composed
sedate, calm, composed
serene, calm, placid
sober, even-tempered
staid, sober, sedate
stoical, undisturbed
stolid, staid, stoical
unemotional, unmoved
unmoved, calm
unperturbed, cool, calm
unruffled, calm, staid
untroubled, quiet, calm

NOUNS

Calm

calm, serenity
calmness, tranquility
harmony, tranquillity
peace, tranquillity, freedom
from war
peacefulness, peace
placidity, peacefulness
tranquillity, serenity

Lull

abatement, moderation
lull, abatement

Appeasement

amelioration, mitigation
appeasement, assuagement
assuagement, abatement
melloration, amelioration
(Continued on page 301)

**HOLD—ABSTAIN—
FORBEAR**

see—

vs. Unrestrained . 125C
vs. Generosity ... 43A
vs. Brag 76

ASSOCIATIVE

Capacity 53A Silence 11B
Bind—Glue 52B Calmness 132B
Hide—Conceal 103A Cowardice 32

132C**VERBS****Possess**

contain, hold
hold, keep
keep, retain
possess, hold
retain, keep
withhold, retain

Depend

depend, hang on
hang, hold on
rely, depend

Preserve

conserve, preserve
maintain, preserve
preserve, save
reserve, retain
save, preserve
scrimp, be miserly
skimp, scrimp
stint, conserve

Economize

economize, preserve
husband, economize

Abstain

abstain, forbear
care, forbear
desist, forbear
fast, abstain
forbear, refrain
forego, forbear
inhibit, hold in
leave, desist
refrain, abstain
repress, refrain

Hesitate

falter, hesitate
hesitate, be in suspense
vacillate, hesitate
waver, hesitate

Avoid

avoid, refrain
decline, refuse
refuse, decline
reject, refuse

ADJECTIVES**Possessive**

composite, inclusive
comprehensive, inclusive
inclusive, possessive
possessive, proprietary
possessory, possessive
proprietary, owned as prop-
erty

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**retentive, holding****Deep-rooted**

deep-rooted, inveterate
firm, unyielding
fixed, firm
inextricable, inveterate
inveterate, deep-rooted

Preservative

conservant, preserving
conservative, conserving
conservatory, preservative
preservative, conservant
saving, frugal

Economic

chary, sparing
economic, frugal
frugal, sparing
provident, economical
sparing, frugal
sumptuary, economical
thrifty, economic

Miserly

miserly, meanly close
niggardly, miserly
parsimonious, miserly
penurious, parsimonious

Stingy

close, closefisted
closefisted, stingy
illiberal, frugal
inhospitable, uncharitable
mean, stingy
stingy, niggardly
tight, parsimonious
tightfisted, stingy
uncharitable, inhospitable
ungenerous, illiberal

Abstinent

abstemious, temperate
abstemious, abstinent
abstinent, abstemious
constrained, restrained
continent, abstinent
restrained, constrained
teetotal, abstinent

Temperate

decent, decorous
decorous, circumspect
dispassionate, temperate
humble, modest
moderate, restrained
modest, duly restrained
temperate, abstemious

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unassuming, modest
undemonstrative, modest
unemotional, impassive
unimpassioned, dispassion-
ate
unobtrusive, unassuming

Prudent

careful, prudent
cautious, prudent
circumspect, cautious
considerate, circumspect
heedful, prudent
judicious, prudent
provident, prudent
prudent, circumspect
stealthy, cautious
wary, cautious
watchful, wary

Discreet

conscientious, scrupulous
discreet, prudent
discretionary, discreet
scrupulous, cautious
squeamish, scrupulous

Prudential

considered, prudential
providential, prudential
prudential, prudent
respectable, considerate

Gentle

easy, gentle
gentle, mild
mild, easy
soft, mild
tender, gentle

Quiet

mum, silent
mute, mum
quiet, still
quiescent, quiet
silent, taciturn

Hesitant

faltering, irresolute
hesitant, faltering
irresolute, undecided
undecided, faltering

Chaste

chaste, virtuous
maidenly, virtuous
modest, chaste
prudish, extremely modest
vestal, virginal

(Continued on page 299)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

virginal, virtuous
virtuous, chaste

Demure

bashful, shy
coy, demure
coyish, coy
demure, modest
diffident, modest
sedate, demure
shy, bashful
staid, sedate

Unwilling

loath, unwilling
reluctant, unwilling
unwilling, reluctant

Disinclined

acilic, disinclined
disinclined, unwilling
distant, reserved
stiff, acilic

Reticent

evasive, noncommittal
impassive, noncommittal
neutral, impassive
noncommittal, reserved
reserved, taciturn
reticent, silent
retiring, reticent
taciturn, reticent

Unyielding

inexorable, unyielding
unrelenting, inexorable
unyielding, unrelenting

Unutterable

incommunicable, impassive
ineffable, unutterable
unutterable, ineffable

NOUNS**Possession**

hold, retention
keep, maintenance
maintenance, possession
possession, hold
retention, maintenance
retentiveness, retention
seluin, possession
tenure, a holding, as land

Ownership

droit, ownership
equity, ownership
interest, ownership
ownership, equity

NOUNS (Continued)

right, ownership
title, ownership

Preservation

conservatism, conservation
conservation, preservation
preservation, economy
saving, conservation

Economy

economy, frugality
frugality, thrift
husbandry, thrift
thrift, economy
thriftness, thrift

Miserliness

miserliness, mean hoarding
niggardliness, miserliness
parsimony, stinginess
stinginess, niggardliness

Abstinence

abstention, abstinence
abstemiousness, abstinence
abstinence, abstemiousness
continence, abstinence
forbearance, self-restraint
inhibition, a holding in
self-denial, continence
teetotalism, abstinence

Temperance

behavior, forbearance
decency, decorum
decency, modesty
moderation, temperance
modesty, decency
reserve, modesty
temperance, moderation

Prudence

care, prudence
caution, circumspection
circumspection, prudence
heed, circumspection
prudence, discretion
sagacity, watchfulness
wariness, caution

Discretion

consideration, caution
discretion, prudence
qualms, scruples
scruple, caution
scrupulosity, caution

Hesitation

abeyance, suspense
hesitancy, hesitation
hesitation, indecision

NOUNS (Continued)

indecision, suspense
suspense, indecision
vacillation, indecision

Chastity

chastity, virtue
prudery, extreme virtue
virtue, virtuousness
virtuousness, chastity

Demureness

coyness, demureness
delicacy, scrupulosity
demureness, modesty
diffidence, modesty
sedateness, staidness
shyness, coyness

Avoidance

aversion, reluctance
avoidance, evasion
evasion, avoidance
refusal, an unyielding

Unwillingness

disinclination, inhibition
indisposition, reluctance
reluctance, unwillingness
unwillingness, disinclination

Reticence

neutrality, disinterest
reserve, reticence
reticence, taciturnity
silence, taciturnity
taciturnity, reticence

PERSONS

adherent, conservative
abstainer, abstentionist
abstentionist, teetotaler
conservative, adherent
economist, close manager
holder, possessor
incumbent, benefice holder
keeper, possessor
maiden, virgin
miser, niggard
niggard, miser
owner, proprietor
possessor, holder
proprietor, legal owner
prude, prudish woman
retainer, holder
scrimp, miser
teetotaler, an abstainer
virgin, chaste maiden

REGULARITY—HABIT

see—
vs. Irregularity .. 126A

Repetition 75
Teaching 81
Government 133A

ASSOCIATIVE

Order 132A
Calmness 132B
Likeness 105

132D**VERBS****Regulate**

adjust, regulate
attemper, regulate
govern, conventionalize
methodize, regulate
order, regulate
regulate, govern
standardize, regulate
steady, regulate
systematize, methodize
temper, regulate

Accustom

accustom, habituate
familiarize, accustom
habituate, accustom

Prescribe

civilize, conventionalize
conventionalize, train
domesticate, convention-
alize
generalize, standardize
modernize, conventionalize
naturalize, conventionalize
popularize, conventionalize
prescribe, direct usage

Practice

drill, train
exercise, practice
practice, ply
rehearse, drill
train, drill

Proceed

carry, conduct
conduct, carry on
continue, ply
proceed, continue in
progress

Ply, Work

drudge, toil
employ, use
labor, work
ply, work diligently
toll, labor
use, employ habitually
work, ply

Inure

acclimatize, acclimate
acclimate, inure
harden, inure
inure, accustom
season, inure
wean, accustom

ADJECTIVES**Regular**

general, usual
methodical, regular
normal, regular
practicable, practical
practical, conforming to
practice
regular, usual
standard, customary
systematic, methodical
typical, normal
usual, customary

Uniform

equal, equable
equable, uniform
even, equal
harmonious, rhythmic
rhythmic, regular
steady, regular
sustained, continuous
uniform, regular

Accustomed

accustomed, habitual
customary, habitual
habitual, commonplace
inveterate, habitual
routinary, customary
wont, accustomed
wonted, habitual

Commonplace

common, usual
commonplace, usual
dull, commonplace
hackneyed, commonplace
humdrum, monotonous
monotonous, dull
ordinary, customary
prosaic, commonplace
tolerable, ordinary
trite, hackneyed

Familiar

beaten, routinary
easy, beaten
familiar, common
free, easy
simple, unconventional

Unconventional

domestic, common
household, domestic
informal, unceremonious
Philistine, conventional
popular, common
public, common

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unceremonious, simple
unconventional, informal

Average

average, medium
mean, average
mediocre, ordinary
medium, ordinary

Cosmic

astronomic, cosmic
astronomical, astronomic
cosmic, divinely prescrip-
tive
natural, orderly
naturalistic, natural
universal, cosmic

Prescriptive

ceremonial, prescriptive
ceremonious, ceremonial
conventional, customary
ethical, prescriptive
formal, ethical
modal, usual
ordered, orderly
orderly, methodical
prescriptive, ethical
proper, orderly
stated, prescriptive

Inured

acclimatized, inured
hardened, inured
inured, accustomed
seasoned, acclimatized
used, accustomed

NOUNS**Regularity**

equability, uniformity
equality, uniformity
regularity, uniformity
rhythm, measured recur-
rence
uniformity, regularity
unity, uniformity

Habit

behavior, usual conduct
(B). behaviour
conduct, behavior
deportment, conduct
habit, usual conduct
habitude, habit
mannerism, usual habit
moral, life conduct

(Continued on page 301)

132D (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)****wont, habit****Routine****domesticity, convention-
ality****localism, local usage****routine, practice****use, practice****Prescription****ceremonial, ceremony****ceremony, formal usage****convention, practice****conventionalism, custom****conventionality, usage****custom, practice****ethics, habitual usage****etiquette, usual usage****fad, fashion****fashion, conventional use****form, observance****NOUNS (Continued)****formality, conventionality****go, custom****modality, conventionality****observance, ceremony****order, settled usage****prescription, custom****propriety, etiquette****regimen, standard living****regime, social custom****regulation, prescription****rule, prescription****style, custom****vogue, usage****Practice****exercise, practice****practice, usage****usage, custom****Procedure****course, procedure****manner, method****NOUNS (Continued)****means, method****method, order****mode, method****operation, procedure****policy, course****proceeding, formal usage****procedure, proceeding****process, procedure****system, method****way, manner****PERSONS, ETC.****addict****ascetic****devotee****genera****genus****habitué****user****votary****132B (Continued)****NOUNS (Continued)****Propitiation****adjustment, act of harmo-
nizing****concillation, mediation****pacification, peacemaking****propitiation, act of making
favorable****reconciliation, adjustment****Intercession****intercession, mediation****intervention, mediation****mediation, intercession****Moderation****evenness, equanimity****mildness, moderation****moderation, mildness****temperateness, moderation****Repose****repose, rest, composure****rest, repose, tranquillity****subsidence, a settling****Sleep****nap, brief sleep****siesta, nap****sleep, slumber****slumber, sleep****snooze, nap****NOUNS (Continued)****somnolence, sleepiness****sopor, deep sleep****Quietude****quiescence, repose****quiet, calm****quietude, repose****silence, quiet****sleep, quiescence****stillness, calm****Behavior****behavior, moderate****conduct****comportment, behavior****conduct, behavior****demeanor, conduct****deportment, comportment****virtue, behavior****Gentleness****docility, gentleness****gentleness, demureness****lenity, mildness****Poise****aplomb, self-possession****balance, poise****poise, equanimity****Indifference****coolness, equanimity****indifference, nonchalance****NOUNS (Continued)****nonchalance, cool in-****difference****sang-froid, cool composure****Composure****composure, tranquillity****demureness, soberness****equanimity, composure****imperturbability, com-****posure****serenity, calmness****sedateness, composure****sobriety, sedateness****staidness, sobriety****stolidity, staidness****PERSONS****go-between, intermediary****intercessor, mediator****intermediary, intercessor****mediator, reconciler****moderator, tranquilizer****mollifier, one who assuages****pacificator, assuager****pacifist, moderator, etc.****BEING****Somnus, god of sleep**

RULE—GOVERNMENT

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Disorder	125B
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133A

VERBS

Rule

govern, control
reign, rule
rule, govern

Dominate

dominate, govern
domineer, lord over
lord, domineer
monopolize, prevail
predominate, prevail
preponderate, predominate
prevail, have mastery
rein, govern with a rein
sway, prevail
will, control

Organize

methodize, regulate
organize, order
regulate, govern
systematize, organize

Legislate

federalize, organize
feudalize, make feudal
legalize, legislate
legislate, make laws

Guide

administer, minister
command, control
conduct, direct
control, govern
direct, conduct
guide, conduct
lead, preside
minister, preside
office, preside
preside, rule

Manage

boss, direct
manage, govern
order, command
superintend, supervise
supervise, manage

Function, Do

do, transact
employ, use
function, perform
handle, manage
manipulate, handle
operate, function
perform, do
transact, perform
use, utilize
utilize, employ
wield, handle

VERBS (Continued)

Compel

compel, force
enforce, compel
force, compel
impose, compel

ADJECTIVES

Ruling

controlling, ruling
governing, ruling
overruling, controlling
overwhelming, overruling
ruling, governing

Fundamental

basal, fundamental
basic, fundamental
fundamental, basal
primary, fundamental

Leading

chief, ruling
leading, ruling
main, leading
premier, chief
principal, chief

Dominant

absolute, supreme
dominant, ruling
monopolistic, prevailing
omnipotent, dominant
paramount, controlling
predominant, prevailing
preponderant, predominant
prevailing, ruling
supreme, paramount

Managerial

administerial, executive
administrative, adminis-
trial
authoritative, commanding
commanding, compelling
conductive, managerial
executive, administrative
managerial, administrative
ministerial, executive
ministrant, ministerial
proctorial, managerial
supervisory, ministerial

Sovereign

august, regal
dynastic, sovereign
imperial, sovereign
imperialistic, sovereign
kingly, regal
monarchical, sovereign
palatine, royal

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

regal, royal

regnal, sovereign
regnant, in royal authority
royal, kingly
sovereign, in supreme
power

Popular

autonomic, self-governing
autonomous, self-governing
civic, civil
civil, civilian
civilian, civic
congressional, legislative
democratic, popular
governmental, administra-
tive
legislative, congressional
municipal, self-governing
politic, political
political, governmental
popular, widely favored
republican, popular

Ruling Variously

aristocratic, oligarchic
autocratic, despotic
despotic, autocratic
dictatorial, imperious
federal, allied in rule
feudalistic, in feudalism
hierarchical, ruling ecclesias-
tically
Machiavellian, unscrupu-
lous in government
oligarchic, aristocratic
prescriptive, governing
through custom, etc
regimental, governing by
soldiers, officers, etc.
theocratic, hierarchic
tyrannous, despotic

Representative

embassadorial, officiating
as an ambassador
gubernatorial, noting the
governing staff
magisterial, authoritative
official, in executive
capacity
plenipotentiary, in full
power
preconsular, in power as a
preconsul
presidential, sitting in
authority
(Continued on page 303)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

vested, having authority
vicarious, in substitute authority
viceregal, in authority as a viceroy

Similarly other adjectives may be derived from personal nouns

NOUNS

Rule

authority, dominion
governance, government
government, regime
jurisdiction, authority
regime, system of rule
rule, government, dominion

Regulation

cardinal, ruling virtue
cardinal virtues, ruling principles
guide, directing virtue
institute, established law
keynote, ruling principle
law, rule or regulation
policy, plan or rule
regulation, rule
rule, law, guide

Fundamental

basis, ruling principle
fundamental, principle
hypostasis, fundamental
principle, first principle
principle, natural law
rudiment, first principle

Dominance

absolutism, predominancy
ascendency, control
dominance, supreme power
domination, dominance
dominion, rule
mastery, dominion, etc.
monopoly, prevalence
omnipotence, supremacy
predomination, prevalence
predominance, sway
preponderance, ascendancy
prevalence, authority
primacy, supremacy
reign, supreme power
superiority, prevalence
supremacy, predominance
sway, rule, prevalence
virtue, rule, power

Management

administration, government
command, authority
control, command
conduct, management
direction, command
extraterritoriality, permit of an ambassador to exercise his office as if in his own country
guidance, leadership

NOUNS (Continued)

leadership, authority
management, guidance
menage, management
ministration, management
regulation, rule, control
superintendence, direction
supervision, management

Sovereignty

dominion, supreme authority
empire, supreme dominion
imperialism, imperial government
kingdom, royal authority
monarchism, rule by a monarchy
monarchy, kingdom, empire
royalism, government by royalty
sovereignty, supreme

Popular Government

autonomy, self-government
Bolsheviki (the greater), popular government
Bolshevism, revolutionary government
commonweal, public influence or good
commonwealth, a republican government
democracy, government by the people
politics, civil government
republic, sovereignty by the people
republicanism, government by vote of the people

Various Government

aristocracy, rule by the nobility, etc.
bureaucracy, centralized government by bureaus, departments, etc.
cacoeconomy, bad government
communalism, government by communes
congregationallism, a democratic form of church government
despotism, absolute power
dictatorship, absolute rule
dynasty, reign by succession of a particular family
federalism, government by union
feudal system, feudality
feudality, a system of military control
feudalism, as above
gynarchy, female rule
gynecocracy, gynarchy
hegemony, leadership, ruling ascendancy of a city

NOUNS (Continued)

hierarchism, rule by ecclesiastics
oligarchy, government in hands of a few
plutocracy, rule by the rich
regency, vicarious government
regimentation, enforced socialism
socialism, theocratic government through common ownership
sultanate, rule of a sultan
suzerainty, paramount authority
terrorism, government by terror
theocracy, government by ecclesiastics
trident, sovereignty of the seas
tyranny, government by a tyrant

Office, Etc.

capitol, place of government
chair, official seat
court, hall of justice
headquarters, place or seat of authority
office, headquarters
seat, place of action
throne, empire

Military Office

adjutancy, office of an adjutant
Admiralty, seat of the British Naval Government
captaincy, rank of a captain
colonelcy, rank of a colonel
generalship, office of a general
lieutenancy, office of a lieutenant
(Also derivatives from persons—see NOUNS)

Realm, Etc.

domain, empire
dominion, domain
district, territory
empire, domain
jurisdiction, extent of command
kingdom, empire
precinct, territorial district
realm, kingdom
territory, district

Miscellaneous Jurisdiction

bailliwick, jurisdiction of a bailiff
banate, office of a ban
(Continued on page 304)

NOUNS (Continued)

baronage, dignity of a baron
barony, domain of a baron
beylik, domain of a bey
curia, Papal Court
Duma, lower house of the Russian Parliament
duchy, jurisdiction of a duke
dukedom, seat of a duke
embassy, office of an ambassador
extraterritoriality, right of an ambassador to conduct his office as if in his own country
khanate, jurisdiction of a khan
khedivate, jurisdiction of a khedive
lordship, jurisdiction of a lord
margraviate, domain of a margrave
marquissate, the dignity of a marquis
mayorality, office of a mayor
ministry, office of a minister
municipality, governing center
palatinate, province of one having royal privilege
parish, ecclesiastical district
prefecture, office of a civil governor (French)
presidency, office of the president
proconsulate, consular headquarters
proconsulship, office of a Roman official over a province
vicerealty, domain of a viceroy

PERSONS

Sovereigns, Nobles, Etc.

absolutist, despot
alcalde, magistrate (Spain)
ameer, prince, governor
archduchess, wife of an archduke
archduke, a prince
aristocrat, a supporter of aristocracy
autocrat, an unrestricted ruler
baron, a person next below a viscount
baroness, a baron's wife
begum, princess (E. India)
bey, governor (Turkey)

PERSONS (Continued)

boyar, one of the ancient Russian aristocracy
bureaucrat, member of a bureaucracy
Caliph, title of the successor of Mohammed
chevaller, knight
count, title of nobility
countess, wife of an earl or count
Czar, former Russian emperor
Czarevitch, Czar's eldest son
Czarevna, wife of the Czarevitch
Czarina, wife of the Czar
daimo, Japanese feudal lord possessing 10,000 measures of grain
decemvir, magistrate of ancient Rome
despot, autocrat, tyrant
dey, former Turkish governor
dictator, autocrat
doge, foreign chief magistrate
dowager, widow of a king, prince, or person of rank
duke, one of the highest order of the British peerage
duchess, wife or widow of a duke
earl, nobleman below a marquis
emir, Mohammedan prince
emperor, head of an empire
empress, as above (fem.)
fidalgo, Portuguese nobleman
Grand Vizier, Turkish chief magistrate
hidalgo, nobleman of the lowest rank (Spain)
hierarch, chief church ruler
imperialist, subject of imperialism
Inca, Peruvian chief
Infanta, royal princess of the house of Spain
Kaiser, emperor
khan, Asiatic prince, chief, or ruler
khedive, title of the viceroy
king, male sovereign
knight, one who holds the dignity of Sir Knight
liege, lord or sovereign
lord, ruler or governor
lordling, little lord
magnifico, courtesy title of Venetian nobleman

PERSONS (Continued)

maharajah, title of many Hindu princes
mandarin, Chinese official
marchioness, wife or widow of a marquis
margrave, German title of nobility
marquis, nobleman ranking next below a duke
Mikado, Japanese emperor
Mogul, the emperor of Delhi was the Great Mogul
monarch, sovereign
nabob, a deputy (India)
nobility, nobles collectively
noble, nobleman
nobleman, peer
oligarch, one of a government in which a few possess supreme authority
pasha, Turkish title of a high official
peer, a noble
peeress, wife of a peer
plutocrat, ruler through riches
potentate, sovereign
premier, prime minister
prince, ruler, sovereign
princess, daughter of a sovereign, consort of a prince
queen-consort, wife of a king
queen-dowager, widow of a king
queen, female sovereign, consort of a king
queen-regnant, queen in her own right
rajah, Hindu king, prince, or chief
rajput, Hindu of royal descent
regent, one who governs in the absence of a ruler
royalist, adherent of royalty
royalty, the person of a king or sovereign
rane, Hindu queen or prince
ruler, sovereign
sahib, title for European gentlemen (India and Persia)
shah, a sovereign
sheik, head of a tribe or clan
sovereign, king, queen, or emperor
sultan, Mohammedan sovereign
 (Continued on page 305)

PERSONS (Continued)

suzerain, paramount ruler
tetrarch, Roman governor
 over the fourth part of
 a province
thane, title of honor for
 having large territorial
 possessions
tsar, another form of Czar
tycoon (great ruler), Jap-
 anese generalissimo
tyrant, despot
viceroy, governor ruling by
 authority of his sover-
 eign
viscount, one below an earl

**Naval and Military
 Officers**

adjutant, officer who assists
 the commanding officer
adjutant-general, chief
 staff-officer of an army
admiral, chief commander
 of a fleet
alde-de-camp, officer who
 assists in general
boatswain, ship's petty
 officer
brigadier, brigade com-
 mander
cacique, aboriginal chief
captain, commanding
 officer
centurion, commander of
 100 men
chief, ruler, leader, head
chieftain, chief
coastguard, guard in
 charge of the coast
colonel, chief officer of a
 regiment
commandant, officer in
 command
commander, naval officer
 next below a captain
commissariat, commandant
 of supplies
commissary, officer in
 charge of subsistence,
 etc.
commodore, commander of
 a squadron
cornet, formerly the lowest
 rank among cavalry
 officers
corporal, officer just above
 the rank and file
ensign, lowest rank in the
 navy
feudalist, member of a
 feudal system
field-marshal, highest rank
 in the British army
first-mate, naval officer
 next to a captain
fugleman, drill-soldier

PERSONS (Continued)

general, highest rank in
 the U. S. army
generalissimo, commander
 in chief
havildar, sergeant
 (Hindu)
lieutenant, officer below a
 captain
major, rank above a
 captain
major-general, rank below
 a lieutenant-general
marshal, chief military
 officer (French)
martinet, strict disciplina-
 rian
officer, one commissioned
 to direct affairs
patrol, corporal's guard to
 preserve order
precisian, martinet
quartermaster, officer in
 charge of supplies
rear-admiral, naval officer
 next below an admiral
sachem, Indian chief
sagamore, Indian chief
serang, captain on the
 Malaysian waters
seraskier, Turkish com-
 mandant of land forces
sergeant, officer ranking
 next below a lieutenant
sergeant-major, warrant
 officer
skipper, sea-captain
subaltern, commissioned
 officer under the rank
 of captain
subordinate, one inferior in
 rank
supercargo, superintendent
 of a cargo on a voyaging
 ship
tycoon (great ruler), Jap-
 anese generalissimo

Politician, Etc.

congregationallist, adherent
 of congressionalism
congressman, member of
 congress
legislator, one of the legis-
 lative body
politician, statesman
quæstor, officer in charge
 of certain legislative as-
 semblies
senator, member of the
 senate
statesman, one who is
 active in government

Political Adherents

autonomist, a subject of
 self-government

PERSONS (Continued)

civilian, subject of a civil
 government
democrat, a subject of
 democracy
federalist, a member of the
 federal party
republican, member of the
 republican party
theocrat, a subject of
 theocracy

Official

barnacle, tenacious official
commissioner, public officer
digitary, one who holds a
 high position
functionary, an official
officer, person commis-
 sioned for an office
official, officer, etc.

Governor, Etc.

ban, foreign term for
 governor
governor, chief ruler
palatine, governor of a
 county (France)

Magistrate, Etc.

ædile, Roman magistrate
alderman, magistrate next
 in rank to a mayor
archon, one of the nine
 magistrates of Athens,
 etc.
Attorney-General, chief
 law officer of a state
burgomaster, chief magis-
 trate (Holland, Bel-
 gium, Germany)
consul, chief magistrate
consul-general, chief
 consul
magistrate, civil officer
mayor, chief magistrate
prefect, magistrate, etc.
proconsul, magistrate
provost, chief magistrate
 of a town (Scotch)

Chairman, Etc.

chairman, president of an
 assembly, etc.
chamberlain, head of a city
 or corporation treasury
chancellor, a judge, etc.
croupier, vice-chairman
dean, head of a college
leader, one who leads
president, chief head of a
 nation, etc.
principal, leader
rector, head master of a
 school
ringleader, one in control
 of an organized band or
 body
syndic, government official
 (Continued on page 306)

133A (Continued)

PERSONS (Continued)

vice-president, substitute president

Constable, Etc.

bailliff, subordinate civil officer
constable, official of state, etc.
cop, policeman
copper, policeman
gendarme, policeman
patrol, mounted police
patrolman, policeman
policeman, civil officer
sheriff, chief officer
warden, head official, etc.

Manager, Etc.

adminlstrator, one who administers affairs
boss, overseer
director, manager
executive, director
factotum, director of affairs
foreman, overseer
ganger, boss of a gang
head, leader
Intendant, superintendent
leader, boss, director, etc
manager, superintendent
master, leader, manager
official, director
overseer, superintendent
principal, head, leader
steward, manager
superintendent, director
supervisor, overseer
taskmaster, boss

Envoy, Etc.

ambassador, see **em-bassador**
ambadress, as above (fem)
commissary, delegate
delegate, one sent to act for another

134A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

(B). rigour

severity, strictness
strictness, discipline
stringency, strictness
tenseness, strictness

Formality

ceremony, strict observance

PERSONS (Continued)

deputy, one appointed to act for another
embassador, minister of high rank
emissary, one who is authorized to act on a private mission
envoy, a public officer sent from one country to another
plenipotentiary, minister of state with full power
vicegerent, one deputed to exercise the functions of another country

Agent, Etc.

agent, one who acts for another
controller, one who controls
curator, superintendent of a place of art, etc
engineer, manager of an enterprise
executor, one appointed to carry out terms of a will
majordomo, steward
matron, female overseer
proctor, agent
procurator, proctor, agent
prudhomme, one of the board-of-trade masters who settles disputes
senior, one who is prior in rank or office
superior, principal

Plural Command

committee, an empowered body
commonwealth, the people and their influence as a whole
congress, U. S Legislature
constabulary, policemen collectively

NOUNS (Continued)

decorum, propriety
discipline, strictness
formalism, ceremony
formality, strict form
propriety, ethical conduct
punctillo, formal exactness
red-tape, formality

PERSONS (Continued)

corps diplomatique, the ministers accredited to a government
decemvirate, body of ten in authority
delegation, body of persons in authority
diplomatic corps, those organized for skillful negotiations
directorate, body of directors
hierarchy, body of ecclesiastical rulers
junta, legislative council
junto, secret council of state
knightage, knights collectively
legislature, legislative body
mote, assembly for considering the management of affairs
officials, officers collectively
parliament, legislative assembly
quorum, competent body for transacting business
senate, upper house of congress
soviet, Russian republic
tribunal, hall of justice
vigilance committee, protective organization in a new country

BEINGS, ETC.

Athena, goddess of wisdom in the arts of government, warfare, etc
trident, three-pronged emblem-symbol of sovereignty over the sea
utræus, serpent emblem-symbol of sovereignty

PERSONS

disciplinarian, martinet
formalist, precisian
martinet, disciplinarian
precisian, precise person

**ACCURACY—
PRECISENESS**

vs. Error126C

see—

Skill—Mastery	134B
Certainty	134C
Truth	61A

ASSOCIATIVE

Definition	84
Harmonize	132A
Remedy	136B

134A**VERBS****Correct**

correct, rectify
edit, revise
rectify, make right
remedy, correct
revise, correct

Fit, Adapt

adapt, fit
adjust, adapt
finedraw, fit perfectly
fit, adapt perfectly

Perfect

consummate, perfect
finish, perfect
perfect, finish

ADJECTIVES**Accurate**

accurate, correct
correct, accurate
infallible, unerring
mathematical, exact
right, correct
unerring, exact

Specific

particular, special
pointed, definite
special, specific
specific, precise

Perfect

consummate, perfect
faultless, perfect
flawless, faultless
impeccable, faultless
perfect, consummate
Utopian, ideally perfect

Absolute

absolute, perfect
incontrovertible, genuine
indisputable, faultless
thorough, consummate
unqualified, utter
unquestionable, absolute
utter, absolute

Punctual

appointed, regular
prompt, punctual
punctual, exact
regular, exact

Exact

certain, sure
even, exact
exact, precise

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

finedrawn, precise
hairsplitting, finedrawn
minute, precise
precise, exact
sure, unerring
unmistaken, sure
unmistakable, unerring

Tidy, Trim

neat, in strict order
prim, prudish
prudish, affectedly proper
smart, trim, neat
smug, trim, nice
spruce, smart, trim
tidy, neat
trim, precise

Fastidious

dainty, delicate
delicate, neatly accurate
exquisite, fastidious
fastidious, squeamish
finical, fastidious
meticulous, finical
nice, precise
pernickety, meticulous
scrupulous, precise
squeamish, scrupulous

Critical

careful, scrupulous
critical, precise
drastic, exceeding
exacting, harshly exact
exceeding, critical

Strict

grave, solemn
harsh, severe
puritanic, scrupulous
religious, strict
serious, solemn
severe, Lycurgan
spartan, severe
stern, severe
straitlaced, strict
strict, rigidly precise
stringent, severe
tense, strict

Inflexible

austere, strict
buckram, stiff
inflexible, Lycurgan
Lycurgan, severe
rigid, inflexible
rigorous, severe

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

stilted, formal

Formal

ceremonious, formal
disciplinary, strict
formal, ceremonious
punctilious, exact in
etiquette
solemn, formal
starched, formal

Unequivocal

categorical, unequivocal
definite, precise
distinct, definite
explicit, definite
express, exact
identical, precise
literal, exact
positive, explicit
unequivocal, definite
unexaggerated, precise
verbatim, word for word

Authentic

authentic, genuine
genuine, true
true, perfect

NOUNS**Accuracy**

accuracy, precision
correctness, accuracy
exactitude, accuracy
perfection, exactness
preciseness, accuracy
precision, preciseness

Exactness

certainly, accuracy
certitude, precision
definiteness, preciseness
exactness, preciseness
explicitness, exactness
identity, exactness
minuteness, exactness
positiveness, certainty
punctuality, exact time
sureness, accuracy

Fastidiousness

fastidiousness, finicality
finicality, squeamishness
nicety, minuteness
scrupulosity, exact regard

Strictness

austerity, strictness
rigor, strictness

(Continued on page 306)

CERTAINTY—DESTINY

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Chance—Incident127A

Preciseness—Accuracy	134A
Skill—Mastery	134B
Cause—Causation	1

184C**VERBS****Destine**

cause, destine
decide, destine
destine, fix unalterably
determine, fix definitely
fix, place permanently
occasion, cause
predestinate, ordain beforehand
prepare, arrange for a definite course

Direct

conduct, guide
direct, ordain a definite course
guide, direct
lead, conduct

Qualify

appoint, ordain
institute, set up, ordain
ordain, appoint
qualify, prepare

Brew

brew, plot
concoct, brew
plan, decide a course of action
plot, plan or destine

Mold

cast, mold to form
crystallize, bring into definite form
form, shape
mold, cast
shape, mold

ADJECTIVES**Certain**

certain, sure, inevitable
definite, certain
positive, certain
sure, infallible
unfalling, certain

Indubitable

assured, made certain
dependable, undoubted
indubitable, certain
infallible, certain
reliable, dependable
undoubted, certain

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unquestionable, undoubted

Conclusive

conclusive, final
decisive, conclusive
final, decisive
ultimate, final

Destined

destined, fixed unalterably
determined, destined
fixed, settled
immutable, unchangeable
invariable, absolute
stated, definite, fixed
unalterable, invariable

Absolute

absolute, free as to condition, positive
predominant, prevailing
prevailing, absolute
primordial, absolute
sheer, absolute
utter, absolute

Inviolable

incontestable, absolute
insuperable, absolute
invincible, absolute
inviolable, invincible
invulnerable, inviolable
irrepressible, unfailing

Inescapable

inescapable, unavoidable
inevitable, destined
irresistible, irrepressible
overruling, inevitable
resistless, irrepressible
unavoidable, inevitable

Fated

doomed, fated
fatal, fraught with destiny
fatalistic, overruling
fated, destined
fateful, immutable

NOUNS**Cause**

agent, active cause
agency, cause
cause, a determining agent
design, determining agency
force, agency

NOUNS (Continued)

virtue, force

Mold

cast, mold
die, mold or stamp
matrix, mold
mold, matrix, etc.
stamp, die

Miscellaneous

absolutism, certainty
assuredness, certainty
certainty, destiny
certitude, certainty
clinch, a sure thing
destination, destiny
destiny, inevitable lot
doom, evil destiny
fatalism, fate
fatality, destiny
fate, destiny
foredoom, doom beforehand
fortune, fate
inevitability, destiny
infallibility, certainty
kismet, fate
lot, destiny
positiveness, certainty
predestination, unalterable destiny
Rubicon, cause for irrevocable action
sureness, certainty
surety, certainty

PERSONS

fatalist, supporter of fatalism
predestinator, adherent to the doctrine of predestination

BEINGS

Atropos, goddess of destiny who cut the thread of life when man was to die
Clotho, goddess of destiny who held the distaff in spinning the thread of life
Lachesis, goddess of destiny who spun the thread of life

LUCK—GOOD FORTUNE

vs. Misfortune127B

see—

Gain	49A
Success	50
Discovery	119F

ASSOCIATIVE

Wealth	135B
Health	137A
Aid—Help	5A

184D**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

discover, find
draw, win
find, fall in with
fluke, score luckily
gain, win
hit, score luckily
profit, gain
prosper, succeed
score, win
scratch, gain by a fluke
strike, hit
succeed, win
win, gain

ADJECTIVES**Lucky**

fluky, lucky
fortunate, lucky
lucky, fortunate
providential, God-given

Felicitous

felicitous, fortunate
haleyon, happy
happy, lucky
palmy, fortunate
rosy, happy
Saturnian, golden aged

Opportune

advantageous, favorable
apropos, pertinent
auspicious, favorable
convenient, advantageous
favorable, opportune

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

(B). favourable
opportune, seasonable
propitious, auspicious
seasonable, favorable
timely, fortunate

Prosperous

profitable, advantageous
prosperous, fortunate
successful, prosperous

NOUNS**Luck**

boon, good fortune
fortune, chance good or ill
godsend, good fortune
luck, good fortune
potluck, luck in common
providence, godsend
windfall, good fortune

Fluke, Etc.

discovery, a find
find, fortunate discovery
fluke, lucky stroke
hit, lucky event
master-stroke, great success
scratch, fluked score

Felicity

blessing, boon
cheer, luck
felicity, prosperity
golden age, blissful age
happiness, good fortune

NOUNS (Continued)**Opportuneness**

opportuneness, timeliness
seasonableness, opportune-
ness
timeliness, seasonableness

Advantage

advantage, seasonableness
behoof, advantage
occasion, opportunity
odds, advantage
opportunity, advantage
vantage, advantage

Prosperity

gain, advantage
profit, gain
prosperity, success
success, good fortune
valls, unexpected profit

PERSONS

mascot, a person, animal, or
thing, used for luck
medallist, medal winner
winner, victor
victor, successful con-
testant

BEING

Fortuna, goddess of for-
tune

SYMBOL

swastika, symbol of good
luck

185A**WEIGHT—LOAD**

see—

vs. Impotence	128A
vs. Nullity	131A

ASSOCIATIVE

Quantitative Weight	147C
Importance	135B

185A**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

burden, load
gravitate, weight toward
lade, load
load, weigh down
overweigh, outweigh
preponderate, overweigh
weigh, bear down

ADJECTIVES**Heavy**

burdensome, heavy
cumbersome, burdensome
cumbrous, cumbersome

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

equiponderant, counter-
poised
heavy, weighty
incumbent, weighing upon
laden, loaded
loaded, heavy
massive, ponderous
ponderable, having weight
ponderous, weighty
preponderant, outweighing
solid, weighty
weighty, heavy

Light Weight

buoyant, relatively light

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

imponderable, without
weight
light, relatively ponderable

NOUNS**Weight**

ballast, balancing weight
burden, load
cargo, freight
deadweight, oppressive
weight
freight, cargo
gravity, weight

(Continued on page 314)

INFLUENCE—WEALTH

see—
vs. Impotence 128A

ASSOCIATIVE	
Cause	1
Rule	133A
Weight	135A
Destiny	134C
Tendency	2
Strength	137B
Exertion	41C
Encouragement	7

185B**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

bias, influence
circumstance, prevail
descend, weigh upon
environ, circumstance
exert, act upon
import, be of moment
influence, sway
permeate, pervade
pervade, permeate
prejudice, bias
preoccupy, prejudice
prevail, influence
sway, influence

ADJECTIVES**Influential**

consequential, important
considerable, important
important, momentous
influential, causing effect
momentous, important
suant, (follow, seek after)
 suffusing in virtue; as
 water seeks its level, cul-
 ture spreads to man, etc.

Prominent

commanding, impressive
conspicuous, eminent
eminent, important
imposing, commanding
impressive, imposing
notable, prominent
notorious, conspicuous
outstanding, prominent
prominent, important
pronounced, outstanding
remarkable, memorable
significant, important
striking, impressive

Wealthy

affluent, wealthy
financial, monetary
heeled, wealthy
independent, wealthy
monetary, financial
moneyed, wealthy

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

opulent, wealthy
rich, affluent
wealthy, rich

Substantial

appreciable, material
material, important
solid, important
substantial, important

Prevalent

absolute, unrestricted
catholic, universal
ecumenical, universal
infinite, universal
national, prevailing widely
preponderant, predominant
predominant, prevailing
prevailing, influential
prevalent, predominant
rampant, prevalent
rife, prevalent
universal, prevailing
wide-spread, prevailing

Miscellaneous

big, important
Cæsarian, powerful
great, weighty
mighty, momentous
ponderous, weighty
powerful, mighty
weighty, important

NOUNS**Influence**

bias, influence
circumstance, influence
environment, influence
influence, sway
power, influence
pull, influence
sway, influence
surroundings, environment
weight, importance

Importance

consequence, importance
import, significance
importance, significance
moment, importance

NOUNS (Continued)

prestige, importance
significance, importance

Prominence

greatness, importance
impressiveness, import
magnitude, importance
prevalence, predominance
prominence, importance

Wealth

affluence, wealth
bond, debt-certificate
chattels, goods
commodity, goods
estate, possessions
fortune, estate
funds, money
goods, merchandise
holdings, possessions
interest, holding
mammon, wealth
means, wealth
merchandise, commodity
money, worth
opulence, wealth
plenty, wealth
possession, property
property, holdings
real estate, property
resources, property
riches, affluence
securities, collateral
treasure, riches
valuables, goods
wealth, riches
worth, wealth

Character

attribute, trait
character, moral force
quality, character
trait, stroke
virtue, quality, power

BEINGS

Plutus, god of riches
Lakshmi, Hindu goddess of
 wealth, prosperity, etc.

COMFORT—BENEFIT

see—
vs. Annoyance130B

Goodness—Justice140A
Aid—Assistance 5A
Cure—Remedy136B

ASSOCIATIVE

Entertainment99A
Good Fortune—Luck.. .134D
Friendliness38

136A**VERBS****Comfort**

comfort, console
disburden, relieve
relieve, allay

Sympathize

commiserate, condole
condole, sympathize with
pity, have compassion
sympathize, have com-
passion

Console

cheer, gladden
console, solace
enliven, exhilarate
exhilarate, cheer
hearten, comfort, cheer
inspirit, cheer
solace, comfort

Alleviate

allay, relieve
alleviate, allay
assuage, mitigate
ease, relieve
extenuate, mitigate
mitigate, palliate
mollify, ease, assuage
palliate, extenuate
soothe, mitigate

Help

befriend, succor
favor, befriend
(B). favour
foster, succor
help, succor
succor, help
(B). succour

Gratify

appease, allay, satisfy
content, satisfy
gratify, indulge
indulge, gratify
pacify, appease
pamper, indulge greatly
please, satisfy
satisfy, gratify

Delight

delight, please
enrapture, delight
entrance, enrapture
regale, delight
tickle, please
transport, enrapture

Beguille

beguile, charm

VERBS (Continued)

bewitch, fascinate
captivate, bewitch
charm, captivate
enchant, bewitch
fascinate, charm

Beatify

beatify, make supremely
happy
bless, give happiness
felicitate, beatify
gladden, felicitate

Miscellaneous

calm, soothe
bolster, ease with a pillow
fan, cool with a fan
quench, satisfy
slake, quench
warm, comfort

ADJECTIVES**Comforting**

comfortable, imparting
comfort
comforting, heartening
Corinthian, luxuriously
pleasing
cozy, warm, comforting
luxurious, richly comfort-
able
restful, imparting rest
snug, warm, comforting
sumptuous, luxurious
warm, comforting

Kind

benign, kind
benignant, benign
boon, jovially kind
considerate, kind
friendly, well disposed
genial, kind, pleasant
good, kind
grateful, pleasurable
heartly, well disposed
kind, charitable
kindly, benevolent

Polite

affable, courteous
Chesterfieldian, suave
civil, complaisant
courteous, pleasing in
manner
courtly, courteous
debonair, pleasing in
manner

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

decorous, suitable
genteel, polite
gentle, courtly, kind
polite, pleasing in manner
suave, pleasant in manner
urbane, polite

Sympathetic

commiserate, condolatory
compassionate, deeply
sympathetic
condolatory, sympathetic
ruthful, compassionate
sympathetic, compassionate
tender, sympathetic

Consolatory

cheering, heartening
cheerful, imparting cheer
consolatory, comforting
cordial, cheering
heartening, friendly

Beneficent

altruistic, benevolent
beneficent, conferring
benefit
benevolent, kind
charitable, benevolent
humane, compassionate
humanitarian, humane

Alleviative

alleviative, mitigative
assuaging, alleviative
demulcent, softening
emollient, assuaging
lenitive, assuaging
mitigative, alleviative
mollifying, assuaging
palliative, mitigative
soothing, heartening
unctuous, soothing

Gratifying

agreeable, pleasing
complaisant, disposed to
please
congenial, agreeable
gratifying, satisfying
indulgent, kind, com-
plaisant
pleasing, agreeable
satisfying, gratifying

Delightful

delectable, delightful
delightful, gratifying
(Continued on page 314)

136A (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

ecstatic, transporting
gracious, pleasing
pleasant, agreeable

Beguiling

beguiling, charming
bewitching, fascinating
charming, captivating
enchanted, bewitching
engaging, engrossing
engrossing, captivating
entrancing, enchanting
fascinating, bewitching

Beatific

beatific, conferring happiness
celestial, heavenly
divine, God-like
Elysian, yielding heavenly joy
empyrean, heavenly
heavenly, good
Olympian, celestial
paradisiacal, heavenly
supernal, celestial

NOUNS

Comfort

comfort, that which contributes to ease
ease, relief
luxury, rich comfort
warmth, comfort

Kindness

amenity, geniality
benignity, kindness
bonhomie, goodheartedness
complaisance, desire to please
congeniality, agreeableness
cordiality, geniality

NOUNS (Continued)

favor, kindness
(B). favour
friendliness, altruism
geniality, pleasing disposition
goodness, kindness
kindness, goodness
lenity, humanity

Politeness

civility, courtesy
courtesy, politeness
courtliness, pleasing manner
decorum, pleasing manner
gentility, agreeable refinement
politeness, courtesy
politesse, affected politeness
suavity, urbanity
urbanity, politeness

Sympathy

commiseration, pity
compassion, condolence
condolence, sympathy
consideration, goodheartedness
pity, compassion
ruth, compassion
solace, comfort in sorrow
sympathy, compassion
tenderness, kindness

Consolation

balm, any solace
cheer, consolation
consolation, solace

Benevolence

altruism, benevolence
benevolence, active goodness
benefit, kindness

NOUNS (Continued)

benevolence, kindness
charity, benevolence

Alleviation

alleviation, mitigation
assuagement, alleviation
mitigation, palliation
palliation, assuagement
unction, something soothing

Help

help, succor
succor, relief
(B). succour

Deliverance

deliverance, rescue
relief, succor
rescue, relief

Gratification

appeasement, assuagement
gratification, indulgence
indulgence, gratification
satisfaction, indulgence

Beguilement

beguilement, captivation
bewitchment, enchantment
charm, bewitchment
enchantment, fascination
fascination, charm

MEDIUMS

fan, device for cooling
punka, swinging fan
snuggery, cozy place

PERSON

altruist, benevolent person

BEING

Parvati, Hindu goddess in her beneficent form

135A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

heaviness, burden
heft, weight
incumbency, weight
load, burden
massiveness, ponderosity
onus, burden
ponderability, weight
ponderosity, heaviness
ponderousness, heaviness

NOUNS (Continued)

preponderance, superior weight
pressure, weight
weight, load
weightiness, heaviness

Lightness

buoyancy, relative weight
levitation, buoyancy
levity, lightness
lightness, buoyancy

NOUNS (Continued)

imponderableness, imperceptible weight

Equipolse

counterpoise, equipoise
equilibrium, equipoise
equipolse, equal weight
gravitation, reciprocal weight
poise, equipoise
equiponderance, equipoise

**CURE—REMEDY—
RESTORATION****ASSOCIATIVE**

vs. Bane130E

see—

Comfort—Succor136A
Aid—Assistance 5A
Goodness—Justice 140AStrength137B
Improvement6
Purification 138B**136B****VERBS****Administer**administer, minister
doctor, treat medically
foster, nurse
minister, treat
nurse, care for, foster
treat, apply remedies**Medicate**foment, apply a medicated
lotion
medicate, treat medicinally
physic, administer medicine**Alleviate**allay, mitigate
alleviate, mitigate
assuage, allay
ease, assuage
help, ease
mitigate, palliate
mollify, assuage
palliate, meliorate
relieve, assuage
salve, soothe
soothe, assuage**Correct**adjust, correct
correct, remedy
readjust, correct
rectify, correct
reform, make better
remedy, repair**Improve**emend, improve
improve, assuage
mellorate, improve**Mend**clout, patch
cobble, mend
darn, mend
fettle, repair
mend, repair
patch, mend
repair, remedy
retouch, restore, work over**Rescue**reclaim, reform
rescue, restore
save, rescue, restore**Revive**freshen, revive
resuscitate, revivify
revive, restore**Restore**rebuild, restore
reconstruct, construct
anew
reestablish, rehabilitate
rehabilitate, restore to
former state**VERBS (Continued)**reinstate, restore
restore, repair, reinstate**Animate**animate, energize
energize, enliven
invigorate, animate
reanimate, revivify
recreate, reanimate
recruit, reinvigorate
refresh, freshen
regenerate, renew
rejuvenate, restore to
youthfulness
reinvigorate, restore vigor
renew, regenerate
renovate, restore
revivify, reanimate
stimulate, animate**Cure**cure, heal
heal, cure, make sound**ADJECTIVES****Alleviative**alleviative, assuaging
anodyne, assuaging
assuaging, alleviative
balmy, soothing
demulcent, lenitive
emollient, soothing
lenitive, emollient
mitigative, alleviative
mitigatory, mitigative
mollifying, assuaging
palliative, mitigative
paregoric, mitigating pain
sedative, alleviative
soothing, healing
unctuous, soothing**Corrective**amendatory, corrective
corrective, remedial**Preventive**hygeian, pertaining to
health
hygienic, promoting health
preventive, prophylactic
prophylactic, guarding
against disease
sanatory, hygienic**Reanimative**recreative, reanimative
refreshing, reinvigorating
regenerative, reformatory
regeneratory, as above
stimulant, tonic
stimulative, conducive to
action**ADJECTIVES (Continued)**

tonic, invigorating

Therapeuticallopathic, healing by
counteraction
antidotal, corrective
antifebrile, alleviating
fever
antimonial, healing like
antimony
antiphlogistic, antifebrile
antipyretic, noting a
remedy for fever
antiscorbutic, noting a
remedy for scurvy
antispasmodic, implying
a remedy for spasms
antisplenetic, noting a
remedy for spleen
medical, medicinal
medicinal, healing
therapeutic, having healing
qualities**Curative**balmoral, healing
balsamic, having the effect
of balsam
curative, healing
detergent, cleansing and
healing
healing, curative**Restorative**remedial, corrective
restorative, remedial
resuscitative, restorative**Healthful**beneficent, wholesome
healthful, conducive to
health
salubrious, healthful
salutary, healthful
wholesome, salubrious**NOUNS****Alleviation**alleviation, relief
assuagement, alleviation
easement, relief
help, alleviation
mitigation, alleviation
palliation, mitigation**Correction**adjustment, correction
amends, reparation
correction, emendation
rectification, correction
remedy, correction
reparation, remedy

(Continued on page 316)

NOUNS (Continued)

repair, reparation

Improvement

improvement, mellioration
mellioration, improvement

Revivification

reanimation, restoration of vitality
resuscitation, reanimation
revival, resuscitation

Restoration

reconstruction, restoration
refreshment, restoration of liveliness
rehabilitation, reparation
rejuvenescence, restoration to youthfulness
renaissance, revival
renascence, renewal of birth or life
renewal, revival
renovation, restoration
restoration, rehabilitation

Healthfulness

balminess, salubrity
healthfulness, salubrity
salubrity, balminess
wholesomeness, salubrity

Kind of Practice

allopathy, method of treating disease
anaplasty, plastic surgery
dentistry, treatment of teeth
eugenics, promotion of offspring
ethnics, condition which improves the race
hygiene, science of the preservation of health
sanitation, promotion of health
surgery, remedial operations

Medicines, Drugs

aconite, drug
alleviative, medicine
alleviator, alleviative
alternative, medicine
anaesthetic, drug for preventing pain
analgesic, an anodyne
anodyne, an alleviative
antiseptics, preventive to bacteria
antifebrin, fever medicine
antidote, a counteractive for poison, etc.
antiphlogistic, remedy for inflammation
antipyretic, fever remedy

186B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

antipyrine, as above
antiseptic, preventive to putrefaction
antiscorbutic, medicine for scurvy
antispasmodic, medicine for spasms
antisplenetic, medicine for spleen
antitoxin, counteractive remedy
balm, healing medium
balsam, as above
bracer, stimulator
carminative, remedy for flatulence
catholicon, panacea
cocoa, tonic
cordial, medicine
corrective, medicine
curative, remedy
demulcent, alleviative
detergent, cleansing medicine
drench, medicine
electuary, purgative
elixir, cordial
emetic, medicine for producing vomiting
emollient, lenitive
enema, injection
expectorant, medicine for promoting expectoration
febrifuge, fever medicine
fomentation, applied lotion
injection, enema
lenitive, emollient
medicament, healing agency
medicine, remedial compound
mollifier, lenitive
nostrum, quack medicine
ointment, a remedy, etc.
palliative, alleviative
panacea, cure-all remedy
paregoric, medicine to assuage pain
physic, medicine
pill, medicinal pellet
prophylactic, health preservative
pulmonic, lung medicine
purgative, emetic
remedy, a medicine
restorative, corrective
salve, ointment
sedative, alterative
stimulant, bracer
stimulator, stimulant
stimulus, stimulant

NOUNS (Continued)

supplement, something added to complete or correct
tablet, disk-like medicine
tincture, cordial
tonic, medicine
unction, anything soothing
vermifuge, medicine for expelling worms
For additional and related medicines see a medical index

INSTITUTIONS

hospital, place for the care of the sick
reformatory, place for reforming the wayward
sanatorium, institution for the treatment of ills

PERSONS

accoucheur, obstetrician
allenist, specialist in insanity
alopecist, one who treats baldness
aurist, ear specialist
chiropodist, hand and foot specialist
chiropractor, one who heals by manipulation
corrector, improver
dentist, dental surgeon
doctor, physician
emendator, corrector of a text, etc
healer, physician, etc
interne, physician or resident in a hospital
medic, doctor of medicine
medicine-man, Indian doctor
masseur, one who massages
nurse, one who cares for the wounded, sick, etc.
obstetrician, specialist in midwifery
oculist, eye specialist
optician, specialist in optics
optometrist, specialist in optometry
osteopath, one who practices osteopathy
physician, doctor of medicine
practitioner, physician
psychiatrist, specialist in mental diseases
(Continued on page 319)

**HEALTH—RECOVERY—
CONVALESCENCE**

vs. Sickness128B

see—	Cure—Remedy	136B
	Strength	137B
	Happiness—Laughter	71A

137A**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

convalesce, recover health
freshen, recover
heal, become whole or well
improve, mend
mend, recover
recover, recuperate
recuperate, rally
rally, revive
rest, repose, refresh
repose, rest
revive, recover strength

ADJECTIVES**Convalescent**

convalescent, recuperative
improved, convalescent
juvenescent, becoming
young again
recuperative, convalescent

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Restored**

cured, healed
healed, sound, cured
remedied, restored
restored, rehabilitated
resuscitated, revived
revived, recuperated

Regenerate

refreshed, restored
regenerate, reformed, etc.
rehabilitated, remedied
rejuvenated, made young

Fresh

blooming, fresh
fresh, unfaded
unfaded, blooming
unwithered, fresh
young, fresh
youthful, young

Healthy

hale, healthy, strong

ASSOCIATIVE**ADJECTIVES (Continued)**

healthy, sound, well
heartly, healthy
sound, healthy, strong
strong, healthy
well, healthy

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

convalescence, recovery
health, soundness of body
improvement, con-
valescence
juvenescence, a growing
young
rally, revival
recovery, recuperation
recuperation, rally
rest, recuperation
revival, recovery

BEING

Hygeia, goddess of health

137B**STRENGTH—
ENERGY**

vs. Weakness .. 128A

see—

Soul—Inherence	137C
Rule—Domination ..	133A
Religious Sway ..	82B
Conquest ..	50
Weight ..	135A
Importance	135B
Stimulation ..	8

ASSOCIATIVE

Restoration	136B
Skill—Proficiency ..	134B
Aid—Assistance ..	5A
Health ..	137A
Custom—Habit ..	132D
Destiny—Certainty ..	134C
Bravery ..	42

137B**VERBS****Endure**

bear, support
endure, support steadily
stand, endure
support, sustain
sustain, bear

Prevail

overbear, bear against
predominate, prevail
prevail, be effectual
sway, be powerful

Harden

harden, toughen
inure, toughen
starch, stiffen
stiffen, make rigid
toughen, make strong

Qualify

accounter, equip
arm, equip with arms
empower, give power, arm
enable, empower
equip, qualify

VERBS (Continued)

harness, equip
qualify, make capable

Generate

engender, generate
generate, produce energy

Energize

animate, vivify
electrify, energize
energize, vitalize
innervate, give nervous
energy
inspirit, animate
instill, engender
reanimate, revivify
revive, reanimate
revivify, revive
vitalize, animate
vivify, vitalize

Invigorate

augment, strengthen
enrich, give added power
fortify, strengthen
invigorate, energize

VERBS (Continued)

nerve, strengthen
reenforce, strengthen anew
reinforce, as above
stimulate, animate
strengthen, invigorate
sustain, strengthen

ADJECTIVES**Mighty**

almighty, all-powerful
mighty, powerful
omnipotent, all-powerful
potent, strong, powerful
powerful, strong, mighty
strong, muscular, powerful

Invincible

absolute, all-powerful
indefeasible, invincible
infrangible, inviolable
insuperable, invincible
invulnerable, invincible
invincible, almighty
(Continued on page 318)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

irrepressible, mighty
 irresistible, absolute
 resistless, irresistible
 utter, absolute

Brawny

able-bodied, strong
 brawny, muscular
 husky, muscular
 leonine, powerful
 lusty, robust, vigorous
 manly, strong
 masculine, manly
 muscular, brawny, strong
 robust, strong, powerful
 sinewy, strong, brawny
 stalwart, sturdy, strong
 strapping, strong
 sturdy, robust, stout
 virile, strong, sturdy
 wiry, lean and sinewy

Herculean

Cyclopean, powerful, huge
 giant, titanic
 gigantic, herculean
 herculean, mighty
 titanic, herculean

Doughty

doughty, redoubtable
 formidable, redoubtable
 redoubtable, mighty
 Spartan, formidable

Hardy

flourishing, vigorous
 hardy, hale, strong
 hearty, strong, vigorous
 stamina, having vigor
 staunch, strong, vigorous
 staunch, as above

Sound

consistent, solid
 firm, solid, strong
 hale, sound, strong
 hard, firm, strong
 solid, firm, strong
 sound, solid, strong
 substantial, solid, strong

Stout

inflexible, firm, rigid
 rigid, strong
 stark, rigid, strong
 stiff, rigid, strong
 stout, strong
 tense, rigid
 tough, strong
 unyielding, inflexible

Capable

able, potent
 capable, strong, able
 competent, able
 fit, competent
 potential, able, powerful
 puissant, powerful, strong
 qualified, competent

Practical

applied, practicable

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

practicable, capable
 practical, capable

Energetic

active, animate
 alive, in vigor
 animate, lively, live
 athletic, muscular
 dynamic, powerful, mighty
 electric, dynamic
 energetic, vigorous
 lively, forcible
 live, animate
 spirited, animated
 vigorous, strong

Forceful

drastic, vigorous
 forceful, vigorous
 forcible, vigorous
 intense, strenuous
 rigorous, forcibly severe
 strenuous, vigorous, violent

Efficient

effective, efficient
 efficacious, efficient
 efficient, capable
 plthy, strong, forcible
 telling, effective

Animative

animative, imparting life
 callisthenic, promoting
 strength
 corroborative, intensive
 intensive, serving to add
 force
 stimulative, animative
 stimulating, as above
 tonic, strengthening
 vivifying, animative

NOUNS**Might**

almightiness, omnipotence
 might, power, strength
 mightiness, great power
 omnipotence, almightiness
 potency, powerfulness
 potential, ready force
 potentiality, as above
 power, strength, ability
 predominance, superior
 power
 prevalence, superior
 strength
 strength, power
 weight, power

Brawn

bottom, stamina
 brawn, strength
 juvenility, youthful vigor
 lustiness, strength
 manhood, vigor
 manliness, manhood
 muscle, muscular strength
 muscularity, brawn
 sinew, strength

NOUNS (Continued)

stamen, strength, vigor
 stamina, vigor, backbone
 sturdiness, hardness
 thews, strength, brawn
 virlescence, manhood,
 strength
 virility, manliness
 youth, virility

Doughtiness

doughtiness, redoubtable-
 ness
 endurance, fortitude
 forte, strength in which
 one excels
 fortitude, power, firmness
 of character
 hardihood, strength
 prowess, valor, strength
 redoubtability, might
 valor, strong bravery
 (B). valour

Soundness

consistence, firmness
 firmness, soundness
 soundness, consistency

Stoutness

hardness, toughness
 rigidity, strength
 rigor, strong harshness
 (B). rigour
 rigorism, strong support
 stiffness, rigidity
 stoutness, toughness
 toughness, strength

Capability

ability, capability
 avail, powerful ability
 capability, power
 capacity, capability
 competence, ability
 faculty, capability
 pulsance, power, strength
 qualification, capacity

Energy

activity, energy
 brunt, stress
 brute force, violent force
 compulsion, force
 dint, force, power
 electricity, dynamic power
 energy, inherent power
 force, active power
 heartiness, vigor
 heft, active exertion
 heyday, greatest vigor
 intensity, relative strength
 impulse, sudden force
 leaven, silent working
 cause
 life, spirit
 main force, violent force
 pressure, active power or
 weight
 salutariness, vitality, vigor
 (Continued on page 320)

SOUL—LIFE—ENTITY

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Death—Naught—Nullity 131A

Strength—Force	137B
Weight	135A
Custom—Habit	132D
Tendency	2

137C**VERBS****Be, Exist**

be, to exist
 breathe, be alive
 exist, have being
 inhere, be innate
 live, be alive
 subsist, inhere

Pulse

beat, pulsate
 palpitate, pulsate
 pulsate, throb vitally
 pulse, pulsate
 throb, palpitate

ADJECTIVES**Innate**

congenital, inbred
 constitutional, inherent
 hereditary, congenital
 inborn, innate
 inbred, inborn
 incorporeal, spiritual
 indigenuous, innate
 ingrained, inherent
 inherent, innate
 innate, inbred, inherent
 native, inborn
 paternal, hereditary

Natural

cosmic, natural
 natural, constitutional

Instinctive

alive, living
 animate, live
 impetuous, impulsive
 impulsive, instinctive
 instinctive, spontaneous
 live, living
 lively, intensely alive
 living, vital
 spontaneous, inherent
 virtual, vital
 vital, having the rhythm of life
 voluntary, instinctive

Substantial

existent, having entity

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

material, substantial
 substantial, real
 tangible, substantial

Real

actual, real
 real, intrinsic
 true, real

Essential

cardinal, constitutional
 essential, constitutional
 immanent, inherent
 intrinsic, inherent
 inveterate, deeprooted

Inseparable

imprescriptible, malleable
 inalienable, inherent
 infrangible, inseparable
 inseparable, inherent

Pulsing

breathing, living
 habitual, constitutional
 palpitating, pulsing
 pulsing, habitual
 rhythmic, habitual
 throbbing, vital
 vibrant, throbbing

NOUNS**Innateness**

character, inherent trait
 constitution, inherent quality
 essence, inherent nature
 immanency, inherence
 inbeing, life, inherence
 inherence, state of being
 inbred and inseparable
 innateness, inbeing
 inveteracy, constitution
 nature, inherent conduct
 noumenon, essence
 quiddity, essence
 quintessence, essential constitution
 temper, natural constitution

NOUNS (Continued)

temperament, constitution

Instinct

instinct, spontaneousness
 spontaneity, instinctive quality
 voluntarism, instinct

Entity

being, entity
 entity, life, inherent being
 existence, being
 individuality, entity
 life, vital rhythm
 soul, sustained inherence
 spirit, inherent rhythm

Substance

gist, substance
 plth, essence
 substance essence

Vitality

blood, vital fluid
 breath, life
 juice, sap, blood
 marrow, essence
 rhythm, measured vitality
 sap, vital fluid
 virtue, inherent power
 vitals, inherent essentials
 vitality, vital rhythm

Momentum

impetus, momentum
 kernel, essence
 momentum, inherent action

Climate

climate, constitutional temperature
 season, periodic climate
 temperature, constitutional climate

BEINGS

God, supreme being, essence of all existence
 Nymph, goddess of nature
 Om, spiritual essence
 Psyche, the maiden who personifies the soul

136B (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)**

quack, pretender to medical skill
 reformer, one who reforms
 renovator, one who renovates

PERSONS (Continued)

resuscitator, reviver
 revivallist, one who revives an interest
 surgeon, doctor of surgery

BEINGS

Apollo, god of medicine, etc.
 Vishnu, Hindu preserving god
 Æsculapius, god of healing

CLEANSING—ABSTERSIVES

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Dirt—Grime 129A

{	Purification—Purgation	138B
	Cleanliness—Purity	138C

188A

VERBS

Cleanse

clean, free from dirt
 cleanse, clean
 renovate, restore freshness
 scavenge, clean streets, etc.

Wash

bathe, wash
 lave, bathe or wash
 launder, wash and iron
 rinse, cleanse with water
 shampoo, cleanse (the head) with soap and water
 sponge, clean with a sponge
 tub, wash
 wash, cleanse with water

Scrub

scour, clean by friction
 scrub, rub with a wet brush
 swab, clean with a swab

Flush

drench, wet thoroughly
 flush, sluice
 sluice, cleanse with water

Wipe

dust, brush
 polish, wipe
 rub, wipe
 scrape, clean by rubbing
 wipe, rub or dust

Brush

brush, rub, sweep, cleanse
 curry, dress or clean
 sweep, brush with a broom
 whisk, brush off

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

abluent, cleansing with liquid

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

abstergent, abstersive
 abstersive, cleansing
 cleansing, making clean
 detergent, cleansing

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

ablution, bath
 abstersion, cleansing
 bath, ablution
 cleaning, act of making clean
 flushing, sluicing
 lavation, bathing
 renovation, restoration to cleanliness
 shampoo, cleansing the head
 sluicing, flushing
 tub, sponge-bath
 wash, act of washing

PERSONS

laundress, washerwoman
 laundryman, washerman
 scavenger, street cleaner

INSTITUTIONS, ETC.

bagnio, bath
 bath, bathhouse
 bathhouse, bagnio
 bidet, a portable bath
 laundry, place where clothes are washed and ironed
 lavatory, place for washing, etc.

CLEANING MEDIUMS

Cleanser

abstergent, cleanser
 abstersive, cleanser

(Continued)

abluent, that which cleanses
 cleaner, that which cleans
 cleanser, cleaner
 lotion, liquid wash
 wash, washing preparation

Brush, Etc.

besom, broom
 broom, brush or besom
 brush, instrument for cleaning by rubbing
 duster, brush or cloth
 hog, rough broom for scrubbing a ship's bottom under water
 mop, swab
 squeegee, pavement-cleaner
 sponge, mop, etc.
 swab, mop for cleaning deck floors

Towel, Etc.

bandana, highly colored handkerchief
 diaper, towel-like cloth
 handkerchief, nose cloth
 sudarium, cloth for removing perspiration
 sudary, towel
 towel, cloth for drying

Napkin, Etc.

dolly, napkin
 napkin, cloth for use when eating
 serviette, table napkin

Miscellaneous

mat, foot wiper
 soap, cleansing agent
 vacuum cleaner, device which cleans by suction

187B (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

sanguinariness, vitality
 spirit, rhythmic force
 stress, pressure, force
 tension, straining
 vigor, force
 (B). vigour
 vim, energy
 vitality, vigor

Efficiency

effectiveness, efficacy
 efficacy, effective energy
 efficiency, effectual power

STRENGTHENING FACTORS

athletics, promotion of
 gymnastic ability
 callsthenics, promotion of
 grace and strength

(Continued)

electrification, act of making dynamic
 gymnastics, development of physical powers
 mainstay, chief support
 support, reinforcement

PERSONS

athlete, gymnast
 giant, a Samson
 gymnast, athlete
 Hercules, one having Herculean strength
 husky, strong person
 Samson, strong person
 Titan, man of great strength

BEINGS

Antæus, wrestler, invincible while in contact with the earth, crushed by Hercules who lifted him into the air
 Apollo, god of youth, etc.
 Atlas, Titan supporting the pillars of heaven on his shoulders
 Cyclops, mythological one-eyed giant who forged the thunderbolts of Zeus
 Gollath, a giant of Gath
 Hebe, goddess of youth
 Hercules, one of Herculean size and strength (a god)
 Samson, one of abnormal strength
 Titan, fabled giant

PURIFICATION—PURGATION

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Adulteration—Impurity 146C
 vs. Dirtiness—Grime 129A

{ Cleansing—Abstersives 138A
 { Cleanliness—Purity 138C
 { Exoneration 138D

138B**VERBS**

alcoholize, purify spirits
cauterize, burn away impurities
chasten, purify, refine
circumcise, purify
clarify, purify
defecate, refine, purify
deodorize, disinfect
deterge, cleanse wounds, etc.
disinfect, remove disease germs, etc.
expurge, clean out
filter, purify, as a liquid
filtrate, as above
fire, cauterize
flush, cleanse with water
fumigate, disinfect with smoke or vapor
purge, free from impurities
purify, render pure
rectify, refine
refine, clear of impurities
scour, purge
strain, filter
ventilate, purify by air

ADJECTIVES

ablent, purifying
ablutionary, abluent
abstergent, purging
abstersive, purging
antiseptic, eliminating negative germs, disease, or putrefaction
aperient, purgative
carminative, relieving flatulent gas from the stomach
cathartic, purgative
detergent, cleansing

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

emetic, causing vomiting
expurgatory, cleansing thoroughly
laxative, purgative
lustral, cleansing
purgative, purging
purgatorial, tending to purge from sin
purificative, purifying
purifying, making pure

NOUNS

ablution, a purifying
absterion, a purifying
cauterization, removal of impurities by burning
circumcision, spiritual purification
clarification, act of making pure
cupellation, refinement in a cupel
defecation, clarification
disinfection, removal of disease germs
fining, clarification
lustration, purification
purgation, act of clearing away impurities
purification, act of making pure
rectification, purification
refinement, act of refining
ventilation, purification by free passage of air

PURIFIERS

abalser, bone-black used in refining
abluent, a purifier

PURIFIERS (Continued)

abstergent, that which purges
abstersive, as above
antiseptic, that which prevents putrefaction
aperient, mild laxative
cathartic, purgative
clyster, enema
defecator, purifier
deodorizer, disinfectant for destroying odors
detergent, that which cleanses wounds
disinfectant, disease or germ remover, not applied to persons
electuary, purgative
emetic, that which induces vomiting
enema, that which flushes the rectum
expurgator, that which removes impurities
laxative, purgative
physic, cathartic
purgative, cathartic
purifier, that which purifies
vermifuge, medicine for expelling worms from the body

PURIFYING DEVICES

filter, device for purifying liquids
refinery, place for refining various substances
strainer, filter
ventilator, device or opening for affording the escape of noxious fumes

138D (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

maintenance, vindication
mitigation, palliation
palliation, extenuation
purgation, a clearing from imputed guilt

NOUNS (Continued)

purification, a cleansing from guilt
refutation, confutation
vindication, justification

PERSONS

whitewasher, one who falsely clears from imputation

CLEANLINESS—PURITY

see—

vs. Dirtiness—Grime129A
 vs. Adulteration—Impurity .. 146C

ASSOCIATIVE

Cleansing—Abstersives138A
 Purification—Purgation138B
 Modesty—Abstinence132C

138C**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

clarify, make or become
 clear
purify, become pure
settle, clarify

ADJECTIVES**Clean**

aseptic, not putrid
clean, not defiled
cleanly, clean, pure
immaculate, undefiled
kosher, pure, clean

Unstained

neat, chaste
simple, pure
snowy, pure
spotless, immaculate
stainless, undefiled
unstained, immaculate
untarnished, spotless

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

white, pure

Pure

clear, pure
fine, pure
genuine, unadulterated
intrinsic, genuine
pure, undefiled
sterling, pure

Incorrupt

incorrupt, without taint
unadulterated, pure
unalloyed, pure
undefiled, unpolluted
unpolluted, undefiled
untainted, undefiled

Thoroughbred

blooded, thoroughbred
thoroughbred, pure-
 blooded

Chaste

chaste, pure
innocent, pure

NOUNS

virgin, pure
virginal, chaste
virtuous, chaste

Miscellaneous

argent, symbol of purity
chastity, moral purity
cleanliness, purity
cleanness, pureness
fineness, degree of purity
health, purity
immaculateness, purity
innocence, purity
maidenhead, virginity
maidenhood, virginity
pureness, undefiled state
purity, pureness
simplicity, innocence
virginity, purity
virtue, purity

PERSONS

maid, virgin
maiden, virgin
virgin, a chaste woman

138D**EXONERATION**

(Act of clearing from fault)
 vs. Accusation—Condemnation

see—

65 { Goodness—Honesty . . . 140A
 { Pardon—Forgiveness . . . 47

ASSOCIATIVE**138D****VERBS****Exonerate**

absolve, clear of guilt
belle, remove falsity
confute, prove to be false
disprove, belie
exculpate, clear of fault
exonerate, free from imputation
justify, prove just
maintain, exonerate
purge, clear from accusation
vindicate, palliate
refute, confute

Extenuate

extenuate, absolve partly
gloss, palliate
gloze, palliate

Whitewash

mitigate, palliate
palliate, absolve partly
varnish, palliate
whitewash, render fair

VERBS (Continued)**Acquit**

acquit, free from accusation
discharge, exonerate
excuse, justify, apologize

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

absolvable, implying
 absolution
absolvatory, implying
 exculpation
apologetic, excusing
deprecatory, apologetic
exculpatory, implying a
 clearing of fault
excusable, justifiable
explanatory, exculpatory
extenuatory, palliative
justifiable, implying
 justification
mitigative, palliative
palliative, absolving party

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

pardonable, excusable
vindicatory, exculpatory

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

absolution, act of freeing
 from consequence of
 fault
apologia, vindication of
 one's principles
apologetics, vindication of
 Christian belief
apology, justification
confutation, removal of
 falsities
discharge, acquittal
excuse, extenuation
exculpation, a freeing from
 blame
exoneration, vindication
extenuation, palliation
justification, vindication
 (Continued on page 321)

APPOINTMENT—INAUGURATION—**ORDINATION**

vs. Ban—Prohibition 35
 vs. Banishment 35A

see—

ASSOCIATIVE
 Exaltation 139B
 Command—Decree 94
 Name 92

139A**VERBS****Appoint**

appoint, empower
 assign, appoint
 commission, delegate
 delegate, authorize
 depute, appoint
 deputize, appoint

Introduce

create, invest
 establish, constitute
 found, establish
 house, establish in a house
 institute, establish
 introduce, conduct or bring
 in
 place, station
 plant, establish
 settle, establish
 usher, introduce or escort

Confer

award, elect
 confer, appoint
 elect, invest
 nominate, introduce

Invest

clothe, invest
 constitute, appoint
 dub, confer a rank, etc.
 endue, invest
 induce, bring on or into
 induct, install into office
 invest, clothe with office
 ordain, institute
 vest, invest

VERBS (Continued)**Empower**

accredit, empower
 authorize, empower
 benefit, empower
 empower, authorize

Inaugurate

chair, install
 inaugurate, install
 install, invest
 instate, induct
 lodge, install temporarily
 quarter, lodge, station
 seat, install
 station, appoint

Enthroner

cap, crown
 crown, invest with a
 kingdom
 enthrone, crown
 throne, enthrone

Consecrate

anoint, consecrate
 canonize, enroll as a saint
 consecrate, dedicate
 dedicate, set apart as
 sacred, etc

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

beneficial, contributing to
 advantage, station, etc
 inaugural, pertaining to
 inauguration
 inaugural, inaugural
 introductory, inaugural

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

nominative, pertaining to
 appointment

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

appointment, establishment
 by decree
 assignment, appointment
 benefit, advantage, ap-
 pointment, etc.
 commission, delegation
 coronation, enthronement
 delegation, commission
 containing representative
 authority
 deputation, appointment
 enthronement, coronation
 establishment, act of
 stationing
 inauguration, formal induc-
 tion into office, etc
 induction, introduction
 into office
 infare, installation of a
 minister
 installation, induction
 introduction, a placing,
 conducting, or bringing
 in
 investiture, inducting of a
 bishop into office, etc.
 lodgment, temporary
 installation
 mission, delegation
 nomination, appointment
 ordination, investiture

EXALTATION

see—

vs. Defamation65

ASSOCIATIVE

Appointment—Inauguration	139A
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139B**VERBS****Exalt**

brevet, promote tempo-
rarily
elevate, exalt, ennoble
exalt, elevate in rank
lift, exalt
promote, elevate
rear, exalt

Glorify

aggrandize, make great
dignify, invest with rank,
dignity, etc
distinguish, confer a mark
of distinction
ennoble, exalt
glorify, raise in honor or
dignity
honor, glorify
(B). honour
immortalize, glorify by
perpetuation
honize, treat a person as a
celebrity

Enthron

enshrine, glorify
enthron, invest with
sovereignty
shrine, enshrine
throne, enthrone

Popularize

celebrate, extol, honor, dis-
tinguish
commemorate, celebrate
with honor

VERBS (Continued)

popularize, distinguish
renown, make famous

Deify, Etc.

apotheosize, deify
beatify, declare blessed and
worthy of homage, exalt
above others
canonize, deify
consecrate, canonize,
apotheosize
deify, exalt to the rank of
a deity
idolatrize, make an idol of
idolize, as above
sanctify, consecrate

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

commemorative, celebrat-
ing
crowning, glorifying
distinguishing, making
popular, etc
emeritus, honorary
ennobling, glorifying
glorifying, raising in honor
or dignity
honorary, conferring honor
immortalizing, making
immortal

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

advancement, promotion
aggrandizement, exaltation

NOUNS (Continued)

apotheosis, deification
brevet, temporary promo-
tion
canonization, apotheosis
celebration, glorification
commemoration, celebra-
tion
consecration, canonization
deification, exaltation to
the rank of a deity
distinction, exaltation
elevation, exaltation
exaltation, elevation in
rank, dignity, etc.
glorification, aggrandize-
ment
honor, glorification
(B). honour
lift, elevation
preferment, promotion, es-
pecially in the church
promotion, advancement
raise, exaltation
regeneration, sanctification
sanctification, consecration

PERSONS

commemorator, one who
commemorates
immortalizer, one who im-
mortalizes
glorifier, one who exalts

140A (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

fidelly, honesty, integrity
integrity, honesty
loyalty, fealty

Magnanimity

altruism, benevolence
beneficence, active good-
ness
benignity, goodness
benevolence, goodness,
altruism
generosity, magnanimity
goodwill, benevolence

NOUNS (Continued)

graciousness, agreeable-
ness
magnanimity, graciousness

TRIBUNALS

Areopagus, any high court
court, hall of justice
tribunal, court of justice

PERSONS

altruist, benevolent person
heritage, God's people

PERSONS (Continued)

loyalist, loyal person
Magdalen, Magdalene, re-
formed prostitute
Samaritan, benevolent
person
trusty, trusted person

BEINGS

Astraea, goddess of justice
God, the essence of all
goodness

**GOODNESS—HONESTY—
JUSTICE**

vs. Badness—Dishonesty130A

see—

Truth—Frankness61A
Abstention—Decorum132C
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Superlativeness140B

ASSOCIATIVE**140A****VERBS****Miscellaneous**

abstain, refrain
 behave, be proper
 contain, live in continence
 desist, forbear
 forbear, desist
 forego, refrain
 refrain, forbear

ADJECTIVES**Good**

decent, respectable
 desirable, wholesome
 ethical, respectable
 good, righteous
 high, honorable
 high-toned, high-principled
 moral, ethical
 reputable, honorable
 respectable, upright
 wholesome, righteous

Blameless

blameless, guiltless
 faultless, sinless
 guiltless, innocent
 incorrupt, guiltless
 innocent, sinless
 sinless, good

Holy

godly, holy
 holy, preeminently good
 impeccable, holy
 pious, holy
 reverential, pious

Worthy

credible, meritorious
 desirable, worthy
 enviable, praiseworthy
 exemplary, worthy
 meritorious, worthy
 noteworthy, praiseworthy
 praiseworthy, meritorious
 reformed, made good
 worthy, creditable

Just

equable, just
 equitable, impartial, just
 fair, just, honest
 honest, righteous, just
 honorable, upright
 (B). honourable
 just, upright, fair
 reasonable, equitable

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

righteous, just, honest
 upright, just, honest
 valld, just

Impartial

impartial, fair, just
 Lycurgan, sternly just
 Rhadamanthin, sternly just
 rigid, severely just
 square, just, righteous
 unbiased, unprejudiced
 unprejudiced, just

Lawful

justifiable, righteous
 lawful, legal
 legal, legitimate
 legitimate, justifiable
 rightful, justifiable
 unimpeachable, upright

Sincere

bona fide, in good faith
 frank, fair
 ingenuous, frank
 sincere, honest
 single, straightforward
 straightforward, honest

Plausible

ostensible, plausible
 passable, tolerable
 plausible, fair
 specious, fair
 tolerable, passably good

Reliable

dependable, reliable
 incorruptible, firm
 reliable, trustworthy
 responsible, trustworthy
 trustworthy, true
 trusty, true

Loyal

constant, faithful
 faithful, loyal
 firm, steadfast, loyal
 leal, loyal
 loyal, true, steadfast
 steadfast, constant
 staunch, trustworthy
 true, faithful
 true-blue, loyal

Magnanimous

altruistic, benevolent, just
 beneficent, altruistic
 benevolent, good
 benign, benignant
 benignant, good, kind

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

generous, honorable
 gracious, benignant
 magnanimous, great-souled
 unselfish, equable, just

NOUNS**Goodness**

decency, respectability
 goodness, righteousness
 honor, magnanimity
 (B). honour
 innocence, sinlessness
 propriety, approved conduct
 rectitude, honesty
 repute, honor
 respectability, uprightness
 uprightness, honesty
 virtue, rectitude
 wholesomeness, beneficence
 worthy, worthiness
 worthiness, goodness

Holiness

holiness, sacredness
 plety, holiness

Justice

equability, fairness
 equity, justice
 fairness, equitableness
 honesty, righteousness
 impartiality, equability
 justice, uprightness
 reasonableness, equitable-
 ness
 righteousness, justice
 validity, justice

Lawfulness

justification, fairness
 legitimacy, lawfulness
 rightfulness, justice

Plausibility

plausibility, fairness
 sincerity, honesty
 speciousness, fairness

Reliability

probity, uprightness
 reliability, probity
 trustiness, faithfulness
 trustworthiness, loyalty

Loyalty

allegiance, fealty
 constancy, fidelity
 fealty, constancy

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EXCELLENCE—**SUPERLATIVENESS**

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ASSOCIATIVE

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140B**VERBS****Excel**

cap, top
crown, surmount
eclipse, excel
exceed, excel
excel, be superior
outstrip, surpass
predominate, eclipse
preponderate, predominate
prevail, predominate
rise, surmount
surmount, predominate
surpass, excel
top, surmount
transcend, excel

ADJECTIVES**Excellent**

ascendant, predominant
excellent, matchless
extreme, exceeding
incomparable, peerless
inimitable, matchless
matchless, incomparable
peerless, unequalled
predominant, superior
superior, excellent
surpassing, unrivaled
transcendent, surpassing
unapproachable, matchless
unchallenged, unrivaled
uneclipsed, unprecedented
unequaled, unrivaled
unexcelled, unrivaled
unparalleled, unequalled
unprecedented, unparalleled
unrivaled, incomparable

Fine

capital, tiptop
choice, exquisite
dandy, fine
exquisite, excellent
fine, choice
first-class, first-rate
first-rate, tiptop
rare, valuable
select, choice
splendid, fine
tiptop, choicest

Costly

costly, expensive
dear, costly
expensive, valuable
inestimable, priceless
invaluable, inestimable
precious, very valuable
priceless, invaluable

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sterling, valuable
valuable, precious

Grand

Babylonian, magnificent
exceptional, outstanding
glorious, illustrious
grand, magnificent
great, eminent
immense, great
imposing, grand
magnificent, splendid
sublime, grand, majestic

Remarkable

amazing, astonishing
astonishing, astounding
astounding, amazing
bewildering, astounding
electrifying, thrilling
exciting, stirring
extraordinary, wonderful
fabulous, incredible
incredible, hard to believe
indescribable, unthinkable
inexpressible, bewildering
magnificent, marvelous
marvelous, wonderful
(B). marvellous
memorable, unforgettable
miraculous, phenomenal
phenomenal, marvelous
remarkable, extraordinary
sensational, amazing
spectacular, extraordinary
staggering, astounding
startling, surprising
striking, notable
stunning, astounding
surprising, astonishing
thrilling, exciting
unbelievable, incredible
undreamed, unimaginable
unforgettable, memorable
unimaginable, unbelievable
unique, exceptional
unmentionable, unthinkable
unthinkable, unbelievable
wonderful, remarkable

Consummate

Augustan, classic
classic, excellent
consummate, perfect
faultless, flawless
flawless, perfect
ideal, perfect
perfect, ideal
unblemished, faultless

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Superlative**

excelsior, transcendent
ideal, most excellent
nonpareil, unequalled
paramount, supreme
perfect, supreme
preeminent, transcendent
sublime, supreme
superb, perfect
supernal, most excellent
superlative, supreme
supreme, most excellent
Utopian, superexcellent

Heroic

chivalrous, noble
epic, heroic
gallant, brave
heroic, chivalrous
leonine, heroic, kingly
lion-hearted, fearless
romantic, epic
valiant, heroic

Lovable

admirable, exciting praise
adorable, lovable
angelic, cherished
beloved, held dear
cherished, beloved
cherubic, angelic
darling, dearly beloved
dear, precious
honey, sweet, darling
lovable, beloved
lovely, sweet
precious, adorable
sweet, loved

Esteemed, Etc.

admired, appreciated
adored, worshiped
appreciated, esteemed
cherished, loved
elected, honored by ballot
ennobled, laureate
esteemed, valued
favored, honored
(B). favoured
favorite, preferred
(B). favourite
glorified, highly honored
honored, esteemed
(B). honoured
idolized, glorified
immortalized, glorified
laureate, laureled
laureled, crowned with a
laurel

(Continued on page 327)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

honored, glorified
loved, adored
preferred, favored
prized, esteemed
respected, honored
reversed, esteemed
toasted, honored by toast-
ing
treasured, prized
valued, prized
venerable, honored
worshiped, adored

Noble, Etc.

aristocratic, imperial
Belgravian, aristocratic
illustrious, eminent
lordly, aristocratic
magnanimous, noble
noble, illustrious
patrician, noble

Imposing

commanding, impressive
dignified, stately
elegant, stately
important, imposing
imposing, dignified
impressive, important
portly, stately
prepossessing, dignified
stately, commanding

Distinguished

conspicuous, distinguished
distinguished, celebrated
distingue, distinguished
outstanding, prominent
prominent, conspicuous

Celebrated

acclaimed, famed
celebrated, renowned
famed, celebrated
famous, renowned
notable, distinguished
noted, distinguished
popular, celebrated
renowned, famed

Exalted

eminent, exalted
exalted, eminent
high, exalted
lofty, eminent
paramount, eminent
supereminent, preeminent

Royal

august, eminent
imperial, majestic
kingly, royal
majestic, august
princely, magnificent
queenly, majestic
regal, kingly
royal, princely

Foremost

chief, most eminent
dominant, prevailing

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

first, foremost
foremost, chief
head, leading
leading, chief
main, chief
outstanding, leading
predominant, leading
preeminent, outstanding
principal, chief
supreme, chief
transcendental, foremost

Divine

angelic, celestial
celestial, heavenly
cherubic, angelic
divine, celestial
ethereal, heavenly
Godly, divine
hieratic, sacred
holy, divine
heavenly, divine
sacred, holy
sacrosanct, sacred
saintly, holy
seraphic, angelic
supernal, celestial

ADVERBS

most
more
greater
better
farther
wider
higher
bigger
broader
beyond
above
over
utmost
utter
best

NOUNS**Excellence**

beau ideal, ideal excellence
choice, the most excellent
cream, the choicest
excellence, superiority
exception, rarity
flower, the best or choicest
grace, excellence
ideal, perfection
incomparableness, match-
less superiority
merit, excellence
nonpareil, superlativeness
perfection, excellence
primeness, supreme excel-
lence
quality, excellence
rarity, exception
superexcellence, nonpareil

NOUNS (Continued)

superiority, excellence
superlativeness, highest
quality
supremacy, excellence
virtue, excellence

Miscellaneous

chef-d'œuvre, master-
piece
dandy, something superior
marvel, a wonder
masterpiece, paragon
paragon, something of ex-
traordinary excellence
wonder, remarkable thing

Costliness

costliness, dearness
credibility, merit
dearness, worth
desirability, goodness
goodness, virtue
merit, worth
value, merit
virtue, worth
worth, worthiness
worthiness, goodness

Lovability

lovability, that which at-
tracts love
loveliness, lovability

Distinction

celebrity, renown
dignity, rank, elevation
distinction, prominence
elegance, queenliness
elevation, eminence
eminence, lofty rank
fame, renown
glory, sublimity
grandeur, greatness
greatness, eminence
loftiness, exaltedness
lordliness, loftiness
majesty, sublimity
magnanimity, nobleness
magnificence, sublimity
nobleness, greatness
prestige, prominence
prominence, distinction
queenliness, grandeur
rank, elevation
renown, distinction
splendor, magnificence
(B). splendour
sublimity, magnificence
supremacy, supereminence
transcendancy, supremacy

Celebrity

bay, honor
celebrity, renown
cordon bleu, highest dis-
tinction in any profession
eclat, renown
fame, renown

(Continued on page 328)

NOUNS (Continued)

immortality, immortal
fame
laurel, honor
renown, fame

Divinity

divinity, sacredness
heavenliness, sacredness
holiness, heavenliness
sacredness, holiness
saintliness, holiness
sanctitude, holiness
sanctity, sacredness

PERSONS**Dignitary, Etc.**

aristocrat, noble person
colossus, highly distinguished person
dignitary, one who holds a position of distinction
magnate, person of distinction
notability, notable person
notable, personage
personage, distinguished person
prince, highly esteemed person
swell, person of the ultra fashionable set (slang)
worthy, man of eminent worth

Gentry, Etc.

aristocracy, nobility
elite, the most distinguished in society, etc
galaxy, an assemblage of splendid persons
gentry, upper class
nobility, nobles collectively
notability, persons of note
peerage, the nobility

Idol, Etc.

appointee, an elect
celebrity, renowned person
champion, successful rival

The following auxiliary adjectives are immediately conducive to sparkling brilliance in the description of extraordinary qualities

BEAUTIFUL

(See 108)

beautiful, attractive
charming, bewitching
chic, fashionable
esthetic, classic
graceful, lithe
immaculate, spotless

BRILLIANT

(See 101A)

brilliant, dazzling
dazzling, blazing

PERSONS (Continued)

classman, student who has gained distinction
demigod, deified hero
god, idolized person
hero, esteemed adventurer
idol, one revered to excess
immortal, person worthy of immortality
laureate, one who is crowned with laurel
llon, one who excites admiration
medallist, one who receives a reward
star, distinguished person

Darling, Etc.

baby, darling
beloved, one who is loved
cherub, beloved child
daddy, sweetheart (slang)
darling, dear
dear, one who is dear
dearie, darling
fairy, dear, pet, etc.
gem, jewel, pet, darling, etc
girlie, girl endeared
honey, darling
honey-boy, pet, sweetheart
jewel, precious, pet
love, sweetheart
mamma, sweetheart (slang)
pal, intimate associate
papa, sweet heart (slang)
pearl, gem, pet, darling
pet, dear, darling
precious, dear, darling
queen, darling, honey, pet
rogue, term of endearment
sweetheart, object of love
sweetie, sweetheart, dear
sweetness, sweetheart
sugar, sweetheart, dear

Respectability

dom, gentleman's title
(Portugal and Brazil)

PERSONS (Continued)

don, courteous title
(Spain)
donna, lady (Italian)
esquire, title of courtesy
madam, complimentary title for a married woman
mademoiselle, young woman's complimentary title
miss, unmarried woman's title
mister, man's title
senior, title of honor
senor, Spanish title of courtesy
senorita, Spanish title for a miss
signor, Mr (Italian)
signora, Miss (Italian)
sir, term of respect

Miscellaneous

belle, reigning beauty
brick, first-class fellow
corker, admirable fellow
crackerjack, corker
gentleman, well-bred man
goddess, superior woman
hero, honored man
jewel, one held dear
lady, gentlewoman
meteor, one who dazzles for the moment
mogul, superior person
nymph, graceful girl
pearl, beautiful woman
pippin, attractive woman
ripper, first-rate fellow
trump, good fellow
witch, fascinating woman

BEINGS

angel, God's messenger
celestial, angel, saint
God, heavenly ruler
saint, one blessed in heaven
seraph, angel

BRAVE (Continued)

bold, daring
brave, dauntless
courageous, aweless
daring, fearless
dauntless, aweless
fearless, dauntless
intrepid, courageous

IMMORTAL

(See 11A)

deathless, eternal
(Continued on page 329)

IMMORTAL (Continued)

eternal, perpetual
 immortal, imperishable
 imperishable, undying
 interminable, eternal
 perpetual, interminable
 undying, deathless

SOPHISTICATED

(See 117)

bland, suave
 smooth, bland
 smug, smooth
 sophisticated, urbane
 suave, urbane
 unctious, suave
 urbane, metropolitan

GAY

(See 71A)

boon, gay
 gay, gleeful
 genial, boon
 gleeful, joyous
 joyful, gleeful
 joyous, jubilant
 jubilant, gleeful
 merry, joyous
 rollicking, jovial
 vivacious, gay

GENEROUS

(See 43A)

generous, liberal
 gracious, magnanimous
 lavish, extravagant
 liberal, generous
 munificent, lavish
 princely, munificent
 rich, lavish

DELICIOUS

(See 48P)

ambrosial, delicious
 delectable, delightful
 delicious, exquisite
 exquisite, delectable
 luscious, delicious
 palatable, savory
 savory, delectable
 sweet, sugary

COMICAL

(See 99A)

comical, funny
 farcical, harlequin
 funny, humorous
 humorous, amusing
 jocund, sportive
 sportive, humorous
 waggish, sportive

SPECTRAL

(See 96A)

chimerical, phantasmal
 eery, exciting fear
 ghostly, spectral
 phantasmal, spectral
 spectral, eery
 spiritual, ghostly

RESOUNDING

(See 69B)

clangorous, clamorous
 clarion, loud
 crashing, clamorous
 deafening, violently loud
 loud, clarion
 resounding, reverberatory
 riotous, noisy
 roaring, unroarious
 smashing, crashing
 sonorous, loud-sounding
 stentorian, loud-voiced
 thundering, thunder-like
 tumultuous, riotous
 turbulent, noisy
 unroarious, tumultuous

MUSICAL

(See 68A)

dulcet, harmonious
 harmonic, concordant
 lyric, musical
 mellifluent, sweet-sounding
 melodious, dulcet
 musical, melodious
 Orphean, melodious
 sweet, Orphean
 symphonic, orchestral
 tuneful, harmonic

SPEEDING

(See 9)

booming, rushing
 bounding, springing
 bustling, hurried
 dashing, rushing
 fleet, swift
 flying, fleet
 headlong, bounding
 hurtling, bounding
 leaping, bounding
 racing, speeding
 ripping, rushing
 speeding, dashing

COUNTLESS

(See 147I)

countless, innumerable
 extravagant, profuse
 incalculable, countless
 inexhaustible, infinite
 innumerable, numberless
 multitudinous, legionary
 munificent, bountiful
 myriad, innumerable
 numberless, countless
 overwhelming, profuse
 profuse, copious
 swarming, legionary
 teeming, overflowing

BIG

(See 147J)

big, large, great
 colossal, gigantic
 Cyclopean, colossal
 enormous, huge
 great, huge, large
 gigantic, colossal
 Herculean, gigantic,
 mighty
 huge, immense
 mighty, huge
 powerful, Herculean
 prodigious, enormous
 stupendous, prodigious
 titanic, huge, enormous
 tremendous, magnitudinous

GENESIS—

BEGETTING

see—

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141A

VERBS

Engender

conceive, engender
create, cause to exist
engender, beget
gender, engender
inbreed, breed within
originate, create
start, engender

Impregnate

fecundate, impregnate
fertilize, fecundate
impregnate, fecundate

Plant

inhere, root into
plant, inhere
root, plant
transplant, replant

Vitalize

animate, impart life
inspirit, infuse spirit
quicken, impart life
vitalize, animate
vivify, endue with life

Beget

beget, procreate
generate, procreate
get, procreate
procreate, engender
produce, generate
propagate, produce or
spread by generation
regenerate, cause to be
born again, etc.
sire, procreate

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

acinateous, pregated with
kernels
asexual, noting generation
without sex
autogenous, noting self-
generation, or generation
within self
conative, reciprocally gen-
erated or born
creative, causing to exist
embryonic, rudimentary in
form

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

fissl, prefix denoting propa-
gation by fission or sex-
ual generation by the
splitting of a parent body
into two parts, which be-
come separate individuals
formative, giving form,
germinal
gamic, (marriage) noting
sexual congress for the
development of an ovum;
opposed to parthenogen-
esis
genetic, noting genesis
generative, implying the
engendering and be-
getting of young
genital, denoting genera-
tion
genitival, genitive
genitive, noting origin, gen-
eration, relation, etc.
germinal, pertaining to
germ or seed-bud
gono, prefix denoting gene-
ration
holoblastic, wholly
germinal
male, noting the sex (op-
posite the female) that
begets young
masculline, male
nascent, beginning to grow
or exist
original, genitive
parental, noting the func-
tion of parents in beget-
ting young
pregnant, with young
protoplasmic, pertaining to
generative organism
protoplasta, pertaining to
original generative or-
ganisms
puberal, noting the age at
which persons beget, or
may beget, young
pubescent, as above, having
generative faculty
seminal, pertaining to
seeds, germs, or primal
elements, germinal

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

spermatic, pertaining to
the seminal fluid of
animals
staminal, noting the pollen-
bearing organ of a flower
stamiferous, stamen-
bearing
syngnetic, producing by
the agency of both male
and female
uterine, pertaining to the
organ, of females, in
which the young is
generated

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

abogenesis, spontaneous
generation
advolution, process of nas-
cently rolling toward or
attending to a final end
anatomism, implying basic
life in organization
arboriculture, growing rare
trees
archebiosis, generation of
living from non-living
asexuality, potential
paternity
atavism, reversion to the
ancestral type of a
species
aviculture, the breeding of
birds
biogenesis, generation from
living parents or germs
alone
conation, voluntary
generation
conception, genesis
creation, the act of creat-
ing, originating, bringing
forth, etc
cytogenesis, cell formation
ectogenesis, the production
of structure from without
instead of from within
embryogeny, development
of the embryo in the
ovule
(Continued on page 331)

141A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

eugenics, the promotion of healthy child-birth
epigenesis, germ creation by the division of a fecundated cell
evolution, transcending development, natural growth
fecundation, impregnation
fertilization, impregnation
fission, the spontaneous segmentation or division of a simple organism into two parts each of which become a new individual
formation, genesis
germination, growing or occurring in pairs
generation, procreation
genesis, process of generating or producing
germination, first development of seed, etc.
heredity, transmission of qualities to offspring
heterogenesis, production by certain organisms of different offspring which revert to the production of original types in subsequent progeny

NOUNS (Continued)

homogenesis, evolutionary genesis in which the offspring of a higher organism passes through the same cycle of existence as the parent or ancestry
homogamy, assortive mating and procreation by beings in the wildest state
implantation, impregnation, introduction for development
impregnation, infusion of genetic principle, etc.
indogenesis, spontaneous generation without determinable cause
metabolism, genesis through which, on the one hand, dead food is built up into living matter, and by which, on the other hand, the living matter is broken down into simpler products within the cell or organism
monogenesis, sexual production from a single cell.
origin, genesis, first production, existence, etc.

NOUNS (Continued)

parthenogenesis, reproduction by unimpregnated germs or ova, as in plant lice, some kinds of bees and hymenoptera
palingenesis, new birth or generation, inherited evolution
pregnancy, conception, a carrying young
primogeniture, seniority of birth
procreation, the generation and production of offspring
puberty, the age for begetting young
pubescence, puberty
regeneracy, regeneration
regeneration, causing to be born again
source, creation, origin
syngensis, sexual reproduction
virility, power of procreation
Xenogenesis, production of forms which pass through different development from those of the parent and do not return to the cycle of the parent

141G (Continued)

PROGENITORS (Plural)

(Continued)

house, family or race
line, descent
lineage, ancestral line of descent
maternity, motherhood
motherhood, maternity
origin, parentage
parentage, extraction

(Continued)

paternity, authorship, origin, fatherhood
pedigree, genealogy
race, lineage
root, strain
sex, women in general, also man or woman
stem, branch of a family

(Continued)

stirps, family, lineage
stock, race, lineage
strain, lineage, race
succession, lineage
womanhood, womankind
womankind, women collectively

142A

PLANT OFFSPRING

bud, shoot, gemmule
gemmule, bud
imp, offshoot

(Continued)

shoot, young branch or sucker of a plant
spray, shoot

(Continued)

sprig, shoot
sprout, shoot
twig, shoot

**PARTURITION—DELIVERY OF
YOUNG, Etc.**

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)

vs. Barrenness—Impotence

.128A

141B**VERBS****Bear**

bear, deliver
deliver, bear young
produce, bring forth

Foal, Etc.

calve, bear calf
farrow, bear young, as pigs
foal, bear young, said of a mare
litter, bear in litters
pup, produce puppies
yeau, bring forth, as sheep

Hatch

brood, sit on eggs
hatch, produce from eggs
incubate, hatch
set, hatch
sit, incubate

Bud

bud, sprout
emanate, issue
germinate, sprout or bud
issue, spring
shoot, sprout
spring, bud
sprout, germinate

Blossom

bloom, produce blooms
blossom, to flower
effloresce, blossom
flower, blossom, bloom

Fruit

breed, bear young, hatch
fructify, bear fruit
fruit, fructify
lay, produce eggs
multiply, fructify
reproduce, multiply
spawn, bear eggs or roe
teem, be full of young

Abort

abort, miscarry in birth
miscarry, abort
slink, miscarry

ADJECTIVES**Parturient**

parturient, producing young
puerperal, implying childbirth

Pregnant

gestatory, implying pregnancy
gravid, pregnant
pregnant, with young, fruitful

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

teeming, full, as though ready to produce young

Maternal

female, in motherhood
feminine, as above
maternal, implying motherhood
matronly, maternal
mother, native, maternal
motherly, maternal
womanly, maternal

Natal

ancestral, pertaining to parentage
genealogical, implying lineal procreation
hereditable, passing or implying the passage of a quality to a progeny
hereditary, passing from ancestor to descendant
homogeneous, of the same origin of nature
indigenous, natal
lineal, ancestral
natal, (to be born) implying birth, indigenous
native, implying birth or production by nature

Viviparous

larviparous, producing young through larvæ
oviculture, implying the genital qualities of an egg
oviparous, producing young by eggs
ovoviviparous, implying the production of eggs containing young in a living form
viviparous, producing young by eggs

Fruitful

exuberant, copiously fruitful
fecund, prolific
fertile, productive
fruitful, fecund
procreant, implying the production of young
procreative, producing young
productive, generative
proliferous, producing offspring
prolific, productive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

propagable, implying production and spreading by generation
regenerative, implying rebirth
regeneratory, reproductive
renascent, implying regeneration
reproductive, regenerative
rich, fruitful
virile, procreative

Multiparous, Etc.

biferous, bearing fruit twice a year
biparous, pertaining to birth in twos
geminate, growing or occurring in pairs
multiparous, bearing many
uniparous, producing one at birth

Bisexual, Etc.

androgynous, bisexual
bisexual, implying the combination of the productive organs of both sexes in one individual
hermaphrodite, bisexual
hermaphroditic, as above

Adnascent

adnascent, pertaining to generation or growth on something else
adnate, born together
congenital, born with one

Evolutional

atavistic, implying reversion to ancestry
evolutional, implying the function of evolution
evolutionary, as above
homogeneous, generating through the same cycle as the parent
metabolic, generating progressively or retrogressively

Miscellaneous

abortive, in premature birth
antenatal, before birth
autogenous, producing within by self-generation
ectogenous, producing structure from without; opposed to endogenous
(Continued on page 333)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

efflorescent, blossoming
endogenous, autogenous;
 opposed to ectogenous
germinant, sprouting
heterogenetic, producing
 differences, etc.
neoplastic, forming newly
posthumous, born after the
 death of the father
pythogenic, implying gen-
 eration or production by
 means of filth
thalassic, implying birth in
 the sea

NOUNS**Birth**

accouchement, parturition
birth, bringing forth young
childbirth, confinement
confinement, parturition
delivery, parturition
labor, parturition
parturition, act of bring-
 ing forth young
travall, bringing forth of
 young

NOUNS (Continued)**Blossom**

blossom, state of flowering
efflorescence, state of
 flowering
florescence, efflorescence
flowering, production of
 flowers

Fruitfulness

exuberance, fruitfulness
fatness, fertility, produc-
 tiveness
fecundity, productiveness
fertility, fruitfulness
fructification, bearing of
 fruit, etc
fruitfulness, fecundity
fruition, bearing of fruit
productiveness, fertility
propagation, successive
 production
reproduction, regeneration

Abortion

abortion, untimely birth
miscarriage, premature
 parturition

Miscellaneous

arboriculture, the produc-
 tion of trees

NOUNS (Continued)

aviculture, the breeding of
 birds
bastardy, birth out of wed-
 lock
blastogenesis, reproduction
 by budding
gestation, pregnancy
incubation, act of hatching
metamorphosis, transfor-
 mation in which insects
 and some animals de-
 velop from eggs, etc., to
 full maturity
pisiculture, artificial
 breeding of fish
pregnancy, state of being
 with young
primogeniture, seniority of
 birth
schizogamy, production in
 which a sexual form
 originates by fission or
 by building from a sex-
 less one
sericulture, culture of silk-
 worms

141C**GENERATIVE ORGANS**

ovary, female organ in
 which the ovum, or
 first germ of life, is
 formed, male organ
 of a flower
penis, male organ of gen-
 eration

(Continued)

ramus, male generative
 organ
testicle, seminal gland
stamen, male organ of a
 flower
uterus, womb

(Continued)

vulva, female generative
 organ
womb, organ in which
 young are developed

141D**BIRTHPLACE (See 53D,
53F)**

aery, eagle's nest
arboretum, place for the
 growth of rare trees
birthplace, origin
cradle, birthplace
creation, source
earth, source, origin
eyrie, nest of a predatory
 bird
farm, place for crops
fatherland, nativity

(Continued)

foundation, origin, source
fountain, source
garden, small farm
hatchery, place for hatch-
 ing eggs artificially
home, nativity
incubator, hatchery
nativity, place of birth
nature, cradle of all
 existence
nest, birthplace of birds
nidus, nest

(Continued)

nursery, place for cultiva-
 tion of plants, etc
orchard, place for growing
 fruit
origin, source
rookery, group of nests
root, origin
source, nature, origin
spring, source
universe, creation

**BREEDING—BEGETTING—
BEGETTERS—SEED**

see—

vs. Destructiveness—Death 130-O
 vs Barrenness—Impotence .. 128A

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)

141E**PERSONS (Progenitor)**

abortionist, one who produces untimely birth
ancestor, forefather
ancestress, as above (fem)
androgyne, hermaphrodite
author, creator
begetter, progenitor
beldam, grandmother
benedict, married man
bigamist, one who is wedded to more than one wife
concubine, inferior wife, a man's unmarried consort
consort, husband or wife
creator, one who creates or brings into being
dad, father
Eve (woman), first woman
father, male parent
female, sex as distinguished from the male
feme covert, married woman
forbear, ancestor
forefather, forbear
generator, progenitor

PERSONS (Continued)

goodman, master of a house
goodwife, mistress of a house
grandfather, father of one's father or mother
grandmother, mother of one's father or mother
grandparent, parent of one's parent
grandsire, grandfather
hermaphrodite, one in whom are combined the organs of male and female
husband, head of a family
lady, mistress of a house
Lilith, wife of Adam before Eve
male, sex opposite the female
man, adult male
matron, married woman, especially one who has borne children
mother, female parent
mamma, mother

PERSONS (Continued)

mate, consort
mistress, concubine
pa, dad, father
papa, pa, father
parent, father or mother
patriarch, founder of a family
predecessor, ancestor
procreator, one who begets
progenitor, ancestor
propagator, procreator
queen consort, wife of a king
sire, progenitor
spouse, married person
squaw, N American Indian woman or wife
wife, husband's consort
woman, female of the human species

BEINGS

Demeter, goddess of fertility
Diana, goddess of childbirth, of woods and hunting, etc

141F**PROGENITORS (NON-HUMAN)**

babouline, female baboon
blitch, female of the dog species
boar, male of swine, etc.
buck, male begetter of the fallow deer, goat, rabbit, hare, etc.
bull, male begetter of any bovine animal
cock, male bird
cow, female of the genus bos or ox, and of various other animals as elephant, whale, etc.

(Continued)

dam, mother or female parent (beast)
doe, female of fallow deer, antelope, rabbit, hare, etc.
drake, male duck
ewe, female sheep
gander, male goose
goose, female of the goose
hen, female of birds
horse, male of horse species
jenny, female, as jenny wren, jenny ass, etc.

(Continued)

mare, female of horse
planarian, worm capable of reproducing lost parts, including the head
ram, male of sheep
roe, female of hart
sire, male of beasts
sow, female pig
stag, male of deer, etc.
stallion, breeding horse
vixen, she fox

141G**PROGENITORS (Plural)**
(See 146I)

ancestry, line of one's descent
authorship, origin
birth, lineage
blood, extraction, lineage

(Continued)

branch, off-shoot, lineage
clan, tribe or lineage under one chief
descent, birth
extraction, lineage
family, descent

(Continued)

fatherhood, paternity
femininity, womankind
generation, single succession
genealogy, lineage, family
 (Continued on page 331)

**BREEDING—BEGETTING—
BEGETTERS—SEED**

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)

vs Destructiveness—Death 130-O
 vs Barrenness—Impotence . 128A

142B**OFFSPRING (Single)**

baby, infant
 bastard, one born out of
 wedlock
 changelling, ill-favored
 child supposed to have
 been substituted
 child, offspring
 creature, created being
 daughter, female issue of
 parents
 demoiselle, young lady

(Continued)

descendant, offspring
 elfchild, changeling
 foster child, child reared
 by one not its parent
 girl, female child
 grandchild, child of one's
 son or daughter
 granddaughter, daughter of
 one's son or daughter
 grandson, son of one's son
 or daughter

(Continued)

infant, baby, child
 issue, offspring
 lass, girl
 lassie, girl
 offshoot, offspring
 offspring, descendant
 scion, descendant
 son, male issue of parents
 unigeniture, the only
 begotten one

142C**OFFSPRING (Plural)**

children, young of parents
 fetus, (foetus) young in
 the womb or egg
 generation, progeny

(Continued)

offspring, progeny
 posterity, descendants,
 future generations

(Continued)

progeny, offspring
 young, offspring

142D**OFFSPRING**

(Non-Human)
 colt, young horse

(Continued)

cub, young of the fox, lion,
 etc
 whelp, cub

(Continued)

zool, animal in one of its
 inferior stages of devel-
 opment

142E**OFFSPRING**

(Non-Human, Plural)
 aery, brood of hawks or
 eagles
 breed, progeny or stock
 from the same parents
 brood, offspring, hatch of
 young birds

(Continued)

covey, hatch or brood
 farrow, litter of pigs
 fruit, young of man or
 animal
 fruitage, as above
 fry, swarm of young fish
 hatch, brood

(Continued)

klt, brood
 litter, young from one
 birth
 nide, brood of pheasants
 team, brood, litter

142F**SEED, EGGS, SEMEN,
Etc.**

acorn, seed of the oak
 ameba, amoeba, cell having
 finger-like extensions
 with which it absorbs
 food, animalcula
 animalcula, infusoria
 animalculum, animalcule
 anther, fertilizing medium
 of flowers
 bacteria, pl. for bacterium
 bacterium, organism, germ
 bacillus, bacteria
 bioplasm, protoplasm
 bioplast, bioplasm having
 formative powers
 blastema, embryonic
 protoplasm

(Continued)

blastoderm, the germinal
 spot in an ovum
 cocoon, egg-like larvae
 caviar, spawn
 cell, unit of reproductive
 protoplasm
 compost, fertilizing
 material
 cytoblastema, the proto-
 plasm of vegetable cells
 ectoplasm, the exterior
 protoplasm of a cell
 egg, ovule which repro-
 duces young
 embryo, first germ or rudi-
 ment of an organism
 fertilizer, impregnating
 material

(Continued)

flyblow, larvæ of a fly
 gemmule, ovule
 germ, plasm of an egg,
 ovum or ovule from
 which a new individual
 is formed
 guano, fertilizing material
 germule, incipient germ
 idiochromosome, minute
 colorable body in the
 germ cell supposed to
 determine sex
 infusoria, animalcula
 kernel, grain or seed
 (Continued on page 342)

**BREEDING—BEGETTING—
REGETTERS—SEED**

see—

v. i. Destructiveness—Death	130-O
v. s. Barrenness—Impotence	...128A

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)**143A****ANIMAL LIFE**

agouti, rodent
 al, sloth
 albino, person or animal
 with white skin and pink
 eyes
 alpaca, llama
 amphibian, form of life
 which lives on land and
 in water
 ape, tailless monkey
 Angora cat, species of cat
 Angora goat, species of
 goat
 animal, brute, beast
 ant bear, species of bear
 anteater, mammal that
 feeds on ants
 anthropoid, man-like ape
 Anthropoldea, sub-order of
 primate mammals
 antelope, deer-like animal
 apod, animal without feet
 armadillo, mailed
 quadruped
 ass, donkey
 aswall, sloth-bear
 aurochs, European bison
 aye-aye, monkey-like
 animal
 Ayrshire, breed of cattle
 axis, hog-deer
 baboon, monkey-like
 animal
 babuina, female baboon
 bandicoot, large rat
 bandog, mastiff
 badger, carnivorous
 mammal
 beagle, hunting hound
 bear, carnivorous mammal
 beast, animal
 beaver, rodent
 behemoth, hippopotamus
 Bengal tiger, tiger of India
 bighorn, mountain sheep
 biped, two-footed animal
 bison, buffalo
 black-cattle, cattle raised
 for food
 bloodhound, species of dog
 bluebuck, antelope
 boa, serpent
 boa constrictor, boa
 boar, wild hog
 brant-fox, species of fox
 brock, badger
 broncho, unbroken horse
 bruin, brown bear

(Continued)

bucentaur, fabulous half
 man and half horse
 buffalo, one of the ox
 family
 bull, male of various
 animals
 bulldog, species of dog
 bullock, ox, grown steer
 bull-terrier, a dog
 burro, Mexican ass
 calf, young bovine
 camel, a large quadruped
 camelopard, giraffe
 caribou, reindeer
 cat, domestic quadruped
 catamount, wild-cat
 cattle, live stock
 cave-bear, fossil bear
 cayuse, horse
 cheetah, hunting leopard
 chestnut, reddish horse
 cheviot, sheep
 chimpanzee, ape
 chinchilla, a rodent
 collic, sheep dog
 colt, young horse
 cow, female of ox family
 coyote, prairie wolf
 deer, one of genus cervus
 dog, species of canine
 donkey, ass
 dromedary, camel
 elephant, a large mammal
 ermine, weasel-like animal
 ewe, female sheep
 eyra, wild cat
 fauna, animals in an area
 fawn, young deer
 feline, cat
 ferret, polecat
 fice, a cur dog
 filly, young mare
 fitch, polecat
 flying squirrel, squirrel
 that can volplane
 fox, a canine mammal
 fox-hound, hunting dog
 fox-squirrel, tree-squirrel
 galloway, horse
 gaur, Bengal bison
 gazelle, antelope
 gelding, castrated horse
 gemsbok, African antelope
 genet, a Spanish horse
 giraffe, camelopard
 gnu, buffalo-like animal
 goat, horned quadruped
 gorilla, large ape

(Continued)

greyhound, a swift hound
 grimalkin, old she-cat
 grison, weasel-like animal
 ground-hog, woodchuck
 guanaco, llama
 Guernsey, breed of cattle
 gulnea-plg, rodent
 glutton, carnivorous animal
 hamster, a great rat
 Hanuman, old grey ape
 hare, rabbit
 harrier, hunting dog
 hart, male of red deer
 hartbeest, African antelope
 hedgehog, spine-covered
 animal
 heifer, young cow
 hexapod, six-legged animal
 hinny, offspring of horse
 and she-ass
 hippopotamus, river horse
 hog, swine
 horse, solid-hoofed animal
 hound, dog
 howler, American monkey
 human, human being
 hyena, wolf-like animal
 hyrax, horse-like animal
 ibex, wild goat
 ichneumon, weasel-like
 animal
 Ichthyosaurus, huge fossil
 of fish-lizards
 iguana, lizard
 jackal, dog-like animal
 jackass, donkey
 jaguar, leopard-like animal
 jerboa, leaping mouse
 kangaroo, Australian
 animal
 kinkajou, animal with
 prehensile tail
 lamb, young sheep
 lapdog, pet dog
 lemur, monkey-like animal
 leopard, cat-like beast
 leveret, young hare
 lion, carnivorous beast
 lizard, saurian reptile
 llama, camel-like animal
 lynx, cat-like animal
 macaco, lemur
 mammal, animal
 mammoth, extinct elephant
 man, human being
 mandrill, baboon
 mare, female of the horse
 (Continued on page 337)

143A (Continued), 143F

ANIMAL LIFE

(Continued)

marmose, opossum-like animal
 marmoset, small monkey
 Marsupialia, pouch-bearing animals
 marmot, prairie dog
 marten, weasel-like animal
 mastiff, large dog
 mastodon, elephant-like animal
 merino, a sheep
 mice, pl of mouse
 miniver, squirrel
 mink, weasel-like animal
 moke, donkey
 mole, a burrowing animal
 mongoose, weasel-like animal
 monitor, large lizard
 monkey, human-like animal
 moose, elk-like animal
 mouflon, a wild sheep
 mule, offspring of male ass and mare
 mouse, rodent
 musk-deer, hornless deer
 muskrat, aquatic rodent
 mustang, semi-wild horse
 nyghau, antelope
 ocelot, Mexican cat
 octopod, eight-legged animal
 okapi, giraffe-like animal
 onager, wild ass
 opossum, carnivorous mammal
 orang-outang, ape-like animal
 otter, weasel-like animal
 ounce, leopard-like animal
 ox, cow-like animal
 pachydactyl, thick-toed animal

(Continued)

paco, llama-like animal
 palfrey, small saddle horse
 panther, cat-like animal
 pard, any spotted beast
 pig, a young swine
 plantigrade, man-like walking animal
 pointer, a dog
 polar bear, bear of the arctic regions
 polecat, skunk
 pony, small horse
 porcupine, spine-covered rodent
 porker, pig
 pug, species of dog
 puma, mountain lion
 puppy, whelp, young dog
 prairie dog, small rodent
 Quadrumana, order of mammalia including the monkey
 quadruped, four-footed animal
 quagga, zebra-like animal
 rabbit, a rodent
 ram, male sheep
 ranger, variety of dog
 rat, rodent
 reindeer, domesticated deer
 renard, fox
 reynard, fox
 rhesus, India's sacred monkey
 rhinoceros, horn-snouted animal
 rodent, rat-like animal
 sable, weasel
 saiga, Russian antelope
 sajou, S American monkey
 saki, S American monkey
 sambur, elk (India)
 sasin, Indian antelope
 sea-bear, polar bear

(Continued)

setter, hunting dog
 sheep, a ruminant animal
 sheltie, Shetland pony
 skunk, weasel-like animal
 sloth, slow-moving mammal
 sow, female pig
 spaniel, dog
 springbok, gazelle
 squirrel, a rodent
 stag, male deer
 stallion, breeding horse
 steer, bullock
 steinbok, antelope
 stoat, weasel
 swine, a pig
 tabby, cat
 tahr, wild goat
 talapoin, monkey
 tamandua, anteater
 tamarin, monkey
 tapeti, hare
 tapir, hog-like animal
 teledu, badger
 tiger, a fierce animal
 tit, a small horse
 unicorn, one-horned animal
 vicuna, llama-like animal
 wanderoo, bearded monkey
 wapiti, elk
 weasel, carnivorous animal
 wether, castrated ram
 wildcat, undomesticated cat
 wolferene, wolf-like animal
 wolf, dog-like animal
 wow-wow, ape
 woodchuck, ground hog
 yak, ox-like animal
 yapock, opossum
 zamouse, buffalo
 zebu, cow-like animal
 zobo, ox-like animal
 zoril, skunk
 zebra, horse-like animal

143F

REPTILE—TURTLE, Etc.

aboma, large boa
 adder, viper
 alligator, lizard-like reptile
 anaconda, boa
 asp, viper
 aspic, asp
 batrachian, frog
 blindworm, a species of lizard
 boa, a large serpent
 boa constrictor, boa
 bull-frog, a species of frog
 cobra-de-capello, the cobra of India
 cobra, a venomous snake
 cochlea, snail
 constrictor, boa

(Continued)

crocodile, large lizard-like reptile
 eft, salamander
 frog, web-footed amphibian
 garter-snake, yellow striped snake
 gaviat, crocodile
 gopher, rat-like rodent
 hawkbill, turtle
 leatherback, turtle
 naga, a snake
 natterjack, rush-toad
 newt, eft
 Ophidia, order of reptiles
 ophidian, reptile
 python, boa-like serpent
 rattler, snake with a rattler on his tail

(Continued)

rattlesnake, rattler
 reptile, crawling animal
 salamander, amphibious animal
 serpent, reptile
 snail, gastropod of the genus Helix
 tapeworm, flat ribbon-like intestinal worm
 terrapin, tortoise
 toad, frog
 tortoise, reptile of the family Testudinidae
 turtle, tortoise
 viper, serpent
 worm, small creeping animal
 yacare, crocodile

**BREEDING—BEGETTING—
BEGETTERS—SEED**

see—

 vs. Destructiveness—Death130-O
 vs Barrenness—Impotence128A

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)

143B

AQUATIC LIFE

alligator, crocodilian reptile
amphloxus, lancelet fish
anchovy, a fish
angle-fish, species of shark
archer fish, fish that preys upon insects by darting water on them
argonaut, octopus
bass, a fish
basking shark, Northern Sea shark
beluga, white whale
blackfish, black sea bass, etc.
bleak, a brilliant fish
blindfish, fish with rudimentary eyes
bream, carp-like fish
brill, flat fish
bril, young of herring
bullhead, catfish
cachalot, whale
caplin, smelt
carp, a fish
catfish, species of fish
cephalopod, octopus
cetacean, whale
chimera, a fish remarkable for its appearance
coral, marine polyps
cob, herring
cockle, shellfish
cod, a fish
codling, young cod
crawfish, crab-like fish
crab, division of crustacea
crustacea, crabs and lobsters
cuttle, cuttlefish
cuttlefish, octopus-like fish
crocodile, alligator-like reptile
dab, flounder
dog-fish, littoral shark
dory, a fish
dugong, aquatic animal
eel, elongated fish
finback, whale
fish, aquatic animal
flounder, flat sea fish
flying fish, fish that can fly
garfish, fish with a spear-like snout
garpike, garfish
garter-fish, species of fish
gilling, second-year salmon

(Continued)

globe-fish, inflating fish
goby, a fish
gold-carp, the gold-fish
grampus, sea dog
growler, perch
grunt, a fish
gudgeon, a fish
gwinlad, trout
gymnotus, electrical eel
haddock, codfish
hake, codfish
halibut, a flat fish
halibore, dugong
hornbeak, garpike
horseshoe, king crab
houndfish, shark-like fish
huck, German trout
jack, pike
jerkin, young salmon
king-crab, species of crab
klipper, salmon
leech, aquatic worm
loach, fish
loggerhead, sea turtle
lumpfish, horned fish
mackerel, fish
manatee, sea cow
mango-fish, a fish
menhaden, herring-like fish
minim, small fish
minnow, small fish
mullet, a fish
namaycush, trout
narwhal, whale-like mammal
nautilus, cephalopod
octopus, cephalopod
oyster, bivalve
parr, young salmon
penfish, kind of eelpout
perch, fresh-water fish
physeter, sperm whale
pike, fish
pilchard, herring-like fish
plalce, flat fish
pollard, cub fish
pollack, codfish
polyp, extensive group of radiated sea animals
porpoise, sea dog
pout, kind of codfish
prawn, shrimp-like fish
ray, cartilaginous fish
roach, a fish
rorqual, whale
ruff, a fish

(Continued)

salmon, a fish
salmon-peel, young salmon
salmon trout, trout-like fish
sardine, small fish
saury, pike-like fish
sawfish, fish with a saw-like snout
scad, shad
sculpin, a fish
sea-bat, flying fish
sea-calf, seal
sea-cow, walrus
sea-dog, seal
sea-elephant, seal
sawfish, fish with a saw-like snout
sea-hog, porpoise
sea-horse, walrus
seal, marine animal
sea-leopard, kind of seal
sea-lion, species of seal
sepla, cuttlefish
shad, a fish
shark, a large fish
shrimp, a shellfish
skate, a fish
smelt, a fish
smolt, young salmon
sound, cuttlefish
sparling, smelt
sponge, species of spongia
sprag, young salmon
sprat, small fish
squid, cuttlefish
stingaree, the stingray
sturgeon, a fish
tadpole, aquatic larva
tautog, fish
tench, fish
toadfish, large-headed fish
trout, a fish
tunny, mackerel-like fish
turbot, flat fish
walrus, marine mammal, with tusks
weakfish, silvery fish
weaver, a fish
whale, a great fish
whitebait, a fish
wrymouth, eel-shaped fish
zingel, perch-like fish

ADJECTIVES

crustacean, pertaining to crabs, etc.
crustaceous, crustacean

**BREEDING—BEGETTING—
BEGETTERS—SEED**

see—

 vs. Destructiveness—Death130-O
 vs. Barrenness—Impotence128A

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)

143C

FEATHERED LIFE
 alget, heron
 albatross, sea bird
 apteryx, wingless bird
 auk, a diving bird
 bantam, a fowl
 barn owl, species of owl
 barb, pigeon
 bat, winged animal
 bee-eater, a bird
 bell-bird, American bird
 bernicle, bernicle goose
 bird, feathered creature belonging to the class
 Aves
 blitern, wading bird
 blackbird, species of bird
 blackcap, black-crested
 bird
 blackcock, heath cock
 bobolink, American song-
 bird
 booby, West Indian bird
 brant-geese, species of
 wild goose
 buffalo-bird, bird which
 eats parasites off
 buffaloes
 bullfinch, song-bird
 bunting, sparrow-like bird
 butcher-bird, shrike
 butter-bird, rice bunting
 buzzard, vulture of the
 hawk species
 canary, a singing bird
 canvasback, duck
 carrion-crow, common
 crow
 chaffinch, a bird
 chanticleer, cock
 chick, small chicken
 chicken, fowl
 chickadee, titmouse
 cheeper, young game bird
 cob, sea gull
 cock, male bird
 cockerel, young cock
 coot, waterfowl
 cormorant, a diving bird
 crossbill, a bird
 crow, one of the species
 corvus
 daw, jackdaw
 demoiselle, Numidian crane
 dodo, extinct bird
 dorking, domestic fowl
 dotterel, plover
 dove, species of pigeon
 drake, male duck

(Continued)

 duck, waterfowl
 eagle, a bird of prey
 elder, duck
 eplornis, fossil bird
 falcon, predatory bird
 fantail, pigeon
 finch, canary-like bird
 flinkin, variety of pigeon
 fish-hawk, osprey
 flamingo, red-colored bird
 flicker, woodpecker
 fowl, domestic or wild bird
 fox-bat, species of bat
 francolla, partridge-like
 bird
 frigate-bird, pelican-like
 bird
 gadwall, a duck
 gander, male goose
 gannet, a sea bird
 godwit, curlew-like bird
 golden, pheasant
 goldfinch, song bird
 goose, web-footed bird
 goshawk, hawk-like bird
 gosling, young goose
 grebe, diving bird
 grosbeak, finch-like bird
 grouse, partridge
 guan, S. American bird
 gullemot, auk
 guinea-fowl, species of
 fowl
 harrier, species of hawk
 hawfinch, grosbeak
 hawk, falcon-like bird
 hen, domestic fowl
 heron, wading bird
 hobby, falcon
 hooper, swan
 hoopoe, a beautiful bird
 hornbill, horn-crested bird
 humming-bird, a small bird
 ibis, wading bird
 jackdaw, crow
 jack-snipe, small snipe
 jay, crow-like bird
 kea, parrot
 kestrel, hawk
 kingfisher, a fishing bird
 kite, a rapacious bird
 kittiwake, gull
 kiwi, a long-billed bird
 knot, sandpiper
 lanner, hawk
 lapwing, plover-like bird
 leghorn, a fowl
 lelpoa, pheasant of
 Australia

(Continued)

 lorikeet, parrot
 lory, parrot
 love-bird, small parrot
 lyre-bird, Australian bird
 magpie, a chattering bird
 mallard, duck
 marabou, stork
 martin, swallow-like bird
 merganser, duck-like bird
 merlin, falcon
 mocking-bird, song bird
 musk-duck, Australian
 duck
 nightingale, song bird
 noddy, sea fowl
 notornis, fowl-like bird
 oriole, golden thrush
 ortolan, a small bird
 osprey, fish hawk
 ostrich, African bird
 ousel, blackbird
 owl, nocturnal bird
 parrakeet, small parrot
 parrot, tropical bird
 partridge, game bird
 peacock, bird with hand-
 some plumage
 pecker, woodpecker
 pelican, large-billed bird
 petrel, oceanic bird
 pheasant, bird with
 brilliant plumage
 phillomel, nightingale
 pigeon, bird of the genus
 Columbæ
 plover, a bird
 pochard, sea duck
 poe-bird, parson-bird
 poult, pullet
 poultry, domestic fowls
 pointer, pigeon
 puffin, diving bird
 pullet, young hen
 puttock, hawk
 Raptores, strong-clawed
 birds
 Rasores, birds that scratch
 for food
 raven, bird of the crow
 species
 redbreast, robin
 redshank, red-legged
 sandpiper
 redstart, song bird
 regent-bird, bird with
 handsome plumage
 reremouse, bat
 rhea, ostrich
 (Continued on page 340)

FEATHERED LIFE

(Continued)

ricebird, bobolink
 rifle-bird, Australian bird
 ring-dove, wood-pigeon
 ring ouzel, thrush-like bird
 robin, redbreasted bird
 roc, a great bird
 roller, species of crow
 rook, bird of the crow species
 rooster, cock
 Royston-crow, hooded crow
 ruff, snipe, pigeon
 sanderling, wading-bird
 sandpiper, species of snipe
 scaup, duck
 screamer, wading bird
 sea-bird, sea-swallow
 seagull, gull
 sea-pheasant, pin-tailed duck
 secretary-bird, a predatory bird
 sheldrake, duck

(Continued)

shanghai, a fowl
 shrike, butcher-bird
 skimmer, marine bird
 skylark, a singing bird
 smew, duck
 snipe, fen-fowl
 sparrow, a bird
 spoonbill, a wading bird
 squab, nestling pigeon
 starthroat, hummingbird
 stonechat, bird
 swallow, migratory bird
 swan, web-footed bird
 teal, duck
 tercel, falcon
 tern, gull-like bird
 throstle, song-thrush
 thrush, song-bird
 tiercel, male hawk
 tinamou, partridge-like bird
 tit, small singing bird
 titmouse, small bird
 tomtit, titmouse
 trumpeter, a pigeon

(Continued)

tumbler, a pigeon
 turbit, pigeon
 vampire, a bat
 vulture, a bird of prey
 wagtail, a bird
 waxwing, a bird
 whattlebird, honey-eating bird
 wheather, a bird
 whippoorwill, a bird
 white-throat, a bird
 willet, snipe-like bird
 woodcock, snipe-like fowl
 woodpecker, a bird
 wren, a small bird
 wrybill, plover
 wryneck, woodpecker-like bird
 yucker, flicker-bird
 yunx, wryneck
 yutu, a bird

ADJECTIVES

avian, pertaining to birds

143D**INSECT LIFE**

ant, an insect
 ant-lion, an insect
 aphid, plant louse
 army-worm, larva of a destructive moth
 bedbug, a flat insect
 bee, insect
 bee-moth, moth whose larvae feeds upon the wax of bees
 beetle, insect
 bluebottle, a fly
 blowfly, fly which deposits its eggs upon flesh
 bot, larva of the gadfly
 butterfly, a species of insect
 centipede, one of the class of Myriapoda
 cockroach, an insect
 cootie, trench louse
 demolle, dragon fly
 dragon-fly, large fly

(Continued)

ephemera, May-fly
 firefly, insect which emits light
 fly, insect
 gadfly, insect
 gallinipper, mosquito
 glow-worm, beetle
 gnat, insect
 grasshopper, locust-like insect
 greenfly, plant louse
 grig, grasshopper
 grub, larva of insect
 honey-bee, common hive bee
 hook-worm, a parasite
 horse-fly, large fly
 lo, butterfly
 insect, one of the articulate animals
 larva, insect in the first stage of its metamorphosis after leaving the egg

(Continued)

locust, a winged insect
 louse, a parasitic insect
 maggot, larva of a fly
 microbe, minute organism
 milleped, insect with numerous feet
 mite, insect
 mosquito, an insect
 moth, an insect
 parasite, form of life that nourishes upon another
 pismire, ant
 scorpion, a poisonous insect
 skipper, cheese bug
 spider, insect
 tarantula, spider
 tick, a parasite
 vermin, noxious animals or insects

**BREEDING—BEGETTING—
BEGETTERS—SEED**

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 141A)

vs. Destructiveness—Death ...130-O
 vs. Barrenness—Impotence128A

143E**PLANT LIFE**

acacia, a plant
 acanthus, a plant
 aconite, a plant
 acotyledon, a plant
 aërophyte, air plant
 agave, century plant
 air-plant, plant that lives
 in the air
 alder, birch-like shrub
 alga, division of plants
 alkanet, plant used in
 making dye
 aloe, common succulent
 plant
 amaranth, a plant
 anil, indigo plant
 anise, a plant
 arbor-vitæ, evergreen tree
 arnica, an herb
 arrow-head, aquatic plant
 artichoke, food-plant
 ash, a tree
 aspen, species of poplar
 asphodel, plant of the
 genus *Asphodelus*
 aspic, a plant
 aster, genus of flowering
 plant
 autumnal, plant that flow-
 ers in autumn
 azalea, flowering plant
 bamboo, tropical giant
 grass
 banyan-tree, fig tree
 baobab, huge African tree
 bachelor's button, a flower-
 ing plant
 bay, laurel tree
 beaver-tree, sweet-bay
 beech, a nut-tree
 begonia, flowering plant
 Bermuda grass, a grass
 betony, flowering plant
 Blignonia, species of oblong
 plant
 birch, a shrub
 black-currant, garden plant
 bluebell, wild hyacinth
 bluebottle, a field plant
 blue grass, a grass
 bluette, flowering plant
 bloom, blossom
 blossom, flower of a plant
 bo-tree, pippul tree
 box, evergreen shrub

(Continued)

bracken, brake fern
 brake, fern
 bramble, blackberry plant
 brome-grass, a grass
 broom, shrub bearing
 yellow flowers
 buttercup, flowering plant
 button, mushroom (young)
 cacao, cocoa tree
 cactus, a spiny plant
 calamus, a palm
 calla-lily, a flower
 caltrop, a plant with
 prickly fruit
 carnation, a flower
 carob, evergreen
 cassava, tropical plant
 cassia, legume
 cedar, an evergreen
 century-plant, plant sup-
 posed to flower once in
 a hundred years
 chickweed, a wild flowering
 plant
 chicory, flowering plant
 chrysanthemum, a showy
 flower
 cleavers, goose grass
 cocoa, cocoanut palm
 columbine, flower
 comfrey, a plant
 cornflower, a wild plant
 creeper, a plant
 crocus, a flower
 daisy, a flower
 darnel, a grass
 deodar, a cedar
 dogwood, the cornel
 elder, a shrub
 evergreen, shrub or tree
 everlasting, a flowering
 plant
 exogen, plant which in-
 creases year by year by
 new outside layers
 fern, a plant
 fir, a tree
 flag, a plant of the genus
Iris
 flaxglove, a plant
 fleabane, a plant
 flora, plants of a region
 flower, bloom
 forget-me-not, a flower
 foxtail, a plant or grass

(Continued)

geranium, flowering plant
 germander, flowering plant
 gillyflower, flowering plant
 gladiolus, sword lily
 globe-flower, flowering
 plant
 gloriosa, a lily-plant
 gloxinia, flowering plant
 goldenrod, flowering plant
 goldlocks, flowering plant
 gourd, dipper-shaped fruit
 vine
 grass, pasture herbage
 groundsel, flowering weed
 guava, tropical fruit tree
 hackberry, a tree
 hackmatack, larch tree
 hawkweed, flowering plant
 hawthorn, shrub of the
 rose family
 hazel, shrub or tree
 heartsease, pansy
 heartseed, climbing plant
 heath, evergreen
 heliotrope, flower
 hemlock, evergreen
 henbane, a poison plant
 henna, tropical plant
 herb, succulent plant
 hickory, nut-bearing tree
 holly, a shrub
 hollyhock, flowering plant
 holm, evergreen oak
 honey-locust, bean tree
 honeysuckle, flowering
 plant or vine
 hyacinth, flower
 hydrangea, flowering plant
 hydrophyte, water plant
 immortelle, everlasting
 flower
 indigene, native plant
 inflorescence, group of
 flowers rising upon a
 common main axis
 ivy, clinging evergreen
 jacinth, hyacinth
 jasmine, flowering plant
 jonquill, flowering plant
 kava, a plant
 knapweed, flowering plant
 larch, coniferous tree
 larkspur, flowering plant
 laurel, evergreen shrub

(Continued on page 342)

PLANT LIFE

(Continued)

leek, onion-like plant
legume, a plant
lichen, fungus plant
lilac, flower
lily, flowering plant
lin, American linden
linden, flowering tree
lntel, a plant
litchi, fruit tree
lotus, a genus of tree or shrubs
love-apple, tomato
love-les-bleeding, a flower
lupine, a plant
lustwort, the plant sun-
 dew
magnolia, flowering shrub
mahogany, hardwood tree
maidenhair, a fern
mangrove, a fruit tree
maple, sugar tree
martagon, lily plant
mignonette, flowering
 plant
milfoil, a plant
millet, grain plant
mistletoe, evergreen
 parasite
moonwort, fern
mullein, a plant
moss, lichen
myrtle, evergreen shrub
narcissus, flowering plant
nasturtium, flowering
 plant

143F

REPTILES

(See listed on 143A)

142F (Continued)

SEED, EGGS, SEMEN, Etc.

(Continued)

myxomycete, organisms
 commonly called slime
 mold, a life with very
 low animal-like charac-
 teristics
neoplasm, newly formed
 tissue
nucleus, generative organ
 as the center of develop-
 ment
ova, plural of ovum
ovoplasm, protoplasm of
 the yolk of an egg
ovule, germ of a plant

(Continued)

nyssa, greenish flowering
 dog-wood
oak, species of tree
oleander, flowering shrub
orchid, flowering plant
palm, tropical tree
palmetto, palm tree
pansy, heartsease
passion-flower, flower rep-
 resenting the inflictions
 of Christ at the
 Crucifixion
petunia, flowering plant
phlox, flowering plant
pink, a flower
plant, shrub, etc.
pine, a tree
poinsettia, flowering plant
polyanthus, flowering plant
poplar, a tree
poppy, flowering plant
primrose, flowering plant
rhododendron, genus of
 flowering evergreen
rhubarb, vegetable plant
rose, a flower
rosemary, evergreen shrub
rush, wet-ground plant
sallow, willow tree
salsify, vegetable plant
sapling, young tree
sapidilla, tropical tree
scion, plant
sedge, coarse grass
Sequola, genus of the
 cypress family

(Continued)

shea, a tropical tree
shrub, woody plant
shrubbery, collection of
 shrubs
snowdrop, a plant
spruce, fir tree
tamarind, tropical tree
tamarisk, flowering tree
tiger-flower, flowering
 plant
tiger-lily, flowering plant
tuberose, flowering plant
tulip, flowering plant
umbel, fan-like
 inflorescence
vegetation, plants
 collectively
violet, a flower
wallflower, flowering plant
walnut, nut tree
watercress, a creeping
 herb
willow, a tree
wintergreen, a berry plant
zamla, a tree

ADJECTIVES

arboraceous, relating to
 the nature of trees
arboreal, as above

BEING

Flora, goddess of flowers

(Continued)

which develops the seed
ovum, egg-like form in the
 ovary
protoplasm, viscid sub-
 stance and the basis of
 physical life
protoplast, original germ
protoplasta, original germ
protozoa, lowest division of
 the animal kingdom rep-
 resented by single or
 group cells
roe, spawn of fishes

(Continued)

seed, ovule from which a
 plant may be reproduced
semen, sperm, seed of
 plants
spat, spawn of shellfish
spawn, eggs of fishes, am-
 phibians, mollusks, etc.
sperm, seminal fluid or
 spawn
spore, germinating form

BEING

Ceres, goddess of seedtime

**INVENTION—CREATION—
AUTHORSHIP**

vs. Destruction	130-O
vs. Stupidity	110B
vs. Barrenness	128A

see—

ASSOCIATIVE	
Construction—Manufacture	144B
Breeding—Engendering	141A
Discovery	119F

144A**VERBS****Invent**

concoct, devise
 contrive, devise, invent
 devise, contrive
 improvise, devise without
 preparation
 innovate, introduce
 invent, contrive, devise

Develop

develop, contrive
 evolve, develop
 promote, develop

Cause

cause, create
 create, originate
 found, originate
 institute, originate
 neologize, originate and in-
 troduce new words,
 phrases, religions, etc
 originate, bring a new or-
 der into existence
 produce, create
 raise, institute

Constitute

constitute, compose, etc
 form, invent
 model, form after a model
 organize, found

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

creative, inventive
 extemporaneous, composing
 on the spur of the mo-
 ment

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

extempore, noting unpre-
 meditated action, etc.
 formative, creative
 imaginative, inventive
 impromptu, extempore
 ingenious, having inventive
 ability
 inventive, creative
 offhanded, impromptu
 quixotic, like Quixote, aim-
 ing at the establishment
 of an extravagant ideal.
 romantic, pertaining to fic-
 titious compositions, etc.
 Utopian, imaginative

NOUNS**Invention**

coinage, invention
 concoction, invention
 creation, invention, origina-
 tion
 improvisation, extempora-
 neous composition
 innovation, invention
 invention, origination
 inventiveness, originality
 neology, invention in re-
 ligion or language
 originality, inventiveness
 pregnancy, inventive power

Development

development, act of con-
 triving
 formation, development
 modeling, creation in
 plastic materials
 organization, development

NOUNS (Continued)**Cause**

authorship, origination
 causation, origination
 cause, authorship
 origin, creation
 origination, invention

PERSONS

architect, one who develops
 structural plans
 artificer, inventor
 artist, creator in art
 author, originator, creative
 writer
 authoress, as above (fem)
 beginner, originator
 composer, author
 creator, originator
 deviser, inventor
 founder, originator
 inventor, originator
 modeler, one who models
 neologist, inventor in lan-
 guage or religion
 organizer, promoter,
 founder
 pioneer, beginner
 promoter, organizer
 sculptor, carver of statuary
 statuary, sculptor, etc.

BEINGS

Brahma, Hindu creator
 Creator, God
 God, Supreme Being
 Hermes, god of invention

144E (Continued)**PRODUCT-ISSUE****(Continued)**

consequent, result, effect
 crop, produce
 distillate, product of distil-
 lation
 distillation, as above
 effect, result
 emblems, annual crops
 end, outcome
 fruit, product
 goods, produce, etc.
 growth, result

(Continued)

handiwork, product of the
 hand
 invention, thing invented
 issue, product
 merchandise, wares
 mold, cast, that which is
 molded
 outcome, consequence
 output, product
 precipitate, resultant of
 precipitation

(Continued)

proceeds, result, product
 produce, upshot, result
 product, result
 production, product
 result, product
 resultant, result
 staple, product of a coun-
 try, etc.
 upshot, outcome
 wares, merchandise
 work, result of labor
 yield, product

PRODUCTION

see—

vs Neglect . 126B
vs Destruction 130-O

Invention	144A	Breeding—Begetting	141A
Aid—Assistance	15A	Restoration	136B
Skill	134B	Subordinates	46B

ASSOCIATIVE

144B

VERBS

Produce

fabricate, manufacture
make, fabricate
manufacture, produce
produce, manufacture
yield, produce
weave, fabricate

Function

act, do
do, perform
function, operate
operate, perform
perform, effect
proceed, act

Work

bustle, work
fuss, bustle
hammer, work hard
labor, work
ply, hammer
speed, execute rapidly
toll, work
work, ply

Cultivate

accrete, grow
cultivate, farm
farm, grow agriculturally
grow, cultivate
nurture, cultivate
raise, grow
till, cultivate

Forge, Etc.

carve, form
chisel, carve
contrive, fashion
cast, mold
fashion, mold
forge, fashion
form, forge
mold, fashion
shape, mold

Erect

build, construct
construct, build
erect, construct
rear, build

Promote

cultivate, produce
develop, produce
elaborate, develop
exploit, elaborate
promote, exploit

VERBS (Continued)

Effect

discharge, perform
effect, execute
execute, perform

Miscellaneous

acetify, make into vinegar
braid, weave
carbonize, make carbon
cook, prepare food
decoct, cook
distill, make spirits
generate, produce force
monetize, make money

ADJECTIVES

Busy, Etc.

assiduous, diligent
bustling, busy
busy, active
constant, steadfast
determined, persistent
diligent, steadfast
earnest, sedulous
energetic, bustling
enterprising, busy
indefatigable, constant
industrious, enterprising
persevering, resolute
persistent, resolute
purposeful, steadfast
resolute, purposeful
sedulous, assiduous
steadfast, unflagging
steady, steadfast
unflagging, unwavering
unwavering, steady

Miscellaneous

accretive, growing
agricultural, farming
architectural, masonic, etc.
collaborative, cooperant
constructive, erective
cooperant, doing jointly
cooperative, coöperant
culinary, by cooking
efficacious, productive
efficient, efficacious
erective, constructional
functional, performing
horticultural, agricultural
industrial, productive
institutional, industrial
laborious, industrious
masonic, constructional
productive, constructive

NOUNS

Production

fabrication, manufacture
manufacture, production
production, manufacture

Function

action, operation
faculty, operative agency
function, action
operation, performance

Work

activity, employment
employment, work
exertion, labor
fuss, activity
industry, labor
labor, toil
toll, productive labor
work, toil

Cultivation

agriculture, tillage
cultivation, tillage
farming, agriculture
floriculture, flower growing
horticulture, gardening
husbandry, agriculture
tillage, cultivation

Erection

construction, erection
erection, construction

Promotion

constructiveness, develop-
ment
development, promotion
elaboration, development
exploitation, development
formation, fabrication
promotion, exploitation

Efficacy

dispatch, performance
efficacy, efficiency
efficiency, effective work
execution, dispatch
performance, action

Miscellaneous

carbonization
carpentry
coinage
distillation
masonry
monetization
navalism
Etc., etc.

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTORIES see—

vs. Destruction130-O
 vs. Neglect—Laxity126B

ASSOCIATIVE

Invention—Creation144A
 Breeding—Begetting141A
 Aid—Assistance 5A
 Remedy—Restoration 136B
 Skill—Proficiency134B
 Subordinates46B

144C**PRODUCTIVE****INSTITUTIONS**

agency, productive power
 apary, beehives
 bakery, place where bread,
 pastries, etc., are baked
 beehive, place where bees
 make honey
 cannery, canning place
 creamery, place where but-
 ter, cheese, etc., are made
 dock, place for constructing
 ships
 establishment, institution
 factory, manufactory

(Continued)

farm, agricultural institu-
 tion
 fishery, fishing industry
 forge, smithy, workshop
 garden, place where plants
 are cultivated
 generator, mechanical pro-
 ducer of electricity
 institution, productive es-
 tablishment
 kitchen, cookroom
 laboratory, place where sci-
 entific products are de-
 veloped

(Continued)

manufactory, place for the
 manufacture of goods
 mill, manufactory, etc.
 oven, cooking device
 pharmacy, place where
 drugs are compounded
 plantation, large farm
 shop, workplace
 smithy, blacksmith shop
 still, distillery
 stove, cooking device
 workhouse, place where
 convicts work
 Etc., etc.

144D**PERSONS****(Workers, Operatives)****Artificer**

artificer, artisan
 artisan, skilled workman
 craftsman, skilled workman
 journeyman, skilled work-
 man
 operative, artisan or skilled
 worker
 operator, as above
 workman, operative, artisan

Builder

architect, one who plans or
 builds edifices
 builder, architect, etc.
 constructor, builder
 engineer, skilled con-
 structor
 erector, builder

Farmer, Etc.

agriculturalist, one who
 produces farm products
 agriculturist, as above
 crofter, small farmer
 farmer, husbandman
 floriculturist, one who cul-
 tivates flowers
 florist, as above

PERSONS (Continued)

gardener, one who culti-
 vates plants
 horticulturist, gardener
 husbandman, one who pro-
 duces by agriculture
 planter, farmer

Tailor, Etc.

dressmaker, mantua-maker
 mantua-maker, dressmaker
 modiste, fashionable dress-
 maker
 seamstress, woman sewer
 sempstress, needleworker
 tailor, garment maker

Miscellaneous

agent, a producing cause or
 person
 apothecary, one who pre-
 pares drugs
 baker, bread maker, etc.
 blacksmith, a smith
 carpenter, artificer in wood
 chef, professional cook
 confectioner, sweetmeat
 manufacturer
 cook, chef, food preparer
 cordwainer, leather worker

PERSONS (Continued)

founder, one who casts
 metals
 functionary, one who dis-
 charges some trust
 jeweler, maker of jewelry
 (B). Jeweller
 lapidary, cutter and setter
 of jewels
 locksmith, lockmaker
 mechanic, skilled workman
 with machinery
 machinist, constructor of
 machines, etc.
 manufacturer, one who pro-
 duces various products
 mason, builder in stone
 mechanician, maker of ma-
 chines, parts, etc.
 navy, railway construction
 laborer
 pharmacist, apothecary
 potter, pot maker
 producer, manufacturer,
 etc.
 pyrotechnist, fireworker
 roustabout, ship's laborer
 shoemaker, shoeworker
 smith, blacksmith
 weaver, one who weaves
 wheelwright, wheelworker

144E**PRODUCT—ISSUE**

aftermath, supplementary
 result
 article, product

artifact, handiwork
 cast, product cast
 clip, season's shearing

concoction, the concocted
 consequence, result
 (Continued on page 343)

SEPARATION AND UNITY

SEPARATION—A PARTING FROM UNITY

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UNITY, RELATION, ASSEMBLAGE

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DIVISION—**SEPARATION see—**

vs. Unity146A

ASSOCIATIVE

Break—Rupture145E	Spread—Expansion145I
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145A**VERBS****Divide**

bisect, divide
 deploy, unfold
 diverge, divide
 divide, separate
 halve, divide
 intersect, divide
 partition, divide
 segment, make segments

Separate

detach, disconnect
 disconnect, disunite
 disengage, disconnect
 dissociate, separate
 loose, disengage
 loosen, disconnect
 part, separate
 separate, disconnect
 sunder, disunite
 unblind, unfasten
 unclasp, disengage
 uncouple, disconnect
 unfasten, disengage

Subdivide

branch, be branch-like
 ramify, divide branch-like
 subdivide, divide a part

Unjoin

disjoin, disconnect
 dislocate, disjoin
 disunite, disjoin
 joint, disjoint
 unjoint, disjoint

Disunite

anatomize, dissect
 disassemble, dismantle
 dismantle, take apart
 dissect, anatomize
 disunite, disassemble
 strip, dismantle

Untangle

disentangle, unravel
 unfold, open
 unravel, disentangle
 untangle, unravel

Distribute

allocate, allot
 allot, distribute
 apportion, allot
 assort, classify
 circulate, distribute
 dispense, deal out
 dispose, distribute
 distribute, apportion
 parcel, divide
 share, divide
 sort, assort

VERBS (Continued)**Sift, Etc.**

bolt, sift
 gin, separate lint from seed
 screen, size
 sieve, sift
 sift, screen
 size, sieve
 thrash, winnow
 winnow, sift

Strain, Etc.

filter, filtrate
 filtrate, filter
 percolate, filter
 strain, separate by strain-
 ing

Remove

dislodge, displace
 displace, dislodge
 eliminate, remove
 remove, displace

Isolate

isolate, place apart
 neutralize, make neutral
 quarantine, seclude
 seclude, isolate
 segregate, isolate
 sequester, seclude
 single, isolate

Sheath

case, incase
 incase, sheath
 insulate, isolate
 sheath, scabbard
 scabbard, sheath

Estrange

alienate, estrange
 disaffect, alienate
 divorce, separate
 estrange, alienate
 wean, estrange

Disband

demobilize, disband
 disband, demobilize
 disorganize, disband

Free

dehiscce, open or divide
 free, release
 open, unfasten
 unchain, unfetter
 unfetter, free
 unlock, open
 untie, free

Liberate

discharge, free
 emancipate, liberate
 enfranchise, set free
 liberate, release
 manumit, emancipate
 release, free

VERBS (Continued)**Reduce, Etc.**

analyze, resolve
 decompose, resolve
 distill, resolve by distilling
 eliquate, separate by melt-
 ing
 ferment, decompose
 reduce, resolve
 resolve, separate parts
 secrete, separate (from
 blood or sap) and make
 into new matter
 skim, separate

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

ablative, noting separation
 analytic, resolvent
 critical, decisive
 dehiscent, parting
 disjunctive, disconnecting
 distributive, divisional
 divisible, noting division
 divisional, separative
 fermentative, decomposing
 fissile, splitting
 parting, dividing
 resolvable, solvable
 resolvent, separative
 schismatic, causing schism
 separable, divisible
 separative, separating

NOUNS**Division**

divergence, parting
 division, separation
 intersection, division
 juncture, joint
 parting, separation
 schism, split in a church

Separation

detachment, disconnection
 disconnection, disunion
 dislocation, disunion
 dissociation, separation
 separation, detachment

Distribution

allocation, allotment
 allotment, division
 assortment, distribution
 apportionment, allotment
 circulation, distribution
 distribution, apportionment
 disposal, distribution
 disposition, disposal

Isolation

insulation, isolation
 isolation, insulation
 removal, separation

(Continued on page 348)

145A (Continued), 145B, 145C, 145D

NOUNS (Continued)

segregation, separation
separation, isolation

Estrangement

alienation, estrangement
disaffection, alienation
divorce, separation
estrangement, disaffection

Liberation

emancipation, liberation
liberation, release

NOUNS (Continued)

manumission, emancipation
release, liberation

Reduction, Etc.

ablactation, a weaning
analysis, resolution
decomposition, resolution
fermentation, decomposition
percolation, filtration
ramification, subdivision
reduction, analysis

NOUNS (Continued)

resolution, reduction
segmentation, division

ADVERBS, ETC.

apart, off
aside, apart
away, off
from, apart
of, apart from others
off, apart from
out, away

145B

SEPARATIVE MEDIUMS

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 145A)

145B

NOUNS

Border, Etc.

border, boundary
boundary, dividing line
divide, watershed
divort, watershed
horizon, line of observation
intersection, dividing line
line, border
terminator, planetary line
between darkness and
light
watershed, divide

Partition, Etc.

asbestos, insulator
bar, dividing rail
diaphragm, organic partition
dura mater, organic insulation
fence, dividing structure

NOUNS (Continued)

hedge, fence of bushes
insulation, insulator
insulator, insulation
midriff, diaphragm
neurilemma, sheath
partition, dividing medium
rail, dividing bar
ralling, rails
scabbard, sheath
sheath, scabbard
wall, dividing structure

Separators

colander, separating device
filter, strainer
percolator, filter
screen, coarse sieve
separator, separating device
sieve, separating device
strainer, filter
skimmer, separator

NOUNS (Continued)

Resolvents

alkahest, supposed universal solvent
flux, outflow
resolvent, divider
solvent, dissolvent

Miscellaneous

cremator, crematory
crematory, incinerator
crucible, melting pot
deflagrator, combustion device
furnace, closed apparatus for heating
gin, lint separator
incinerator, crematory
oven, baking device
pyre, funeral pile
retort, glass vessel for distilling
stove, heating device
thrasher, grain separator

145C

NOUNS

Separative Space

chap, longitudinal crack
chasm, gorge
chink, small fissure
clearance, dividing space
crack, rupture
cranny, chink
crevasse, fissure

NOUNS (Continued)

crevice, crack
cut, gash
fent, placket
fissure, crack
gap, chasm
gash, cut
gorge, deep ravine
hiatus, chasm

NOUNS (Continued)

laceration, rent
notch, shallow cut
placket, skirt slit
rent, tear
rupture, rent
space, dividing void
tear, rent

145D

NOUNS (See 145H)

Section, Portion, Etc.

annex, part added
atom, elemental particle
branch, subdivision
chapter, division of writing
chip, small section
chunk, lump
component, constituent part

NOUNS (Continued)

composite, component part
constituent, component part
course, portion
department, division
dividend, share
division, part
electron, part of an atom
element, component part

NOUNS (Continued)

fraction, part
fragment, broken part
hunk, large piece
installment, part
lay, share of profits
lamina, plate or scale
lump, small mass
molecule, elemental part
(Continued on page 349)

145D (Continued), 145E, 145F

NOUNS (Continued)

paragraph, division of
writing
parcel, small part
part, section
particle, small part
partition, section
piece, part

NOUNS (Continued)

portion, part
schist, rock forming part of
a slab
scrap, fragment
seam, vein
section, portion
segment, section

NOUNS (Continued)

share, portion
slab, piece
slice, section
silver, splinter
splint, splinter
splinter, silver
vein, layer of mineral

145E

BREAK—RUPTURE

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 145A)

145E

VERBS

Break, Etc.

breach, break through
break, fracture
burst, rend violently
calve, become detached or
broken from a glacier
crack, fracture
dash, break by collision
disrupt, part forcibly
dynamite, explode with
dynamite
explode, burst violently
fly, part violently
fracture, crack

VERBS (Continued)

pick, break with a pick
rupture, burst
shatter, burst
snap, break with a snap

ADJECTIVES

Rupture, Etc.

abrupt, broken short
broken, ruptured
cracked, fractured
disruptive, parting
violently
disillient, bursting
explosive, disruptive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

fractured, ruptured
ruptured, shattered, etc.
shattered, ruptured

NOUNS

Break, Etc.

abruption, disruption
breach, act of breaking
disruption, explosion, etc.
disillience, a bursting
explosion, a bursting
fracture, a break
rupture, a bursting

180K

ACCESSORIES

NOUNS (Explosives)

Atlas powder
bellite
dunnite
dynamite
guncotton

(Continued)

gunpowder
lyddite
maximite
mellnite
powder

(Continued)

pyrocollodion
rendrock
shimose
tonite
trinitrotoluol (T. N. T.)

145F

CUT—SEVERANCE

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 145A)

VERBS

Cut

bisect, cut in two
cut, sever
dissever, cut in two
incise, cut into
slice, cut thin
sunder, sever

Amputate

amputate, cut off
circumcise, cut off prepuce
dehorn, cut off horns
eradicate, root out
excise, amputate
lance, cut
operate, anatomize
remove, cut off
sever, cleave asunder
trepan, operate with a
trepan

Dissect

anatomize, dissect
carve, cut, as meat

VERBS (Continued)

dismember, amputate, etc.
dissect, anatomize
vivisection, dissect a living
body

Emasculate

castrate, emasculate
emasculate, castrate

Cleave

cleave, cut, split
rive, split, rend, tear
shiver, splinter, silver
slit, split
silver, whittle
splinter, shiver
split, cleave
whittle, silver

Chop

chisel, cut, carve
chop, cut, hew
hack, chop
hew, hack, chop
slash, cut at random

VERBS (Continued)

Gash

bite, gash with teeth
gash, cut deeply
nick, notch
notch, cut slightly

Tear

lacerate, rend
rend, tear or split
rip, tear
tear, rend

Crop

bob, cut short
clip, cut off
crop, cut off short
hog, cut hair short
mow, cut or reap
reap, cut or crop
shave, cut or pare
shear, cut or clip
snip, cut or clip

(Continued on page 350)

VERBS (Continued)**Trim**

manicure, trim fingernails
pare, trim
prune, trim
top, cut off at the top
trim, prune

Bore

bore, cut piercingly
drill, bore
penetrate, pierce
pierce, cut, puncture
perforate, pierce
puncture, pierce
tunnel, penetrate

Dig

dig, excavate
dredge, scoop deeply
excavate, scoop out
grub, dig
pick, dig with a pick
scoop, shovel or dig out
shovel, scoop

Scrape

file, cut with a file
rasp, cut with a rasp
scrape, rub or file

ADJECTIVES**Incisory, Etc.**

anatomical, implying dissection
cutting, incisory
dental, biting, etc.
incisive, cutting into
incisory, having cutting qualities
keen, sharp
sectile, cutting, capable of piercing
sectorial, adapted for cutting
sharp, capable of cutting or piercing
trenchant, cutting deeply
penetrating, piercing
piercing, cutting

Rent, Parted

blasted, shivered
cleft, cloven
cloven, divided
cracked, fractured
parted, rendered apart
rent, torn
riven, split
severed, riven
shivered, shattered
split, severed
torn, ruptured

NOUNS**Cut**

abscission, severance

NOUNS (Continued)

bisection, a cutting into two parts

chop, a cutting
clip, cut, split, etc.
cut, incision
disseverance, severance
incision, a cutting into
resection, a cutting off
severance, a cleaving
asunder
slash, cut
snip, clip

Amputation

amputation, a cutting off
bronchotomy, bronchial incision
Cæsarian operation, operation on the abdomen for effecting childbirth
circumcision, operation on the prepuce
excision, a cutting out
operation, anatomical cutting
trepanning, skull operation

Dissection

anatomy, dissecting art
anatomism, anatomical analysis
dissection, operation, etc.
vivisection, dissection of a living body

Emasculation

castration, emasculation
emasculation, castration

Cleavage

cleavage, a splitting
fission, act of cleaving
rive, a splitting
slit, split
split, rupture

Tear

laceration, rent or tear
rent, a tear
rip, a tear
tear, rent

Miscellaneous

dentition, cutting through of teeth
excavation, a cutting or digging into earth
mowing, cutting of grass, etc.
perforation, a piercing through
puncture, perforation
shave, act of shaving
teething, dentition

CUTTING MEDIUMS

(See cutting weapons
130H)

CUTTING MEDIUMS (Continued)**Knife, Etc.**

fleam, lancet
knife, cutting instrument
lance, surgical instrument
lancet, surgeon's knife
machete, heavy knife
razor, shaving blade
scalpel, surgical knife
skiver, paring tool, as for leather
spud, stout knife

AX, Etc.

adz, cutting tool
ax, cutting tool
blade, cutting instrument
cleaver, butcher's hatchet
flang, double-pointed pick
hatchet, chopping tool
mattock, cutting pickax
pickax, excavating tool

Auger, Etc.

auger, boring tool
drill, boring tool
gimlet, auger

Saw

bandsaw, endless saw
fret saw, fine-toothed saw
saw, toothed cutting tool
trap, surgical saw

Tooth

fang, long tooth
incisor, cutting tooth
teeth, incisors, etc.
tooth, an incisor, etc.
tusk, pointed tooth

Miscellaneous

awl, piercing tool
broach, awl
chisel, cutting tool
clipper, clipping device
crowbar, entrance lever
cutlery, cutting mediums
excavator, scooping device
file, a rasp
gouge, hollow chisel
graver, cutting tool
hackle, spiked hemp strip-
per
hoe, tool for cutting weeds,
etc.
hook, sickle
jemmy, crowbar
jimmy, jemmy
lever, medium for forcing
entrance, expansion, lift,
etc.
rasp, a file
ripple, comb for cleaning
flax
scissors, small shears
scythe, mowing blade
shear, large scissors
sickle, reaping hook
(Continued on page 351)

CUTTING MEDIUMS

(Continued)

spade, digging tool
trephine, surgical instrument
wedge, pointed medium for forcing a division

PERSONS

anatomist, one who practices anatomy
anatomizer, anatomist
dissector, anatomist

PERSONS (Continued)

surgeon, one who practices surgery
vivisectionist, one who dissects living forms

145G**SKIN—PEEL, ETC.**

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 145A)

145G**VERBS****Skin, Peel, Etc.**

bark, decorticate
decorticate, remove bark, husks, etc.
excorlate, strip off the skin, flay
flay, skin
hull, peel
husk, remove husk
pare, peel
peel, pare, remove rind
scale, remove scales
scalp, remove scalp
skin, strip off skin
strip, make naked

VERBS (Continued)**Shedding, Etc.**

denude, undress
disrobe, undress
divest, make bare
doff, disrobe
exfoliate, shed or scale
mew, shed or molt
molt, shed feathers, hair, etc.
scale, come off in scales
shed, let fall or peel off
undress, divest

ADJECTIVES**(Skin, Peel, Etc.)**

deciduous, shedding
 (See Verbs)

NOUNS (See Verbs)**Skin, Peel, Etc.**

decortication, act of husking or peeling
denudation, act of stripping
divestiture, act of stripping
excoriation, act of stripping off skin
excortication, the stripping off of bark
exfoliation, act of peeling off
molting, act of shedding feathers, hair, skin, etc.

145H**CRUMBLE—GRIND, ETC.**

See—(ASSOCIATIVE 145A)

VERBS**Crumble**

buck, break small
crush, reduce by crushing
crunch, grind
comminute, make smaller by grinding
crumble, reduce to bits
disintegrate, break up, crumble
granulate, form into grains
grind, reduce by grinding
reduce, break up, powder
scrunch, crunch
stamp, pulverize

Pulverize

atomize, pulverize, etc.
bray, pulverize
calcine, reduce to powder by heat
levigate, reduce to impalpable powder
mill, pulverize
pound, pulverize
powder, pulverize
pulverize, reduce to powder
triturate, pulverize

Harrow, Etc.

harrow, break by harrowing

VERBS (Continued)

hoe, break the soil by hoeing
plow, break by plowing

Fritter, Etc.

chip, cut small
fritter, cut small
hash, chop small
mince, fritter, hash

Chew, Etc.

bite, crush with teeth
champ, chew
chew, crush or grind
gnaw, bite away persistently
masticate, chew
munch, chew
 nibble, bite into small bits
ruminate, reduce by chewing

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

arenaceous, sandy
calculous, gritty
comminute, reducing to, or denoting, small particles
crumbled, broken small
dusty, powdered

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

farinaceous, crumbly like meal
flaky, flake-like
frangible, breaking easily
friable, crumbling easily
granular, grain-like
granulated, granular
gritty, grit-like
mealy, fine like meal
sandy, fine like sand

NOUNS (See Verbs)**Crumbling, Etc.**

bite, a crushing with teeth
calcination, reduction to powder by heat
comminution, act of grinding smaller
crumbling, a breaking small
disintegration, a breaking into component parts
granulation, formation into fine particles
pulverization, reduction to powder
rumination, chewing
 (Continued on page 352)

145I

VERBS

Scatter

bestrew, scatter
 distribute, spread
 intersperse, scatter among
 lay, spread
 permeate, spread or pervade
 scatter, spread about
 sow, scatter, as seed
 spray, scatter in fine drops
 spread, scatter, extend
 sprinkle, scatter in drops
 strew, scatter loosely

Suffuse

circumfuse, pour or spread around
 dash, suffuse
 diffuse, spread abroad
 disseminate, diffuse
 irrigate, suffuse
 pervade, spread throughout
 propagate, spread, diffuse
 suffuse, overspread, as with vapor, fluid, or color, etc.

Disperse

dispel, dissipate
 disperse, dissipate
 dissipate, disperse utterly

Expand, Etc.

dilate, expand
 distend, expand
 expand, disseminate
 extend, diffuse
 stretch, spread, distend
 swell, expand

VERBS (Continued)

Miscellaneous

electroplate, to diffuse and cover with a coat of metal by means of electricity

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

broad, in wide diffusion
 diffusible, implying diffusion
 diffusive, dispersive
 dispersive, diffusive
 effusive, diffusive
 elastic, stretchy
 expansive, expanding far
 patent, spreading widely
 suant, (follow, seek after) spreading equally over the surface, as water over a level, as culture spreads to man, etc.
 suffusive, spreading over as with fluid, etc.
 swelling, expanding
 swollen, turgid
 tumid, distended
 turgescant, growing inflated
 turgid, distended beyond nature

MEDIUM, ETC.

dilator, one who or that which dilates
 disseminator, diffuser
 distributor, spreader
 spreader, distributor
 stretcher, distender
 tumor, a swelling, etc.

NOUNS

Scattering

distribution, a spreading
 scattering, diffusion
 spread, dissemination
 sprinkling, a scattering
 sprinkle, a sprinkling

Suffusion

affusion, a pouring upon
 circumfusion, a pouring or spreading around
 diffusion, a pouring or spreading abroad
 dissemination, a scattering abroad, as seed, etc.
 effusion, diffusion
 pervasion, prevalence
 prevalence, general diffusion
 propagation, diffusion
 suffusion, an overspreading as with fluid, color, etc.

Dispersion

dispersion, diffusion
 dissipation, a scattering completely

Expansion

dilation, expansion
 distension, expansion
 elasticity, expansiveness
 expansion, a spreading
 inflation, swelling
 stretch, distension
 swelling, turgescence
 tumidity, inflation
 turgidity, inflation
 turgescence, a growing inflated

145H (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

trituration, pulverization

Reducing Mediums

atomizer, atomizing device
 grinder, grinding device
 gristmill, grain mill
 harrow, soil-breaking device
 mangle, meat chopper
 mill, grinding device

NOUNS (Continued)

plow, soil-breaking device
 pulverizer, atomizer, etc.
 teeth, chewing mediums
 tooth, as above (single)

Particles

brash, loose deposits underlying alluvial soil
 crumb, small particle
 dust, fine particles

NOUNS (Continued)

granule, a small grain
 granulose, starch granules
 grit, crumbly particles
 gravel, coarse sand, etc.
 powder, fine particles
 pounce, powder
 sand, particles of rock
 talus, rocks, etc., at the foot of a cliff

**LIQUEFACTION—
VAPORIZATION**

vs. Solidification145K

see—

Spreading	145I
Separation	145A
Crumble—Grind	145H
Cut—Severance	145F

ASSOCIATIVE

Break—Rupture	145E
Skin—Peel, etc	145G
Alone—Single	145K
Fire—Burning	131B

145J**VERBS****Liquefy**

dellquiesce, melt and liquefy
by absorbing moisture
dilute, make watery
dissolve, melt, liquefy
flow, run or liquefy
flux, melt, fuse
fuse, melt, liquefy
liquefy, melt, make liquid
melt, liquefy by heat
run, melt
thaw, dissolve, melt

Soften

anneal, make soft or malle-
able
digest, soften by heat or
moisture
macerate, soften by soaking
saturate, soak
soften, render less hard
soak, soften

Vaporize

atomize, reduce to spray
effervesce, to give off bub-
bles of gas
evaporate, disperse in
vapor
exhale, cause to evaporate
vaporize, convert into
vapor
volatilize, evaporate

Rarefy

attenuate, rarefy, etc.
rarefy, attenuate
thin, attenuate

Heat

heat, intensify temperature
warm, heat

Boil, Etc.

bake, cook
boil, make bubble with
heat
broil, cook
cook, boil, roast, bake
fry, cook
grill, broil
roast, cook
seethe, boil
simmer, boil gently
stew, boil slowly

Burn

burn, reduce to ashes
cremate, incinerate
deflagrate, burn
flame, burn
fire, burn
incinerate, burn to ashes

VERBS (Continued)

parch, scorch
scorch, burn

Moisten

dabble, soften by dipping
or sprinkling
foment, apply lotions
imbrue, moisten, soak
moisten, wet, soften

Water

bedew, moisten with dew
water, moisten
wet, moisten

ADJECTIVES**Liquefacient, Etc.**

alkalescent, having solvent
qualities
attenuant, making thin,
diluting
dellquiescent, becoming
liquid by absorption of
moisture
dissoluble, causing, or ca-
pable of, solution
dissolvable, dissoluble
effervescent, implying a
state of ebullition
fugacious, volatile
fugitive, volatile, efferv-
escent
liquescent, melting or hav-
ing a tendency to melt
liquefacient, serving to
liquefy
resoluble, causing, or ca-
pable of, melting
resolutive, solvent
resolvent, causing solution
soluble, causing, or capable
of, solution
solvent, resolvent
volatile, evaporating rap-
idly

Soft

mellow, soft
soft, not hard
soggy, wet, soaked

Rare

rare, thin, tenuous
sparse, tenuous
tenuous, thin, rare
thin, tenuous

Hot

hot, caustic
temperate, moderately
warm
torrid, hot

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

warm, mildly hot

Burning

burning, caustic
caustic, burning
crematory, incinerative
fiery, hot
incinerative, reducing to
ashes
parching, burning

Gaseous

aëriiform, gaseous
gaseous, gas-like

Vaporous

brumal, misty
cloudy, vaporous
foggy, vapory
misty, vapory
nebular, gaseous
steaming, vaporous
vaporous, like vapor

Moist

damp, moist
dank, damp
humid, damp, moist
moist, wet

Foamy

foamy, frothy
frothy, foamy
sudsy, like suds

Liquid

fluid, wet, liquid
liquid, fluid
rainy, watery
watery, like water
wet, watery

NOUNS**Liquefaction**

dellquiescence, liquefaction
by the absorption of
moisture
dilution, act of making thin
or watery
dissolution, act of dissolv-
ing or liquefying
flux, fusion
fusion, a melting
liqation, a melting
liquefaction, act of
liquefying
thaw, a melting

Vaporization

effervescence, state of
ebullition
evaporation, a vaporizing
exhalation, evaporation
(Continued on page 354)

145J (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

vaporization, evaporation
volatilization, a vaporizing

Heat

climate, average temperature
heat, melting or unaccustomed temperature
temperature, degree of heat
warmth, moderate heat

Boll

boil, boiling state
ebullition, a boiling

Burning

burning, combustion
causticity, a burning
combustion, generation of heat by chemical combination
conflagration, great burning
cremation, incineration
fire, a consuming gas
flame, blaze of intense gas
incineration, a burning to ashes

Gas, Etc.

æther, ether
air, atmosphere
atmosphere, æriform fluid surrounding the earth

NOUNS (Continued)

ether, supposed medium filling all space, etc.
gas, æriform substance

Mist, Etc.

cloud, vaporous body
cumulus, wooly cloud
fog, vapor
fogginess, foggy state
haze, fog
mist, vapor
nebula, gaseous matter
nebulosity, nebula
scud, light cloud
smoke, vapor
spray, mist
steam, vapor, exhalation
vapor, mist, steam, gas
(B). vapour

Moisture

bree, moisture
dampness, moisture
humidity, dampness, moisture
humor, moisture
(B). humour
moisture, dampness

Foam

barm, malt foam
foam, spume
froth, foam
frothiness, frothy state

NOUNS (Continued)

lather, froth
spume, froth
suds, soapy water

Liquid

fluid, watery substance
fluidity, fluid-like state
liquid, water, etc.
water, fluid
wet, wetness, rain

Rain

dribble, drizzle
drizzle, light rain
mizzle, drizzle
rain, drops from clouds
sereln, fine rain

Miscellaneous

alkahest, universal solvent
attenuation, a thinning by dilution, etc.
exhalation, vapor
fomentation, application of a lotion
rarefaction, a rendering rare or less dense
rarity, thinness
solubility, dissolvability
solution, liquid formed by a solvent
solvent, liquid that dissolves another substance
tenulty, thinness, rareness

146A (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

completeness, entirety
ensemble, whole
entirety, totality
fullness, completeness
gross, entire amount
integral, whole
integer, whole
integrity, completeness
macrocosm, universe
net, nondeductible sum
resume, summary
sum, total
summary, condensed sum
summation, aggregate
total, aggregate
totality, entirety
unit, whole
unity, wholeness
universe, infinite whole
whole, entireness

Unison

collaboration, concurrence
concurrence, unison
harmony, unison
monism, harmony of substance
rapprochement, harmony

NOUNS (Continued)

teamwork, unison
unison, harmony
unanimity, unison

Cluster

bunch, cluster
clump, cluster
cluster, bunch
group, cluster
sheaf, bundle

Bundle

bale, bulky bundle
bundle, group
fascicle, bundle

Package

lot, parcel
pack, bundle
package, bundle
parcel, package
truss, package

Set

batch, set
series, connected things
set, lot
setting, set

NOUNS (Continued)

Coil

coil, folded rope, etc.
roll, convoluted mass
skein, coiled thread

Pile

drift, accumulation
heap, mass
mass, accumulation
pile, mass

Miscellaneous

adherence, attachment
articulation, a joining
bias, uniting seam
concatenation, a linking
concomitance, inseparable-ness
conjugation, combination
correlation, reciprocal union
Inherence, innate, relation
relation, inherent unity
splice, union
syncopation, slurring music
valency, combining power
vinculum, bond of union

DIVISION—**SEPARATION**

see—

vs. Unity146A

Break—Rupture145E
 Cut—Severance145F
 Crumble—Grind, etc.....145H

ASSOCIATIVE

Spread—Expansion145I
 Liquefaction145J
 Alone—Single145K

145K**ALONE—SINGLE****VERBS**

(See Separation, 145A)

ADJECTIVES**Alone**

alone, lone
 lone, single
 single, alone
 sole, single
 solitary, single

Heartwhole

divorced, legally parted
 heartwhole, unengaged
 unengaged, single
 unmarried, single
 wifeless, single
 widowed, bereaved of husband

Free

free, unattached
 independent, separate
 loose, unattached
 neutral, dissociated
 partisan, interested apart

Seclusive

cloistral, secluded
 exclusive, private
 private, secluded
 recluse, solitary
 reclusive, seclusive
 retired, seclusive
 secluded, solitary
 seclusive, withdrawn
 sequestered, secluded
 withdrawn, retired

Desolate

bereaved, destitute
 desolate, lonely
 destitute, alone
 lonely, lonesome
 lonesome, lonely
 orphan, bereaved of parents

Forsaken

abandoned, deserted
 deserted, forsaken
 forgotten, neglected
 forlorn, without help
 forsaken, abandoned
 lorn, forlorn
 marooned, abandoned
 neglected, forlorn

Isolated

insular, isolated

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

insulated, placed apart
 isolated, insulated
 segregated, isolated

Separate

detached, separate
 disconnected, loose
 disjoined, disconnected
 dissociated, separate
 separate, apart

Distinct

distinct, separate
 individual, singular
 particular, separate
 peculiar, singular
 respective, several
 several, separate
 singular, isolated
 specific, particular

Divergent

bicuspid, double-pointed
 bifid, divided into two
 bifurcate, forked
 bipartite, equally divided
 cloven, divided
 divergent, branching apart
 open, apart
 partite, almost divided
 ramified, branching
 stellate, divided star-like

Fractional

allquant, fractional
 aliquot, part
 fractional, part
 fragmentary, in parts
 part, fractional
 partial, in part
 sectional, in sections
 segmental, in segments

Foreign

extrinsic, foreign
 extraneous, extrinsic
 foreign, extraneous

Miscellaneous

abstract, considered apart
 abstracted, apart
 archipelagic, grouped
 separately
 atomic, atom-like
 dis, meaning separation
 incoherent, segmental
 molecular, like molecules
 sporadic, occurring apart

ADVERBS**Lone, Single, Etc.**

aloof, apart
 apart, not connected
 aside, apart
 asunder, apart

ISLAND, ETC.

atoll, ring-like coral
 island
 island, water-bordered land
 isle, island (poetic)
 oasis, fertile desert spot

NOUNS**Solitude, Etc.**

bereavement, desolation
 cellbacy, sexual aloneness
 desolation, destitution
 destitution, solitude
 isolation, insulation
 loneliness, desolation
 reclusion, solitude
 seclusion, reclusion
 solitude, loneliness

Miscellaneous

alienage, foreignness
 incohesion, separateness
 insulation, isolation
 neutrality, dissociatedness
 partisanship, party interest
 reclusion, retired position
 severality, separateness

PERSONS (Alone, Single)

alien, foreigner
 anchoret, hermit
 anchorite, anchoret
 ascetic, hermit
 bachelor, unmarried man
 cellbate, unmarried person
 cloisterer, cloister dweller
 eremite, hermit
 divorce, a divorced man
 divorcee, divorced woman
 foreigner, an alien
 grass widow, deserted wife
 hermit, anchoret
 neutral, one dissociated
 recluse, hermit
 relict, widow
 spinster, unmarried woman
 widow, husband's survivor
 widower, a wife's survivor

UNITY—**COMBINATION**

vs. Division145A

see—

Binding—Adhesion	52B
Solidification	146B
Fellowship	146L
Sex and Family	146G
Sex Relations	146H

ASSOCIATIVE

Accumulation	49E
Mixture	146C
Compilation .....	.86
Army	147I
Visit	19A

146A—UNION—CONNECTION**VERBS****Connect**

articulate, join
center, focus
close, unite
combine, unite
conjoin, connect
conjugate, join in pairs
connect, unite
converge, run together
copulate, couple
couple, join
focus, bring (rays) to a point

join, connect
piece, join
unify, combine
unite, connect

Adjoin

add, unite with
adjoin, unite
affix, attach
annex, connect
append, attach
attach, connect with
complement, supplement
subjoin, unite with
supervene, add
supplement, add

Collide

clash, collide
collide, crash
coincide, fall together
crash, collide
dash, collide
meet, come together

Fold

contract, wrinkle
crease, fold
fold, crease
knit, contract
wrinkle, crease

Interlock

dovetail, scarf
interlock, dovetail, etc.
scarf, unite by jointing

Associate

adapt, suit
adjust, conform
ally, associate
associate, combine
circumstance, relate
conform, adapt
correlate, relate reciprocally
collocate, place together
fit, adapt

VERBS (Continued)

relate, connect mutually
suit, fit

Involve

implicate, connect with
imply, implicate
involve, implicate

Convolve

convolve, roll together
spin, twist into thread
twine, convolve
wind, encircle upon

Amass

accumulate, amass
aggregate, collect
amass, collect
bank, heap
collect, gather
gather, aggregate
lump, heap
heap, pile
mass, collect
pile, heap

Compound

agglomerate, mass together
commingle, mingle
compound, mix
conglomerate, mass
coheringly
corporate, incorporate
embody, mingle
mingle, mass
mix, see 146C

Ingraft

bud, graft
graft, unite in growth
ingraft, graft
inoculate, ingraft a bud
inarch, graft together

Incorporate

amalgamate, mass closely
consolidate, embody closely
incorporate, unite closely
integrate, bring together

Cluster

bunch, cluster
bundle, bunch
cluster, bunch
group, cluster

ADJECTIVES**Connecting**

articular, joining
connecting, functional
copulative, uniting

Adjunctive

accessory, supplemental

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

additional, adding
adjunctive, uniting
affluent, forming unity
appurtenant, accessory
complemental, supplemental
cumulative, adding
subordinate, subsidiary
subsidiary, auxiliary
supplemental, additional
supplementary, auxiliary

Associated

associated, allied
allied, related
correlated, related
correlative, relating
mutually
related, correlated
relative, having relation
relevant, fitting
respective, relative
substantial, essentially
conforming
together, in union

Involving

apropos, regarding
concerning, implicating
implying, involving
involving, concerning
regarding, concerning
respecting, regarding

Inclusive

comprehensive, inclusive
inclusive, comprehensive
synthetic, inclusive

Inherent

congenital, inherent
constitutional, inherent
fast, inveterate
inalienable, inseparable
indigenous, inherent
indissoluble, inalienable
indivisible, inseparable
inherent, vitally united
innate, inherent
inseparable, inherent
intrinsic, inherent
inveterate, inherent
native, innate

Coexistent

attendant, concomitant
coeval, contemporary
coexistent, contemporary
coincident, meeting

(Continued on page 357)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

concomitant, belonging together
contemporaneous, coeval
contemporary, coeval

Convergent

concurrent, meeting
confluent, concurrent
convergent, confluent

Massed

heaped, agglomerate
massed, conglomerate

Compound

agglomerate, heaped up
agglomerative, heaping up
aggregative, combining
composite, compound
compound, mixed
conglomerate, massed
glomerate, conglomerate

United

adnate, growing together
annexed, joined
articulate, united
attendant, connected with
coalescent, growing together
coherent, connected
component, constituent
composite, combined
concatenated, linked
concentric, concurrent
concurrent, connecting
conjoint, united
conjugate, united in pairs
connate, joined at the base
connected, joined
consistent, held together
constituent, constituting
converged, united in a point
convolute, rolled together
corporeal, incorporated
imbricated, overlapped
incorporated, united
involute, folded inwards
joined, united
joint, united
linked, concatenated
unanimous, united in thought
united, connected

Entire

aggregate, whole
all, entire
catholic, entire
complete, entire
each, every
entire, all
every, aggregate
full, entire
gross, whole
holo, prefix (whole)
intact, whole
integral, forming a whole

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

monistic, in infinite unity
net, not subject to deduction
plenary, entire
unbroken, entire
universal, infinitely whole
whole, entire

Tight

close, fast
fast, tight
firm, closely united
tight, close

Clustered

bunchy, clustered
clustered, bunched
concentrated, together

CONJUNCTION, PREP., ETC.**Combining**

and, combining with
at, with
by, at
near, by
on, upon
to, with
toward, leading to
upon, connected with or on
with, combining with

ADVERBS, ETC.**In Addition**

again, further
also, besides
besides, moreover
further, besides
furthermore, moreover
more, in addition
moreover, further
too, besides

NOUNS**Connection**

commisure, junction
conjunction, juncture
connection, union
conjunction, connectio
joinder, a joining
junction, union
juncture, junction
union, a joining

Adjunct

accessory, adjunct
accompaniment, accessory
addendum, addition
addition, annexation
adjunct, addition
annexation, addition
appendage, addition
appendix, appendage
attachment, adherence
complement, supplement
increase, addition

NOUNS (Continued)

supervention, following upon
supplement, addition

Collision

collision, violent meeting
concussion, violent meeting
percussion, collision

Convolution

circumvolution, a rolling upon
convolution, a rolling together
involution, an infolding

Convergence

confluence, confluence
confluence, convergence
convergence, a coming together

Concentration

centralization, concentra-
tion
concentration, centraliza-
tion
focus, centralized rays

Amassment

accumulation, amassment
aggregation, collection
amassment, accumulation
collection, mass
congeries, collection
cumulation, heap

Compound

agglomeration, accumula-
tion
composition, compound
compound, mixture
conglomeration, accumu-
lation
mixture, compound

Incorporation

coalescence, fusion
consolidation, incorpora-
tion
fusion, union by melting
incorporation, combination
integration, unification
syncretism, unification of
differences
synthesis, combination into
new forms

Union

collation, a bringing
together
collocation, a placing
together
combination, unification
embodiment, unification
inclusion, embodiment
unification, embodiment
union, embodiment

Entireness

aggregate, whole
aggregation, whole
(Continued on page 354)

SOLIDIFICATION—HARDNESS

see—

ASSOCIATIVE

vs. Liquefaction	145J	Unification	146A
		Binding—Adhesion	52B
		Mixture	146C
		Accumulation	49E

146B**VERBS****Solidify**

cement, concrete
 concrete, coalesce, harden
 crystallize, form solid crystals
 fix, make solid or firm
 fossilize, petrify
 harden, compress, solidify
 indurate, harden
 ossify, convert into bone
 petrify, form into a stone-like hardness
 solidify, make solid, harden
 vitrify, convert into glass

Embody

amalgamate, unite intimately
 coalesce, grow together
 consolidate, solidify
 embody, coalesce

Compress

compress, condense
 concentrate, condense
 condense, compress, solidify
 pack, press
 press, compress

Congest

congest, crowd, surcharge with blood
 crowd, congest
 crush, squeeze
 jam, squeeze
 squeeze, press together
 stuff, pack
 wedge, press closely

Freeze

chill, harden by cooling
 congeal, harden from cold
 cool, condense with cold
 freeze, congeal by cold
 glacial, harden by cold or make ice

ice, convert into ice
 refrigerate, cool or freeze

Coagulate

cake, become solid
 clot, coagulate
 coagulate, congeal, clot
 curdle, coagulate
 inspissate, thicken by boiling and evaporation

set, congeal

thicken, clot

Contract

contract, condense, shrink

VERBS (Continued)

desiccate, dry or harden by removing moisture
 dry, desiccate
 parch, dry, desiccate
 shrink, contract
 shrivel, contract into a wrinkled mass

Constrict

constrict, compress
 gripe, constrict painfully

ADJECTIVES**Making Solid**

coagulative, coagulating
 coalescent, growing together
 compressive, causing to compress
 concretive, becoming concrete
 condensable, implying condensation
 congestive, causing to congest
 constrictive, compressive
 constringent, contracting
 contractile, shrinking
 freezing, causing glaciation
 petrifactive, causing or tending to petrify
 refrigeratory, freezing, as foodstuffs

Solid, Etc.

coalesced, solidified by growth
 concrete, coalesced, hard
 consistent, solid
 crystallized, made crystal
 solid, hard, firm
 solidified, made solid
 substantial, solid
 vitrified, made glass

Coagulated

caked, coagulated
 clotted, coagulated
 coagulated, thickened
 inspissated, condensed by evaporation or boiling
 jelled, congealed, made jelly

Bony

bony, osseous
 callous, hardened, etc.
 cartilaginous, gristly
 gristly, like cartilage

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

osseous, having bone formation
 ossified, made bone

Contracted

contracted, shrunk
 desiccated, dried or hardened
 dry, desiccated
 parched, desiccated
 seared, hardened
 shriveled, shrunken
 shrunk, contracted
 shrunken, contracted

Condensed

compressed, condensed
 condensed, made close
 serried, crowded

Congested

close, compact
 compact, dense
 congested, crowded, close
 crowded, dense
 dense, close, solid
 thick, compact, dense

Hard

firm, solid
 hard, solid
 hardened, solidified
 indurate, hardened
 unyielding, solid

Impervious

athermanous, impervious to radiant heat
 impenetrable, impermeable
 imperforate, without holes, solid
 impermeable, impervious
 impervious, impenetrable, solid
 imporous, without pores, solid
 incompressible, solid beyond compression

Insoluble

indissoluble, perpetually substantial
 insoluble, indissoluble

Stony

adamantine, impenetrably hard
 calculus, stony
 flinty, adamantine
 lithic, stone-like
 stony, stone-like

Fossilized

fossil, petrified

(Continued on page 359)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

fossiliferous, having
fossil
petrified, made stony

Frozen

cold, frigid
congealed, frozen
frappe, chilled with ice
frigid, cold
frosty, frigid, ice-like
frozen, ice-like
glacial, implying a state
of iciness
icy, glacial, cold
polar, frigid

Stable

absolute, invariable
fast, fixed
fixed, immovable
immovable, stable
invariable, stable
stable, fixed

NOUNS**Solidification**

coalescence, act of grow-
ing together
coalition, union of body or
mass
consolidation, close unifi-
cation
crystallization, conversion
into crystals
fixation, reduction of a
fluid to a solid
fossilization, conversion of
organisms into stone-like
formation
induration, process of
hardening
ossification, conversion of
tissue into bone
petrification, fossilization
precipitation, chemical pro-
cess of solidification
solidification, act of mak-
ing solid

Compression

compressibility, compres-
sion
compression, condensation
condensability, condensa-
tion
condensation, a pressing
together
concentration, condensa-
tion

NOUNS (Continued)

constriction, compression
pressure, compression

Congestion

congestion, crowding, etc.
crush, a squeeze
jam, a crushing
squeeze, compression

Freezing

congelation, freezing
freezing, congelation
refrigeration, a freezing
regelation, freezing to-
gether pieces of ice

Coagulation

coagulation, act of coagu-
lating
gelatination, conversion
into jelly
gelation, solidification,
especially by cooling
inspissation, thickening by
boiling and evaporating

Contraction

contractibility, the con-
tracting quality in or-
ganic tissues
contractility, condensing or
shrinking
contraction, shrinking
desiccation, hardening by
the removal of moisture
shrinkage, contraction

Solidifying Mediums

coagulator, that which pro-
duces coagulation
coagulant, as above
coagulin, coagulant
cold, cooling or freezing
temperature
coldness, as above
compressor, compressing
device
condensor, condensing
medium
constrictor, compressor
frigeratory, refrigerator
frigidity, freezing temper-
ature
precipitant, precipitating
chemical
press, machine for com-
pressing
refrigerator, cooling device
refrigerant, substance that
cools or freezes

NOUNS (Continued)**Solids, Etc.**

adamant, real or imaginary
hard substance
bone, osseous form
callus, hardened skin, etc.
cartilage, gristle
coagulation, congealed clot
coagulum, clot
clot, coagulated mass
concrete, hardened mass
crystal, solid mineral
flint, hard stone
fossil, petrified form
frost, frozen particles
glacier, solid ice floe
gristle, cartilage
hoarfrost, frozen moisture
ice, frozen liquid
icicle, pendent ice
iceberg, high mass of ice
iron, hard metal
knot, hard lump
marble, hard stone
material, substantial mat-
ter
matter, material
precipitate, solid substance
precipitated
rock, hard mineral
snow, frozen vapor
solid, substantial form
stone, solid mineral
etc., etc.

Solidness

callosity, hardness of the
skin, etc.
compactness, closeness
congestion, a crowding
consistence, firmness
consistency, as above
density, solidness
firmness, consistency
hardness, solidity
impenetrability, imper-
meability
impermeability, im-
perviousness
imperviousness, impene-
trability
imporosity, solidness
iciness, icy state
indissolubility, substantial
consistence
insolubility, as above
solidity, solidness
solidness, substantialness

MIXTURE—**IMPURITY—****INFUSION**

vs. Purity.. 138B, 138C

see—

Dirtiness ..	129A
Stench ..	123
Vileness ..	129B

ASSOCIATIVE

Unity ..	146A
Sexual Unity ..	146D
Species ..	146F

146C**VERBS****Mix**

admix, mix
commingle, mix
dllute, admix
exosmose, commingle
intermingle, mix
intermix, mingle
mingle, mix
mix, compound
osmose, admix by osmose
stir, mix

Conglomerate

agglomerate, compound
confound, confuse
confuse, mingle
conglomerate, mingle
hash, chop and mix
jumble, mix
scramble, mix
tangle, interweave

Mass

heap, agglomerate
lump, heap
mass, heap

Combine

alloy, combine by fusion
amalgamate, compound
associate, combine
blend, mix intimately
coalesce, blend, fuse
combine, compound
compound, combine
fuse, blend by melting
gradate, blend gradually
incorporate, blend

Communicate

communicate, infect
impregnate, imbue
imbue, tinge
infect, communicate
infuse, imbue
inoculate, communicate
instill, infuse
leaven, imbue

Taint

stain, imbrue, tinge
taint, infect
tincture, imbue
tinge, stain

Adulterate

adulterate, corrupt
attaint, corrupt
contaminate, pollute
corrupt, contaminate
debase, pervert
debauch, corrupt
defile, contaminate
demoralise, corrupt

VERBS (Continued)

deprave, corrupt
pervert, corrupt
pollute, defile
slur, contaminate
subvert, corrupt
violate, pollute
vitiate, contaminate

Water

dampen, moisten
drench, soak
imbrue, wet
infiltrate, introduce
moisten, infiltrate
saturate, soak
soak, saturate
sprinkle, moisten
steep, imbue
water, wet
wet, imbrue

ADJECTIVES**Mixing**

adulterant, corruptive
contaminative, pollutive
infectious, pollutive
miscible, noting mixture
osmotic, noting mixture
pervasive, vitivative

Mixed

acetated, mixed with acid
agglomerate, admixed
admixed, mixed
alluvial, in mingled soils
complex, composite
composite, compound
compound, complex
decomposite, compounded
decompound, decomposite
heterogeneous, mixed
indiscriminate, confused
miscellaneous, various
mixed, composite
motley, heterogeneous
promiscuous, confused
sedimentary, residuary
various, mixed

Corrupt

addled, corrupt
adulterated, perverted
bad, not good
befouled, vitiated
contaminated, corrupt
corrupt, impure
debauched, corrupt
defiled, contaminated
foul, impure
impure, corrupt
infected, vitiated

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

muddy, impure
polluted, vitiated
sordid, vile
stagnant, foul
tainted, tinged
tinged, vitiated
turbid, muddy
vile, vitiated
vitiated, defiled

NOUNS**A Mixing**

admixture, mixture
amalgamation, a com-
pounding
association, incorporation
atomicity, combining power
of atoms
diffusion, a mingling
dismose, reciprocal min-
gling of fluids
endosmose, reciprocal min-
gling of fluids
exosmose, reciprocal min-
gling
gradation, a blending
incorporation, association
influx, a commingling
mixture, a compounding

Infusion, Etc.

dilution, a weakening by
mixture
impregnation, saturation
infection, communication
infiltration, a passing into
infusion, a pouring into
inoculation, infection
saturation, impregnation
taint, corrupting cause
tinge, taint

Mixtures

alloy, mixed metals
alluvium, earthly deposits,
mingled soils
amalgam, metallic mixture
blend, mixture
composition, compound
compound, mixture
conglomeration, hotchpotch
half-and-half, half mixture
hash, mixture
heterogeneity, intermixture
hotchpotch, mixture
jumble, confused mass
medley, mixture
miscellanea, mixed collec-
tion

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MIXTURE—**HYBRIDIZATION**

vs. Purity....138B, 138C

see—

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ASSOCIATIVE

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146D**VERBS****Sexual Mixture**

adulterate, corrupt
 corrupt, debase
 debase, defile
 debauch, corrupt
 defile, corrupt
 deflower, outrage
 deprave, corrupt
 dishonor, violate
 hybridize, cause hybrids
 impregnate, make pregnant
 outrage, dishonor
 pervert, seduce
 pollute, corrupt
 profane, pollute
 prostitute, offer lewdly
 ravish, violate
 seduce, dishonor
 violate, ravish
 vitiate, violate

Cohabit

bed, fornicate
 cohabit, bed
 copulate, cohabit
 fornicate, copulate
 masturbate, pollute one's
 self sexually
 tread, copulate (as birds)
 whore, fornicate

ADJECTIVES**Sexual Mixture**

adulterous, immoral

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bawdy, dissolute
 carnal, erotic
 copulative, intimate
 depraved, corrupt
 dissolute, immoral
 corrupt, depraved
 erotic, wanton
 immodest, lewd
 immoral, wanton
 incestuous, immoral
 incontinent, wanton
 intimate, copulative
 lascivious, wanton
 lewd, immoral
 licentious, lewd
 meretricious, wanton
 profligate, dissolute
 sexual, venereal
 unchaste, immoral
 venereal, sexual

NOUNS**Pertaining to Sex**

adultery, infidelity
 amour, illicit love
 bawdiness, depravity
 carnality, sensuality
 concubinage, unmarried
 intimacy
 copulation, intimacy
 debauchery, immorality
 depravity, debauchery
 eroticism, sensuality

NOUNS (Continued)

erotomania, eroticism
 fornication, copulation
 free-love, license
 harlotry, prostitution
 hetærlsm, concubinage
 immodesty, lewdness
 immorality, licentiousness
 incest, sex relations with
 blood kin
 incontinence, incest
 infidelity, adultery
 intimacy, sexual inter-
 course
 intercourse, copulation
 lewdness, licentiousness
 liaison, amour
 licentiousness, depravity
 lubricity, immorality
 masturbation, onanism
 obliqueness, depravity
 onanism, masturbation
 profligacy, infidelity
 prostitution, whoredom
 rape, ravishment
 ravishment, rape
 sensuality, lewdness
 seduction, enticement to
 intimacy
 venery, fornication
 vice, immorality
 whoredom, harlotry

146E**PERSONS****Copulators**

adulterer, debauchee
 adulteress, as above. (fem)
 carnalst, profligate
 concubine, mistress
 courtesan, prostitute
 copulator, fornicator
 debauchee, libertine
 demi-mondaine, prostitute
 demi-monde, the circle of
 prostitutes

PERSONS (Continued)

Don Juan, libertine
 fornicator, carnalst
 fornicatress, adulteress
 harlot, prostitute
 hussy, strumpet
 jade, strumpet
 libertine, debauchee
 lothario, libertine
 mistress, concubine
 paramour, adulterer

PERSONS (Continued)

prostitute, harlot
 quean, low woman
 rake, debauchee
 ribald, libertine
 roué, demi-mondaine
 seducer, libertine
 strumpet, prostitute
 whore, prostitute

146F**PERSONS****Offspring from Sexual Mixture**

bastard, illegitimate child
 creole, native of Spanish
 America and of Euro-
 pean parentage

PERSONS (Continued)

crossbreed, offspring of
 different bloods
 cur, mongrel dog
 Eurasian, one partly Euro-
 pean and partly Asiatic
 greaser, Mexican creole
 half-blood, cross-breed

PERSONS (Continued)

half-breed, half-blood
 half-caste, one who is half
 E Indian and half Euro-
 pean
 hybrid, mongrel
 love-child, bastard
 (Continued on page 367)

**SEX AND FAMILY
RELATIONS**

vs. Divorce 145A

see—

Sexual Intercourse 146D
 Begetting—Breeding 141A
 Alliance—Fellowship .. 146K
 Combination 146A

ASSOCIATIVE

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146G**VERBS**

Engagement
 affiance, betroth
 betroth, affiance
 engage, espouse
 espouse, betroth
 promise, betroth

ADJECTIVES

Engaged
 affianced, engaged

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

antenuptial, before
 marriage
 betrothed, affianced
 engaged, betrothed

PERSONS

Betrothed
 affianced, one betrothed
 betrothed, affianced
 espoused, affianced

PERSONS (Continued)

fiance, betrothed man
 fiancée, betrothed woman

NOUNS

Engagement
 betrothal, espousal
 engagement, betrothal
 espousal, betrothal
 troth, betrothal

146H**VERBS**

Wed, Unite
 affiliate, consort
 ally, unite
 cohabit, live as man and
 wife
 conjugate, unite
 consort, mate
 couple, unite
 join, unite
 marry, wed
 match, mate
 mate, pair
 pair, couple
 relate, ally
 sort, consort
 splice, unite
 unite, splice
 wed, marry
 wive, consort

ADJECTIVES

Mated
 bigamous, married to two
 women
 bridal, nuptial
 conjugal, connubial
 connubial, matrimonial
 hymeneal, nuptial
 marital, matrimonial
 marriageable, marital
 married, wedded

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

mated, paired
 matrimonial, connubial
 monandrous, married to
 one husband
 morganatic, denoting the
 married state of a person
 of rank with a woman of
 less degree
 nuptial, matrimonial
 paired, mated
 polyandrous, married to
 more than one husband
 at the same time
 polygamous, married to
 more than one wife at
 the same time
 spliced, wedded
 wedded, married

NOUNS

Wedlock, Etc.
 affinity, mutual bond
 alliance, union
 bigamy, illegal second
 marriage
 bridal, wedding
 cohabitation, coverture
 concubinage, a mating
 without formal marriage
 conjugality, married state
 coverture, wedlock

NOUNS (Continued)

free-love, promiscuous
 mating
 hetærlsm, open
 concubinage
 hymen, marriage
 marriage, wedlock
 matrimony, marriage
 mesalliance, misalliance
 misalliance, mesalliance
 monogamy, marriage with
 one wife
 Mormonism, (formerly)
 marriage with more than
 one wife
 nuptial, marriage
 polyandry, marriage with
 more than one husband
 polygamy, marriage with
 more than one wife
 spousal, marriage
 union, wedlock
 wedding, marriage
 wedlock, wedding

BEING

Demeter, goddess of
 marriage
 Hymen, god of marriage

BLOOD-RELATIONS

Next page

146C (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

miscellany, miscellanea
 mixture, compound
 oddments, miscellanea
 variety, intermixture
 Corruption
 abomination, corruption

NOUNS (Continued)

adulteration, debasement
 contamination, corruption
 corruption, defilement
 debasement, corruption
 defilement, contamination
 impurity, corruption

NOUNS (Continued)

vileness, impurity
 infection, defilement
 perversion, corruption
 pollution, defilement
 stagnation, impurity
 stagnancy, impurity

**SEX AND FAMILY
RELATIONS**

vs. Divorce145A

see—

Sexual Intercourse ...146D
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 Combine—Unite ...146A

ASSOCIATIVE

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146I**VERBS—(Blood-relation)**

affiliate, fix paternity
father, beget offspring
mother, bear offspring
relate, connect by blood
 (See Begetting 141A)

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

akin, related
brotherly, like brothers
clannish, closely related
cognate, congenital
congenital, cognate
consanguineous, related by blood
fraternal, brotherly
filial, related to parents as son or daughter
german, of the same parents
germane, closely related
kindred, related
maternal, having motherly relation
matronly, maternal
paternal, having fatherly relation
patriarchal, implying relation to the founder of a family, etc
related, allied by blood
relative, related
uterine, noting the relation to one born of the same mother but by a different father

NOUNS

(See Lineage 141G)

affiliation, relationship
blood, consanguinity
brotherhood, relation of brothers
consanguinity, blood-relationship
correlation, kindred relation
family, relation of parents and children
fraternity, brotherhood
hearth, household
household, family circle
kin, consanguinity
kindred, consanguinity
maternity, relation of a mother
paternity, paternal relationship
relationship, consanguinity

PERSONS**Blood-relations**

aunt, sister of a parent
brother, male born of the same parents
brother-german, brother
brother-uterine, brother born of the same mother but different father
cousin, child of one's uncle or aunt
cousin-german, first cousin

PERSONS (Continued)

dad, child's father
father, male parent
foster-brother, brother by nursing but not by birth
grandchild, child of one's son or daughter
granddaughter, daughter of one's son or daughter
grandfather, father of one's father or mother
grandmother, mother of one's father or mother
grandparent, parent of one's parent
grandsire, grandfather
grandson, son of one's son or daughter
kinsman, relative
mother, female parent
nephew, son of a brother or sister
niece, daughter of one's brother or sister
pa, father
papa, father
parent, father or mother
patriarch, founder of a family, etc.
relative, blood-relation
sire, father
sister, female relative born of one's parents
uncle, brother of one's father or mother

146J**PERSONS****Mate, Etc.**

bigamist, one who is married to more than one wife
benedict, newly married man
bride, new wife
bridegroom, new husband
consort, husband or wife
couple, man and wife
feme, wife
feme covert, wife
goodman, husband

PERSONS (Continued)

goodwife, wife
groom, bridegroom
husband, married man
mate, consort (male or female)
matron, married woman
mistress, consort
polygamist, man married to more than one wife
queen, wife of a king
spouse, married person
squaw, N American Indian woman or wife
wife, husband's consort

PERSONS (Continued)**Related by Law**

brother-in-law, brother of one's wife or husband
daughter-in-law, wife of a son
father-in-law, father of one's husband or wife
mother-in-law, mother of one's husband or wife
sister-in-law, wife of one's brother
son-in-law, husband of one's daughter

**ASSEMBLAGE—
FELLOWSHIP**

vs. Isolation .. 145K

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ASSOCIATIVE

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146K**VERBS****Assemble**

aggregate, come together
assemble, meet
centralize, congregate
collect, assemble
concentrate, congregate
congregate, gather
convene, meet, assemble
convoke, convene
foregather, assemble
gather, assemble

Congest

congest, crowd
crowd, mass
fill, crowd
huddle, scrouge
scrouge, crowd
throng, crowd

Flock

flock, assemble
herd, throng
hive, live crowded
horde, be in hordes
mass, horde
swarm, throng

Group

cluster, form in groups
clump, cluster
group, cluster

Mobilize

mobilize, form into active
unity
muster, assemble
recruit, mobilize
troop, form as troops

Mingle

associate, unite
commingle, mingle
hobnob, associate
intermingle, mingle with
mingle, commingle
mix, mingle
neighbor, be associated

Reunite

reassemble, reunite
rally, reunite
rejoin, reunite
reunite, unite again

Incorporate

amalgamate, become
mutually blended in
blood or race
consolidate, unite
incorporate, associate

VERBS (Continued)

merge, consolidate
pool, unite in a pool

Affiliate

affiliate, join with
ally, unite
band, ally
federalize, form a federacy
fraternize, be as brothers
league, combine mutually

Populate

colonize, make a colony
inhabit, populate
people, populate
populate, people

Overtake

catch, overtake
overhaul, come up with
overtake, overhaul

Arrive, Reach

arrive, meet, reach
come, reach, assemble
enter, join with
join, combine
land, arrive, meet
meet, rendezvous
reach, arrive, meet
rendezvous, assemble

Cooperate

accompany, join with
attend, accompany
collaborate, work together
concert, concur
concur, unite, combine
consort, keep company
cooperate, collaborate
team, unite in effort

ADJECTIVES**Associative**

associative, uniting in
relation
companionable, sociable
communistic, associative
confederative, associative
congestive, crowding
congregational, con-
gregating
convocational, assembling
federative, forming a
league
sociable, companionable
Assembled
assembled, commingled
centralized, congregated

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

commingled, united
collocated, associated
congregated, assembled
foregathered, assembled
sessional, in session

Congested

congested, crowded
crowded, scrouged
herded, huddled
huddled, crowded
scrouged, thronged
thronged, crowded

Grouped

bunched, clustered
clustered, grouped
grouped, congregated

Banded

banded, allied
clannish, allied
gregarious, living in flocks
serried, joined in rows

Affiliated

affiliated, allied
allied, united
brotherly, fraternal
confederate, leagued
federalized, confederate
federal, united by treaty
federated, united
fraternal, associated
hanseatic, leagued as
hansetowns
identified, associated
leagued, federated

Consolidated

amalgamated, incorporate
consolidated, incorporate
corporate, incorporated
incorporate, corporated
merged, corporate

Comprehensive

comprehensive, incorporate
ecumenic, universal
international, related
nationally
universal, comprehensive

Concerted

accompanying, attendant
associated, allied
associate, united
attendant, accompanying
concerted, united
joint, united

(Continued on page 365)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Social**

fellow, associated
intimate, associated
mutual, intimate
related, associate
social, mutual

NOUNS**Assemblage**

aggregation, collection
association, assemblage
assemblage, gathering
attendance, congregation
caucus, political meeting
for selecting candidates,
concerting measures, etc.
collection, gathering
colonization, assemblage
into a colony
confluence, a flocking
together
convention, caucus
gathering, assemblage
session, assemblage

Congestion

congestion, a crowding
crowding, congestion
thronging, congestion

Reunion

mobilization, act of
mobilizing
rally, a reuniting for
fresh effort
reunion, a reassembling

Incorporation

amalgamation, consolida-
tion
consolidation, amalgama-
tion
incorporation, amalgama-
tion
merger, consolidation
partnership, joint interest

Affiliation

affiliation, alliance
alliance, affiliation
communism, associative
interest
coalition, alliance
confederation, alliance
entente, alliance
federation, a uniting into
a federal government
union, confederation

Arrival

advent, arrival
arrival, a meeting
meet, meeting
meeting, assemblage

Cooperation

collaboration, team-work
complicity, concert in
crime

NOUNS (Continued)

cooperation, collaboration
participation, a united
sharing
team-work, concerted
interest

Fellowship

bee, social gathering
camp-meeting, gathering
for religious persons
communion, fellowship
conference, meeting
fellowship, association
intercourse, fellowship
sociableness, fellowship

Rendezvous

assignation, love-meeting
intimacy, close relation
rendezvous, a meeting
resort, rendezvous
tryst, rendezvous

Round-up

drive, annual gathering of
cattle for branding
rodeo, a round-up
round-up, drive

PERSONS (In Plural Fellowship)**Assemblage**

assemblage, gathering
assembly, gathering
concourse, assembly
confluence, a flocking
together
congeries, gathering
congregation, assembly
convention, assembly
convocation, assembly
gathering, assemblage
gemot, assembly
mote, assembly
session, assemblage

Congestion

conflux, crowd
congestion, press
crowd, body, populace
huddle, crowd
press, dense throng

Multitude

army, host
drove, crowd
herd, crowd
hive, swarm
horde, multitude in com-
mon association
host, multitude
mob, riotous crowd
multitude, host
Sabaoth, hosts
swarm, throng
throng, crowd

Detachment

contingent, detachment
corps, division

PERSONS (Continued)

detachment, troops or ships
detached for a special
service
division, number of men,
soldiers, etc.
quota, division

Group

aggregation, collection
bunch, group
cluster, bunch, group
collection, group
covey, flock
flock, congregation
fold, flock
group, assemblage

Body

body, corporation
corps, crew
crew, organized group
gang, clique
pack, gang
squad, small party
team, persons united in a
purpose

Column

column, file formation
cue, waiting persons in
file
file, column
line, row
queue, waiting line
row, line of persons

Complement

centumvirate, 100 men
complement, full number
majority, quorum
quorum, competent
majority

Conclave

cabal, conclave
conclave, assembly within
locked doors
conference, council
conventicle, religious
assembly
faction, cabal
synod, religious council

Alliance

affiliation, alliance
alliance, allied group
entente, alliance

League

band, persons in league
combine, ring, cabal
confederacy, league
federation, league
hanse, confederated
merchants
hanse-town, town confed-
erated with another
league, federation
ring, pugilists, etc.

(Continued on page 366)

PERSONS (Continued)

syndicate, combination of capitalists

Chamber

chamber, political or commercial body
congress, assembly of ambassadors
constituency, the body of electors voting for a member of congress, etc.
council, assembly in consultation
diet, legislative assembly
soviet, council

Association

association, persons associated
company, association
concern, a firm
corporation, organized body
firm, company

Fraternity

brethren, brotherhood
brotherhood, fraternity
chapel, association of journeymen
fraternity, brotherhood
lodge, fraternity
order, lodge
union, persons united in a common interest

PERSONS (Continued)**Club, Guild**

circle, coterie
clique, coterie
club, guild
coterie, circle
gild, association
guild, same as gild
sect, guild
set, circle
society, persons united in a common interest

Comradeship

companionship, company
comradeship, companionship
entourage, associates
party, company, etc.

Sorority

sisterhood, sorority
sorority, woman's club

Galaxy

bevy, group, usually women
constellation, assemblage of splendid persons
galaxy, brilliant group
ridotto, joyous assembly

Army

army, organized force
cohort, armed body
muster, troops assembled for inspection

PERSONS (Continued)

posse, improvised body of men (colloq.)
soldiery, army
troop, company, gathering

Populace

colony, body of immigrants or their descendants
community, body politic
neighborhood, associated neighbors
parish, congregation
populace, the masses
population, people of a place

Nation (See 53F)

clan, tribe, association
country, nation
nation, race
people, nation
race, tribe
tribe, race

Miscellaneous

committee, members assigned to some mission
cortege, train of attendants
retinue, cortege
seance, session of spiritualists
troupe, actors, etc.
vestry, parishioners in meeting

146L

PERSONS (In Single Fellowship)**Pal, Partner**

buddy, pal
bunky, comrade
chap, fellow associate
chapple, companion
chum, pal
companion, associate
comrade, companion
crony, pal
fellow, companion
friend, adherent, ally
intimate, confidential friend
mate, companion
pal, mate, chum
partner, associate
playmate, pal

Associate

ally, confederate
associate, companion
collaborator, one who is in concerted purpose with another

(Continued)

colleague, fellow member
compeer, associate
confederate, associate
confre, colleague

Miscellaneous

accomplice, associate in crime
acquaintance, a slight associate
adherent, one who adheres
assemblyman, member of an assembly
attache, member
attendant, companion
brother, member of an associated interest
charge, protege
communist, member of a community
compatriot, brother
countryman
consort, mate

(Continued)

constituent, a represented person
contemporary, one living at the same time with another
convert, one who has joined others in opinion, faith, or interest
countryman, compatriot
escort, attendant
friar, brother or member in a monastery
groomsman, attendant to a bridegroom
member, associate
neighbor, member in a neighborhood
proselyte, convert
protege, one who is under the charge of another
visitant, visitor
visitor, one briefly associated with another

146M**PERSONS (Who Unite)**

fusionist, one who has
joined or fused political
parties

(Continued)
incorporator, one who
forms corporations

(Continued) ,
schatchen, matrimonial
match-maker

146F (Continued)**PERSONS (Continued)**

mestee, offspring of a
white and a quadroon
mestizo, offspring of a
Spaniard or creole and an
Indian
mongrel, hybrid

PERSONS (Continued)

mulatto, offspring of a
negro and a white
octoroon, offspring of a
white person and a
quadroon

PERSONS (Continued)

offspring, young of parents
progeny, offspring
quadroon, offspring of a
mulatto and a white
sambo, offspring of a black
and a mulatto

QUANTITY—TIME—PLACE—SHAPE

QUANTITY

QUANTITY	(Indefinite)	147L
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"	(Many—Indefinite)	147I
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"	(Small—Indefinite)	147K

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"	(Long Time)	148C
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"	(When—Definite)	148K
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PLACE	(Indefinite)	149A
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"	(Straight—Flat)	149C
"	(Sloping—Oblique)	149D
"	(Upright—Erect)	149E
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**QUANTITY—
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Linear—Surface	147E
Solid	147G
Paper	147D
Time	147H

147A NUMERICAL**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

quarter, divide into four parts
quadrate, divide into quarters
divide, halve
halve, divide into two equal parts
unite, make one
pair, join in couples
couple, unite two
double, duplicate
duplicate, make double
treble, make threefold
triple, treble
cube, raise to the third power
quadruple, increase fourfold
centuple, multiply one hundredfold
multiply, increase a number as many times as there are units in another

ADJECTIVES

(Arabic, Roman,
Written)

1—I

a, one, an
an, one, a
alone, sole
another, one more
any, one
anything, aught
aught, one or any part
desolate, solitary
each, one of several
exclusive, sole
first, ordinal of one
isolate, alone
individual, single
lone, solitary
mono, prefix meaning one
none, not one
once, alone
one, single, alone
only, sole, single
respective, separate
separate, individual
single, one
singular, single
sole, single

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

solitary, single, sole
the, singling from others
unique, single, singular
2—II
bi, (prefix) double, two
bilfold, double
bifoliate, having two leaves
binary, twofold
both, twofold
couple, two
double, two together
dual, two, twofold
duplex, double, two
second, after the first
twain, two
twice, double
twinn, double
two, one and one
twofold, two, double
3—III
ternary, combining three
tertiary, third
third, next after second
three, two and one
threefold, three
treble, triple
triad, triadic
triadic, united in three
tri, (prefix) meaning three
triple, threefold
triplicate, threefold
trilune, three in one
4—IV
four, three and one
fourfold, four
fourth, next after three
quad, fourfold
quadruple, fourfold
quarto, fourfold
tetra, (prefix) four
5—V
five, four and one
fivefold, five
fifth, next after four
quinary, containing five
quinque, (prefix) five
quintuple, fivefold
6—VI
hexa, (prefix) six
sex, (prefix) six
six, five and one
sixfold, six
sixth, next after five
senary, denoting six

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

sextuple, sixfold
7—VII
hept, (prefix) seven
seven, six and one
sevenfold, seven
seventh, next after six
septa, (prefix) seven
septuple, sevenfold
8—VIII
eight, seven and one
eightfold, eight
eighth, next after seven
octa, (prefix) eight
octuple, eightfold
9—IX
nine, eight and one
ninefold, nine
ninth, next after eight
10—X
deca, (prefix) ten
decimal, pertaining to ten
decuple, tenfold
ten, nine and one
tenfold, ten
tenth, next after nine
11—XI
hendeca, (prefix) eleven
eleven, ten and one
eleventh, next after ten
12—XII
twelve, eleven and one
duodecimal, reckoning by twelves
duodenary, pertaining to twelve
13—XIII
thirteen, twelve and one
14—XIV
fourteen, thirteen and one
15—XV
fifteen, fourteen and one
16—XVI
sixteen, fifteen and one
17—XVII
seventeen, sixteen and one
18—XVIII
eighteen, seventeen and one
19—XIX
nineteen, eighteen and one
20—XX
twenty, nineteen and one
score, twenty
(Continued on page 370)

147A (Continued)

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

30—XXIX
thirty, twenty and ten
 40—XL
forty, thirty and ten
 50—L
fifty, forty and ten
quingagesima, fiftieth
 60—LX
sixty, fifty and ten
sexagenary, implying sixty
sexagesimal, as above
 70—LXX
seventy, three score and ten
 80—LXXX
eighty, seventy and ten
fourscore, eighty
 90—XC
ninety, eighty and ten
 100—C
hundred, ten times ten
cental, pertaining to hundred
centenary, implying a hundred
centuple, hundredfold
centesimal, hundredth
hecto (prefix), meaning 100
 500—D
 900—CM
 1,000—M
thousand, ten hundred
myriad, ten thousand
milli, (prefix) 1000th
semi, (prefix) half
hemi, (prefix) half
semi, (prefix) half
sesqui, whole and a half

NOUNS

(Arabic, Roman, Written)
 1—I
one, the number one
ace, a unit
digit, numeral denoting one
integer, a whole, one
monad, a unit
unit, one
 2—II
two, sum of two ones
brace, pair
couple, two of a kind
deuce, two, etc.
doublet, pair
duality, combination of two
pair, couple
twain, two
twin, two
yoke, couple
 3—III
three, two and one

NOUNS (Continued)

leash, three creatures of a kind
tern, group of three
ternary, the number three
terce, set of three
triangle, three angles
trio, triplet
triad, union of three
triplet, three united
trium, three in one
 4—IV
four, three and one
quadruple, a fourfold number
quartet, four
tetrad, the number four
 5—V
five, four and one
cinque, five, as the five on dice
quinary, five, group of five
quinque, five
quint, a set of five
 6—VI
six, five and one
 7—VII
seven, six and one
 8—VIII
eight, seven and one
 9—IX
nine, eight and one
ninefold, nine
ninth, next after eight
 10—X
ten, nine and one
decade, group of ten
decimal, fraction based on the number ten
 11—XI
eleven, ten and one
 12—XII
twelve, eleven and one
dozen, twelve
duodecimal, sum of twelve units
 13—XIII
thirteen, twelve and one
long-dozen, thirteen
 14—XIV
fourteen, thirteen and one
 15—XV
fifteen, fourteen and one
 16—XVI
sixteen, fifteen and one
 17—XVII
seventeen, sixteen and one
 18—XVIII
eighteen, seventeen and one
 19—XIX
nineteen, eighteen and one
 20—XX
twenty, nineteen and one
score, twenty

NOUNS (Continued)

30—XXX
thirty, twenty and ten
 40—XL
forty, thirty and ten
 50—L
fifty, forty and ten
 60—LX
sixty, fifty and ten
 70—LXX
seventy, sixty and ten
 80—LXXX
eighty, seventy and ten
 90—XC
ninety, eighty and ten
 100—C
hundred, ninety and ten
century, hundred
centumvirate, 100 men
hecatomb, sacrifice of 100 bulls
 1,000—M
thousand, ten hundred
chiliad, thousand
myriad, ten thousand
million, 1,000 thousand
billion, 1,000 million
trillion, 1,000 billion
quadrillion, 1,000 trillion
quintillion, 1,000 quadrillion
sextillion, 1,000 quintillion
septillion, 1,000 sextillion
octillion, 1,000 septillion
nonillion, 1,000 octillion
decillion, 1,000 nonillion

Fractions

centesimal, hundredth part
decimal, tenths or ten
eighth, half of a fourth
fifth, one of five equal parts
fourth, quarter
half, one of two equal parts of a whole
hemi, prefix meaning half
molety, prefix meaning half
ninth, one of nine equal parts
quarter, one of four equal parts of anything
sixteenth, half of an eighth
sixth, one of six equal parts
seventh, one of seven equal parts
tenth, one of ten equal parts
thousandth, one of a thousand equal parts
third, one of three equal parts
tithe, tenth part

**QUANTITY—NUMBERS—
MEASURES, ETC.**

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 147A)

vs. Unity—Infinity146A

147B—MONEY (Partial List)	Value in
Money Unit Country	U. S. Money (Variable)
balboa, Panama	\$1.0000
bolivar, Venezuela .....	.1930
boliviano, Bolivia .....	.3893
Canton, China .....	.7985
colon, Costa Rica .....	.4653
colon, Salvador .....	.5000
cordoba, Nicaragua	1 0000
crown, Esthonia .....	.2680
crown, Norway .....	.2680
dollar, U. S. A.	1.
dollar, British Honduras	1.
dollar, Canada	1.
dollar, Dominican Republic	1.
dollar, Liberia	1.
dollar, Newfoundland	1.
dollar, Straits Settlement	5678
dinar, Jugo-Slavia .....	.1930
drachma, Greece .....	.1930
florin, Netherlands .....	.4020
franc, Belgium .....	.1930
franc, France .....	.1930
franc, Switzerland .....	.1930
escudo, Portugal	1 0805
gourde, Haiti .....	.2000
Halkwan, China .....	.8149
kran, Persia .....	.0899
krona, Sweden .....	.2680
krone, Denmark .....	.2680
lat, Latvia .....	.1930
leu, Roumania .....	.1930
lev, Bulgaria .....	.1930
libra, Peru	4 8665
lira, Italy .....	.1930
litas, Lithuania .....	.1000
mark, Germany .....	.2385
markka, Finland .....	.0252
milreis, Brazil .....	.5462
Nankin, China .....	.7925
Pekin, China .....	.7804
pengo, Hungary .....	.1749
peso, Argentine Republic .....	.9608
peso, Chile .....	.1217
peso, Colombia .....	.9733
peso, Cuba	1.
peso, Honduras .....	.4885
peso, Mexico .....	.4985
peso, Paraguay .....	.9648
peso, Philippine Islands .....	.5000
peso, Uruguay	1 0342
peseta, Spain .....	.1930
plaster, Indo-China .....	.5276
plaster, Turkey .....	.0440
pound, Egypt	4.9431
pound sterling, Great Britain	4.8665
quetzal, Guatemala	1.
rupee, India (British) .....	.33
ruble, Russia .....	.5146
schilling, Austria .....	.1407

	(Continued)	
sucere,	Ecuador .....	.4867
tical,	Siam .....	.3709
yen,	Japan .....	.4985
cent,	U. S. A. ....	.0100
nickel,	U. S. A. ....	.0500
dime,	U. S. A. ....	.1000
quarter, half dollar, dollar, eagle, etc.		

147C—WEIGHTS**Apothecaries' Weight**

grain, 1/20th scruple
scruple, 20 grains
dram, three scruples
ounce, eight drams
pound, 12 ounces

Avoirdupois Weight

dram, 27 11/32 grains
ounce, 16 drams
pound, 16 ounces
quarter, 25 pounds
hundredweight, four quarters
ton, twenty hundredweights
stone, 14 pounds (usually)
cental, 100 pounds
quintal, 100, or 112 pounds

Troy Weight

pennyweight, 24 grains
ounce, 20 pennyweights
pound, 12 ounces
carat, 3.168 Troy grains, 1/24 part pure gold

Metric Weights

milligram, .001 gram or .01 grain
centigram, .01 gram or .15 grain
decigram, .1 gram or 1.54 grain
gram, 15 43 grains troy
decagram, 10 grams or 5.64 drams avdp.
hectogram, 100 grams or 3 52 oz. avdp.
kilogram, 1,000 grams or 2 20 lbs avdp
quintal, 50 kilograms or 110.23 lbs avdp
millier, 500 kilograms or 1,102 31 lbs avdp.
tonne, 1,000 kilograms or 2,204.62 lbs. avdp.

147D—PAPER MEASURE

sheet, 1/24 of a quire
quire, 24 sheets
ream, 20 quires
bundle, 2 reams
bale, 10 reams
medium, sheet 24 x 19
pot, sheet 12½ x 15 inches
duodecimo, sheet folded into twelve leaves
twelvemo, duodecimo
quarto, four leaves or sheets

**QUANTITY—NUMBERS—
MEASURES, ETC.**

vs. Unity—Infinity146A

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 147A)

**147E—LINEAR AND SUR-
FACE MEASURE****Linear Measure**

inch, 1/12 foot
 foot, 12 inches
 yard, three feet
 rod, 5½ yards
 furlong, 40 rods
 mile, 5,280 feet
 league, three miles
 pole, 5½ yards
 line, 1/12 inch
 nail, 2¼ inches
 hand, 4 inches
 palm, 3 or 4 inches
 span, 9 inches
 cubit, about 18 inches
 ell, 45 inches

Surveyors' Measure

link, 7.92 inches
 chain, 100 links
 acre, 10 sq chains

Square Measure

square foot, 144 sq inches
 square yard, 9 sq feet
 square rod, 30¼ sq. yards
 acre, 160 sq. rods
 sq. mile, 640 acres
 section, 640 acres

Mariner's Measure

fathom, 6 feet
 cable, 120 fathoms
 mile, 7½ cables
 statute mile, 5,280 feet
 nautical mile, 6,085 feet
 knot, nautical mile, 2,025 yards
 furlong, ¼ mile

Circular Measure

minute, 60 seconds
 degree, 60 minutes
 right angle, 90 degrees
 circle, 360 degrees

(Continued)

Linear Measure**(Metric)**

millimeter, .03 inch
 centimeter, .39 inch
 decimeter, 3.93 inches
 meter, 3.28 feet
 hectometer, 328.08 feet
 kilometer, 1,093.63 yards
 myriameter, 6.21 mi.

Superficial Measure**(Metric)**

centiare, 1.19 square yards
 are, .09 rood
 hectare, 2.47 acres

**147F—LIQUID & DRY
MEASURE****Apothecaries' Fluid
Measure**

minim, one drop, (roughly)
 fluid dram, 60 minims
 fluid ounce, 8 fluid drams.
 pint, 16 fluid ounces
 gallon, 8 pints

Liquid Measure

gill, ¼ pint
 pint, 4 gills
 quart, 2 pints
 gallon, 4 quarts
 pottle, 4 pints
 noggin, 1 gill

Dry Measure

pint, 4 gills
 quart, 2 pints
 peck, 8 quarts
 bushel, 4 pecks

Casks, Barrels, Etc.

firkin, cask of 12 gals.
 kilderkin, cask of 18 gals.
 barrel, cask of 36 gals
 hogshead, cask of 54 gals
 puncheon, cask of 72 gals.

(Continued)

butt, cask of 110 gals.
 leaguer, cask of 164 gals.
 pipe, 2 hogsheads
 tun, measure of 252 gals.
 cade, cask of 500 herrings
 chaldron, bu of coke

Liquid Measure**(Metric)**

centiliter, .01 pint
 deciliter, .17 pint
 liter, 1.76 pint
 decaliter, 2.2 gals
 hectoliter, 22. gals.
 kiloliter, 220. gals

147G—SOLID MEASURE**Cubic Measure**

cubic foot, 1,728 cu inches
 cu. yard, 27 cu feet
 perch, 24 cu feet

Wood Measure

cord foot, 16 cu feet
 cord, 8 cord feet

Solid Measure**(Metric)**

decistere, 3 cu feet
 stere, 131 cu yards
 decastere, 13 cu yards

147H—TIME MEASURE

second, 1/60 minute
 minute, 60 seconds
 hour, 60 minutes
 day, 24 hours
 week, 7 days
 month, (roughly) 1/12 year
 year, 365 days
 leap year, 366 days
 century, 100 years
 (see Duration of Time
 148H)

MANY

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 147A)

vs. Few—Smallness147K }

147I

VERBS

Miscellaneous

abound, surpass in quantity
 flourish, abound
 infest, swarm
 outnumber, exceed
 overflow, abound
 swarm, be in great numbers
 teem, abound

ADJECTIVES

(See Assemblage 146K)

Many

many, numerous
 multiplex, manifold
 multiple, many
 numerous, many

Countless

countless, innumerable
 incalculable, countless
 innumerable, numberless
 legionary, countless
 multitudinous, legionary
 myriad, innumerable
 numberless, countless
 swarming, legionary

Abundant

abounding, abundant
 abundant, plentiful
 affluent, abounding
 bountiful, ample
 bounteous, plentiful
 copious, abundant
 extravagant, profuse
 exuberant, copious
 flourishing, abundant
 flowing, copious
 full, abounding
 galore, in abundance
 generous, abundant
 lavish, profuse
 liberal, abundant
 luxuriant, superabundant
 manifold, abounding
 munificent, bountiful
 overflowing, profuse
 plenteous, plentiful
 plentiful, abundant
 profuse, copious
 prolific, flourishing
 rich, abundant

Limitless

absolute, unlimited
 exhaustless, unlimited
 illimitable, innumerable
 inexhaustible, infinite
 infinite, limitless
 limitless, inexhaustible

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

unlimited, infinite
 utter, absolute

Excessive

beyond, surpassing
 exceeding, surpassing
 excessive, plethoric
 exorbitant, excessive
 plethoric, over-full
 redundant, superfluous
 superabundant, excessive
 superfluous, excessive
 surpassing, exceeding
 teeming, overflowing
 very, extreme

Utmost

all, utmost
 every, all
 extreme, utmost
 replete, full
 rife, replete
 teetotal, utmost
 ultra, extreme
 utmost, utter

Much

appreciable, considerable
 considerable, in large part
 much, considerable

Majority

greatest, maximum
 major, greater
 majority, greater
 maximum, most
 most, utmost

Additional

additional, more
 greater, more
 more, greater in amount
 other, additional

Ample

ample, abundant
 enough, sufficient
 plenty, sufficient
 sufficient, ample

Entire

complete, entire
 entire, whole
 universal, whole
 whole, universal, infinite

NOUNS

Abundance

abundance, great quantity
 affluence, abundance
 bounty, abundance
 exuberance, profusion
 generosity, bounty
 incalculability, multiplicity
 innumerability, myriad

NOUNS (Continued)

lavishness, exuberance
 liberality, lavishness
 luxuriance, superabundance
 multiplicity, great number
 munificence, bounty
 plentitude, abundance
 plenty, full supply
 profusion, abundance

Multitude

army, great number
 array, arrayed forces
 cloud, multitude
 crowd, multitude
 drove, crowd
 flock, crowd
 herd, crowd
 hive, swarm
 horde, vast multitude
 host, army
 legion, host
 mass, horde
 multitude, host
 myriad, a great number
 Sabaoth, host, army
 school, great number
 shoal, large numbers (fish)
 swarm, multitude
 throng, multitude
 troop, multitude

Lot, Heap

heap, great mass
 lot, a great many
 pile, heap
 pot, large amount
 sight, great number
 store, great quantity
 stack, large number
 world, a great number or quantity

Excess

de trop, (too many) a person too many and not wanted
 excess, overplus
 exorbitance, excess
 glut, superabundance
 overabundance, superabundance
 plethora, overabundance
 redundancy, superfluity
 repletion, plethora
 superabundance, excess
 superfluity, repletion
 surplus, excess

Majority

majority, larger number
 maximum, greater number or quantity

LARGE

see—

vs Small 147K }

(ASSOCIATIVE 147A)

147J**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

enlarge, expand
exceed, surpass
excel, exceed
expand, enlarge
grow, wax, increase
increase, grow
surpass, exceed
wax, grow larger

ADJECTIVES**Huge**

enormous, huge
great, huge, large
huge, immense
immense, vast, great
magnitudinous, immense
mammoth, immense
massive, weighty
mighty, huge
prodigious, enormous
stupendous, prodigious
thundering, very great
titanic, huge, enormous
tremendous, magnitudinous

Large

ample, large
big, large, great
capacious, large
large, big, great
sizeable, quite large
spacious, capacious
voluminous, great, large

Boundless

boundless, vast
exceeding, great
immeasurable, interminable
infinite, boundless
interminable, boundless

Extraordinary

extraordinary, remarkable
fabulous, incredible
incredible, miraculous
marvelous, extraordinary
(B). marvellous
miraculous, extraordinary
unparalleled, miraculous

Whopping (slang)

bouncing, strapping
spanking, strapping
strapping, large

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

whopping, unusually large
whacking, whopping

Gigantic

Broddingnagian, gigantic
colossal, gigantic
cyclopean, colossal
elephantine, huge
Gargantuan, enormous
giant, gigantic
gigantic, colossal
herculean, gigantic, mighty
monstrous, huge, enormous

Corpulent

bloated, puffed, obese
corpulent, bulky, fat
fat, corpulent
gross, corpulent
obese, corpulent
portly, corpulent
squab, bulky
stout, corpulent

Bulky

bulky, large in bulk
burly, bulky, large
hulking, bulky

Wide

broad, wide
expansive, extending
extensive, far-reaching
long, far-reaching
vast, great in extent
wide, spacious

ADVERBS**Large**

enormously, exceedingly
excessively, exorbitantly
extremely, immeasurably
indefinitely, infinitely
inordinately, intensely
intensely, monstrously
preeminently,
preposterously
remarkably, strikingly
superlatively,
tremendously
unusually, stupendously,
Etc., etc.

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

amplitude, magnitude
bigness, largeness
breadth, vastness
bulk, mass
bulkiness, great bulk
burliness, largeness
corpulence, obesity
expanse, vast area
fatness, corpulence
grandeur, vastness
greatness, immensity
height, great stature
hugeness, vast size
illimitableness, boundless
space
immeasurability,
illimitableness
immenseness, vastness
immensity, magnitude
infinitude, illimitableness
largeness, hugeness
latitude, breadth
magnitude, great size
mass, magnitude
massiveness, hugeness
obesity, excessive
corpulence
plumpness, fullness
vastness, great extent

BEINGS, ETC.**Miscellaneous**

Broddingnagian, giant
colossus, huge person
Cyclops, Titan
Gargantua, immense giant
giant, man of huge size
Goliath, Philistine giant
jumbo, huge person
leviathan, anything huge
monster, very large animal,
person or thing
monstrosity, monster
mountain, huge mass, etc.
ogre, man-eating giant
sockdolager, whopper
thumper, something huge
Titan, giant
troll, giant or giantess
whopper, something
unusually large

SMALLNESS

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 147A)

vs. Many, Large147I, 147J }

147K

VERBS

Miscellaneous
 decrease, diminish
 diminish, dwindle
 dwindle, wane
 drop, fall
 evanesce, dwindle
 fall, lapse
 lapse, dwindle
 subside, fall
 wane, grow less

ADJECTIVES

Small
 diminutive, very small
 homeopathic, small in quantity
 little, small
 miniature, very small
 petit, small
 petty, inconsiderable
 small, little, etc.
 tiny, very small
 wee, tiny

Microscopic

atomic, infinitesimal
 infinitesimal, imperceptible
 irreducible, infinitesimal
 microscopic, infinitesimal
 minute, very small
 molecular, infinitesimal

Imperceptible

impalpable, inappreciable
 imperceptible, too small for perception
 inappreciable, inconsequent
 intangible, inappreciable

Inconsequent

cheap, inexpensive
 inconsequent, of little moment
 inconsiderable, paltry
 inexpensive, small in value
 mere, trifle
 negligible, trivial
 nugatory, trifling
 paltry, insignificant
 pusillanimous, small in spirit or courage
 puny, petty
 slight, unimportant
 trifling, inconsequent
 trivial, unimportant
 unimportant, trifling

Fragmentary

fine, powder-like
 fragmentary, broken small
 granular, grain-like

Least

least, smallest
 minimum, least

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

minor, inconsiderable
 smallest, least

Dwarf-like

bantam, diminutive
 dumpy, short
 dwarf, small
 elfin, small like an elf
 manikin, dwarf-like
 pigmean, dwarf-like
 pigmy, small
 pony, small
 pygmean, dwarf-like

Rare

few, not many
 less, smaller
 lesser, not greater
 rare, scarce
 scarce, scant, few

Meager

frugal, meager
 insubstantial, inconsequent
 meager, scant
 mild, moderate
 moderate, frugal
 scant, wanting a trifle to complete
 ungenerous, meager

Remaining

balance, remainder
 remaining, residual
 residual, remaining
 residuary, residual
 unexpended, remaining
 unexpired, remaining

ADVERBS (not defined)

barely, comparatively,
 faintly, hardly, impercep-
 tibly, merely, miserably,
 only, purely, rather,
 scarcely, simply, slightly,
 somewhat

NOUNS

Mite, Jot

bit, small quantity
 iota, a jot
 jot, a little bit
 mite, jot
 monad, ultimate atom
 scintilla, a tiny spark, etc.
 spark, speck, scintilla
 speck, small particle
 suspicion, smallest part
 tit, a bit
 tittle, iota
 tract, mite

Mote, Whit

triviality, unimportance
 bagatelle, trifle

NOUNS (Continued)

dab, small soft lump
 driblet, trifle
 drop, bit of moisture
 minim, a drop
 modicum, small portion
 morsel, small piece
 mote, small particle
 particle, small part
 peccary, trifle
 tithe, a small part
 tot, anything insignificant
 trifle, bit
 whit, smallest particle
 wisp, a small bunch

Fragment

crumb, fragment
 fragment, small piece
 fritter, small piece, as of meat
 screed, fragment
 splinter, small splinter
 snip, piece snipped by scissors

Pittance

dole, petty allowance
 groat, trifling sum
 pittance, small allowance
 pocket, small quantity

Remainder

balance, remainder (coloq.)
 leavings, remains
 remainder, residue
 remains, leavings
 remnant, remainder
 residuum, residue
 residue, remainder

Miscellaneous

aught, something small or great
 insignificance, small importance
 minimum, less than the maximum
 minority, less than the majority
 minuteness, smallness
 nil, nothingness
 nonage, minority
 nonentity, a mere nothing
 nullity, nil
 paltriness, insignificance
 paucity, smallness of number or quantity
 pettiness, smallness
 rareness, scarceness
 rarity, scarcity
 scantiness, scarcity
 scarceness, rareness
 scarcity, rarity

(Continued on page 377)

QUANTITY

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 147A)

vs. Unity—Infinity 146A }

147L

VERBS

Miscellaneous

account, give a reckoning
average, proportion
calculate, enumerate
compute, enumerate
count, sum up
enumerate, score
equalize, equate
equate, reduce to an average
figure, calculate
number, enumerate
numerate, reckon
proportion, relate divisionally
quantify, amount
reckon, compute
score, keep account
sum, account

ADJECTIVES**Arithmetical**

algebraic, implying quantity or number expressed in terms of algebra
arithmetical, pertaining to quantity or numbers
logarithmic, implying number or quantity in logarithm
mathematical, pertaining to the science of quantities etc., etc.

Several

several, sundry
sundry, indefinite in number, etc
various, several

Equal

commensurate, equal
concomitant, implying suitable relationship or value
equal, having the same value, etc.
equivalent, having equal value
proportional, same in quantity, numbers, etc
proportionate, divisionally related
tantamount, equivalent

Miscellaneous

dimensional, noting size
finite, implying limit
marginal, implying amount reserved
numery, pertaining to number
numerical, arithmetical

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

plural, more than one
quantitative, implying quantity
somewhat (adv.), more or less
such, implying type, quality or quantity
the, implying type, quality, or quantity

NOUNS**Quantity**

bag, a certain quantity
batch, a quantity
deal, quantity, etc
dose, a measured quantity of medicine
quantity, indefinite extent, measure, etc
some, a quantity
wad, small mass or quantity

Sum

amount, sum
complement, full quantity
figure, number
number, numerical
quantity
outcome, result
product, quantity resulting from multiplication
quantum, amount
result, value
slump, gross amount or mass
strength, number or value
sum, result
summation, sum or result
total, sum
whole, total

Portion

allotment, amount allotted
allowance, sum granted
component, constituent
constituent, component part
part, partial quantity
piece, part
portion, part
share, part
something, part or portion

Value

charge, price
cost, value
fare, passage-money
price, sum, amount
value, price, sum

Equality

equality, equalness of value, etc.. equivalence

NOUNS (Continued)

equation, equality
equivalence, equality
equivalent, an equal value, etc
proportion, relative magnitude, number, or degree
proportional, any quantity or number proportional to another
rate, ratio
ratio, proportion
tie, equality in score, etc.

Par, Etc.

average, medium
mean, middle quantity or value
medium, mean
par, nominal value
parity, par

Reserve

margin, amount reserved
reserve, margin
store, reserve

Size

dimension, size, measure
measure, size, amount
size, dimension

Catch

catch, fare
fare, quantity of fish taken by a smack
take, quantity received or caught, especially fish

Set, Series

series, number of things in succeeding order
set, a number of things
setting, set

Task

job, amount of work
task, job, amount of work
work, task

Mathematics

algebra, mathematical branch
arithmetic, science of computation
geometry, mathematical branch
mathematics, arithmetic etc., etc.

Arithmetical Terms

aliquant, part of a number which does not divide it without a remainder
aliquot, part of a number which will divide it equally
 (Continued on page 377)

147L (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

coefficient, known quantity used as a multiplier to an unknown quantity
decimal, quantity, representing a decimal fraction
denominator, the part of a fraction below the line which shows into how many equal parts the unit is divided
discount, amount allowed for prompt payment
dividend, number or quantity to be divided
divisor, the number by which another is divided
factor, one of two or more quantities used in multiplication
fraction, quantity representing the part of a whole
logarithm, exponent of a power to which a fixed number must be raised in order to produce a given number
multiple, a divisible quantity
multiplcand, number to be multiplied
multiplier, multiplying number

NOUNS (Continued)

numeral, symbol expressing a number
numerator, number which indicates how many parts of a unit are taken
percentage, portion by the hundred, etc
quotient, quantity resulting from the division of one number by another
subtrahend, quantity to be subtracted from another
Etc., etc.

Distance, Length

caliber, cylindrical diameter
cast, distance thrown
circumference, boundary of a circle
diameter, distance through a circular middle
distance, reach
drop, fall
extent, distance
fall, distance of a fall
girth, circumference
latitude, scope or extent
magnitude, size
mleage, length in miles
pace, a step
pitch, distance between gear teeth
reach, extent
range, firing distance

NOUNS (Continued)

size, comparative magnitude or bulk
step, pace, small distance
sweep, range, extent
throw, distance cast

Degree, Rank

circumstance, situation
condition, circumstance
degree, relative rank, station, or importance
estate, position or quality
grade, degree
quality, rank
position, standing
rank, position
reputation, standing
situation, status
standing, rank
state, condition
status, rank
status quo, previous rank or position

Miscellaneous

content, quantity contained
cypher, the symbol 0
flintiness, size, quantity
purse, sum of money
quantivalence, worth of chemical affinity
quota, sum or money assigned
quotum, quota
stature, natural height or dimension

147K (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

shade, a hair's breadth
superficiality, slight knowledge, etc
triviality, unimportance

BEINGS, ETC.

elf, dwarf
dwarf, being or plant below average size

BEINGS, ETC. (Continued)

dot, diminutive child
insect, something minute and contemptible
lilliputian, diminutive person
midget, tiny being
pigmy, person belonging to one of the small races

BEINGS, ETC. (Continued)

plgwiggen, diminutive person or thing
pygmy, pigmy
runt, dwarfed animal
shrimp, insignificant person or thing
titmouse, small bird
tomtit, titmouse

148A (Continued)

PERSONS (Single)

(Continued)

antediluvian, one who lived before the flood
preadamite, one who existed before Adam

PERSONS (Plural)

aborigines, first inhabitants
ancestors, forefathers
ancients, people of a past age
forefathers, people of a past age

BEINGS

Norna, one of the fates—
 Past, Present, Future

TIME PRECEDING see—

vs. Following148B

Preceding Time	148A
Following Time	148B
Present Time	148E
When (Definite)	148K
When (Indefinite)	148L
Time Measure	147H

ASSOCIATIVE

Hour—Day, etc.	148H
Indefinite Time	148I
Short Time	148D
Long Time	148C
Continuation	11A
Quickening Factors ..	9

148A**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

antedate, date earlier
 date, mark with a date
 precede, occur or exist before
 was, implying time past
 were, as above (Plural)

ADJECTIVES**Preceding**

antecedent, preceding
 anterior, prior, earlier
 before, preceding
 bygone, former
 early, near the beginning
 former, preceding
 olden, bygone
 past, former
 pluperfect, expressing past time prior to some other past time
 preceding, time before
 previous, former
 preterit, belonging to the past
 prior, former
 quondam, former
 remote, bygone (also future)

Old, Ancient

aged, ancient
 ancient, having great age
 antiquarian, ancient
 antiquated, ancient, old
 antique, ancient
 archaic, antiquated
 immemorial, ancient
 mediæval, mediæval
 mediæval, pertaining to the Middle Ages
 old, aged
 oldish, old
 paleo, noting the earliest division of the stone age
 pristine, pertaining to earliest time
 quaint, antique

Original

aboriginal, primitive
 beginning, original
 first, beginning
 fundamental, primary
 original, first in order
 primal, first

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

primary, original
 primeval, primitive
 primitive, original
 prime, first in time, rank
 primordial, original

Before What Follows

antemeridian, preceding noon, abbreviated A M.
 antenatal, before birth
 antenuptial, before marriage
 antepaschal, before Easter
 antepandial, before dinner
 matin, pertaining to morning
 matutinal, pertaining to the morning, early
 untimely, happening before the usual time
 yesterday, the day before today

Hoar, Etc.

fossil, ancient
 hoar, ancient, grey with age
 musty, ancient
 stale, old

Prehistoric

antediluvian, noting time before the flood
 antemundane, before the beginning of the world
 preadamite, before Adam
 prehistoric, preceding the recording of events

Historical

historical, relative to the past
 legendary, traditional
 traditional, referring to transmitted knowledge

ADVERBS

ago, in time gone by
 before, previously
 beforehand, before
 earlier, more early
 ere, before this time
 since, before this
 sooner, earlier
 ultimo, in the preceding month
 yore, long ago

PRETERIT VERBS

been
 did
 had
 has
 have
 was
 were

NOUNS**Precedence**

antecedence, priority
 anteriority, priority
 precedence, anteriority
 priority, precedence in time
 seniority, priority in age

Origin

birth, origin
 beginning, origin
 origin, primary source

Dawn, Etc.

cockcrow, early morning
 dawn, first period, morning
 daybreak, dawn
 dayspring, dawn
 morning, early day
 sunrise, beginning of the day or sunshine

Legend

history, past
 legend, tradition
 tradition, past knowledge

Miscellaneous

antedate, an earlier date
 antiquity, great age
 distance, remote past
 eve, period before an event
 past, former time
 primitiveness, state of being original
 primogeniture, seniority of birth
 primary, that which is first in time

THINGS

antique, something of great age

PERSONS (Single)

aborigine, an original inhabitant
 ancestor, forefather
 ancient, one who lived in ancient times

(Continued on page 377)

TIME FOLLOWING

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

vs. Time Preceding148A }

148B**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

abide, await
 await, wait
 belate, postpone
 bide, wait
 defer, postpone
 delay, postpone
 ensue, follow
 eventuate, follow
 follow, succeed in time
 postdate, date later than
 the present
 postpone, delay
 procrastinate, defer
 recur, follow again
 retard, belate
 succeed, take place after
 wait, defer

ADJECTIVES**Future**

after, following
 coming, future
 early, later
 following, succeeding
 future, in the hereafter
 later, future
 next, succeeding
 posterior, subsequent
 secondary, second in se-
 quence
 sequent, succeeding
 subordinate, secondary
 succeeding, subsequent
 subsequent, following in or-
 der of time

Remote

dim, remote
 distant, remote
 far, distant
 remote, implying distant
 future or past

Ultimate

eventual, ultimately
 final, ultimate
 last, following all
 ultimate, last in sequence
 utmost, last

Successive

consecutive, successive

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

recurrent, recurring
 recurring, following again
 subalternate, successive
 successive, following in
 succession

Delayed

behindhand, late
 belated, delayed
 delayed, late
 late, following usual time
 tardy, late

Following

mesozoic, noting the
 secondary age of reptiles
 postdiluvial, after the
 flood
 postglacial, following the
 glacial epoch
 posthumous, born after the
 death of the father
 post-meridian, following
 noon, P M.

ADVERBS**Afterward**

afterward, subsequently
 hereinafter, subsequently
 since, after a past time
 then, after
 thence, from that time
 thereafter, afterward

Soon

directly, presently
 immediately, presently
 presently, shortly
 shortly, presently
 soon, shortly

**FUTURE AND
PROGRESSIVE VERBS**

am
 are
 does
 shall
 will
 would

NOUNS**Future**

beyond, the great future

NOUNS (Continued)

future, time following the
 present
 futurity, future
 hereafter, future
 posterity, future issue

Remoteness

distance, remote future
 infinity, infinite future
 remoteness, distant future

Succession

advent, occurrence, or ar-
 rival after absence
 consequence, sequence
 course, regular sequence
 eventuality, consequence
 recurrence, repeated suc-
 cession
 sequence, succession
 subsequence, succession
 succession, a following in
 time or order

Delay

deferment, postponement
 delay, postponement
 postponement, a postponing
 procrastination, deferment
 prolongation, delay
 protraction, delay

Eve, Morrow

afternoon, time following
 noon
 dusk, twilight
 eve, evening
 evening, time following the
 close of day
 eventide, evening
 gloaming, twilight
 morrow, to-morrow
 night, time following day
 sundown, sunset
 sunset, time after sun-
 shine
 to-morrow, morrow
 to-night, night following
 the present day
 twilight, time after sunset

PERSONS

procrastinator, one who de-
 lays, etc.
 protractor, procrastinator

LONG TIME

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

vs. Short Time148D }

148C

VERBS

(See Continuation 11A)

ADJECTIVES

Eternal

ceaseless, continued
deathless, immortal
enduring, perpetual
eternal, without beginning
or end
everlasting, perpetual
immortal, everlasting
infinite, interminable
interminable, perpetual
permanent, enduring
perpetual, everlasting
unceasing, perpetual

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Secular, Etc.

aperiodic, continuing with-
out period
chronic, enduring long
indefinite, aperiodic
indeterminate, indefinite
lasting, enduring
long, lasting
mundane, world-old
secular, in the course of
ages
termless, indeterminable
temporal, secular

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

æon, an immense duration

NOUNS (Continued)

age, time of life or being
eternity, infinite time
immortality, life-everlast-
ing
infinitude, infinity
infinitely, limitless duration
life, age, time of being
longevity, great age
permanence, perpetuity
perpetuation, permanence
perpetuity, everlastingness

ADVERBS

ay, forever
(B). aye
forever, eternally

148D

SHORT TIME

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

vs Long Time }

148C }

148D

VERBS

(See Haste 9)

ADJECTIVES

Brief

brief, short in time
momentary, in the smallest
possible time
short, brief
temporary, brief

Swift

fast, rapid
fleeting, transient
flying, transitory
hasty, quick
quick, sudden
rapid, quick
swift, quick

Immediate

abrupt, instantaneous
immediate, without in-
terval

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

instant, immediate
instantaneous, momentary
sudden, immediate

Punctual

exact, punctual
forward, prompt
prompt, immediate
punctual, prompt
ready, prompt

Transitory

ephemeral, transitory
fugacious, transient
fugitive, not permanent
temporal, transient
transient, transitory
transitory, existing for a
short time

NOUNS

Moment, Etc.

flash, trice

NOUNS (Continued)

gliff, moment
jiffy, moment
instant, flash, twinkle
minute, short time
moment, smallest possible
time
second, a short time
trice, an instant

Briefness

briefness, expedition
expedition, promptness
immediateness, promptness
instantaneousness, immedi-
ateness
promptitude, instantane-
ousness
punctuality, promptness
temporariness, short dura-
tion
transitoriness, briefness

TIME PRESENT

see—

vs Time Future 148B }

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

148E**VERBS****dawn**, appear new or present**ADJECTIVES****Immediate****immediate**, present
instantaneous, immediate
prompt, immediate
punctual, prompt
present, current
exact, punctual**Simultaneous****coeval**, contemporaneous
coincident, occurring at the same time
concurrent, current
contemporaneous, implying the same time of occurrence or presence
current, concurrent
incident, attending
incidental, as above
isochronous, happening in equal times
simultaneous, occurring or present at the same time**ADJECTIVES (Continued)****synchronal**, happening at the same time, concurrent**synchronous**, as above**Timely****opportune**, timely
seasonable, timely
timely, opportune**Modern****current**, modern
fresh, new, modern
green, new, fresh
late, recent
modern, new, present, recent
neo, prefix meaning new
neoteric, recent, late
new, modern
recent, modern, new
young, fresh**ADVERBS****during**, (prep) in the time of**ADVERBS (Continued)****forthwith**, immediately
here, at present
immediately, now
now, at present
still, yet
this, now
to-day, on the present day
yet, as soon as now**NOUNS****Miscellaneous****blood**, freshness
freshness, newness
modernism, present time or state
newness, recency
present, time now here
recency, comparative newness
to-day, present day**BEING****Norna**, one of the fates—
Past, Present, Future**148F—TIME INDICATORS****chronograph**, instrument for recording minute intervals of time
chronometer, instrument for measuring time with extreme accuracy
chronoscope, instrument for measuring time of velocity in projectiles

(Continued)

clock, time-piece
dial, sundial
gnomon, the part of a dial which by its shadow, shows the time
horologue, instrument for indicating hours
horometer, clock-like instrument

(Continued)

hourglass, instrument for indicating the hour by running sand
sundial, indicator for showing time of the sun's shadow
time-piece, time indicator
watch, pocket time-piece**148G—NOUNS—CHRONICLES****annals**, record of events in sequence of time
anachronism, chronological error
almanac, chronological record of seasons, tides, planting time, etc.
calendar, register of days, months, years, events, etc.
chronicle, annals
diary, register of daily or dated events, etc
ephemeris, almanac showing daily positions of sun, moon, and planets
horology, art of determining time

DURATION (Definite)

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

vs Duration (Indefinite) 148I }

148H**VERBS**

(See Continuation 11A)

ADJECTIVES**Miscellaneous**

centenarian, aged or lasting 100 years
centenary, lasting 100 years
centennial, aged 100 years
diurnal, lasting a day
decennial, lasting ten years
ephemeral, diurnal
hebdomadal, composed of seven days
hibernal, lasting through winter
horal, lasting an hour
millennial, lasting a thousand years
octogenarian, aged eighty years
perennial, lasting through the year
quadrennial, comprising four years
quinquagenarian, aged fifty years
quinquennial, lasting fifty years
septenary, composed of seven years

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

septennial, lasting seven years
septuagenary, aged 70 years
septuagesima, septuagenary
sexagenary, aged 60 years
tercentenary, lasting 300 years
triennial, lasting three years
undecennial, lasting 11 years

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

advent, period including the four Sundays before Christmas
bicentenary, 200 years
bissextile, leap-year
centennial, centennium
centennium, century
century, 100 years
day, 24 hours
decade, 10 years
fortnight, 14 days
hour, 60 minutes
leap-year, 366 days
lunar-month, 29½ days
lunation, time from one new moon to another

NOUNS (Continued)

lunar-year, 354 1/3 days
majority, legal age of 21 years
millennium, 1,000 years
minute, 60 seconds
month, loosely four weeks, one of the twelve divisions of the year
quinquagesima, 50 days
quinquennial, 5 years
quinquennium, 5 years
second, 1/60 minute
semester, six months
sennight, a week
septennate, seven years
week, seven days
year, 365 days

PERSONS, Etc.

sexagenarian, one 60 years old
septuagenarian, one 70 years old
octogenarian, one 80 years old
nonagenarian, one 90 years old
centenarian, one 100 years old
Methuselah, son of Enoch, who lived 969 years

148I**DURATION (Indefinite)**

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

vs Duration (Definite)

148H }

148I**VERBS**

(See 148B)

ADJECTIVES

autumnal, noting the season between summer and winter
finite, limited
limited, finite

ADVERBS, ETC.

awhile, for a period
during, (prep) in the time of
till, (prep.) until
to, (prep) till
until, (prep) till

NOUNS**Duration**

duration, continuance of time
lapse, period of passing time

NOUNS (Continued)

period, interval of time
space, period, duration
span, period of time
spell, space of time
term, period of time
time, period of duration
while, spell, duration
Era, Epoch
Christian era, time reckoned from the birth of Christ
Dark Age, period between 600 to 1300 A D
dynasty, period of reign
epoch, interval of time or series of years, memorable for extraordinary events
era, period of years dating from an event or fixed point
ice age, glacial epoch
reign, period of rule

NOUNS (Continued)**Periodicity**

bout, a round
cycle, period of revolution recurring in like order
periodicity, interval
revolution, cycle
rotation, complete period, or regular recurrence
round, time of a recurrence, or one of a series of activities

Rhythm

rhythm, timed regularity
tempo, rate of rhythm

Continuance

continuance, time of stay
prolongation, period continued

protraction, prolongation
stay, time of continuance

Suspension

abeyance, suspension
 (Continued on page 383)

LIFE (Indefinite)

see—

vs. Duration (Definite) 148H }

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

148J**VERBS**

age, grow old

ADJECTIVES**Infantile**

babyish, infantile

childish, infantile

infantile, in the period of infancy

Juvenile

adolescent, implying the period between puberty and maturity

callow, unfledged

juvenile, young

unfeathered, young

unfledged, callow

young, recently born

youthful, juvenile

Mature

adult, grown

grown, mature

mature, ripe in age

pubescent, mature

Senior

aged, very old

elder, older

elderly, somewhat old

old, aged

older, having more age

oldest, older than all

oldish, not young

senior, elder

NOUNS**Infancy**

babyhood, infancy

childhood, infancy

infancy, period of childhood

Juvenility

adolescence, period between puberty and maturity

boyhood, period of masculine youth

girlhood, period of feminine youth

juniority, period of younger state

NOUNS (Continued)

juvenility, youth

teens, years of one's age

ending in teen

youth, early life

Maturity

maturity, period of full growth

prime, period of vigor

pubescence, age at

maturity

seniority, period greater than juniority

Seniority

age, period of life, etc.

generation, the period of a single succession or natural descent

life, period between birth and death

longevity, length of life

secularity, period of present life

PERSONS**Infant**

babe, infant

baby, infant

bambino, baby

infant, young child

papoose, infant (N American Indian)

pickaninny, negro child

Child

bairn, child (Scotch)

bantling, young child

brat, child

chick, child

chit, child

child, infant

kid, child

Youth

boy, male child

bub, boy

gossoon, lad

junior, younger person

juvenile, youth

lad, youth

PERSONS (Continued)

stripling, youth

shaver, lad

urchin, small boy

yonker, stripling

youngster, lad

youth, boy

Lass

damsel, maiden

girl, female child

lass, girl

maid, girl

maiden, lass, girl

Adult

adult, mature person

elder, a senior

gaffer, old man

greybeard, old man

Methuselah, very old man

patriarch, old man

senior, one who is older than another

ANIMALS**Indefinite Age**

calf, young of a cow,

whale, and other animals

chick, young chicken

chicken, young fowl

colt, young of the horse

cub, whelp, etc.

ephemera, that which

exists but for a day

fledgling, bird just fledged

foal, young of an ass, or

camel

hinny, offspring of she-ass

by stallion

kitten, young cat

lamb, young of a sheep

pullet, young hen

puppy, whelp, etc.

whelp, young of lion, dog,

fox, etc.

yearling, colt or calf less

than two years old

Etc., etc.

148I (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

delay, time of suspension

detention, delay

postponement, period of delay

procrastination, period of delay

suspension, period of delay

Interval

interim, intervening time

NOUNS (Continued)

intermission, interval

interregnum, period between reigns

interval, time between

Pause

entracte, interval between acts

moratorium, time allowed for payment after maturity

NOUNS (Continued)

pause, period of cessation

reprieve, interval of respite

respite, interval of temporary cessation, etc.

season, a division of the year

truce, period of cessation

WHEN (Definite)

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)

vs. When (Indefinite) 148L }

148K**VERBS****chronicle**, record in order of time**date**, mark with a date
time, determine a time**ADJECTIVES (See Nouns)****Graduating to More Remote Time****direct**, immediate**immediate**, at once**instant**, direct**instantaneous**, immediate**present**, immediate**prompt**, immediate**horal**, hourly**hourly**, every hour**matutinal**, morning**morning**, at dawn**noon**, at midday**noonday**, at noon**nightly**, every night**daily**, every day**diurnal**, daily**quotidian**, daily**tertian**, every 3 days**quartan**, every 4th day**quintan**, every 5th day**hebdomadal**, weekly**weekly**, every week**biweekly**, every two weeks**fortnightly**, biweekly**menstrual**, monthly**monthly**, every month**bi-monthly**, every 2 months**biannual**, twice a year**semi-annual**, half-yearly**anniversary**, occurring

yearly

annual, yearly**hibernal**, each winter**yearly**, every year**biennial**, once every two

years

triennial, every three years**bissextile**, every leap-year**quadrennial**, every 4 years**quinquennial**, every 5

years

septenary, every 7 years**septennial**, every 7 years**decennial**, every 10 years**undecennary**, every 11

years

centuple, every 100 years**bicentenary**, every 200

years

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**millennial**, every 1,000 years**centenary**, every 1,000 years**medieval**, in the 8th to 15th century**mesozoic**, in the reptile age**neolithic**, in the polished-

stone age

Saturnian, in the golden

age

ADVERBS**forthwith**, immediately**now**, at once**straightway**, now**NOUNS****Miscellaneous****afternoon**, time after mid-day**autumn**, time before winter**bedtime**, retiring time**curfew**, retiring time

(archaic)

dawn, beginning of day**dawning**, dawn**daybreak**, dawn**dayspring**, daybreak**dusk**, twilight**eve**, evening (poetic)**evening**, beginning of

night

fall, autumn**forenoon**, time before mid-

day

gloaming, twilight**meridian**, midday**midday**, middle of the day**midnight**, 12 P M**midsummer**, middle of

summer

morn, early day**morning**, early day**night**, time of darkness**noon**, midday**noonday**, noon**noontime**, midday**spring**, season of growing**springtide**, springtime**summer**, time after spring**sundown**, sunset**sunset**, time of sunset**sunrise**, time after dawn**twilight**, dawn**winter**, the cold season**DAYS OF THE WEEK****Sunday****Sabbath****Monday****Tuesday****Wednesday****Thursday****Friday****Saturday****MONTHS OF THE YEAR****January****February****March****April****May****June****July****August****September****October****November****December****NOUNS (Events, Etc.)****advent**, time of Christ's coming, etc.**All-Hallows**, Nov. 1st**Arbor Day**, tree-planting day**Ascension Day**, 40th day after Easter**Annunciation**, March 25th anniversary, annual com-

memoration

bicentenary, 200th an-

niversary

birthday, the anniversary

of a birth

Candlemas, Feb 2nd**Christmas**, Dec 25th**Christmastide**, Yuletide**doomsday**, judgment day**Easter**, a Sunday falling

between Mar. 22nd and

Apr 25th

Epiphany, Jan 6th**Halloween**, Oct. 31st**Jubilee**, Jewish festival

celebrated every 50th

year

New Year, Jan. 1st**Yule**, Christmas**Yuletide**, Dec 24th**BEING****Vertumnus**, god of seasons

WHEN (Indefinite)

see—

vs. When (Definite) 148K }

(ASSOCIATIVE 148A)**148L****VERBS**

(See Adjectives, Etc.)

ADJECTIVES**Frequent**

accustomed, frequent
 frequent, recurring often
 often, frequently (adv.)
 periodic, occurring at
 regular intervals
 periodical, as above
 recurrent, recurring
 repeatedly
 regular, periodic

Infrequent

infrequent, seldom
 occasional, recurring at
 rare periods
 rare, seldom
 seldom, occurring rarely
 sometime, at an indefinite
 time

Forthcoming

anon, soon (adv)
 betimes, soon
 early, soon (adv)
 forthcoming, soon

ADJECTIVES (Continued)
soon, early**Simultaneous**

coeval, contemporaneous
 coexistent, coeval
 coincident, occurring at
 the same time
 concurrent, current
 contemporaneous, living or
 being at the same time
 with another
 contemporary, at the same
 time
 current, existing or active
 at the same time
 incident, concurrent
 incidental, as above
 isochronous, happening in
 equal times
 opportune, timely
 seasonable, opportune
 simultaneous, occurring at
 the same time
 synchronal, happening at
 the same time
 synchronous, as above
 timely, concurrent

NOUNS**Frequency**

frequency, frequent
 recurrence
 oftenness, frequency
 periodicity, recurrence at
 regular intervals

Infrequency

infrequency, recurrence at
 long intervals
 rareness, seldomness

Simultaneousness

accord, unison
 coexistence, existing at
 the same time
 coincidence, concurrence
 of two or more incidents
 concurrence, meeting in
 time and circumstances
 seasonableness, timeliness
 simultaneousness, concu-
 rence in time
 synchronism, concurrence
 in time
 timeliness, opportuneness
 unison, accord

149A (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)****Omnipresence**

omnipresence, presence
 everywhere
 ubiquity, omnipresence

Direction

bearings, position
 direction, position
 drift, general direction
 presentation, position of a
 child at parturition
 trend, drift, direction

Collocation

arrangement, distribution

NOUNS (Continued)

collocation, a placing
 distribution, a specific
 placing
 installation, a placing
 localization, a local placing
 removal, replacement

Arrangement

arrangement, order
 disposition, arrangement
 order, situation

Miscellaneous

latitude, geographical point
 horizontal

NOUNS (Continued)

longitude, geographical
 point perpendicular
 status, relative position
 status quo, relation or po-
 sition in which a person
 or matter, has been, is,
 or may be
 topography, featured
 regions

BEING

Terminus, god of boundary
 lines

PLACE (Indefinite) see—

vs. Direction149B

ASSOCIATIVE	
Place (Indefinite)	149A
Place (Directional) . . .	149B
Level	149C
Sloping	149D
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Inside	149L
Beside	149J
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Passageways	25A

149A**VERBS****Place**

deposit, place
lay, place
place, situate
put, place

Move

change, move
move, change place
remove, replace
replace, change

Throw

cast, pitch
fling, hurl
hurl, throw
pitch, place by a toss
throw, place by a toss
toss, place by a throw

Lodge

beach, land
land, place ashore
lodge, rest temporarily
moor, tie to a moor
park, place a car

Set

seat, place
set, place
stand, place upright

Station

establish, locate
install, place
quarter, lodge
station, situate

Arrange

arrange, place, situate
collocate, station
dispose, arrange
distribute, locate
specifically
localize, limit to a place
locate, situate
order, range
orientate, place eastward
range, arrange
situate, locate

Mislay

lose, mislay
mislay, misplace
misplace, place wrongly

ADJECTIVES**Local**

insular, on an island
local, referring to place

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

territorial, on earth or
territory
topical, local
topographical, referring to
places in particular

Geographical

anthropological, pertaining
to the divisions or
localities of the races
continental, situated in, or
pertaining to, a conti-
nent
geographical, implying
situation on earth
mundane, on earth
terrene, mundane
terrestrial, on earth

Terraqueous

amphibious, living on land
and in water
terraqueous, referring to
earth and water

Omnipresent

omnipresent, present
everywhere
throughout, in every part
ubiquitous, omnipresent

Missing

absent, missing
lost, astray
misplaced, lost
missing, lost

Miscellaneous

eccentric, away from the
center
latitudinal, noting position
of latitude
locative, noting place
longitudinal, noting posi-
tion of longitude
oriental, relating to the
orient
situate, placed
spacial, in space

ADVERBS, ETC.

absent, away
afield, in a field
anywhere, any place
ashore, on shore
astray, lost
at, prep denoting place
away, absent

ADVERBS (Continued)

there, at that place
whence, from what place
where, at which place
whereabouts, what place

NOUNS**Space**

room, space
space, unoccupied place
vacancy, room
void, space

Place

locale, locality
location, place
place, position
position, situation
post, position
seat, site
site, situation
situation, locality
station, place
venue, place where an
action in law is laid

Locality

area, location
locality, place
premises, particular posi-
tion or section in real
estate
quarter, region
region, locality
section, location or portion
of country
whereabouts, place
zone, section

Point

mark, spot
point, exact spot
spot, place

Rest

footing, position
landing, footing
moor, mooring place
parking, parking place
rest, stopping place

Habitat

habitat, natural location
of animals and plants
nativity, place of birth
vivarium, natural location
for animals
(Continued on page 385)

DIRECTION N., E., S., W., Etc.

see—

vs. Place (Indefinite)149A

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

149B**VERBS**

(See Adjectives, etc.)

ADJECTIVES

antarctic, noting the south-polar regions
arctic, northern
austral, southern
boreal, northern
easterly, eastern
eastern, noting the locality in the direction of sunrise
eastward, easterly
north, northern
northern, located on the left of a person facing the rising sun

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

occidental, pertaining to countries west of Asia and the Turkish dominions
polar, arctic
south, southern
southern, opposite the north
west, western
western, opposite the east
westerly, nearly west
westward, westerly

PERSONS

easterner
northerner
Oriental
southerner
westerner, etc., etc.

NOUNS

cardinal points, north, east, south, west
north, locality on the left of a person facing the rising sun
Occident, countries west of Asia and the Turkish dominions
Orient, the East, especially those countries in Asia east of the Mediterranean
south, locality opposite the north
east, locality towards the rising sun
west, locality opposite the east

149C**POSITION—STRAIGHT, LEVEL** see—

vs Oblique, Sloping149D

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

149C**VERBS**

align, form a line
even, smooth
flatten, level
grade, level
lengthen, align
level, make horizontal
smooth, flatten
sprawl, lie spread
straighten, grade

NOUNS (Related)

elongation, a lengthening
extensor, muscle that straightens a limb

ADJECTIVES

awash, level with waves
direct, not circuitous
even, smooth
flat, level
flush, level
horizontal, level
lengthwise, longitudinal
level, even
longitudinal, lengthwise
parallel, side by side and equidistant
plane, flat
rectilineal, in straight-lined position
smooth, level
straight, direct

NOUNS

alignment, formation of a line, etc.
flat, a level
evenness, levelness
length, state of being short or long
level, flat surface
levelness, smoothness
parallelism, parallel position
plane, flat surface
smoothness, evenness
straightness, evenness

SLOPE—OBLIQUENESS

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

vs. Level, Flat 149C }

149D

VERBS

bend, incline
cant, tilt
careen, incline sidewise
incline, lean, slope
lean, incline
list, lean over
slant, incline
sheer, slope away
slope, incline, slant
taper, slope to an apex
tilt, incline

ADJECTIVES

abrupt, precipitous
acclivous, sloping up
arduous, hard to climb
bluffy, abrupt
bold, steep

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

gradient, ascending or
descending
lopsided, inclined un-
naturally
oblique, slanting
precipitous, steep
sheer, steep
slanting, oblique
sloping, inclined
steep, precipitous

ADVERBS

acock, in a cocked position
apeak, nearly vertical
askance, obliquely
askew, obliquely
aslope, slopingly
aslant, obliquely

ADVERBS (Continued)

afilt, tilted
awry, obliquely

NOUNS

acclivity, upward slope
bend, curved incline
cant, inclination
declivity, downward slope
diagonal, oblique line
grade, slope
inclination, slope
incline, slope
list, inclination
obliqueness, slant
pitch, degree of slope
slant, incline
slope, slant

149E

UPRIGHTS—

PERPENDICULARITY

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

vs Flatness . . .

149C }

149E

VERBS

Miscellaneous

elevate, rise or raise
heighten, elevate
hill, make into a hill
rise, tower aloft
spire, shoot upward
tower, rise high

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

alpine, mountainous
broken, hilly
erect, vertical
hilly, hill-like
lofty, very high
mountainous, lofty
peaky, peak-like
perpendicular, upright
ridgy, rising in ridges
rugate, ridgy
sheer, perpendicular
tall, towering
towering, lofty
transcendent, rising above
upright, erect
vertical, perpendicular

NOUNS

Elevation

acclivity, ascent

NOUNS (Continued)

ascension, rise
ascent, ascension
bank, acclivity
elevation, rise
perpendicularity, upright
position
rise, elevation
rising, rise

Tower

spire, steeple
steeple, spire above the
roof of a church
tower, lofty structure
turret, small tower

Hill, Etc.

glacier, mountainous ice
highland, mountainous
region
hill, high elevation
iceberg, floating ice-hill
mount, mountain
mountain, lofty formation
of earth, rock, etc.
peak, hill
sierra, ridged mountain
tor, high hill

Hillock

barrow, mound
dune, sand-hill
hillock, small hill

NOUNS (Continued)

hummock, rising ground
knob, knoll
knoll, hillock
kopje, hillock (S. Africa)
mound, hillock

Bump, Etc.

bump, protuberance
hump, a rise
prominence, protuberance
protuberance, knob

Crag, Cliff

bluff, steep bank
brae, hillside
butte, abrupt hill
cliff, steep bank
crag, steep rock
precipice, nearly perpendic-
ular elevation
reef, chain of rocks
ridge, long elevation
shoal, sand-bank

Stalagmite

stalactite, cone-like forma-
tion on the ceiling of
caverns
stalagmite, cone-like for-
mation on the floor of a
cavern

HEIGHT—ALTITUDE

149F
see—

vs. Lowness149G }

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

149F

VERBS

Miscellaneous

bestride, straddle
cap, superimpose
hover, flutter over
perch, sit upon
roost, perch
sit, rest upon
straddle, bestride
stride, straddle
superimpose, place upon
surmount, rise above
top, superimpose
tower, overtop
transcend, surmount
uplift, raise aloft

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

aerial, soaring
altitudinal, noting height
ascendant, above the
horizon
astraddle, astride
elevated, high, above
eminent, lofty
exalted, raised on high

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

high, lofty
highest, above all
lofty, high
meridian, highest
mounted, perched upon
overhead, upper, above
perching, sitting elevated
soaring, high
tip-top, top
top, uppermost
topmost, at the very top
towering, lofty
upper, highest
uppermost, highest

ADVS. & PREPS.

above, overhead
aloft, on high
astride (adv.), perching
with legs apart
beyond (prep.), above
on (prep.), resting on
over, above
up, on high
upon (prep.), on

NOUNS

Height

altitude, elevation
elevation, height
eminence, high place
height, altitude
loftiness, eminence

Pinnacle

acme, highest point
apex, tip or summit
climax, acme
culmination, highest point
meridian, highest point
peak, summit
pinnacle, topmost point
sky, apparent vault
summit, apex
tip-top, apex
top, summit
vertex, summit
zenith, point overhead

Cap, Brow

brow, hilltop
crest, summit
cap, top
hilltop, summit
nap, hilltop

149J (Continued)

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

adjacency, juxtaposition
broadside, entire side of a
ship above the water line
contiguity, adjacency
flank, side of an army,
regiment, or building
juxtaposition, contiguity

NOUNS (Continued)

laterality, state of proceeding from, or acting upon, the side
larboard, left side of a vessel, port
lee, sheltered side
left, side opposite the right
offside, side to the right of the driver
port, larboard

NOUNS (Continued)

right, side opposite the heart
side, lateral part as distinguished from front, back, top, or bottom
siding, side-track
starboard, the right side of a vessel looking towards the bow

LOW—BELOW

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

vs. Height149F }

149G

VERBS

Lower

deepen, increase depth
dip, lower (a flag) for a moment
drop, lower
lower, let down

Suspend

dangle, hang loosely
depend, suspend
hang, droop or hang down
suspend, hang
swing, hang

Settle

droop, lean or hang down
hog, droop at both ends, said of a ship
settle, sink
sink, droop

Lie, Lay

flatten, become prostrate
lay, cause to lie
lie, be prone
prostrate, lie flat
recline, lean, lie down
repose, lie at rest
sprawl, lie
underlie, lie under

Stoop

bow, bend or incline
crouch, stoop low
squat, crouch
stoop, bend low

Decline

bend, incline
decline, bend down
descend, slope
incline, lean
lean, incline, bend over
slant, incline
slope, slant
tilt, incline
tip, tilt

ADJECTIVES

Low

abysmal, bottomless
bottom, lowest
bottomless, abysmal
deep, subjacent
deepest, lowest
low, below something else
lower, below

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

lowermost, lowest
lowest, undermost

Descending

declinate, curved down
declivitous, declining steeply
decurrent, extending down, said of a plant
decursive, running down
defluent, running down
descending, decursive down, downward
downward, sloping down
netherward, descending
precipitous, headlong and downward
proclivous, slanting forward and downward

Inclining

dipped, tilted
gradient, descending or ascending in a certain proportion
inclined, leaning
inclining, inclined
leaning, inclining
reclinate, reclined
reclining, leaning
tilted, inclined

Hanging

drooped, bent down
drooping, bending down
hanging, suspended
pendent, hanging
suspended, pendent

Lying

decumbent, prostrate
depressed, flattened
flat, prostrate
horizontal, level
level, without elevations
lying, recumbent
procumbent, lying down
prone, prostrate
prostrate, lying flat
recumbent, lying down

Stooping

bent, stooped
bowed, drooped
crouched, squat
squat, crouching
stooped, bowed

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

stooping, stooped

Under

nether, beneath
subjacent, lying below
subterranean, below the surface of the earth, etc.
under, lowermost
underground, under earth
undermost, lowest

Submerged

immersed, submerged
submerged, under water
sunken, under water

ADVERBS

below, under
beneath, below
under, beneath
underneath, beneath

NOUNS

Decline

declination, a bending or moving downward
decline, a leaning downward
declivity, gradual descent
descent, decline
drop, decline
fall, drop
incline, slant
reclination, a bending downward
slant, slope
slope, downward inclination

Prostration

prone, prostration
prostration, a lying flat
recumbency, state of reclining

Miscellaneous

base, bottom
bottom, lowest part
depth, penetration downward
depression, a sink below the surface
horizon, level
level, smooth, erect
nadir, heavens directly under observer
squat, a crouch

BEFORE—IN FRONT

see—

vs. Behind—In Back149I }

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)
(Time Preceding 148A)
(Beginning4)**149H****VERBS****Miscellaneous**

accost, confront
antecede, precede
confront, stand face to face
face, front
forerun, precede
front, confront, be in front
jut, project
precede, go in front
project, shoot forth or be in front
protrude, project

ADJECTIVES**Foremost**

advance, forward
first, preceding
foremost, first
forward, in front
front, at the front
leading, first
preceding, foremost
principal, first
primary, first

Before

anterior, more to the front, especially as in time
before, in front
before, before
former, preceding

Chief

chief, first
head, front
main, leading
paramount, first

Antecedent

antecedent, preceding
precedent, anterior
precursory, preceding
preliminary, preceding

Protrusive

excurrent, pressing forth or through
frontal, pertaining to the forehead
gibbous, protuberant
projecting, jutting in front
prominent, protruding
protruding, projecting
protrusive, projecting
protuberant, prominent
salient, prominent

Opposite

opposite, in front
vis-a-vis, face to face

ADVERBS

ahead, in front
forth, forward
fore, forward
forward, ahead

NOUNS**First**

anteriority, priority
beginning, the first
first, forward object, etc.
preliminary, the first
primary, that which is first in place

Front

forepart, the first
front, forepart
head, forepart
lead, head

Foreground

facade, front elevation
face, front
foreground, front
frontage, front

Vanguard

advance, vanguard
salient, advance wedge of attacking troops
van, front of an army or fleet
vanguard, advance guard of an army

Antecedence

antecedence, precedence
precedence, lead
principal, that which leads
priority, place in front

Protrusion

projection, protrusion
projecture, projection
prominence, projection
protuberance, prominence
protrusion, projection
spur, projection

Opposition

opposite, front to front, or back to back
opposition, position confronting another

OBJECTIVE

These groups contain words that are variations of the term **OBJECTIVE**—the object or incentive that beckons us to struggle for achievement.

Objective

goal, destination, mark

OBJECTIVE (Continued)

ideal, ultimate objective
mecca, destination
Mekka, goal of Mohammedan pilgrimage
object, aim, end, goal
objective, aim, goal

Destination

bourne, destination
destination, point or goal ahead
end, goal
issue, end
terminus, destination

Aim

aim, object, goal
design, purpose
motive, aim
purpose, aim, end
sake, end, purpose

Mark

mark, target
point, aim
record, mark, score
target, mark, goal

Incentive

ambition, object of interest
incentive, inducement
inducement, motive
interest, influence
opportunity, promise

Influence

impulse, instigation
incitement, instigation
influence, incitement
instigation, goading
influence

Challenge

challenge, a call to conquest
dare, challenge
ultimatum, final offer

Game

game, object of pursuit
quarry, game
prey, quarry

PERSONS

antecessor, one who goes before
leader, one who leads
pioneer, one who precedes in a work
predecessor, one who precedes
vis-a-vis, one who is face to face with another

BEHIND—IN BACK

see—

vs. Before—In Front 149H

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)
(Time Following 148B)**149I****VERBS****Miscellaneous**

follow, go or come after
pursue, follow
succeed, follow
tag, follow closely

ADJECTIVES**Behind**

after, next, following
behind, back of
following, succeeding
hind, hinder
hinder, at the back
next, following nearest
subsequent, following
succeeding, following in
order

Backward

back, at the rear
backward, toward the back
behindhand, backward
dorsal, located at the back
rear, back

Successive

ordinal, denoting sequence,
as 1st, 2nd, etc
posterior, subsequent in
place, etc
sequent, following
successive, sequent

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Final**

conclusive, final
dernier, last, final, as
dernier resort (French)
final, last
hindmost, at the extreme
rear
last, behind all
ultimate, final

Miscellaneous

antepenultimate, noting the
last but two
mizzen, noting the hindmost
of fore and aft sails
penult, last but one
post-nasal, lying behind
the nasal tract
secondary, after the first

ADVERBS

aback, backward
abaft, astern
aft, at or towards the
stern
after, behind
astern, at the hinder part
of a ship
back, behind
behind, aft

NOUNS**Back**

back, hind part
background, rear
backside, hind part
end, rear
rear, hind part
stern, after part of a vessel

Miscellaneous

antepenult, the last syllable
but two of a word
antepenultimate, that
which is last but two
breech, hinder part
buttock, hinder part
extreme, end
nape, back of the neck
omega, end
penult, last syllable of a
word but one
poop, raised stern of a
vessel
posteriority, state of being
behind
scruff, nape
tow, that which is drawn
behind
train, something drawn
behind
wake, track in water at the
rear of a vessel

149J**BESIDE**

see—

vs. Outside 149K

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

149J**VERBS**

flank, move to, or be at,
the side
juxtapose, put side by side
parallel, to move or be
parallel with
side, move side foremost

ADJECTIVES**Flanking**

bordering, flanking
collateral, side by side
flanking, at the side
lateral, pertaining to the
side
leeward, pertaining to the
lee or sheltered side
littoral, pertaining to the
shore; between high and
low-water marks
parallel, side by side

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

parietal, pertaining to a
side or wall
riparian, on the side or
bank of a water-course
sidelong, lateral

Adjacent

adjacent, adjoining
adjoining, contiguous
contiguous, adjacent
immediate, adjacent

Right

dexter, right-hand
off, on the right-hand side
right, noting the side
opposite the heart
right-handed, noting the
right side
starboard, the right-hand
side facing the bow of a
vessel

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Left**

gauche, left-handed
larboard, on the left side of
a ship
left, opposite the right
left-hand, left
left-handed, on the left
side
sinister, on the left side,
etc.

ADVERBS

abreast, side by side
alongside, close beside
at, by
awether, toward the wind
side
beside, at the side
by, on the side
(Continued on page 389)

OUTSIDE—SURROUNDING

149K, 149L

see—

vs. Inside 149L

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

149K

VERBS

Miscellaneous

border, encompass
bound, circumscribe
circumscribe, border
compass, encircle
encircle, encompass
enclose, encompass
encompass, surround
envelope, inclose
environ, surround
inclose, encompass
surround, border

ADJECTIVES

Outside

centrifugal, outward
exo, prefix meaning outside
exterior, external
external, outside
outer, external
outside, exterior
outlying, outside
outward, external

Surrounding

bordering, surrounding

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

circumjacent, surrounding
circumambient, encompass-
ing
encircling, encompassing
encompassing, circumambi-
ent
surrounding, outside

Extrinsic

extrinsic, outside the nature
of an object or case
superficial, pertaining to
the surface

Extraneous

exotic, outside
extramundane, beyond the
limits of the world
extramural, outside the
walls of a city or univer-
sity
extraneous, foreign
foreign, outside

ADVERBS

about, around the outside
around, encircling
without, externally

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

border, outer edge
boundary, border
brim, margin, as of a river
brink, edge
edge, extreme border
environment, exterior
exterior, the outside
extranely, externality
extroversion, the turning of
an inner part outward
and vice versa
frontier, boundary
ledge, shelf-like edge
margin, border
outport, outside port
outpost, outside station
outside, exterior
outskirts, outer precinct
precinct, outer boundary
rim, border
superficiality, surface
superficies, external area
surface, upper exterior
surroundings, environment
verge, border

149L

INSIDE—WITHIN

see—

vs. Outside .. . 149K

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)

(Entrance .. . 20)

(Submersion 21)

149L

VERBS

Miscellaneous

center, place in the center
(B). **centre**
centralize, bring into the
center
ensheathe, sheathe
enter, place or go within
inject, introduce
inlay, lay within
inlet, insert
inset, set between
insert, place within
intern, shut within
interpose, place between
introduce, insert
introvert, turn in
sack, place in a sack
sheathe, place in a
scabbard

ADJECTIVES

Inside

endo, (prefix) within
inmost, central

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

inner, interior
inside, within
interior, internal
within, interior

Central

center, in the middle
(B). **centre**
central, middle
centric, central
concentric, having a com-
mon center
eccentric, near the center
focal, central
median, pertaining to the
middle
mesial, middle
middle, central
middlesome, nearest the
middle

Between

between, intermediate
betwixt, between
intermediate, middle
intervening, intermediate

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Endemic

endemic, within a country,
district, locality, or
people
geocentric, noting the cen-
ter of the earth
indoor, within doors
inland, in the interior
inshore, inland
internal, endemic
intramural, within the walls
of a city or institution
littoral, situated between
high and low-water
marks

Inward

centripetal, inward
inward, toward the center

Medium

average, mean
mean, middle
medium, intermediate
mezzo, mean
(Continued on page 394)

NEAR—ADJACENT

see—

vs Distant—Remote 149N

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)
(Tactility 124)

149M

VERBS

Miscellaneous

abut, border upon
adjoin, lie next to
approach, draw near
approximate, draw near
border, adjoin
localize, neighbor
near, approach
neighbor, adjoin
nestle, lie close
nuzzle, nestle close
snuggle, nestle close
verge, come near

ADJECTIVES

Near

approximate, close together
approximative,
 approximate
close, near
imminent, impending
impending, close upon
near, close by
proximate, nearest

Adjacent

adjacent, contiguous
adjoining, adjacent
bordering, adjoining
conterminous, contiguous
contiguous, adjoining

Present

hard-by, near, immediate
immediate, close

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

next, nearest
present, at or near

Handy

convenient, handy
handy, close at hand
intimate, mutually close

Neighboring

frontier, bordering
local, neighboring
neighboring, adjacent
suburban, adjacent

ADVERBS, ETC.

about, on every side
against, hard-upon
around, about
at (prep.), near
beside, near
by, near
here, at this place
hither, to this place

NOUNS

Nearness

approximation, nearness
attendance, presence
juxtaposition, nearness
nearness, closeness
nighness, proximity
propinquity, nearness

Adjacency

abutment, a bordering upon
adjacency, contiguity

NOUNS (Continued)

contiguity, adjacency
immediateness, adjacency
presence, adjacency, state
 of being present
proximity, adjacency

Vicinity

entourage, environment
environment, immediate
 surroundings
environs, suburbs
neighborhood, vicinity
purleu, adjacent district
suburbs, environs of a
 community
vicinage, vicinity
vicinity, proximity,
 neighborhood

Precinct

border, frontier
borderland, frontier
confines, border
fringe, border
frontier, bordering region
precinct, outward limit

PERSONS

borderer, one who lives on
 the border
bystander, one who stands
 near
neighbor, one who resides
 in the vicinity
suburbanite, resident of a
 suburb

149L (Continued)

ADVERBS, PREP., ETC.

abed, in bed
aboard, on or within
amid, prep amidst
amidship, in the middle of
 the ship
amidst, prep among
among, mingled with
amongst, prep. among
herein, within
in, prep among, amidst
into, prep to the inside
intro, prefix meaning
 within
on, aboard
within, inside

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

axis, lineal center of a
 form
center, middle
(B). centre
centralism, centrality
centrality, central position
centricity, centrality
concentricity, common
 center
core, center
focus, central point
inset, insert
insert, that which is
 inserted

NOUNS (Continued)

inside, that which is within
intrados, interior and inner
 lining of an arch
mean, middle point
middle, center
midst, middle, etc.
nucleus, central form
Introduction, Etc.
centralization, conversion
 centrally
injection, insertion
insertion, introduction
introduction, a placing
 within
introversion, a turning in

AFAR—DISTANT

see—

vs. Nearness149M

(ASSOCIATIVE 149A)
(Transportation .24A)**149N****VERBS**

extend, continue farther
lengthen, extend
stretch, extend or draw
out

ADJECTIVES**Distant**

distant, far away
extensive, far-reaching
far, distant
far-flung, extensive
far-reaching, reaching far
remote, far removed

Further

farther, more distant
further, more remote
longer, farther
ulterior, farther

Farthest

extreme, farthest
farthest, furthest
furthermost, most remote
furthest, most distant
outermost, farthest
ultimate, utmost
utmost, farthest

Absent

absent, away, missing
gone, lost
lost, missing
missing, absent
off, away

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

stray, lost, gone

Nonresident

antipodal, on the opposite
side of the earth
antipodean, residing or per-
taining to the opposite
side of the earth
exotic, foreign
foreign, distant
nonresident, foreign
occidental, pertaining to
the west or countries
constituting the occident
oriental, noting the East
tramontane, beyond the
mountain, foreign
ultramontane, tramontane

ADVERBS

abroad, beyond one's home
or country
afar, at a distance
ahead, farther on
along, farther
aloof, at a distance
astray, lost
away, absent
beyond, farther on
gone, afar
lost, gone
onward, ahead
yonder, beyond

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

absence, presence
elsewhere
absenteeism, absence, as
from an estate or one's
country
alibi, proof of absence
antipodes, position or re-
gion on the opposite side
of the earth
beyond, farther away
extension, extent
extent, reach
distance, remoteness
farness, distance
occident, the West
offing, off from the shore
reach, distance
remoteness, distance off
truancy, absence

PERSONS

absentee, one not present
antipodean, a resident on
the other side of the
earth
antipodes, residents on the
other side of the earth
barbarian, foreigner
foreigner, antipodean, etc
nonresident, foreigner
truant, absentee

150C (Continued)**NOUNS (Continued)**

arch, curvature
arching, arch
crescent, figure like a new
moon
hemisphere, half sphere

Concave

concave, hollowed surface

NOUNS (Continued)

concavity, hollow curve
convex, protruding curve
convexity, as above

Cylinder

cylinder, figure of uniform
diameter whose ends are
equal parallel circles

NOUNS (Continued)

cylindroid, cylindric form
with elliptical ends
tube, cylinder

MEDIUMS

curler, device which curls
flexor, bending muscles
Etc., etc.

150A, 150B

SHAPES—FORMS— OUTLINES

vs Space 25A
vs Land, etc .. 25G

see—

Shapes (Indefinite) . 150A
Circular Shapes . 150C
Angular Shapes ... 150D
Pointed Shapes . 150E
Straight—Flat, Etc . 149C

ASSOCIATIVE

Radial Shapes 150F
Irregular Shapes ... 150B
Corporeal Shapes ... 150G
Vegetative Shapes . 150H
Land Bodies . . . 25G

150A

VERBS

carve, form by chiseling
cast, shape in a mold
chisel, carve
fashion, mold
figure, form or shape
forge, fashion
form, fashion
make, construct
mold, form
outline, shape
pattern, shape after
proportion, form harmoni-
ously
sculpture, carve
shape, form
symmetrize, proportion

ADJECTIVES

figured, having shape
pantamorphic, taking all
shapes
proportional, proportion-
ately formed
shapely, symmetrical
symmetrical, well propor-
tioned

NOUNS

area, plane surface
aspect, side, surface, or
form
cast, form or shape
configuration, form

NOUNS (Continued)

contour, outline, profile
figure, outline, shape
form, shape
gulse, appearance, form
mold, figure from a cast
outline, figure
pattern, shape for copying
plane, even surface
profile, contour
proportion, symmetry
shape, outward form
shapeliness, good shape
surface, undefined area
symmetry, harmony of
form

150B

IRREGULAR SHAPES

see—

vs Beauty 108
vs Uniformity .. 132D

(ASSOCIATIVE 150A)
(Disfiguration ... 109B)

150B

VERBS

Twist

contort, twist
twist, distort
warp, twist

Bend

bend, crook
crook, make crooked
dent, bend or puncture
turn, bend

Deform

deform, distort
disfigure, deform
distort, twist

Crinkle

corrugate, wrinkle
crease, corrugate
crinkle, corrugate
crumple, rumple
ridge, dent, rumple
ruffle, rumple
ruck, crease
rumple, wrinkle
wrinkle, crinkle

Miscellaneous

fold, crease, etc
pucker, wrinkle
purse, pucker

ADJECTIVES

Twisted

contorted, twisted

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

skew, twisted
tortile, twisted, bent
tortuous, crooked
twisted, tortile
warped, twisted

Bent

bent, crooked
crooked, irregular

Deformed

amorphous, shaped irregu-
larly
deformed, disfigured
disfigured, shapeless
distorted, irregular
irregular, uneven
shapeless, illformed
uneven, irregular

Rough

broken, rough, rugged
craggy, rugged
deckle-edged, rough-edged
erose, deckle-edged, etc
jagged, craggy
ridged, rugged
rugate, ridged
rugged, uneven
rough, broken, rugged
zigzag, irregular

Crinkled

corrugated, crinkled
crinkled, wrinkled

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

crumpled, crinkled
rumpled, wrinkled
wrinkled, crinkled

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

asperity, roughness
bend, a curve or crook
contortion, a twist
corrugation, a crinkle
crease, wrinkle
crinkle, wrinkle
crook, a bend
crumple, a rumple
deformity, irregularity
dent, punctured bend
distortion, a warp
fold, a crease
irregularity, tortuousness
plait, crease
pucker, small fold
ruck, crease
ruffle, plait
rumple, wrinkle
unevenness, irregularity
warp, twisted shape
wrinkle, crinkle

ADVERBS

awry, crooked

CIRCULAR AND CURVED
SHAPES

vs Angular Shapes 150D

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 150A)

150C

VERBS

Miscellaneous

arch, form an arch
bend, curve
circumscribe, mark around
circumflect, bend around
coll, wind
crescent, form a crescent
curl, coil spirally
curve, bend
querl, coil
sinuate, turn, wind
turn, sinuate
wind, bend, curve

ADJECTIVES

Circular

annular, ring-shaped
annulose, ringed
circular, round
circumferential, circular
circumflex, winding
circumscriptive, periphery
clock-wise, circling right
globular, globe-shaped
orbed, spherical
orbicular, orb-shaped
orbital, orb-like
peripheral, circumferential
periphery, as above
rotund, spherical
round, cylindrical
spherical, globular

Circuitous

circuitous, roundabout
roundabout, circuitous
sinuate, in alternate curves
sinuous, bending in and out
winding, curving
zigzag, having short turns

Curly

crispate, curled
curly, wavy
wavy, curling

Spiral

cochleate, screw-like
helical, spiral-shaped
helicoid, coiled like the
shell of a snail
spiral, screw-like
volute, spiral-like

Curvate

bent, curved
curvate, curved
curved, waved, coiled, etc.
curvilinear, curved
deflective, bending
recurvate, curved back

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

Elliptic, Etc.

elliptic, like an ellipse
oblate, flat at the poles
oblong, egg-shaped
oval, egg-shaped
ovate, as above
ovoid, as above
prolate, elongated at the
poles
spheroidal, not quite round

Conic

campanulate, bell-shaped
conic, cone-shaped
conical, as above
coniferous, cone-shaped
conoid, cone-like
conoidal, conical
mitriform, conical
parabolic, shaped like a
parabola
pinea, like a pine cone

Arching

arching, arch-like
arched, arch-like
curved, arched
horseshoe, U-shaped

Concave, Etc.

concave, hollowed
concavo-convex, recipro-
cally hollowed
convex, having a protrud-
ing curve
convexo-concave, convexed
on one side and con-
caved on the other
convexo-convex, convexed
one one side as well as
on the other
lenticular, double-convex

Cylindric

cylindric, cylinder-like
tubal, cylindric
tubate, tubal

NOUNS

Circle

ambit, circumference
annulation, ring-like for-
mation
annulet, little ring
circle, a round
circlet, small circle
circuit, circumference
circumference, circle
circumscription, act of
drawing a line around
compass, circular course

NOUNS (Continued)

gibbosity, roundness
orbit, circular path
perimeter, ambit, etc.
ring, circle
round, circle, sphere, etc.
sphere, globular figure
sphericity, roundness
spherule, little sphere

Globe

ball, globe
disk, circular form
globe, a round form
globule, small globe
orb, circular body
pellet, little ball

Spiral

coil, series of circles
helicoid, spiral
helix, spiral shape
screw, a spiral form
spiral, a screw-shape
volute, spiral-like form

Curve

bight, river-bend, etc.
circumflexion, curve
curvation, a curving
curve, bending line, etc.
curvilinear, curve
curvature, a bending
deflection, a bending form
deflexure, a bending down
flexion, curve
flexure, curve or fold
involute, inward curve
involution, an incurving
sinuosity, wave-like lines

Ellipse, Etc.

ecliptic, path of the sun
ellipse, oval-like figure
ellipsoid, spheroid
ellipticity, oval-like form
loop, curve-like course
oval, egg-like form
spheroid, roundish figure

Cone

cone, solid whose base is a
circle which rises taper-
ingly to a point
hyperbola, the figure made
when a cone is cut
parallel to its axis
parabola, the figure made
when a cone is cut
parallel with one side

Arch, Etc.

apse, semicircular recess
arc, segment of a circle
(Continued on page 395)

150D

VERBS

Miscellaneous

angle, make angular
bend, turn sharply
basil, to form a chisel-
edged angle
deflect, bend from a
straight line
facet, cut a facet upon
inflect, bend
reflex, bend or turn back
refract, bend from a direct
course
square, make square
triangulate, make tri-
angular

ADJECTIVES

Scaled to show in-
creasing angularity

Angular

angular, having angles
geometric, having dimen-
sional shapes
reflex, bent or turned back
refracted, bent back at an
acute angle
refrangible, implying re-
fraction

Acute

acuminate, ending in an
acute point
acute, sharp-pointed
cuneate, wedge-shaped
cunelform, wedge-shaped
pointed, point-like
tangent, meeting a line or
surface at a point but not
intersecting it
tapering, diminishing to a
point

Rectangular

abeam, at right angles to
the keel of a ship
orthogonal, rectangular
rectangular, right-angled

Obtuse

blunt, obtuse
obtuse, more than a right-
angle
retuse, blunt
sallent, having an angle
less than two right-
angles

bl-, (prefix) two

di-, (prefix) two

duo-, (prefix) two

biangular, having two
angles

diagonal, oblique

dihedral, having two plane
faces or sides

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

oblique, diagonal

tri-, (prefix) three

triangular, three-sided

trigonal, three-cornered

trihedral, three-sided

trilateral, three-sided

tetra-, (prefix) four

deltoid, diamond-shaped

diamond, rhomboid-shaped

quadral, four-cornered

quadrangular, having four

angles and four sides

quadrato, having four equal

sides and right-angles

quadratic, pertaining to a

square

quadrifrontal, having four

fronts or faces

rhombic, rhomb-shaped

square, having four right-

angles and equal sides

tetrahedral, four-sided

quinque-, (prefix)

five

pentagonal, pentahedral

pentahedral, having five

sides

quinquangular, having five

angles

quinquelateral, five-sided

quinqueangled, quin-

quangular

sex-, (prefix) six

hexa-, (prefix) six

cube, having six equal

square faces

cubic, cube

hexagonal, six-sided

hexahedral, having six

planes

rhombohedral, having six

rhombic planes

sexangular, having six

angles

hepta-, (prefix) seven

septa-, (prefix) seven

heptagonal, having seven

angles

heptahexahedral, having

seven six-faced planes

septil, seven-sided

octa-, (prefix) eight

octangular, having eight

angles and eight sides

octahedral, having eight

equal sides

octangular, having eight

equal sides

non-, (prefix) nine

enne-, (prefix) nine

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

nonagon, noting a figure
with nine planes and
nine angles

enneagon, nonagon

deca-, (prefix) ten

decagonal, noting a figure
with ten planes and ten
angles

didecahedral, having form
of a ten-sided prism with
a five-sided base

hendeca-, (prefix)

eleven

hendecagonal, having

eleven angles

dodeca-, (prefix)

twelve

didodecahedral, noting a
prism with twelve sides
and a six-sided base

dihexahedral, hexahedral in
form with trihedral sum-

mits

duodenary, denoting

twelve

Polygonal

polygonal, many-sided
prismatic, prism-shaped

Conic, Etc.

conic, shaped like a cone

coniferous, cone-shaped

pyramidal, pyramid-like

Retiform

retiform, net-shaped

reticular, having network
shape

reticulate, as above

NOUNS

Scaled to show in-
creasing angularity

Angle

axil, angle formed by the
upper side of a branch
with the stem to which
it is attached

angle, space between two
lines or planes meeting
at a point

corner, angle

refraction, refracted angle

Acute Angles

basil, angle of a cutting
edge

bezel, basil, as above

tangent, meeting of a
straight line and a curve
without intersection

(Continued on page 399)

NOUNS (Continued)**Obtuseness, Etc.**

obtuseness, angularity greater than a right-angle

right-angle, angle made by lines meeting perpendicularly

salient angle, an angle less than two right-angles

bi-, (prefix) two

di-, (prefix) two

duo-, (prefix) two

dihedron, figure with two sides or surfaces

tri-, (prefix) three

delta, triangular surface

hypotenuse, side of a right-angled triangle

isosceles, triangle having two equal sides

scalene, triangle having all sides unequal

spandrel, triangular form

triangle, figure having three sides

trihedron, form having three sides

tetra-, (prefix) four

diamond, oblique-angled parallelogram

lozenge, rhombus

quad, quadrangle

quadrangle, plane with four sides and four angles

quadrangle, square area

quadrilateral, plane with four sides and four right-angles

rectangle, figure with four right-angles

rhomb, rhombus

rhomboid, four-sided figure having its opposites equal but not right-angled

rhombus, four-sided figure whose sides are equal and parallel and whose opposite angles are obtuse and acute

square, parallelogram having four equal sides and four right angles

tetragon, plane with four sides and angles

tetrahedron, solid having four triangles

NOUNS (Continued)

trapezium, quadrilateral

without parallel sides

trapezoid, quadrilateral with two parallel sides

quinque-, (prefix) five

pentagon, form of five sides and five angles

pentahedron, form having five sides

sex-, (prefix) six

hexa-, (prefix) six

cube, figure with six equal square sides

hexagon, plane having six angles and sides

hexahedron, form bounded by six plane faces

parallelopiped, prism with six faces, all parallelograms

rhombohedron, figure bounded by six rhombic planes

hepta-, (prefix) seven

septa-, (prefix) seven

heptagon, plane having seven angles and seven sides

heptahedron, form with seven sides

octa-, (prefix) eight

octagon, plain figure with eight angles and sides

octahedron, figure contained by eight equal equilateral triangles

non-, (prefix) nine

enne-, (prefix) nine

nonagon, plane with nine sides and angles

enneagon, nonagon

deca-, (prefix) ten

decagon, plane with ten sides and angles

decahedron, solid bounded by ten plane faces

hendeca-, (prefix) eleven

hendeca, form with eleven plane faces

hendecagon, form with eleven sides and eleven angles

NOUNS (Continued)

undecagon, form with eleven sides and eleven angles

decoda-, (prefix) twelve

dodecagon, a polygon of twelve angles and sides

dodecahedron, solid with twelve faces

Polygon, Etc.

cone, figure with a circle base that tapers up to a vertex

equilateral, figure with equal sides

facet, minute plane on a diamond, etc.

frustum, figure represented by the lower part of a pyramid cut off parallel to its base, the same applies to the cone

icosahedron, form having twenty planes

isogen, figure with equal angles

parallelogram, plane whose four-sided opposite sides are parallel and equal

parallax, angular difference due to view from different positions

polygon, figure having many angles

polyhedron, form having many sides or faces

prism, figure whose ends are equal and parallel polygons and whose sides are parallelograms

prismoid, figure with two faces that are parallel polygons and the remaining faces triangles or quadrilaterals

pyramid, figure with a square base and triangular sides terminating in a point at the apex

solid, figure having length, breadth, and thickness

Angularity

angularity, the quality of having angles

refrangibility, refraction

SHARP OR POINTED SHAPES

see—

(ASSOCIATIVE 150A)

vs Obtuse Shapes 150D }

(Pin, Nail .. 52D)

150E**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

hone, sharpen
sharpen, give a keen edge
taper, come or bring to a point

ADJECTIVES**Sharp**

fine, keen
keen, sharp
sharp, having a fine edge

Pointed

acuminate, sharp-pointed
acute, pointed
cuneate, wedge-shaped
cuneliform, wedge-shaped
pointed, having a point
punctate, pointed
punctiform, point-shaped
tapering, diminished to a point

ADJECTIVES (Continued)**Lanciform, Etc.**

ancipital, two-edged
arrow-headed, arrow-pointed
cusped, cusp-like
cuspidate, having a spear-like point
lanciform, lance-shaped

Spiky

aculeate, having a sting or prickles
aciform, needle-shaped
clavate, nail-like
pectinate, pectinated
pectinated, shaped like the teeth of a comb
spicate, spike-like
spicular, dart-like
spiky, spike-like

Tooth-like

dentate, toothed

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

dentiform, tooth-shaped
dentoid, tooth-shaped
odontoid, tooth-like

Furcated

bicuspid, having two points
bifurcated, forked
forked, fork-like
furcated, forked
serrated, notched like a saw

Sword-like

ensiform, sword-shaped
gladiate, sword-shaped
sword-like, gladiate

NOUNS

cusp, a point
point, sharp end
spicule, pointed body
spike, nail, wedge
wedge, pointed form

150F**RADIAL OR BRANCHING FORMS** see—

vs Straight 149C }

(ASSOCIATIVE 150A)

150F**VERBS****Miscellaneous**

cross, place crosswise
intersect, cross each other
radiate, branch out from a center

ADJECTIVES**Radial**

asterial, radiating, as star-rays
radial, branching from a center like rays
radiative, radial

Stelliform

actinoid, starfish-shaped
asteroid, star-shaped
astral, star-like

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

stellate, star-like
stelliform, having radiating points

Cruciform

antiparallel, running in parallel opposite directions
cross, not parallel
cruciform, cross-shaped
decussate, intersected
transverse, crosswise

Branched

bifurcate, divided into branches
branched, divided branch-like
ramose, branched

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

tridentate, having three prongs

ADVERBS

across, transverse
athwart, crosswise
crosswise, cross-shaped
thwart, crosswise

NOUNS**Miscellaneous**

cross, crucifix, etc
crossing, intersection
crucifix, the Christcross
fork, diverting branch
intersection, crossing place
radius, radial form

150G

VERBS

Miscellaneous

dimple, form a dimple
pucker, purse, wrinkle
purse, pucker
wrinkle, crease the brow

ADJECTIVES

Well-shaped

clean-cut, well-shaped
clear-cut, clean-cut
delicate, clean-cut
symmetrical, clean-cut

Slim

gaunt, lean
lank, slim
lanky, lank
lean, thin
long, not short
peakish, thin-featured
skinny, lank
slab-sided, flat-sided
slender, slim
slim, thin
thin, slim

Chunky

chubby, plump
chunky, dumpy
dumpy, stocky
dwarfish, abnormally short
podgy, short and round
short, not long
stumpy, stubby
stubby, chubby

Fleshy

beefy, corpulent
bulky, corpulent
corpulent, fleshy
fat, corpulent
fleshy, plump
gross, thick
hulking, bulky
obese, corpulent
plump, rotund
portly, corpulent
rotund, corpulent
squat, short and stout
stocky, short and stout
stout, corpulent
thick, chunky

Stooped

bent, stooped
gibbous, hunchbacked
hucklebacked, round-shouldered
humpbacked, hunchbacked
hunchbacked, humpbacked
stooped, humpbacked

Flat-footed, Etc.

bandy, bowlegged

ADJECTIVES (Continued)

bowlegged, bandy
club-footed, club-shaped
flat-footed, having flat feet
knock-kneed, having bent-in knees
pigeon-toed, toeing in
slue-footed, turning or twisting the feet when walking

Flat-nosed

flat-nosed, simous
platyrrhine, broad-nosed
simous, platyrrhine

Aquiline

aduncous, hooked
aquiline, beak-nosed
hooked, aquiline
hook-nosed, aquiline
rostral, beak-like

Bald

bald, hairless
diplos, bald
glabrous, bald
hairless, bald

Horned

cornuted, having horns
horned, having horns
horny, as above

Tailless, Etc.

bobtailed, short-tailed
caudate, tail-like
escaudate, tailless
tailless, without tail

Winged, Etc.

alar, wing-shaped
allform, wing-shaped
aliped, wing-footed
apteral, without wings
apterous, as above
bipennate, two-winged
dipterous, double-winged
wing-like, aliform

Miscellaneous

actinoid, starfish-shaped
auriform, ear-shaped
bilabiate, having two lips
bimanous, two-handed
biped, two-footed
bipedal, as above
crural, leg-shaped
decapod, having ten feet or ten arms
digitate, finger-shaped
dimply, having dimples
equine, horse-like

NOUNS

lingulate, tongue-shaped
ophidian, snake-like
pinnate, feather-shaped
polypod, having many feet
quadrumanous, four-handed
simian, monkey-like
Etc., etc.

Head, Etc.

brow, forehead
cranium, skull
crown, top of the head
forehead, head above the eyes
head, upper part of body
pate, head
skull, brain case

Tail

fox-brush, fox's tail
scut, a short tail
tail, hind pendant

Abdomen

abdomen, belly
belly, stomach
stomach, abdomen

Hip, Etc.

buttock, hip
haunch, buttock
hip, haunch
huckle, hip
rump, the body behind

Corpulence, Etc.

chubbiness, plumpness
corpulence, rotundity
embonpoint, plumpness
plumpness, chubbiness
portliness, corpulence
rotundity, plumpness
stockiness, stoutness

Miscellaneous

aduncity, shape of a parrot's bill
ankle, joint above foot
armpit, shoulder cavity
axilla, armpit
body, animal form
bosom, breast
chin, point below the mouth
dimple, cheek or chin indentation
elbow, joint above wrist
finger, digit
heart, center of the vascular system
knee, joint below thigh
knuckle, finger joint, etc
leg, supporting limb
palm, inner hand

(Continued on page 402)

VEGETATIVE SHAPES

150H
see—

vs. Corporeal Shapes.....150G

(ASSOCIATIVE 150A)

150H

VERBS (See Adjectives)

ADJECTIVES

Miscellaneous

arborescent, tree-shaped
arboreous, as above
bifoliate, two-leaved
branchy, having branches
bushy, growing thick
coniferous, bearing cones
dendroid, arborescent
emarginate, notched on
edges
follaceous, leaf-shaped

NOUNS

Miscellaneous

arborescence, tree-like for-
mation, as in certain
crystals
bough, tree-branch
branch, minor limb
branchlet, small limb
bush, thick shrub
frond, palm-leaf
evergreen, shrub or tree
herbage, herbs collectively
grass, herbage

NOUNS (Continued)

leaf, flat and thin appen-
dage of a plant
limb, tree-branch
shoot, young branch
shrub, woody plant
shrubby, shrubs col-
lectively
sprout, shoot
tree, plant with trunk,
branches, and leaves
trunk, stem of a tree
Etc., etc.

150G (Continued)

NOUNS (Continued)

physique, the body
shank, leg below knee
tarsus, ankle, heel

NOUNS (Continued)

toe, digit of the foot
wrist, joint above hand
Etc., etc.

PERSONS

butter-ball, short, stout
woman
grampus, corpulent person

INDEX

The numbers refer to the word groups (vocabularies) in which similar words (Synonyms) are found. Opposite meanings (Antonyms) and related words are indicated on the respective vocabulary lists; here also are associative references that may be helpful: When a letter appears after a number as "36A" it indicates that words under that number belong to related groups of words wherefore one may know at once that the words in that group have close relations some of which may be more fitting, more forceful or more sparkling, for communicating the thought in mind. *—as above.

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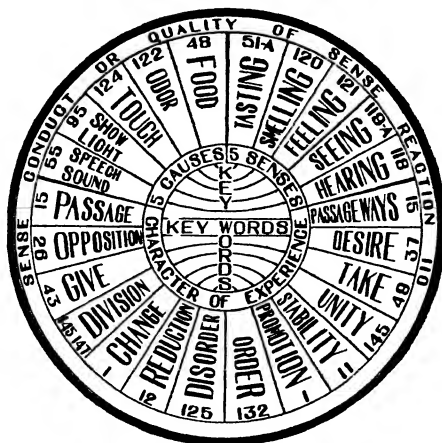
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COSMOLOGICAL PHENOMENA CHART



HISTORY OF HUMAN EXPERIENCE

In every human being there is, dormant or active, a spiritual need and an unquenchable thirst for betterment. Given the choice of foods or comforts or culture, we invariably take that which we think will please or benefit us most. We value what is useful and we seek what is worthy.

Our difficulty is the inability to determine what is most beneficial. One may carefully plan a career or even a civilization, based upon mere experience, and still omit vital or important factors. For instance, the plan for a nation's security may include armament, intelligence, experience, skill, courage, endurance, and still be vulnerable and subservient if the plan neglects the inclusion of coordinated and invincible might.

Dubious or imperfect plannings are too often futile and disappointing, and there is urgent need for more certainty of the results desired. The crying need of all who plan to rise above the level of mediocrity is a better understanding of basic principles—a classified history of human experience short enough and clear enough for average men and women, boys and girls, to assimilate—because whether we plan the perfection of a personality, a vocation, or a corporation, we must have that facility of knowledge that transcends our own experience. This facility must point out every lurking fault that hampers progress, and it must simplify the recognition and the use of every possible factor that will contribute to refinement, enrichment and efficiency.

Not only does this book give a better understanding of basic principles and a comprehensible classification of human experience, it gives a chart of these principles and experiences that, with a little help, a child can understand. This chart gives simple and unerring guidance to the basic factors that are necessary to bring about any desired result. It is a scientific interpretation of the phenomena that keep the universe in perfect working order, and it is, therefore, a trustworthy standard of perfection—a pattern or paragon—that one may use as a touchstone for achieving perfection in any activity.

It is for this reason that the Chart here shown is more accurately termed the COSMOLOGICAL PHENOMENA CHART. This implies the universal efficacy of phenomena in the sense that the Creator uses the phenomena in sounds to create the aural senses, and the phenomena in light to create the visual senses, not only on

this earth, but on every planet where life exists in the presence of such phenomena. And likewise, due to analogous influences, all the senses are common phenomena on every inhabited planet.

The discovery, by the author, of the relations in cosmological phenomena and in human experience, their classification and their charting, marks a new era in planning the exploitation of an interest. This enables one to discriminate, and to know at a glance, the faults and the evils that hinder progress—to know that fear, superstition, neglect, error, and dishonesty, lead but to failure, and that courage, diligence, wisdom, skill and integrity lead to success. We may, therefore, emulate the processes of the universe with precision and certainty, and achieve efficiency in any undertaking.

"But," one may ask, "what should be the **approach** to one's undertakings in life and what should be the **objectives** in these undertakings?"

The only sensible **approach** to any important undertaking is by way of **preparation** for the contemplated work or action. The **objective** in any activity that is intended to be efficient, is **perfection**. From this fact come the expressions. "Perfect crime," "Perfect virtue," "Perfect institution," and so on. Perfection is the sum of perfectly coordinated functions in efficient effect. It is the consummation of order. Hence, the supreme agency—the perfect objective—in all things is **ORDER**.

ORDER is as vital to any fulfilment as breath is to the fulfilment of a new-born life. It is important to know this, not only for personal guidance, but particularly in emergencies when a serious or fateful crisis threatens the security of one's position, or the stability of an enterprise.

It is then that we must abandon all superstitions, all prejudice, all conceit and selfishness, as well as proud or smug contentment and resort to the factors that are real and necessary to fulfilment in efficiency, perfection and order.

How this is accomplished in the universe, itself, is a phenomenal revelation that we find illumined in the sky. There we see the miracle of universal harmony and **ORDER**, and we marvel at the divine technique of the Creator. His versatile mastery is titanic. With omniscient genius and incomparable efficacy, He brought forth, from nowhere, countless stars and their satellites, tossed them into prodigious orbits throughout intangible space and, with invisible ties, holds them whirling and moving in such mathematical precision that we can foretell the occasion of an eclipse, or the visit of a comet years in advance. So perfectly are the factors in the universe coordinated that the unity of the whole is an inviolable and absolute order. This is proof conclusive that order is the supreme purpose of the physical universe.

Next, He breathed upon our earth and it became alive with creatures that swim and crawl and walk and fly, and to each genus He gave form, organs and functions that are perfect adaptations to the environment in which it lives. This adaptation, or ordering of vital forms to their environs, is physiological and biological proof that **ORDER** is the supreme purpose of life.

And then He made human beings who can think, in order that His phenomenal wizardry might engross their senses and whet their curiosities into an understanding of His divine purpose and build for themselves a brotherhood of mankind. To this end He gave man a brain—an organic mechanism of exquisite sensitiveness—that distinguishes and records the different stimuli in food upon the sense of taste, that records the odorous phenomena upon the olfactory sense, that records the phenomena in contact upon the sense of feeling, that records the phenomena in sounds upon the aural sense, and that distinguishes and records visible phenomena upon the optic sense—a brain that is so delicately attuned and coordinated that it identifies a phenomenon with one sense and flashes its association to the other senses to be de-

liberated, interpreted, classified and recorded thereby conducting the process of thought and building up intelligence—a brain that shuns and dislikes disgusting foods, ill smells, harsh contacts, discordant sounds and ugly disorders—a brain whose chief functions are the desire and the attainment of delicious food and drink, delightful environment, beguiling music, fragrance, beauty, and a more perfect state of contentment and happiness—ORDER.

Obviously, this is psychological proof that aesthetic order is the supreme purpose of mind and man. Incidentally, too, the foregoing proofs are the long-sought answers to the baffling questions “What is the universal plan?” and “What is the purpose of life?” etc.

“Yes,” one may say, “it is clear that order is supreme in the universe and that man's goal is perfection, but what have *words* to do with it?”

This question comes naturally because throughout the ages we have used words like fragments, or pieces from a jig-saw puzzle, without knowing their relation to the whole. Now, however, we can take each word and fit it in its place in the universal scheme and but for the knowledge of the relation in words as shown in this book, words and the universe would remain a mystery just as a picture puzzle would remain a mystery until its pieces are placed in their correct relation. Thus it is through words, as they are here grouped, that we are enabled to see the phenomena in the universe—how they function and their purpose.

The Chart resolves these phenomena into basic functions, and their corresponding reference numbers show sub-classifications, sub-groupings, and variations, that dissolve the fog in our minds and enable us to see the details in the universal scheme. Moreover, the Chart is visual proof that order is the supreme function of the universe and the chief importance in every human activity. Proof of this statement must be self-evident, a glance at the Chart will make it so: Commencing at the top of the Chart, we may, for the moment, ponder the basic functions food and taste, but conclude at once that neither of these can be the main objective because the universe does not exist chiefly to eat or to supply food. Then we may consider the phenomena or functions ODOR and SMELLING and as quickly eliminate these from the possibility that one or the other may be the chief purpose. Continuing this process, we have no difficulty in likewise eliminating the other divisions until we come to DISORDER and ORDER. It is then that we realize that ORDER is the most dominating force in the cycle of basic functions and that this is the spiritual incentive that beckons man and all existence to higher levels of perfection; it is the divine magic that gives us our conceptions of religious and social ORDER.

Then, in order to obtain a clearer understanding of the other 23 basic functions and their relations to ORDER, simply remember that all these divisions contribute to a plan, purpose, or ORDER. To illustrate, consider an army—equipment, infantry, cavalry, artillery, and officers. One may determine the factors that will make the army a complete, orderly and efficient military machine, by examining the Chart:

Commencing at the top of this Chart one recognizes the division FOOD as a contributing factor. Food is as necessary to an army as fuel is to an engine. The details in this division suggest foods that are plain, wholesome, palatable, etc.—ration for soldiers, repast for officers. Every requirement of food can be planned to the minutest detail. Then the division TASTE is recognized as another contributing factor because “An army moves on its stomach.” As the “stomach” of an engine must function effectively to be efficient, the stomach of an army must function effectively to maintain the army's strength, endurance, and morale. TASTE suggests that the plan of an army provides for soldiers to mess and relish and for officers to dine and feast, etc. Then come the divisions ODOR and SMELLING. ODOR suggests

that the army must not smell intolerably. **SMELLING** suggests that the army's sense of smell must not be made rebellious. Next come **TOUCH** and **FEELING**. **TOUCH** suggests that all contacts be planned to promote efficiency, and **FEELING** suggests that reaction to contacts within the army shall promote contentment and loyalty. **LIGHT** and **SEEING** are important contributions. **LIGHT** facilitates visible communication to the army, it illumines, reveals, indicates, signals, camouflages, etc. **SEEING** facilitates the army's visual understanding; its plans must include inspectors, investigators, observers, spies, and so on.

The divisions **SOUND** and **HEARING** are even more important: **SOUND** (**SPEECH**) suggests that the army's plan includes ambiguity in statements by its men who may be imprisoned and questioned by the enemy; facts of strength and strategy must not flow out, though they may leak out. It also suggests truth, praise, reproof, instruction, martial music and scores of other contributing factors. The **HEARING** division suggests that all audient factors be included. The divisions **PASSAGE** and **PASSAGEWAYS** are pregnant and fruitful with factors that facilitate movement. **PASSAGE** suggests advance, or retreat, speed or leisure; courier, chauffeur, seaman, aviator, tank, airship, transport, destroyer. **PASSAGEWAYS** suggest routes, detours, short-cuts, etc. The divisions **OPPOSITION** and **DESIRE** are even more fruitful. **OPPOSITION** facilitates the planning of the army's hostility, protection, security, fortification, impregnability and other militant factors. **DESIRE** contributes eagerness, enthusiasm, determination and unflinching heroism.

GIVE and **TAKE** are also functions of a military machine—**GIVE** contributes to its maintenance, pay, reward; **TAKE** facilitates the appropriative functions—achievement, conscription, conquest, etc. **DIVISION** and **UNITY** contribute the functions that deploy or unite its forces. **CHANGE** and **STABILITY** contribute to its mobility or its steadfastness. **REDUCTION** suggests forces that retard something and **PROMOTION** suggests forces that progress something. **DISORDER** contributes the annihilating forces—ordnance, assault, slaughter—and it reveals the disorders that must be annihilated, removed, or corrected. And finally **ORDER** suggests the planning of supersedures—the substitution of superior qualities for inferior qualities—as when skill supersedes crudity; accuracy supersedes error, excellence supersedes mediocrity, etc. It is in this manner that all the important phases of an army may be determined, wherefore an army's tactician may employ the wisdom of Mars, Ganesa and Minerva and, with their genius, plan the development of every detail that will make his nation's army a dazzlingly efficient, perfect and invincible war machine.

Previous editions of this work merely stated the formula that makes the scientific classifications of words possible and it was thought that very few persons would be interested in this profundity. However, it has developed that thousands of serious-minded persons have more than a superficial interest, and these persons, particularly philologists, physicists, and all other fact-seeking scholars, will be pleased to learn that the principles in this book of words are rooted in eternity. A principle that is rooted in eternity is in everlasting or continuous operation and its behavior or effect can be relied upon at all times. Knowledge of such a principle is like having a rule or a yardstick with which to evaluate or measure the merits or demerits of a characteristic, and it enables us to obtain a more useful understanding of words, and the phenomena they symbolize, than is possible through a philological interpretation. After all, it is the phenomenon and the effect expressed in a word that makes it intelligible, even when the word's etymology is doubtful. For instance, the word **gaunt** ("Etymology doubtful") is made intelligible because it implies the phenomenon or stimulus that makes the mind react in recognition of unattractive or ugly thinness. Also the word **gibbet** is of doubtful or "Unknown origin" but it is intelligible to us because it implies the effect of hanging a person.

Likewise, all words are made intelligible and, since words are derived from effects in phenomena, it follows that one may know phenomena and their effects by knowing words. And when we classify phenomena simultaneously and concurrently with words, we thereby make both, phenomena and words, available for creative thinking and at the same time facilitate the precise expression of thought.

A broader understanding of the absoluteness of everlasting or continuous phenomena and their effects may be had by considering their source—the eternal universe. As the universe is continuous, we must grant that its factors are continuous. The most undeniable and the most understandable factor in the universe is Space. We know there is space because there can be no existence of any kind unless there is space or room for the existence to exist, and as the universe is eternal, it follows that space also is eternal—extending on and on in boundless continuance—wherefore we may call it the continuum of space—an indestructible and basic source of phenomena that imply spacial existence.

Coexistent with space is Content. The term content is a more comprehensible conception of form or existence than “substance” and it enables us to recognize any form of existence, or phenomenon, that occupies space. Content, like space, is universal and eternal. Like space, it never had a beginning and will never have an ending, (always was and always will be) notwithstanding prattling theories or spurious sophistry to the contrary. It is indestructible and continuous wherefore we may call it the continuum of content—source of physical phenomena.

Side by side and coexistent with space and content is Time. Time, like space, has no limitation. It extends on and on without beginning and without ending, wherefore we may call it the continuum of time—source of phenomena that imply all time conceptions. This triadic continuum (the continuum of three in one) is roughly represented by the three reciprocally related equal lines as follows:

UNIVERSE—TRIADIC CONTINUUM

Continuum of Time	=	████████████████████
Continuum of Space	=	████████████████████
Continuum of Content	=	████████████████████

As shown, the three continuums are coexistently related—one cannot exist without the other two—and every existence comes into being with these inherent factors. For instance, if a celestial gaseous cloud is formed from a portion of the line continuum of content, it partakes a portion of the line continuum of space because a cloud cannot exist without occupying space, and the space thus occupied is commensurate with the cloud's irregular shape, its cubical content, and its degree of density, etc. Space, therefore is reciprocally conformable to the cloud and to any other form of content. The cloud also partakes a portion of the line continuum of time because the cloud cannot exist, even for the fraction of a second, without time. And the time thus occupied is reciprocally commensurate with the cloud's duration.

Should the cloud of gaseous substance become a blazing ball of fire—a sun like ours—the space occupied would be round instead of irregular and, though the space, occupied by the sun, would be smaller than the space occupied by the gaseous form, due to the difference in density, no space would be lost because the difference would be occupied by some other form of content. Analogously, the time occupied by the sun would be of longer duration because of the sun's more substantial form. Obviously, if a gaseous form becomes a swirling mass, a sun, a solar system, life, and other forms of content, the changed forms merely partake of relatively changed forms of space and time, wherefore content, space and time are eternally relative and variable continuums—sources of all phenomena.

The classification of these phenomena, and their corresponding words, is made possible through the discovery by the author that every phenomenon—its effect and its verbal representation—is either predominantly Efferent or Afferent. Efference (out, from, + to bear) implies an influence outward or apart, and Afference (to + to bear) implies an inward or unifying influence. For instance, when we observe an act of GIVING, as when a person gives alms or a cow gives milk, or a lamp gives light, the act is efferent because a parting or separation occurs. And when we observe an act of TAKING as when an almsman receives alms or an invalid takes medicine or a sponge absorbs water, the act is afferent because an acquiring or uniting occurs.

But these efferent and afferent phenomena are invariably reciprocal: for example, the act of **giving** involves the opposite and reciprocal function of **taking** or **receiving**, because a **giving** cannot be completed without a **taking**. Likewise, the act of **showing** is reciprocal with **seeing** and the act of division is reciprocal with unity, etc A clearer understanding of this principle may be had by considering the action that takes place in a glass of warm milk containing a lump of ice The ice passes out its coldness to the milk which reciprocates by receiving the frigidity of the ice, at the same time passing out its warmth to the ice which reciprocates by receiving the milk's warmth. It is thus that a compensating or reciprocal change takes place in both the milk and the ice.

These compensating changes in all existence makes obvious the law of reciprocal efference and afference in all phenomena and in all expression, and it is this law that constitutes the principle for scientifically dichotomizing (sub-dividing and classifying by pairs) the words in all languages as exemplified in this work.

The dichotomized opposites in speech are composed of twelve pairs and each pair represents a basic phenomenon or division.

The twelve divisions comprehend all the classifications under which synonyms, antonyms, relatives and antitheses are subsumed. They are as follows

DICHOTOMIZED DIVISIONS OF COSMOLOGICAL PHENOMENA AND
CORRESPONDING SPEECH

RECIPROCATATION			
EFFERENCE		AFFERENCE	
48 to 48Q	Food	.. .. . Taste	51A to 51C
122 and 123	Odor	.. .. . Smelling	120
124	Contact	.. .. . Feeling	121
95 to 109C	Light	.. .. . Seeing	119A to 119G
55 to 94	Sound	.. .. . Hearing	111
15 to 24J	Passage	.. .. . Passageways	15 and 25 to 25I
26 to 67B	Opposition	.. .. . Desire	37 to 42
43 to 47	Give	.. .. . Take	49 to 54C
145, 147A to 150H	Division	.. .. . Unity	146A to 146N
2 to 4	Change	.. .. . Stability	11 to 11B
12 to 14	Reduction	.. .. . Promotion	1 and 5A to 10
125 to 131B	Disorder	.. .. . Order	132A to 144E

FOOD VS. TASTE

FOOD—NURTURE—48 to 48Q—is shown to be **EFFERENT** in the table because of the fact that foods and the like impart or give nurture, stimulation, and taste. The sub-classification, page 48, gives the various kinds of foods, drinks, etc. Thus,

FOOD—48A, represents indefinite or general food terms, from which no definite food like bread, apple, or nut can be inferred. **FOOD PLACES**, 48B, are mediums for supplying food. **NUTS**, 48C, represents a definite kind of food. And so on with the rest of the classifications. Nutritious substances are the means that developed the functions of taste and assimilation.

TASTE—51A to 51C—is **AFFERENT** because the organs of taste and assimilation take in, identify, and assimilate food, drink, etc. The sense of taste and the organs of assimilation were developed by reactions—the actions of foods and liquids.

ODOR VS. SMELLING

ODOR—122 and 123, is **EFFERENT** because it excites and stimulates the sensation of smelling. This force developed the sense of smell.

SMELLING—120, is **AFFERENT** because odor is received through the sense of smell. The olfactory functions were developed by the action of odors.

CONTACT, ENVIRONMENT VS. TOUCHING, FEELING

CONTACT—124, is **EFFERENT** because it acts upon the sense of touch or feeling. It was the quality of contact that developed the sense of feeling.

TOUCHING or FEELING—121, is **AFFERENT** because it is the faculty by which we receive the sensation of contact, of cold, warmth, etc.

LIGHT VS. SEEING

LIGHT (SHOW—APPEARANCE)—95 to 109C, is **EFFERENT** because all visible objects or appearances give impressions by the light that is reflected from them to the eye. The sub-classifications, page 95, give the variations in appearance. The reason **HAIR—ATTIRE—106A to 106K**, are included in these categories is the fact that though **HAIR**, **SKINS**, and artificial coverings were first used by primitive man as a means of protection against the severities of climate, they finally came to be valued chiefly for their appearance and their appeal to the eye. Hence, the logical place for hair, coiffure, beard, and terms for various types of apparel is in this basic division, **LIGHT—APPEARANCE**.

SEEING (OCULAR PERCEPTION)—119A to 119G, is **AFFERENT** because it depends upon the reception of light waves by the eye. The function of sight was developed by light and visible appearances.

SOUND VS. HEARING

SOUND (SPEECH—MELODY)—55 to 94, is **EFFERENT** because all audible things are audible by reason of the sound-waves emanating from them. It is the force that developed the function of hearing. The various kinds or variations of sound are given in the sub-classifications on page 55. Speech, which is fundamentally made up of sounds, is properly included here. And as all writing is but the representation of speech sounds by means of letters or symbols, all symbols of communication and words suggesting different kinds of speaking and writing are included here for the sake of unity and simplicity. Tongue, pen, alphabet, etc., are made to tell, praise, scold, converse, lie, teach, prophesy, answer, name, explain, etc. To illustrate, a tongue may lie, a pen may lie, words may lie, a book may lie, a statement may lie, and so on. Or, conversely, any of these may tell the truth. Or a commentator may say that a book is (59) rational, witty, brilliant, or (60) illogical, pointless, dull; (65) abusive, damnable, scurrilous, or (63) commendatory, praiseworthy, adulatory, etc.

HEARING—118, is **AFFERENT** because it is through the medium of this faculty that **SOUND**, **SPEECH**, etc., is apprehended or received. The variations of this function are expressed by the words listed in this basic division.

MENTAL STATE

MENTAL STATE—110 to 117, is the result of an **AFFERENT** function because the mind acts as a medium for receiving impressions, through the five senses, and ordering these impressions through association with related impressions. To illustrate. When the sense of smell first receives the fragrance of a strange perfume, labeled "**X**," it tries, for a moment, to associate its quality with that of fragrances it has smelled before. The acts of **RECEIVING** and **ASSOCIATION** (comparing) are **AFFERENT**, and while the olfactory sense does not react in recognition of the quality of the strange perfume, it nevertheless retains the impression or effect produced, and this becomes intensified by repetition until the sense of that fragrance is so well developed that it may identify that particular fragrance on any occasion and associate it with the perfume "**X**." In like manner, the appearance of strange objects is perceived and associated through the sense of **SIGHT**; strange flavors are received and associated through the sense of **TASTE**; strange sounds, through the sense of **HEARING**; and strange objects through the sense of **FEELING**. The sub-classifications, page 110, distinguish the various mental states that may result from the activity or inactivity of any or all of the five senses. Thus, **INSENSIBILITY**—110A, is a state of the mind when the senses are inactive, apathetic, callous, dull, fuddled, drunk, etc., but potentially receptive or conscious. **STUPIDITY**—110B, is a state of mind in which the senses function, but imperfectly, or without ability to discriminate between impressions—as when the mind associates ideas illogically, incongruously, or foolishly. **CONCEPTION**—111, is the reception of impressions through the medium of any of the five senses. **PERPLEXITY**—112, is the inability to identify or discriminate between sense perceptions, or the confused association of ideas or qualities. **DOUBT**—30, is the association of ideas into an unwilling belief, as when through **TASTE** we think a food is of a certain quality, and yet are not sure of it, or when the other senses (**SMELLING**, **SIGHT**, **HEARING**, **FEELING**) doubt their respective judgments of a scent, appearance, sound, or touch. **BELIEF**—113, is a supposititious association of ideas without absolute knowledge of their relevance. **DELIBERATION**—114, is an effort by the mind to associate ideas relevantly. **CONCLUSIONS**—115, is the final association of impressions or ideas, resulting in conviction, belief, or decision. **LEARNING**—116, is the accretion and association of new ideas and perceptions. **INTELLIGENCE**—117, is the degree of rapidity and precision with which ideas and images are established by the five senses and associated in the mind. In the Chart, the mental functions are shown to encircle all the divisions because the mind may react to any phenomenon. Thus, the various mental states are **AFFERENT** in that they depend upon impressions received through the senses or upon the mind's reflecting or deliberating upon those impressions. Other mental functions are classified under more comprehensible simplicity.

PASSAGE VS. PASSAGEWAY

PASSAGE—15 to 24J, is **EFFERENT** because it involves leaving or moving away from an imaginary succession of points along a passageway. The sub-classifications, page 15, distinguish the various kinds of passage—movement, separation, escape—and the different kinds of carriers and passengers. That all these are efferent will be more clearly understood by considering the classification **PASSAGEWAYS**.

PASSAGEWAYS—25 to 25I, are **AFFERENT** because they function as receiving and facilitating passage, as when a road permits and facilitates the passage of a

vehicle—24H; or a ship—24J; or a messenger—24F. The vehicle, ship, messenger, etc., are **EFFERENT** because the passageways are **AFFERENT**.

OPPOSITION VS. DESIRE

OPPOSITION—26 to 36J, is **EFFERENT** because it implies a repellent force which dislikes, keeps away, prohibits, etc. The sub-classifications, page 26, give prominence to the various kinds and degrees of opposition and the many classes of opposing persons and things.

DESIRE—37 to 42, is **AFFERENT** because it is a force that tends to promote unity, to draw living beings, or a living being and a thing, together. It is analogous to affinity in matter. The sub-classifications, page 37, suggest the different degrees and kinds of desire, the qualities that express or create desire, etc.

GIVE VS. TAKE

GIVE—43 to 47, is **EFFERENT** because in the act of giving, something is conveyed outward or away from the giver

TAKE (ACQUIREMENT)—49 to 54C, is **AFFERENT** because taking involves the acquisition or reception of something. The sub-divisions distinguish the various kinds of **TAKING** (from **ACQUIREMENT** and **ACCEPTANCE** to **ROBBERY**, **PIRACY**, **CONQUEST**) of **TAKING** in (**EATING**, **DRINKING**, **INHALING**), and of **HOLDING** and **HOLDING MEDIUMS**. **HOLD**, 52A to 52H, and **HOLDING MEDIUMS**, 53A to 53R, are closely related to **TAKE** and **ACQUIRE** and are also **AFFERENT** in that they suggest or exercise retentive and containing functions.

DIVISION VS. UNITY

DIVISION (SEPARATION)—145 to 145K, is **EFFERENT** because it divides, or tends away from, unity. The sub-classifications not only give prominence to the different kinds of division and separation, but reveal an underlying unity or connection in things ordinarily not associated. Here, for example, belong the groups **SPREADING—SUFFUSION** and **LIQUEFACTION—ATTENUATION**.

UNITY—146A to 146N, is **AFFERENT** because it expresses oneness or a tendency to oneness, a combining process, as when two halves of an apple are made one whole, two persons are wed, or several men combine to form a partnership.

Under this one of the twelve major pairs or groups of words—namely, **DIVISION** vs. **UNITY**—belong also, if we consider them closely, the classifications **QUANTITY**, **TIME**, **PLACE**, and **SHAPE**. All of these come properly under the head **DIVISION (SEPARATION)**, because they may be thought of as being, in one way or another, departures from a higher unity.

QUANTITY—147 to 147L, is **EFFERENT** because any departure from infinity (the wholeness of existence), or from some other quantity, implies a degree of division from unity. Thus “ten” expresses a certain number divided or considered apart from a larger number; “few” expresses a number divided or considered apart from many; “dollar” expresses a value divided or considered apart from other monetary values. The sub-classifications distinguish the different kinds of quantities.

TIME—148A to 148L, is **EFFERENT** because it expresses a degree of departure from eternity, which is the unity of all time. A minute is a period of time considered as a division of a larger period of time; “Christmas” expresses a period of the year considered apart from the other days of the year. The sub-classifications, 147, distinguish the various divisions of time.

PLACE—149A to 149N, is **EFFERENT** because space is illimitable and non-directional, and words representing place express a departure from the infinity of space. The sub-classifications, 147, distinguish the various divisions of place.

SHAPE—150A to 150H, is **EFFERENT** because it expresses departure from absolute space or from other forms. Thus, the shape of our round earth in space suggests its relative degree of form as compared with other forms or with the formlessness of space itself. The sub-classifications, 147, distinguish the various divisions of shape.

CHANGE VS. STABILITY

CHANGE—2 to 4, is **EFFERENT** because it implies departure from a condition of rest or some other condition. It commences with **TENDENCY**—2, which is an inclination to change. Then **CHANGE**—3A, follows, and this is closely related to **START**—4. **RHYTHMIC CHANGE**—3B, and **CHANGEABLE CHANGE**—3C, are likewise **EFFERENT**.

STABILITY—11 to 11B, is **AFFERENT** because it suggests a state or condition which is maintained and not departed from.

REDUCTION VS. PROMOTION

REDUCTION—12 to 14, is **EFFERENT** because it implies a degree of removal from a relative efficiency, excellence, progress, etc.

PROMOTION—1 and 5A to 10, is **AFFERENT** because it implies a degree of augmentation to a relative degree of efficiency, excellence, progress, etc.

DISORDER VS. ORDER

DISORDER—125 to 131B, is **EFFERENT** because it represents a state apart from the harmony, order, or unity of functions or conduct. The sub-classifications, 125, reveal relationships among the forces of disorder which are frequently overlooked. For example, **EXCESS**—125C, exceeds what is good, proper, or desirable, **IRREGULARITY**—126A, is departure from a uniform order or a rule, **ERROR**—126C, is a departure from the order of accuracy; **MISFORTUNE**—127B, is a departure from the order of success; **DISHONESTY**—130A, from the order of righteousness—and so on with the rest of the list, which groups all the forces of disorder.

ORDER—132 to 144E, is **AFFERENT** because it implies a state of harmony or unity in forces, functions, conduct, etc. **ORDER** is a force that is supreme over all the other forces of the universe, its beneficence having descended to all life, and the sub-classifications, 132, give the various aspects and manifestations of this fundamental and ruling force. Though most of these distinctions are obviously relevant to **ORDER**, the relation of others is not so evident—**RESERVE**—132C (in this sense) belongs to order because it implies prudence, forbearance, propriety, etc., and its orderly quality becomes apparent when we consider its antithesis **UNRESTRAINT**—125C, which is lack of reserve and unregulated thought and manners. **CIVIC OFFICIALS**—133A, act in a governing capacity, and government is an instrumentality of order. **SOUL—LIFE—ENTITY**—137C, come under the head of order, because the words of this group suggest the sustenance and continuation of an organism and a constitutional force. The antithesis **DEATH**—131A, is destructive of organic forms or entities. **EXONERATION**—138D, is analogous to **PURIFICATION**—138B, which involves the removal of inharmonious forces. **APPOINTMENT**—139A, and **EXALTATION**—139B, are forces that create higher levels of order. **GOODNESS**—140A, is conspicuous as an orderly state, and its noble cousins are the **EXCELLENT** qualities that appear in 140B. **BEGETTING**—141A, and related categories, 141B to 141G, are orderly functions because they involve the creation of organized life. **PROCREATIVE LIFE**—143A to

143F, for the same reason, belongs to the categories of order. **OFFSPRING**—142A to 142F, is the issue of begetting or procreation and is potentially procreative and therefore relevant to **ORDER**. **INVENTION**—**AUTHORSHIP**—144A to 144B, are forces which create artificially and are orderly because the antithetic **DESTRUCTION** is disorderly. **PRODUCT**—**ISSUE**—144E, is analogous to **OFFSPRING** and includes issues or products adapted or ordered for use.

VALUE OF THESE PRINCIPLES

The foregoing principles are capable of serving as a mighty aid to the development of logical habits of mind and to the orderly arrangement of thought. They are absolutely vital and tremendously important to creative thinking in every activity of consequence. They are in beautiful harmony with truth and breathe inspiration upon the aspiring intelligence. Educators who instil them shall merit the gratitude of their pupils.

"SPEAK THAT I MAY SEE YOU"

Goethe wisely placed language upon the very pinnacle of all the human arts. He said, "It is incontestably the highest gift that we possess" No profounder truth—a golden message for earnest men and women—ever fell from the lips of a great sage. The Chart in this book is incontrovertible proof in support of his oracular wisdom. Good speech, as an educational objective, unquestionably deserves the first place and its teaching incontestably is the first duty of parent and teacher.

First, of course, good speech should commence in the home. The child of three to five years of age, who is taught the three words—*pleased, glad, happy* (see 71A)—and knows how to say, when introduced to others, "I am *pleased*," "I am *glad*," or "I am *happy*," "How do you do?" and who can say "Good-by," with "You are *nice*," "You are *fine*," or "You are *lovely*," (see 108) has been infused with a rudimental habit of agreeable speech that will grow and ripen into that beauty, strength, and charm that will captivate the appreciation and the friendship of others at all times. Later, when the child is at a riper age, the parent can teach it some of the more advanced, urbane and sophisticated words from the same vocabularies, in order that its greetings and its au revoir may include: "I am *delighted*," "I am *charmed*," "I am *thrilled*," and "You are *admirable*," "You are *adorable*," "You are *splendid*"

This method of teaching the child is easy, and parents are soon gratified to hear their children speak with discriminating cuteness. The above simple examples, of course, are merely to show the parent how the child can easily be taught to express itself along directed lines as in meeting or parting, scolding or praising, crying or laughing, etc. Such direction is deplorably neglected in most homes, but this work will enable cultured parents to avoid the accusation of neglect and to merit the blessings and the gratitude of their children. If there are parents who doubt the receptive aptitude of their children, they may recall that Horace Greeley's mother taught him to read when he was so young that in later years he could not remember learning. At four, he could read print, straight or inverted. Mothers will find that their children can learn to use pleasing and impressive words even more easily than they can learn to read.

After the home come schools, colleges, and universities, and into these are sent our boys and girls to be molded into useful, trustworthy and illustrious citizens. Again the first duty is the infusion of good speech. This, however, is not only neglected, it is unwittingly misunderstood and artlessly misdirected. First to last, the dinning repetitions of gender, gender, mood, mood, syntax, syntax, etc., make pupils cold, mechanical, and unresponsive, wherefore the impractical generalities learned in classes do not avail them when struggling with the realities of life. It is thus that thousands of men and women are sent forth by their Alma Mater to crowd the ranks of unwanted

mediocrity and they fail to distinguish themselves in the work for which they have been prepared because they have not been given an efficient mastery of speech. This accounts for the observations often made by educators to the effect that many students who make high marks in their academic English are unable to make a clear statement regarding everyday problems and solutions.

Of course a knowledge of academic speech has its place, but its importance is over-estimated. Thomas Jefferson, a master of the manifold intricacies in syntactical speech, qualified its usefulness thus "Where strictness of grammar does not weaken expression, it should be attended to. But where, by small grammatical negligences, the energy of an idea is condensed, or a word stands for a sentence, I hold grammatical 'rigor' in contempt."

Obviously, one must judge the effects of teaching by the results and in the teaching of expression the results are far from satisfactory. Parents are disappointed and bemoan the impotence of inarticulate sons and daughters, while commerce impatiently thirsts for that articulate flow that must vitalize its arteries of trade, exploit its virtues, and stimulate the consumption of its products.

What will schools and colleges do to regain the confidence and support of these patrons? They will find their cue in the boys and girls who come from cultured homes and who speak correctly without a knowledge of the rules that are supposed to govern diction. The only appreciable difference between the speech of their youth and the speech of their scholastic maturity is an increased vocabulary.

This suggests that the chief function in teaching language is the teaching of words. To this end the vocabularies herein open a new world. They promptly identify verbs, adjectives, nouns, and other verbal factors, and facilitate their teaching and learning to a remarkably gratifying degree.

Furthermore, the vocabularies simplify, most extraordinarily, the teaching and learning of the forces and effects in words—the meanings and effects in whole groups become obvious at a glance and the entire realm of speech is thus unfolded to the senses.

Heretofore, the lack of this facility has been the stumbling block in educational institutions. But now it is confidently assumed that wise educators everywhere will quickly make use of this cardinal and tremendously important advantage. Theirs at last is the wizardry for imparting to students the priceless mastery of words, and they may breathe into them the unforgettable genius in expression. This, after all, is nothing more than imparting the exact knowledge for efficiently applying words to the work in hand, and students will be grateful for this vitally important enlightenment.

The necessity for masterly, persuasive and convincing expression is more insistently pressing today than ever before. The scream of the American Eagle, the roar of the British Lion, the growl of the Russian Bear, and the international vociferations of all contemporary nations, impatiently demand men and women who can successfully voice the advantages of mutual patronage, in their programs of social and economic expansion. There is no tolerance for expression that is drab, vapid, prosaic, or blundering.

The remarkable virtue in speech is its amazing versatility. Every human interest—mercenary, artistic or idealistic—converges in speech and there finds expression. Without speech, religion would be in a sorry plight—preachers exalt it to the glory of heaven, Romance still would be in the dark age of hideous savagery—civilization brings it to light in charmingly expressive beauty; Jurisprudence would have no power—lawmakers and the judiciary give it moral force and dignity through versatility in speech. No man or woman, however occupied, can escape the responsibility

of giving expression to the work in hand and, whether one's speech concerns the meeting of an acquaintance, the eulogy of heroism, or the exploitation of an interest, one will succeed in the degree that one's speech is clever, unmistakable or brilliant.

A rich vocabulary is a priceless possession. Stephen Douglas soared to spectacular heights of fame upon the wings of a rich vocabulary. At twenty-one, he was admitted to the bar and, within a year, he became States Attorney in Illinois. He was below middle height and presently was called the "Little Giant." Truly, as Byron said: speech is "The mighty instrument of little men." Sir Walter Raleigh also knew the power and wealth in speech. Read and treasure the wisdom in his counsel: "In all that I ever observed, I found that men's fortunes are oftener made by their tongues than by their virtues, and more men's fortunes overthrown thereby, also, than by their vices." In the author's words.

"Speech is mightier than shot or sword,
A single word will stop an angry horde,
A crafty if, a but, a then or when
Will change the destinies and lives of men.
Its potency is subtle, strong and sure,
Against its might the crude cannot endure
It bids the lax, the meager, to well arm
With potent speech to sway, to gain, to charm."

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